

The Dalles Chronicle.

VOL. V.

THE DALLES, OREGON, FRIDAY, JUNE 9, 1893.

NO. 148

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

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THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO.

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TIME TABLES.

Railroads.
EAST BOUND.
No. 2. Arrives 11:45 P. M. Departs 11:50 P. M.
" 3. " 1:05 P. M. " 1:25 P. M.
WEST BOUND.
No. 1. Arrives 8:05 A. M. Departs 8:10 A. M.
" 7. " 4:25 P. M. " 4:27 P. M.
Two local freights that carry passengers leave one for the west at 7:00 A. M., and one for the east at 9:15 A. M.

STAGES.

For Prineville, via. Bake Oven, leave daily at 8 A. M.
For Antelope, Mitchell, Canyon City, leave daily at 6 A. M.
For Duror, Kingsley, Wamie, Wapinitia, Warm Springs and Tygh Valley, leave daily (except Sunday) at 6 A. M.
For Goldendale, Wash., leave every day of the week except Sunday at 7 A. M.
Offices for all lines at the Union Hotel.

PROFESSIONAL.

H. H. RIDDELL—ATTORNEY-AT-LAW—Office Court Street, The Dalles, Oregon.

D. FURB, & MENEFFEE—ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW—Rooms 42 and 43, over Post Office Building, Entrance on Washington Street, The Dalles, Oregon.

A. S. BENNETT, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW—Office in Schanno's building, up stairs, The Dalles, Oregon.

F. F. MAY, B. S. HUNTINGTON, E. S. WILSON, A. S. HUNTINGTON & WILSON—ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW—Office, French's block over First National Bank, The Dalles, Oregon.

W. H. WILSON—ATTORNEY-AT-LAW—Rooms 52 and 53, New Vogt Block, Second Street, The Dalles, Oregon.

D. R. ESHELMAN (HOMOEOPATHIC) PHYSICIAN and SURGEON—Calls answered promptly, day or night, city or country. Office No. 36 and 37 Chapman block.

D. R. O. D. DOANE—PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON—Office: rooms 3 and 6 Chapman Block. Residence: 3, E. corner Court and Fourth streets, second door from the corner. Office hours 9 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

D. SIDBALL—DENTIST—Gas given for the painless extraction of teeth. Also teeth set on silver aluminum plate. Rooms: Sign of the Golden Tooth, Second Street.

SOCIETIES.

WASCO LODGE, NO. 15, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Monday of each month at 7 P. M.

DALLES ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER NO. 6—Meets in Masonic Hall the third Wednesday of each month at 7 P. M.

MODERN WOODMEN OF THE WORLD—Mt. Hood Camp No. 50, Meets Tuesday evening of each week in Fraternity Hall, at 7:30 p. m.

COLUMBIA LODGE, NO. 5, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock, in K. of P. hall, corner Second and Court streets. Sojourning brothers are welcome.

FRIENDSHIP LODGE, NO. 2, K. of P.—Meets every Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock, in Schanno's building, corner of Court and Second streets. Sojourning members are cordially invited.

ASSEMBLY NO. 487, K. OF L.—Meets in K. of P. hall the second and fourth Wednesday of each month at 7:30 p. m.

WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION will meet every Friday afternoon at 8 o'clock at the reading room. All are invited.

Harmon Lodge No. 501, I. O. G. T.—Regular weekly meetings Friday at 8 P. M., at Fraternity Hall. All are invited.

TEMPLE LODGE NO. 3, A. O. U. W.—Meets in Fraternity Hall, over Kellers, on Second Street, Thursday evenings at 7:30.

W. S. MYERS, FINANCER. PAUL KREFT, M. W.

JAS. NESMITH POST, NO. 22, G. A. R.—Meets every Saturday at 7:30 P. M., in the K. of P. Hall.

B. OF L. E.—Meets every Sunday afternoon in the K. of P. Hall.

GERANG VEREIN—Meets every Sunday evening in the K. of P. Hall.

B. OF L. F. DIVISION, No. 167—Meets in K. of P. Hall the first and third Wednesday of each month, at 7:30 P. M.

THE CHURCHES.

