

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

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THE DALLES OREGON

ANCIENT MOATS.

They Were Used as Fish Ponds by the Ancients.

The zoology of these ancient moats is as deeply interesting as their botany. Therein lounge about pike and carp which may be a century old, the former running to twenty-five and thirty pounds weight and the latter to eight and nine. This fact I can verify, because I had to take museum casts of them for my own purpose. In pre-reformation times fish ponds were as necessary to a country house as a kitchen garden is now.

There were the Fridays all through the year when nothing but a fish diet was allowed, and the forty days of Lent. In short, the dietary menu dictated by the church extended over one-fourth of the entire year. In the eastern counties, particularly where there are no salmon and trout streams, it was important to have stews and moats, where pike, carp, perch and still coarser fish could breed, grow fat and be utilized for the table. The fish were as regularly fed from the oriel windows which overlooked the moat as the doves behind the hall.

Naturalists are aware that both pike and carp can individually live perhaps longer than any other kinds of fishes. Being confined to what we call coarse fish, the culinary skill of the lady dwellers in these moated houses was directed to making the most of them. Hence the comparatively large number of receipts still lingering in our cookery books for preparing carp, pike and perch for the table, although few people care to try the result twice.

The carp, coarse in texture though its flesh may be and muddy in flavor, can, nevertheless, if stewed in wine, be converted into a palatable viand, as every one who has tramped along the French and German villages bordering the larger rivers is aware.

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.

A recent discovery by an old physician. Successfully used thousands of times. Is the only perfectly safe and reliable medicine discovered. Beware of unprincipled druggists who offer inferior medicines in place of this. Ask for Cook's Cotton Root Compound. Take no substitute, or include \$1 and 6 cents in postage in letter and we will send, sealed, by return mail. Full-sized particulars in plain envelope, to ladies only, 2 stamps. Address: Pond Lily Company, No. 212-214 Block, Detroit, Mich.

JYOD, WOOD, WOOD.
Best grades of oak, fir, and slab cord wood, at lowest market rates at Jos. T. Peters & Co. (Office Second and Jefferson streets.)

For a lame back or for a pain in the side or chest, try saturating a piece of flannel with Chamberlain's Pain Balm and binding it on to the affected parts. This treatment will cure any ordinary case in one or two days. Pain Balm also cures rheumatism. 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton.

Wanted.
Man and wife wanted to work on arm. Call at Hood's stable. 4t

Wanted.
A lady who understands how to do fine sewing can find employment of Miss Belle Hood, upstairs at Pease & Mays, d.t. 9-30

For Rent.
Rooms to rent at Rev. A. Horn's residence on Ninth street. 6-23daw.

Tygh Valley Roller Flour Mill.
Is in complete repair; always in store flour equal to the best. Also old style coarse and fine Graham flour, mill feed, etc. W. M. McCORKLE, Prop'r. 11.11.3m

Fresh oysters at A. Keller's confectionery store.

Wood! Wood! Wood!
Best quality fir, oak and slab wood. Leave orders at 133 Second street or corner Third and Union. All orders promptly attended to.

MAIER & BENTON.
Ask your dealer for Mexican Silver Stove Polish.

YOUR ATTENTION

Is called to the fact that

Hugh Glenn,

Dealer in Glass, Lime, Plaster, Cement and Building Material of all kinds.

—Carries the Finest Line of—

Picture Mouldings

To be found in the City.

72 Washington Street.

S. L. YOUNG,

JEWELER

Watches and Jewelry repaired to order on short notice, and satisfaction guaranteed

—AT THE—
Store of J. C. Nicholsons, 2d St. The Dalles

The Fifth Annual F.A.I.R.

OF THE
Second Eastern Oregon District
Agricultural Society,

WILL BE HELD AT
THE DALLES, OREGON,
October 10th, 1893,
Continuing five days.

