

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

THE DALLES - OREGON
MONDAY - MAR. 27, 1893

Published Daily, Sunday Excepted.
BY
THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO.

Corner Second and Washington Streets, The Dalles, Oregon.

Terms of Subscription
Per Year \$6.00
Per month, by carrier .50
Single copy .10

Joseph V. Dory, of Warsaw, Ill., was troubled with rheumatism and tried a number of different remedies, but says none of them seemed to do him any good; but finally he got hold of one that speedily cured him. He was much pleased with it, and felt sure that others similarly afflicted would like to know what the remedy was that cured him. He states for the benefit of the public that it is called Chamberlain's Pain Balm. For sale by Blakeley & Houghton, Druggists.

When Gen. Cornwallis surrendered in Yorktown his army of Englishmen consisted, according to military reports, of 7,347 soldiers and 840 sailors—8,087 in all. The number of locomotives now in use on American railways is 32,193, or four times as many as Cornwallis's soldiers and sailors. The number of cars is 1,200,000.

"The people of this vicinity insist on having Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and do not want any other," says John V. Bishop, of Portland Mills, Indiana. That is right. They know it to be superior to any other for colds, and as a preventive and cure for croup, and why should they not insist upon having it. 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists.

Not a Monopolist.

A Card to the Public.
I would respectfully inform the public that I have been able to procure a pretty fair outfit for raising or moving houses, and am willing to do that kind of work at reasonable figures. But I do wish it distinctly understood that, after looking at a job, I am to be the sole judge of the price to be set upon the work that I am to undertake, or may do. If there is any person who may think that there is big money to be made at house moving in The Dalles, by doing work for less than I can do it, I would advise him to prepare himself, by buying tools, and reap some of the rich harvest. In conclusion I will say that if I am called upon to do any work in my line, I shall endeavor, in the future, as in the past, to give entire satisfaction in all respects to my employer.

Most Respectfully,

ANDREW VELARDE.

The Dalles, March 20th, 1893. 3.20t 6

Taken Up.

At the premises of subscriber, about Jan. 1st, one four-year-old spotted steer, branded "20" on left hip. The owner may have the same by proving property and paying advertising and feed charges. THE DALLES LUMBERING CO.

NOTICE.

All Dalles City warrants registered prior to May 1, 1891, will be paid if presented at my office. Interest ceases from and after this date.
Dated, Jan. 3d, 1893.

L. RORDEN,
Treas. Dalles City.

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE DALLES, OR., March 3, 1893.
Notice is hereby given that there will be a stockholders' meeting of The Dalles, Portland & Astoria Navigation Co. at THE CHRONICLE hall on Tuesday, April 4th, 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. for the purpose of electing seven directors, and transacting such other business as may properly come before said meeting.
By order of the President.
S. L. BROOKS, Sec'y.



PHOTOGRAPHER.

First premium at the Wasco county air for best portraits and views.

LOOK OUT

Fresh Paint!

W. C. GILBERT herby sends His compliments to every friend And enemy—if he has any— Be they few or be they many.

The time for painting now has come, And every one desires a home That looks fresh and clean and new, As none but a good painter can do. Painting, papering and glazing, too, Will make your old house look quite new. He will take your work either way, By the job or by the day.

You have work give him a call, He'll take your orders, large or small. Respectfully,

W. C. GILBERT,
P. O. Box No. 3,
THE DALLES, OR.

THE ARTIC CANDY FACTORY
SODA WATER AND ICE CREAM.

Candies and Nuts at wholesale quotations.
Specialties

Finest Peanut Roaster in The Dalles
J. FOLCO At right side Mrs. Ober's restaurant.

DUE TO A BULLFROG.

How a Sonorous Croak Awoke an Inventive Genius.

Dr. Cushman Heard It and Straightway Constructed "Talking Boxes" Which, He Claims, Antedated Prof. Bell's Telephone.