ST. PETERS CHURCH—Rev. Father Brooks—Sung every Sunday at 11 A. M. High Mass at 10:30 A. M. Vespers at 7 P. M.

ST. PAULS CHURCH—Union Street, opposite O. F. H. Rev. Ed. D. Sutcliffe, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday School at 10:30 A. M. Evening Prayer on Friday at 7:30.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH—Rev. O. D. TAYLOR, Pastor. Morning services every Sabbath at the academy at 11 A. M. Sabbath School immediately after morning services. Prayer meeting Friday evening at Pastor's residence. Union services in the court house at 7 P. M.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. CURTIS, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School after morning service. Strangers cordially invited. Seats free.

M. E. CHURCH—Rev. J. WHISLER, pastor. Services every Sunday morning at 11 A. M. Sunday School at 10:30 o'clock P. M. Epworth League at 6:30 P. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock. A cordial invitation is extended by both pastor and people to all.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Rev. J. W. JENKINS, Pastor. Preaching in the Congregational Church each Lords Day at 3 P. M. All are cordially invited.

Evang. Lutheran church, Ninth street, Rev. A. Horn, pastor. Services at 11:30 a. m. Sunday school at 10:30 p. m. A cordial welcome to every

FRENCH & CO., BANKERS.

TRANSACT A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS

Letters of Credit issued available in the Eastern States.

Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfers sold on New York, Chicago, St. Louis, San Francisco, Portland Oregon, Seattle Wash., and various points in Oregon and Washington.
Collections made at all points on favorable terms.

THE DALLES National Bank, OF DALLES CITY, OR.

President, Z. F. MOODY
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A General Banking Business transacted. Deposits received, subject to Sight Draft or Check.

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DIRECTORS: D. P. THOMPSON, JNO. S. SCRENCHE, ED. M. WILLIAMS, GEO. A. LIEBE, H. M. BRALL.

CLARA STORY, ART TEACHER

Room 3, Bettingen Building, Will give Lessons Mondays and Thursdays of each week, or oftener if desired.

D. C. Stevin PHOTOGRAPHER

First premium at the Wasco county air for best portraits and views.

S. L. YOUNG, JEWELER

Watches and Jewelry repaired to order on short notice, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Store of I. C. Nickelsen, 2d St. The Dalles

Chas. Allison, Dealer in PURE LAKE ICE

Headquarters at Chas. Lauer's. Having had a fine harvest of natural ice—the best in the world, I am prepared to furnish in any quantity and at bottom prices.

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General Blacksmithing and Work done promptly, and all work Guaranteed.

CHAS. ADAMS, Shoemaker

Horse Shoeing a Speciality

Third Street, opp. Liebe's old Stand.

C. F. STEPHENS, DEALER IN Dry Goods AND CLOTHING

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Etc.

Fancy Goods, Notions, Etc., Etc., Etc.

Second St. The Dalles.

"The Regulator Line" BURNED IN A BOILER

Horrible Death of the Foreman of a MILL.

COVERED WITH BLAZING OIL

He Made a Strong Fight for His Life But He Cannot Live. Minor Mention.



Freight and Passenger Line

Through daily service (Sundays excepted) between The Dalles and Portland. Steamer Regulator leaves The Dalles at 7 a. m. connecting at Cascade Locks with steamer Dalles City. Steamer Dalles City leaves Portland (Yamhill street dock) at 6 a. m. connecting with steamer Regulator for The Dalles.

PASSENGER RATES.
One way \$2.00
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Freight Rates Greatly Reduced.

Shipments received at wharf any time, day or night, and delivered at Portland on arrival. Live stock shipments solicited. Call on or address.

W. C. ALLAWAY, General Agent.

B. F. LAUGHLIN, General Manager.

THE DALLES, - OREGON

LOOK OUT FOR Fresh Paint!

W. C. GILBERT hereby sends his compliments to every friend and enemy—if he has any—be they few or be they many.

The time for painting now has come. And every one desires a home that looks fresh and clean and new. As none but a good painter can do. Painting, papering and glazing, too. Will make your old house look quite new. He will take your work either way, by the job or by the day. If you have work give him a call. He'll take your orders, large or small.

