

# The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF DALLES CITY AND WASCOCO COUNTY.

Published Daily, Sunday Excepted.  
BY THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO.  
Corner Second and Washington Streets, The Dalles, Oregon.

Terms of Subscription  
Per Year \$6.00  
Per Month, by carrier \$0.50  
Single copy 5c

STATE OFFICIALS.  
Governor.....N. Penney  
Secretary of State.....G. W. McBride  
Treasurer.....Phillip Metcham  
Sup't. of Public Instruction.....Geo. Knub  
Judges.....J. N. Dalph  
                  H. H. Mitchell  
                  B. H. Harnish  
Congressman.....Frank Baker  
State Printer.....

COUNTY OFFICIALS.  
County Judge.....C. N. Thornberry  
Sheriff.....D. L. Gates  
Clerk.....J. B. Crossen  
Treasurer.....Geo. Knub  
Commissioners.....W. A. Leavens  
                  Frank Kinsaid  
                  John E. Barnett  
Assessor.....E. F. Sharp  
Surveyor.....Troy Shelloy  
Superintendent of Public Schools.....William Mitchell  
Coroner.....

## DOWN WITH MCKINLEY.

The Evening Oregonian, a thoroughly reliable free trade paper informs us that a large force of men has begun work within a mile of Norristown, Pa., preparing a plant for the first foreign tinplate manufactory to cross the ocean and locate in this country. There was no flourish of trumpets to announce their coming. Richard Lewis, manager for W. H. Edwards, the owner of a number of tin mills at Swansea, Wales, says it is an experiment that must affect hundreds of mills now stretched along the Swansea valley, in which the tin plate of the world has been manufactured for years. Mr. Lewis arrived in America on May 18th, and immediately set out to select a site for this plant. He picked out an abandoned manufactory at Earnest station, on the Pennsylvania road. This site is selected with the ultimate purpose of moving the entire plant from Wales. The factory will begin operations with a capacity of 140 tons of tin per week. Nine workmen from Swansea are there putting the machinery in place, and in six weeks' time it is expected that its product will be put out. E. W. Moore & Co., another large tin firm, has sent a representative to this country, and he has decided to locate at Elizabethtown, N. J.

If this state of affairs continues a little while the entire tin import trade of the United States will be ruined. If the tariff reformers do not throw themselves into the breach, and that right suddenly, the heretofore extremely profitable business of tin importation will be snuffed out like the light of a tallow dip in a Kansas cyclone. If tariff reformers do not come to the rescue, home competition will have reduced the price of the poor man's dinner pail so low that he will be compelled to use a more expensive material to save his reputation. Down with McKinley! If the man and his bill are allowed to live much longer every poor man in the country who combines frugality with industry will have become rich and comfortable in spite of all we can do to the contrary.

If one desires to see eastern life in the most picturesque and startling phases he is advised by the Spokane Review to visit the Coeur d'Alene Indian reservation and behold the sudden glory of Parisian and London modes when transferred to the home of the North American Indians. It will be remembered that these Indians recently received nearly half a million dollars from the United States in exchange for a portion of their reservation. They number all told, fewer than 500 souls, and the distribution of the cash gave every man, woman and child more than \$1,000. This sudden advent of affluence, added to the natural wealth already possessed by the tribe, has made these primitive people perhaps the wealthiest community in the United States. For weeks after the payment of the money the merchants on the border of the reservation did a rushing business in Parisian bonnets, gorgeous carriages, swift roadsters, silver-mounted harness, sealskin sacks and all the finery of modern civilization. One squaw came into town, says the Review, riding her cayuse in cavalier fashion; and when she drove homeward she was the very picture that would have created a sensation even in the parks of the great cities of Europe. She had a fashionable dogcart of tan color, a three minute trotter, a \$27 bonnet, 10-button kid gloves, and the cayuse was hitched on behind. A family of five rode in upon cayuses and went home in a blaze of fashion, occupying a \$600 carriage, and the five cayuses tied on behind, the head of one attached to the tail of the other. From all of which it is seen that sudden wealth like whisky, seems to have pretty much the same effect upon the Indian as upon the white man.

"The bond holders and money sharks are all in favor of Cleveland's nomination," says the Dispatch, and yet there are a hundred chances to one that the Dispatch will be hurrahing for Monsieur De Buffalo before a week closes.

Go to Snipes & Kinersly's and buy a pipe. They have the largest and best assortment in the city. 6-11-3r

## WEATHER GAUGERS.

THERMOMETERS ARE MANUFACTURED WITH GREAT CARE.

They Are Made Very Accurately, and, Though Quickly, Pass Through Nineteen Pauses of Hands—The Different Processes of the Instruments.

The making of a thermometer may be either a delicate scientific operation, or one of the simplest tasks of the skilled mechanic, according to the sort of thermometer made. With the extremely sensitive and minutely accurate instruments designed for scientific uses great care is taken, and they are kept in stock for months, sometimes for years, to be compared and rechecked with instruments that are known to be trustworthy. But so much time cannot be spent over the comparatively cheap thermometers in common use, and these are made rapidly, though always carefully. The method of manufacture has been so systematized within a few years that this very cheapest thermometer should not vary more than a fraction of a degree from the correct point.

