

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF DALLES CITY AND WASCO COUNTY.

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CLOSING OF RAILS

Trains going East, 9 p. m. and 11:45 a. m.
 " West, 9 p. m. and 5:30 p. m.
 " Stage for Goldendale, 7:30 a. m.
 " " Prineville, 5:30 a. m.
 " " Dalles and Warm Springs, 5:30 a. m.
 " Leaving for Lytle & Hartland, 5:30 a. m.
 " " Astoria, 5:30 a. m.
 *Except Sunday.
 †Tri-weekly, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
 ‡Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

SATURDAY, AUG. 26, 1893

ENGLAND'S MONEY.

Gold is the sole legal standard of value in England, and everything else is measured by it. A few facts about England's coins may not be uninteresting at this time. Mints in England are said to have been in existence before the time of Athelstan. At any rate in his reign (928) regulations were issued for the government of the mint in London and of several provincial mints. In the time of Edward I the mint was managed by Italians, as Englishmen do not seem to have acquired the art of coining; and in the reign of Edward III the operators were formed into a corporation by royal charter. It was in this reign that gold was first taken to the mint for coinage; but of course gold coin was in use long before that. The Romans had gold coin two centuries before the Christian era; and it is possible that the Macedonians, three centuries earlier, also coined gold. The Anglo Saxons, however, only coined silver; and the first record of gold coins struck in England occurs in 1257.

Sovereigns were first minted in 1489 and guineas in 1663. The name of the latter coin was given because the gold from which it was made was brought by some African merchants from the coast of Guinea. When first struck the guinea was value for twenty shillings, but by 1695 it had become value for thirty shillings. After that it was reduced at different times, until in 1717, it became as now understood equivalent to twenty shillings. It is interesting to note that the first guineas bore the impression of an elephant, in token, doubtless, of their African origin.

The origin of the pound sterling was in this way: In the days of William the Conqueror, the management of the currency was in the hands of the Jews, who thoroughly understood the principles of money. They took a certain quantity of silver, of a weight known as the "Tower pound," which was a weight something between a Roman pound and a pound troy. Out of this pound were cut twenty separate coins called shillings, and out of a shilling twelve separate coins called pennies. These silver pennies weighed each one-twentieth part of an ounce. Sterling is derived from a locality—Easterling—noted for the purity of its money.

The system introduced by the Jews was in vogue down to the reign of Edward I, who banished the Jews from England, and their place was taken by the Italians. The change is held by many Englishmen not to have been one of advantage, and the Italians are blamed for disordering and debasing the currency.

The financial outlook of the world's fair is not gratifying to those who invested money in it as a speculation. The paid admissions for July were only about \$5,000 more than for June. Half of the period for which the fair is to be opened has expired. Unless the attendance for the remaining three months is very much larger than for the first three there is likelihood that it will end in financial collapse. But President Higginbotham takes the hopeful view that the attendance for the next three months will be as surprising for its magnitude as that of the first three has been disappointing. This seems over- sanguine. It is to be hoped, however, that the receipts will prove sufficient to pay the debts, if not sufficient to return to the stockholders who furnished money for the work at least the principal of their advances.

Wool, in anticipation of a free trade basis, has been down very low for several months. Free traders made much capital out of their doctrine by declaring that the poor workman would get his clothing cheaper. It is no cheaper yet nor will it be, for the reason that the few pounds of wool required to make a suit of clothes cannot be affected over a few cents, the chief cost being in its manufacture and the several profits in handling it.

The new postal money orders to be provided by the government will soon be issued. In the new system there will be no complication. Sheets will be issued calling for amounts from one cent to \$3, which can be torn off to suit the purchaser. The postmaster will have no writing to do on it, the sender simply endorsing it the same as a check or draft. One cent will pay the charges on any amount up to \$3, instead of 3c, as now.

The Mark Lane Express, in its weekly review of the British grain trade says: "The British wheat crop is now estimated at 7,000,000 qrs. This leaves 21,000,000 qrs. to be imported. Deducting the stock left over from 1892, there will be needed 19,000,000 qrs. It is not easy to see where this supply is to come from. It will absorb all the good crops of Russia, India and Southeastern Europe to fill the British requirements, and further, says that estimates on the French crop vary from thirty-four to 36,000,000 quarters, an average of 28,000,000 bushels; either figure will be better than expected. The Russian crop cannot yet be estimated. Rye and barley will yield heavily and corn promises well. The Austria-Hungarian yield is expected to be 160,000,000 bushels, against 188,800,000 bushels last year. This the Express thinks is too small, believing the yield will be 176,000,000 bushels. The Italian crop is estimated at 4,000,000 bushels larger than last year. The Spanish and Portuguese crops are expected to be 10,800,000 bushels more than last year. Previous estimates of the Belgium, German and Holland crops are valueless.