Dr. Sylvanus D. Cushman, of Chicago, claims to have antedated Bell in the discovery of the telephone. Dr. Cushman, says the Chicago Tribune, is one of the picturesque characters in the history of

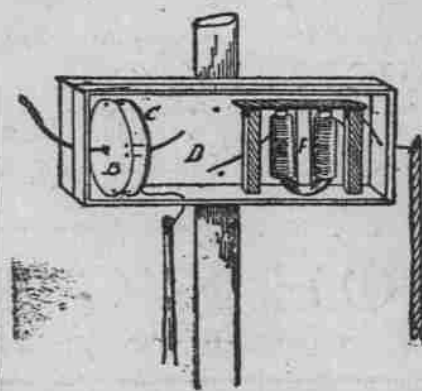


S. D. CUSHMAN.

telephone litigation. An organization using his instrument known as the American Cushman Telephone company was enjoined from doing business at the suit of the American Bell Telephone company in 1888.

Dr. Cushman has for years claimed to be the original inventor of the telephone. He is a white-haired man seventy-four years of age, and for forty-five of these has been connected with electrical work of various kinds. The telephone, he says, was a discovery in which a colony of Wisconsin bullfrogs played a prominent part. The story of his claims has been told before in the accounts of the litigations in which he has figured. The other day he retold them before a rough painting which hangs on the wall of his office. It shows a swampy landscape, stretching into the foreground of which is a telegraph line. The wire drops to the ground and enters a box which contains at one end two iron disks, separated and fitted on their inner surfaces with platinum points, which approach each other, but do not touch. From the disk not connected with the line wire a wire is run into the ground. Another wire runs from this disk to a horseshoe magnet, about which, supported on wooden uprights, is a piece of iron stretching across the poles of the magnet. The wire which is connected with the latter from the disk emerges again at the other side of the magnet and at that point is fastened to a ground wire. Near the box is a large bullfrog seated on a little knoll.

"In 1851 I was engaged in building a telegraph line out of Racine, Wis.," said the doctor. "We ran short of poles on reaching the stream shown in the picture. I wanted a lightning-arrester and rigged up the device shown in the picture. If the wire were struck by lightning, would carry to the earth most of the current and the second one would provide a passage for any that



THE FIRST TELEPHONE.

was left. The use of the magnet and the bar over it was to tell me whether the wire had been struck by lightning. The device was inclosed in a glass box and buried under leaves.

"In a few days I was informed that a peculiar crackling noise was heard at the other end of the wire at Racine. I visited the box and heard a slight noise. I adjusted the metal piece over the magnets finer, and immediately heard the croaking of frogs issue from the box. The telephone had whispered its secret.

"I began to develop it at once. Boxes were made and placed one above the other and one used for listening and the other for talking. The boxes were known as talking boxes. People used them to order their groceries by, and we carried on conversations over a distance of several miles. The volume of sound in the original box was as great as that developed in the modern telephone and the latter instrument does not differ in the least from my original discovery. All of its principles are embodied in the Bell instrument."

Dr. Cushman says after the injunction tying up the American Cushman Telephone company was issued, it was found that the court's edict did not stop the manufacture of the instrument which he had elaborated out of the glass box which gave out the tidings that sound could be transmitted over a wire. He went south and a telephone exchange was fitted with his instruments at a point in Arkansas.

"We have recently fitted up another exchange in this state," said he, "and have besides gone on selling the instruments and many are in use. A broad patent is now pending which will protect us."

It takes contact with others to make us acquainted with ourselves.

Nor many tears are shed when the man dies who has lived only for himself.

Shiloh's Vitalizer is what you need for dyspepsia, torpid liver, yellow skin or kidney trouble. It is guaranteed to give you satisfaction. Price 74c. Sold by Snipes & Kinersly, druggists.

GEN. BEAUREGARD.

The Career of the Confederate Veteran Who Died Recently.

Pierre Gustave Toussaint Beauregard was born near New Orleans, May 28, 1818. He graduated second in his class rank at West Point in 1838. He was assigned first to the artillery and then to the engineers, and in 1838-39 to assist in the construction of Fort Adams, Newport, and at Fort MacHenry, Maryland, in 1844-45. At the beginning of the



GEN. G. T. BEAUREGARD.

war with Mexico he was engaged in the construction of defenses at Tampico, in 1846-47; siege operations at Vera Cruz, Cerro Gordo, Chapultepec and City of Mexico, where he was twice wounded. Shortly after he was brevetted major. He attained full rank of captain of engineers in 1853 for fourteen years of continuous service as lieutenant. On returning to the United States he was assigned to engineering in the construction and repairs of fortifications on the Mississippi river and in the construction of the custom house at New Orleans. His supervisory duties extended over the gulf coast from Florida to the Rio Grande. He offered his services to the southern confederacy in 1861.