A. S. McALLISTER, President.
J. O. MACK, Secretary.

From TERMINAL or INTERIOR Points

Northern Pacific RAILROAD

Is the line to take
TO ALL POINTS EAST AND SOUTH.

It is the Dining Car Route. It runs Through Vestibuled Trains every day in the year to

St. Paul and Chicago

[NO CHANGE OF CARS.]
Composed of Dining Cars unsurpassed. Pullman Drawing Room Sleepers of latest equipment.

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS
Beds that can be constructed, and in which accommodations are both First and Furnished for holders of First and Second-class Tickets, and

ELEGANT DAY COACHES
A continuous line, connecting with all lines affording direct and uninterrupted service.

Pullman Sleeper reservations can be secured in advance through any agent of the road.

THROUGH TICKETS To and from all points in America, England and Europe can be purchased at any ticket office of the company

Full information concerning rates, time of trains, routes and other details furnished on application to

W. C. ALLAWAY,
Agent D. P. & A. Nav. Co., Regulator office, The Dalles, Or., or

A. D. CHARLTON,
Asst. General Passenger Agt., Portland, Ogn

The Dalles Cigar : Factory

FIRST STREET.
FACTORY NO. 105.

CIGARS of the Best Brands manufactured, and order from all parts of the country filled on the shortest notice.

The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.

A. ULRICH & SON.

Wood Sawing.

We have bought the J. C. Meins Steam Wood Saw, and will fill all orders for sawing wood for stove or furnace use at the old rate. Orders left at Maier & Benton's will be promptly attended to, and will guarantee entire satisfaction.

JACOB WETLE.
JOHN P. KRIER.

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

HAS A FAMILY OF 2000 READERS.

They read The Chronicle to get the latest and most reliable news. And they read every line that is in the paper. That is what makes the Chronicle an invaluable advertising medium. The newspaper that goes to the family firesides is the one that the advertisers of today patronize when they desire to reach the people. When they want your trade their announcements will be found in the paper. Look over our columns and observe the verification of the truth of this assertion. Remember, a trade of a family of two thousand is worth asking for through these columns, especially so at our very

Cheap Advertising Rates.

O. C. Stevin

PHOTOGRAPHER
First premium at the Wasco county fair for best portraits and views.

DULL Times makes it all the more necessary to advertise. That is what the most progressive of our business men think, and these same business men are the most prosperous at all times. If you wish to reach all the people in this neighborhood you can't do better than talk to them through the columns of the DAILY CHRONICLE. It has more than double the circulation of any other paper, and advertising in it pays big.

H. C. NIELSEN,

CLOTHIER AND TAILOR.

Decidedly the Finest Line of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Trunks and Valises, etc., etc.

COR. SECOND AND WASHINGTON, THE DALLES, OR.

New Columbia Hotel.

This Popular House
Has lately been thoroughly renovated and newly furnished throughout, and is now better than ever prepared to furnish the best Hotel accommodations of any house in the city, and at the very low rate of

\$1 a day. First-Class Meals, 25c
Office of the fast and commodious opposition Stage to Dunfer, Kingsley, Tygh Valley, Wapinitia, Warm Springs and Prineville is in the Hotel and persons going to Prineville can save \$4.00 by going on this Stage line.

All trains stop here.

J. O. MACK,

FINE WINES and LIQUORS

DOMESTIC AND KEY WEST CIGARS. THE CELEBRATED PABST BEER.

FRENCH'S BLOCK.
171 SECOND STREET, THE DALLES, OR.

WINANS

THE NEW TOWN has been platted on the old camp ground, at the Forks and Falls of Hood river, with large, slightly lots, broad streets and alleys, good soil and pure water, with shade in profusion, perfect drainage, delightful mountain climate, the central attraction as a mountain summer resort for all Oregon, being the nearest town to Mt. Hood. It is unparalleled as a manufacturing center, being the natural center for 150 square miles of the best cedar and fir timber, possessing millions of horse-power in its dashing streams and waterfalls, easily harnessed. Where cheap motive power exists, there the manufacturing will center, surrounded by soil and climate that cannot be excelled anywhere for fruit and agriculture, and with transportation already assured you will find this the place to make a perfect home or a paying investment.