The latest medical discovery is that cancer may be cured by an inoculation of the virus of erysipelas.

OREGON NEWS.

A resolution asking for the appointment of Senator Corbett as receiver of the Portland Savings bank was carried at a meeting of depositors in Portland Thursday night.

Luke Strong, who was reported as missing from Perrydale, has turned up and tells a long story about being abducted by two men, robbed and carted over a considerable extent of country. His possessions consisted of a watch and \$20.

E. Hayes shipped Wednesday to the Pacific Lumber Co. of Omaha, Neb., the first car load of lumber ever shipped from Klickitat county to any point so far east, says the Sentinel. The car contained 18,000 feet and Mr. Hayes has orders on hand covering fifteen cars more.

The nickel mines in Douglas county, situated in the Cow creek canyon, comprise a large area of ground, presumably an old river channel, and have proven phenomenally rich. It is the intention of the company to put in a system of water works by which they can operate the whole year round.

Mrs. E. N. Denny of Ashland has received by mail a living rose tree from the garden of Gethsamane, a present of the Jewish mission in appreciation of her untiring work. The brave little traveler is growing beautifully in its new home, and boasts of having accomplished the longest voyage ever made by a living rose, 11,000 miles. The number of neighbors who want "slips" after awhile if the rose bush thrives will be legion.

Last Sunday Drs. Swinburne and Eagen performed an operation on a member of Heppner's demi monde, called "Daisy." About a year ago she was shot by her husband, a 32-calibre pistol ball striking her just below the left nipple, glancing around the rib, lodging about six inches from the point of entrance in the latissimus dorsi muscle about two inches below the skin. It has been giving her much trouble since. The bullet was badly bruised from striking a corset steel and presented a rather ugly appearance. It is probable that the steel saved her life.

"A Back Number." This is the slighting remark that is applied to women who try to seem young, though they no longer look so. Sometimes appearances are deceitful. Female weakness, functional troubles, displacements and irregularities will add fifteen years to a woman's looks. These troubles are removed by the use of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Try this remedy, all you whose beauty and freshness is fading from such causes, and no longer figure in society as a "back number." It's guaranteed to give satisfaction in every case, or money paid for it returned. See guarantee on bottle wrapper.

Karl's Clover Root, the new blood purifier, gives freshness and clearness to the complexion and cures constipation. 25c., 50c. and \$1.00. Sold by Snipes & Kinsersly, druggists.

Use Mexican Silver Stove Polish.

Mr. J. C. Boswell, one of the best known and most respected citizens of Brownwood, Texas, suffered with diarrhoea for a long time and tried many different remedies without benefit, until Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy was used; that relieved him at once. For sale by Blakeley & Houghton, Druggists. 1m.

KARL'S CLOVER ROOT
 PURIFIES THE BLOOD
 CURES CONSTIPATION
 An agreeable Laxative and NERVE TONIC.
 Sold by Druggists or sent by mail, 50c., 50c., and \$1.00 per package. Samples free.
KO NO
 The Favorite TOOTH POWDER for the Teeth and Breath.
 For sale by Snipes & Kinsersly.



HELP! HELP! THE LADY FAINTS.

"On the brink of an eye,
 'Tis the draught of a breath,
 From the blossom of health,
 To the palaces of death."

When sudden fainting spells come upon a lady, you may always suspect some uterine disturbances or trouble, or some great disorder in the circulation and nerve centers. A remedy that has always proved successful in warding off and removing the tendency to a recurrence of fainting spells—that removes the cause of them, corrects the circulation of blood, and gives to the system that even running nervous energy so essential, is Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription.

The "Favorite Prescription" is guaranteed to give satisfaction in every case, or money refunded. Nothing else does as much. You only pay for the good you get. Can you ask more? As a regulator and promoter of functional action, at the critical period of change from girlhood to womanhood, "Favorite Prescription" is a perfectly safe remedial agent, and can produce only good results. It is equally efficacious and valuable in its effects when taken for those disorders and derangements incident to that later and most critical period, known as "The change of life."

THE DALLES AND PRINEVILLE Stage Line
 J. D. PARISH, Prop.

Leaves The Dalles at 6 a. m. every day, and arrives at Prineville in thirty-six hours. Leaves Prineville at 5 a. m. every day, and arrives at The Dalles in thirty-six hours.

Carries the U. S. Mail, Passengers and Express
 —Connects at Prineville with—
 Stages from Eastern and Southern Oregon, Northern California and all Interior Points.

Also makes close connection at The Dalles with lines from Portland and Eastern points.