Respectfully, W. C. GILBERT, P. O. Box No. 3, THE DALLES, OR.

JOHN PASHEK, Merchant Tailor, 76 Court Street, Next door to Wasco Sun Office.

Come and See the New Fashions. Cleaning and Repairing to order. Satisfaction guaranteed.

CHAS. ADAMS, Shoemaker

No Fit, No Pay.

Union St., opp. European House.

The St. Charles Hotel, PORTLAND, OREGON.

This old, popular and reliable house has been entirely refurnished, and every room has been repapered and repaired and newly carpeted throughout. The house contains 170 rooms and is supplied with every modern convenience. Rates reasonable. A good restaurant attached to the house. Free bus to and from all trains.

C. W. KNOWLES, Prop.

HOW OLD IS MAN?

Evidence that the Pacific Coast Produces the Oldest Remains.

Written for the CHRONICLE.

In some articles in former issues of the CHRONICLE, I have endeavored in my own way to give you a faint idea of the generally accepted theories regarding the formation of our fossil beds and the preservation of their contents, the only records left to us of life in the past ages of our world. In speaking of ages in this connection, we cannot doubt but that the age of man is now only in its infancy, when we compare it with these past times, when even the semblance of a creature like man did not exist on all the earth.

We have abundant evidence all around us of the long, and now quiet past, gone so long that we cannot comprehend the time that has flown. The great question now is, when did man appear on the earth to wonder at the strange things that all these ages upon ages, under the direction of a Mighty Power, have brought forth? There is no question but that man first existed in a condition, with regard to intellect, very slightly removed from the brute creation, and in that condition he appeared but a few centuries ago, when compared with the awful lapse of time passed before he appeared upon the scene.

When we require food, Nature tells us by making us hungry. When we are in danger, Nature causes us to fear. Self-preservation is the first law of nature, therefore it is most natural to suppose that the first action of man after being endowed with reason was toward obeying these imperative demands of nature. He did this by making rude implements, and the remains of these implements are the first evidences found of his existence.

The era in which these first remains are found, therefore indicate the time of the true birth of man, for before that time arrived he could not have been classed with the true man endowed with reason.

Archeology teaches us that man's existence is divided into three epochs, named the stone age, the bronze age and the iron age. The stone age is the only one with which we will deal, as history tells almost all about the age of bronze, and we are now living in the iron age. The stone age has been divided into the paleolithic, or old stone age, but this so called old stone age is only as old as the mammoth, which also existed in the newer stone age.

These divisions in the epoch of man have been fully established in Europe, but in other countries they have not been. The South sea islanders are still in the stone age, and this continent was likewise three hundred years ago. Science has had very much unreliable evidence to contend with in arriving at the proper conclusions regarding man's antiquity. The very earliest of even this class of evidence takes us back to the miocene period, or the middle tertiary. This consists only of flint chippings and some scratches on pieces of bone, which might have been done through some agency other than by the hand of man. The pliocene man's existence is not so doubtful, but that man existed in both Europe and America as early as the middle of the quaternary period, there is abundant evidence. There was found in the terraces of the river Somme in France, some years since, chipped flint implements, with the bones of the horse, mammoth, rhinoceros, hippopotamus and hyena. These relics were found in a gravel deposit beneath the river loam, thirty feet below the surface, where they could never have been disturbed. There are many other instances that might be noted in England, Germany, Belgium, Denmark and France, as well as in America, that show unmistakably that man existed at that time. There was found in a cave at Engis, on the Meuse river, near Liege, Belgium, a human skull, the great antiquity of which could never be questioned. It was found associated with bones of quaternary extinct species and of those now living. This skull is well shaped and evidently of a human being of considerable intelligence. It was found beneath a heavy crust of stalagmite at the bottom of the cave.