See me on the ground, or address me at Hood River Wasco County, Oregon.

W. Ross Winans.

TITLE PERFECT

THE DALLES

Wasco County, Oregon.

The Gate City of the Inland Empire is situated at the head of navigation on the Middle Columbia, and is a thriving, prosperous city.

ITS TERRITORY.
It is the supply city for an extensive and rich agricultural and grazing country, its trade reaching as far south as Summer Lake, a distance of over two hundred miles.

The Largest Wool Market.
The rich grazing country along the eastern slope of the Cascades furnishes pasture for thousands of sheep, the wool from which finds market here.

The Dalles is the largest original wool shipping point in America, about 5,000,000 pounds being shipped last year.

ITS PRODUCTS.
The salmon fisheries are the finest on the Columbia, yielding this year a revenue of thousands of dollars, which will be more than doubled in the near future.

The products of the beautiful Klickitat valley find market here, and the country south and east has this year filled the warehouses, and all available storage places to overflowing with their products.

ITS WEALTH.
It is the richest city of its size on the coast and its money is scattered over and is being used to develop more farming country than is tributary to any other city in Eastern Oregon.

Its situation is unsurpassed. Its climate delightful. Its possibilities incalculable. Its resources unlimited. And on these corner stones she stands.

City Stables, BURHAM & ROBERTSON Proprietors.

Corner of Fourth and Federal Sts., The Dalles, Oregon.
These Stables have on hand the finest Livery in Eastern Oregon, and can accommodate patrons with either Single or Double Rigs, closed Hacks or Carriages day or night.

MORE ROOM.
Also, can furnish First Class accommodations to teamsters with freight or driving teams, having added to their stables large feeding and wagon room.

Commercial Patronage Solicited.

Weekly Chronicle, \$1.12½ a year.

These are Dull Times!

WE DON'T WANT YOUR MONEY,

And THE CHRONICLE proposes to enliven them by introducing its newsy presence into every home in Wasco County.

OUR Circulation must be doubled, and to do this we propose to furnish the Weekly Edition for the balance of this year and one year beyond for the already low price of \$1.50. A year and a third--16 months-- makes a

Just Now,

GREAT

BUT amount of the very best reading matter, comprising besides the world's news, valuable information on all subjects, and especially for the stock-raiser, the farmer and the orchardist, and is the best medium for exposing our resources to the world. If this

WOULD LIKE YOUR

Attention!

OFFER

Is not enough, our plan to issue the Weekly in instalments of twice a week, should make your decision favorable at once.

Sunday's, Monday's, Tuesday's and Wednesday's NEWS gets stale by Saturday night, and hereafter the Weekly Chronicle Part I, will reach you Wednesday evening, and Part II on Saturday evening.

FOR

The extra trouble and expense connected with this effort to please, which is considerable, we look to an appreciative public for the approval we are sure it will give us.

OUR GREAT OFFER I

FOR 1894.

1894

And get the benefit of this special rate, which is practically for the

Weekly Chronicle, \$1.12½ a Year.

PAUL KREFT & CO., DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

And the Most Complete and the Latest Patterns and Designs in WALL PAPER.

Practical Painters and Paper Hangers. None but the best brands of the Sherwin-Williams and J. W. Masury's Paints used in all our work, and none but the most skilled workmen employed. Agents for Masury Liquid Paints. No chemical combination or soap mixture. A first class article in all colors. All orders promptly attended to.

Paint Shop corner Third and Washington Sts., The Dalles, Oregon

THE CELEBRATED COLUMBIA BREWERY, AUGUST BUCHLER, Prop'r.

This well-known Brewery is now turning out the best Beer and Porter east of the Cascades. The latest appliances for the manufacture of good healthful Beer have been introduced, and on y the first-class article will be placed on the market.