On the refusal of Maj. Robert Anderson to evacuate Fort Sumter he opened fire soon after daylight on April 12, 1861. He was practically in command at the battle of Bull Run, where he was again victorious. He nearly succeeded in routing the northern army at the battle of Shiloh, and held Petersburg against the federal advance and defeated Butler at Drury's Bluff. He surrendered his army to Sherman in April, 1865. After the war he became president of a railroad, adjutant general of the state and manager of the Louisiana state lottery. Gen. Beauregard has, until recently, been engaged in many important enterprises in the south.

Great Wine Cask.

The most capacious wine cask in the world is the celebrated tun of Konigstein, constructed under an edict issued by Frederick Augustus, king of Poland, in 1735. This greatest of all tuns holds 1,869,136 pints.

The strongest recommendation that any article can have is the endorsement of the mothers of the town. When the mothers recommend it you may know that that article has more than ordinary merit. Here is what the Centerville, South Dakota, Citizen says editorially of an article sold in their town: "From personal experience we can say that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has broken up bad colds for our children. We are acquainted with many mothers in Centerville who would not be without it in the house for a good many times its cost, and are recommending it every day." 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists.

THERE are said to be more ex-union soldiers in Caldwell county, Missouri, than in any other county in that state in proportion to population.

2,228,672.

These figures represent the number of bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption, coughs and colds, which were sold in the United States from March, '91 to March, '92. Two million, two hundred and twenty-eight thousand, six hundred and seventy-two bottles sold in one year, and each every bottle was sold on a positive guarantee that money would be refunded if satisfactory results did not follow its use. The secret of its success is plain. It never disappoints and can always be depended on as the very best remedy for coughs, colds, etc. Price 50c. and \$1.00. At Snipes & Kinersly's drug store.

A MRS. SIMONS, of Sodaville, Ore., said to be over one hundred years of age, draws a pension from the war fund of 1812.

Three days is a very short time in which to cure a bad case of rheumatism; but it can be done, if the proper treatment is adopted, as will be seen by the following from James Lambert, of New Brunswick, Ill.: "I was badly afflicted with rheumatism in the hips and legs, when I bought a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It cured me in three days. I am all right today; and would insist on every one who is afflicted with that terrible disease to use Chamberlain's Pain Balm and get well at once." 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists.

Money to Loan.

I have money to loan on short time loans.
GEO. W. ROWLAND.

FOR SALE.

One lot, with a good dwelling and out-buildings situated west of the Academy grounds, and fronting Liberty street on the east, is for sale at a bargain. Terms easy. Apply at this office for information. Title perfect.

For Sale or Trade.

Thoroughbred, Short Horn bull for sale. Weight 2,000 pounds, age 5 years. From Kansas, Mo.; Al pedigree. Will trade for horses or mules.
KERK & BUCKLEY, Grass Valley.

WOOD, WOOD, WOOD.

Best grades of oak, fir, and slab cord wood, at lowest market rates at Jos. T. Peters & Co. (Office Second and Jefferson streets.)



OFFICE WORLD'S FAIR
Sept. 15, 1893
BLACKWELL'S DURHAM TOBACCO CO., Durham, N. C.

Gentlemen: We have Smoked up all the Tobacco at the World's Fair, and have unanimously awarded the Gold Medal for Smoking Tobacco to

BLACKWELL'S Bull Durham

Congratulating you on your success, we remain Yours truly,

COMMITTEE.



Blackwell's Bull Durham
Has been the recognized standard of Smoking Tobacco for over 25 years. Uniformly good and uniformly first. Bright, sweet and fragrant—we invite the most fastidious to test its peculiar excellence.
Blackwell's Durham Tobacco Co., Durham, N. C.

"There is a tide in the affairs of men which, taken at its flood, leads on to fortune."

The poet unquestionably had reference to the

Closing-Out Sale of Furniture & Carpets

AT CRANDALL & BURGET'S,

Who are selling these goods out at greatly-reduced rates.

CHELSEA BRICK, UNION ST.