There was found in the celebrated cave of Mentone, near Nice, a few years

ago, the most interesting specimen of man ever discovered. It was the complete skeleton of a tall and well formed man, and that he lived in the quaternary epoch there is no doubt. With him was found bones of the cave bear, cave lion, rhinoceros and reindeer, together with bones of existing species. The bones of this ancient being were all in place, and within his reach he had left his flint implements and the spoils of the chase—the bones of the reindeer.

Twenty-two perforated teeth of the stag were found about his head. These are supposed to have been his necklace. Many other instances might be named where these relics have been found in various parts of Europe, but the antiquity of those mentioned are the most reliable. In America, the earliest appearance of man so far has been found on the Pacific coast, the most reliable ones being found in Calaveras county and at Table mountain in California. These were said by many very reliable parties to have been found in the deep gravel mines of that region; although none of them were seen by scientists until after they had been removed. These specimens consist of two human skulls and some mortars and pestles, and were taken from the older gravel deposit underlying the lava overflow of that region which belongs to the pliocene period. If the finding of these remains are taken as authentic, there is no doubt left as to their great antiquity, for the present rivers have in some places cut through this lava formation at a depth of 2,000 to 3,000 feet. If, however, these are not considered at all, the Pacific coast has produced from the more recent placer gravels of California, well authenticated remains of man. These belong to the quaternary age, and have been found with remains of both extinct and living animals, and among them, those of the mastadon, elephant and the horse are found. It has been thought possible that these ancient people may have come here from Asia, but they could have gone from here to Asia as well. I have now mentioned some of the oldest and most reliable instances of the finding of the remains of ancient man, and that they are old almost beyond our comprehension there is no doubt, but how old? The geologist can only count the periods, epochs, ages, etc., but to count them in years it is very hard after we once get into the distant past, beyond the reach of history. Geologists generally appear to concede that man first came into existence in Asia, but by what mode of reasoning I could not say, as remains of man as old, if not older than any found in Asia or Europe, have been found in this country.

The age of man, in years, has been estimated at from 10,000 to 100,000 years, but still the great mystery of the true birth of man into the world is yet unsolved, and until that time arrives, if ever it does arrive, the greatest mystery to man will be himself.

L. S. D.

McKinley Renominated for Governor of Ohio.

COLUMBUS, O., June 8.—With superb eloquence Gov. McKinley today received the laurels of success, a presage, perhaps, of higher honors to come. The great protectionist was in magnificent form, and in accepting the nomination as the republican candidate for governor of Ohio virtually outlined the declaration of principles by which he may be judged as a candidate for the presidency.

Run in Chicago About Over.

CHICAGO, June 7.—The flurry among savings bank depositors about run its course this morning. At the savings institutions, where there is still enough of a gathering to be called a crowd, there was no sign of the panicky unreasonable alarm which beset depositors Monday, and before the closing hour this afternoon it is thought the run will have wholly subsided.

There will be an excursion to Cascade Locks and return on Saturday, June 10th, leaving The Dalles at 7 a. m., arriving at the locks at 11:30 a. m., returning at 3 p. m. Fare for the round trip 50 cents, children 25 cents. As the Dalles City will commence running on Monday the 12th inst., this will be the last of the excursions. Everybody come and have a good time. D. P. & A. N. Co.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Are you insured? If not, now is the time to provide yourself and family with a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy as an insurance against any serious results from an attack of bowel complaint during the summer months. It is almost certain to be needed and should be procured at once. No other remedy can take its place or do its work. 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists.

Subscribe for the CHRONICLE.

Half of Fargo, Dakota, burned yesterday. The loss will foot up to \$3,000,000. Nearly 3,000 people are homeless.

Electric Flashes.

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L. S. D.

Dr. M. J. Davis is a prominent physician of Lewis, Cass county, Iowa, and has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine at that place for the past thirty-five years. On the 26th of May, while in Des Moines en route to Chicago, he was suddenly taken with an attack of diarrhoea. Having sold Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy for the past seventeen years, and knowing its reliability, he procured a 25 cent bottle, two doses of which completely cured him. The excitement and change of water and diet incident to traveling often produce a diarrhoea. Every one should procure a bottle of this Remedy before leaving home. For sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists.

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