Courteous drivers.
 Good accommodations along the road.
 First-class Coaches and Horses used.
 Express matter handled with special care.

STAGE OFFICES:
 M. Siegel & Co.'s Store, Umatilla House, Prineville.
 The Dalles.

J. F. FORD, Evangelist,
 Of Des Moines, Iowa, writes under date of March 23, 1893:

S. B. MED. MFG. CO.,
 Dufur, Oregon.

Gentlemen: On arriving home last week, I found all well and anxiously awaiting. Our little girl, eight and one-half years old, who had wasted away to 38 pounds, is now well, strong and vigorous, and well flushed up. S. B. Cough Cure has done its work well. Both of the children like it. Your S. B. Cough Cure has cured and kept away all hoarseness from me. So give it to every one, with greetings for all. Wishing you prosperity, we are Yours, Mr. & Mrs. J. F. FORD.

If you wish to feel fresh and cheerful, and ready for the spring's work, cleanse your system with the Headache and Liver Cure, by taking two or three doses each week.

Sold under a positive guarantee.
 50 cents per bottle by all druggists.

W. E. GARRETSON, Leading Jeweler.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE



De Haven
 PHOTOGRAPHER
 First premium at the Wasco county air for best portraits and views.

CLARA STORY, ART TEACHER
 Room 3, Bettingen Building,
 All give Lessons Mondays and Thursdays of each week, or oftener if desired.

William Tell
 Your Father that we sell
SWEET, ORR & CO.'S
Vest Jumpers, Pantaloon Overalls, Easy-fitting Pants
 Every garment guaranteed NEVER to rip!
 We are also Headquarters for
Men's, Boys' and Youth's CLOTHING
 In every size, style and price.
A. M. WILLIAMS & CO.

YOUR ATTENTION
 Is called to the fact that
Hugh Glenn,
 Dealer in Glass, Lime, Plaster, Cement and Building Material of all kinds.
 —Carries the Finest Line of—
Picture Mouldings
 To be found in the City.
72 Washington Street.

The Dalles Cigar : Factory
FIRST STREET.
FACTORY NO. 105.
CIGARS of the Best Brands manufactured, and orders from all parts of the country filled on the shortest notice.
 The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.
A. ULRICH & SON.
W. F. WISEMAN, WM. MARDERS.

A. WESOLO, THE BOSTON TAILOR,
 East End Second St.
Suits Made to Order from \$18.00 up.
Pants from \$5.00 up.
 Perfect Fit Guaranteed.

THE SNUG.
W. H. BUTTS, Prop.
 No. 90 Second Street, The Dalles Or.
 This well known stand, kept by the well known W. H. Butts, long a resident of Wasco county, has an extraordinary fine stock of
 Sheep Herder's Delight and Irish Disturbance
 In fact, all the leading brands of fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Give the old man a call and you will come again

WISAMAN & MARDERS, Saloon and Wine Rooms
 The Dalles, Oregon.
 Northwest corner of Second and Court streets.

HORSES HORSES
J. S. COOPER,
 Corner Barn, UNION STOCK YARDS, Chicago, Ill.
 The largest and only strictly commission dealer in horses in the world, will hold his 7th extensive sale of western branded horses for season 1893, on
WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 6TH
 Entries should be made at once.

HORSES HORSES
 "There is a tide in the affairs of men which, taken at its flood leads on to fortune."
 The poet unquestionably had reference to the
Closing-Out Sale of Furniture & Carpets
AT CRANDALL & BURGET'S,
 Who are selling these goods out at greatly-reduced rates.
MICHELBACH BRICK, UNION ST.

WINANS
 THE NEW TOWN has been platted on the old camp ground, at the Forks and Falls of Hood river, with large, slightly lots, broad streets and alleys, good soil and pure water, with shade in profusion, perfect drainage, delightful mountain climate, the central attraction as a mountain summer resort for all Oregon, being the nearest town to Mt. Hood. It is unparalleled as a manufacturing center, being the natural center for 150 square miles of the best cedar and fir timber, possessing millions of horse-power in its dashing streams and waterfalls, easily harnessed. Where cheap motive power exists, there the manufacturing facilities will center, surrounded by soil and climate that cannot be excelled anywhere for fruit and agriculture, and with transportation already assured you will find this the place to make a perfect home or a paying investment.
TITLE PERFECT
 Address me on the ground, or
 see me at Hood River, Wasco County, Oregon.
W. Ross Winans.

D. BUNNELL,
Pipe Work, Tin Repairs and Roofing
MAINS TAPPED UNDER PRESSURE.
 Shop on Third Street, next door west of Young & Kuehl Blacksmith Shop.