J. O. MACK,

FINE WINES and LIQUORS

DOMESTIC AND KEY WEST CIGARS.

THE CELEBRATED PABST BEER.

FRENCH'S BLOCK.

171 SECOND STREET, THE DALLES, OR.

H. C. NIELSEN, Clothier and Tailor, BOOTS AND SHOES, Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises, Gents' Furnishing Goods,
CORNER OF SECOND AND WASHINGTON. THE DALLES, OREGON.

THE EUROPEAN HOUSE.
The Corrugated Building next Door to Court House.

Handsomely Furnished Rooms to Rent by the Day, Week or Month.

Meals Prepared by a First Class English Cook.

TRANSIENT PATRONAGE SOLICITED.

Good Sample Rooms for Commercial Men.

MRS. H. FRASER, Propr.

THE CELEBRATED

COLUMBIA BREWERY,

AUGUST BUCHLER, Prop'r.

This well-known Brewery is now turning out the best Beer and Porter east of the Cascades. The latest appliances for the manufacture of good healthful Beer have been introduced, and only the first-class article will be placed on the market.

D. BUNNELL,

Pipe Work, Tin Repairs and Roofing

MAINS TAPPED UNDER PRESSURE.

Shop on Third Street, next door west of Young & Kuss' Blacksmith Shop.

STEAM WOOD SAW

We are in the field for the fall and winter work, and will cut, split and pile wood at the lowest possible rates.

NONE BUT WHITE LABOR EMPLOYED

We are here to stay, will spend our money here, and try and do satisfactory work. Order boxes at Christian & Orson's, corner of Mitchell block, and at the machine, corner of Washington and Fourth streets.

J. O. MEINS, : : : THE DALLES

CHAS. STUBLING. OWEN WILLIAMS.

Stubling & Williams,

The Germania,

SECOND ST.,

THE DALLES, - OREGON

Dealers in Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Milwaukee Beer on Draught.

BILIOUSNESS.



The S. B. Headache and Liver Cure.

SAFE | PHYSIC | SURE & CHEAP

If taken as directed, we guarantee satisfaction or refund your money.

DON'T SICKEN. DON'T GRIPE. 50 cents per bottle by all druggists.

From TERMINAL or INTERIOR Points

Northern Pacific RAILROAD

Is the line to take

TO ALL POINTS EAST AND SOUTH.

It is the Dining Car Route. It runs Through Vastly Improved Trains every day in the year to

St. Paul and Chicago

[NO CHANGE OF CARS.]

Composed of Dining Cars unsurpassed. Pullman Drawing Room Sleepers of latest equipment.

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS

Best that can be constructed, and in which accommodations are both Free and Furnished for holders of First and Second-class Tickets, and

ELEGANT DAY COACHES

A continuous line, connecting with all lines, affording direct and uninterrupted service.

Pullman Sleeper reservations can be secured in advance through any agent of the road.

THROUGH TICKETS To and from all points in America, England and Europe can be purchased at any ticket office of the company.

Full information concerning rates, time of trains, routes and other details furnished on application to

W. C. ALLAWAY,

Agent D. P. & A. Nav. Co., Regulator office, The Dalles, Or.,

A. D. CHARLTON, Ass't. General Passenger Agt., Portland, Ore.

THE DALLES AND PRINEVILLE

Stage + +

+ + + Line

J. D. PARISH, Prop.

Leaves The Dalles at 6 a. m. every day and arrives at Prineville in thirty-six hours. Leaves Prineville at 5 a. m. every day and arrives at The Dalles in thirty-six hours.

Carries the U. S. Mail, Passengers and Express

—Connects at Prineville with—

Stages from Eastern and Southern Oregon, Northern California and all Interior Points.

Also makes close connection at The Dalles with trains from Portland and all eastern points.

Courteous drivers.

Good accommodations along the road.

First-class coaches and horses used.

Express matter handled with care.

All persons wishing passage must waybill at offices before taking passage; others will not be received. Express must be waybilled at office or the Stage Co. will not be responsible. The company will take no risk on money transmitted. Particular attention given to delivering express matter at Prineville and all southern points in Oregon, and advance charges will be paid by the company.

STAGE OFFICES:
M. Siebel & Co. Store. Umatilla House. Prineville.

The Dalles.