Whether the thermometer is to be charged with mercury or alcohol, whether it is to be mounted in a frame of wood, pressed tin or brass, the process is substantially the same. Mercury is generally used for scientific instruments, but most makers prefer alcohol, because it is cheaper. The alcohol is colored red with an aniline dye which does not fade. The thermometer maker buys his glass tubes in long strips from the glass factories. The glassblower on the premises cuts these tubes to the proper lengths, and with his gas jet and blowpipe makes the bulb on the lower end. The bulbs are then filled with colored alcohol, and the tubes stand for twenty-four hours. On the following day another workman holds each bulb in turn over a gas jet until the colored fluid, by its expansion, entirely fills the tube. It then goes back into the hands of the glassblower. He closes the upper end and turns the tip backward to make the little glass hook which will help keep the tube in place in the frame.

MARKING THE TUBES. The tubes now rest until some hundreds of them, perhaps thousands, are ready. Then the process of gauging begins. There are no marks whatever on the tube, and the first guide mark to be made is the freezing point, 32 degs. Fahrenheit. This is found by plunging the bulbs into melting snow. No other thermometer is needed for a guide, for melting snow gives invariably the exact freezing point. This is an unerring test for any thermometer whose accuracy may be suspected. But melting snow is not always to be had, and a little machine resembling a sausage grinder is brought into use. This machine shaves a block of ice into particles, which answer the purpose as well as snow. When the bulbs have been long enough in the melting snow a workman takes them one by one from their icy bath, seizing each so that his thumb nail marks the exact spot to which the fluid has fallen. Here he makes a scarcely perceptible mark upon the glass with a fine file, and goes on to the next.

The tubes, with the freezing point marked on each, now go into the hands of another workman, who plunges them, bulb down, into a vessel filled with water kept constantly at 64 degs. A standard thermometer attached to the inside of this vessel shows that the temperature of the water is correct. Another tiny file scratch is put at 64. Then a third workman plunges the bulbs into another vessel of water kept constantly at 96. This is marked like the others, and the tube is now supplied with these guide marks, each 32 degs. from the next. A small tab is then attached to each tube, on which its number is written—for, owing to unavoidable variations in the bore of the tube, each one varies slightly from the others.

MARKING THE CASES. With its individuality thus established the tube goes into the hands of a marker, who fits its bulb and hook into the frame it is to occupy, and makes slight scratches on the frame corresponding to the 32, 64 and 96 degree marks on the tube. The frame has a number corresponding with the number of the tube, and the tube is laid away in a rack amid thousands. The frame, whether it be wood, tin or brass, goes to the gauging room, where it is laid upon a steeply sloping table, exactly in the position marked for a thermometer of that size. The 32, 64 and 96 degree marks must correspond with the marks upon the table. If they do not, the error in marking is detected, and the frame is sent back for correction.

A long, straight bar of wood or metal extends diagonally across the table from the lower right hand corner to the upper left hand corner. On the right this works upon a pivot and on the left it rests in a ratchet, which lets it ascend or descend only one notch at a time. That notch marks the exact distance of 2 degs. With the three scratches already made for a basis the marker could hardly make a mistake in the degrees if he tried. The marks made upon the frame, or case are all made by hand with a geometric pen and India ink if it is of wood, and with steel dies if it is of metal. The tube bearing the corresponding number is next attached to the frame, and the thermometer is ready for the market without farther testing. Some makers use only two guide marks, but the best makers use three.

In the process of manufacture the ordinary thermometer goes through the hands of nineteen workmen, half of whom are often girls and women. Some of the larger concerns in and near New York produce several hundred thousand instruments annually, and on every one of them the purchaser may see, if he looks closely, the tiny file scratch on the glass at 32, 64 and 96 degree marks—or somewhere near them, as different makers use different points.—New York Sun.

A Pointer.  
"I am very much pleased with Chamberlain's Cough Remedy," says H. M. Bangs, the druggist at Chateworth, Ill. "During the epidemic of la grippe here it took the lead and was very much better liked than other cough medicines." The grip requires precisely the same treatment as a very severe cold, for which this remedy is so efficient. It will promptly loosen a cold and relieve the lungs, soon effecting a permanent cure, while most other medicines in common use for colds only give temporary relief. 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists. d&w

Dissolution Notice.  
The partnership heretofore existing between E. B. McFarland, S. French and C. J. VanDyck, under the name and style of VanDyck & Co., Tygh Valley, Oregon, was dissolved on the 1st day of May, 1892, by limitation and mutual consent.

E. B. McFARLAND,  
S. FRENCH,  
C. J. VANDYCK.

Dissolution Notice.  
The partnership heretofore existing between E. B. McFarland, S. French and E. C. Pease, under the style and name of McFarland & French, was on the 11th day of April, 1892, dissolved by limitation and mutual consent.

E. B. McFARLAND,  
S. FRENCH,  
E. C. PEASE.

Rheumatism Cured in Three Days.  
Miss Grace Littlejohn is a little girl, aged eleven years, residing in Baltimore, Ohio. Read what she says: "I was troubled with rheumatism for two years, but could get nothing to do me any good. I was so helpless that I had to be carried like a babe when I was advised to get a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm. I got it from our druggists, Mr. J. A. Kumber, and in three days I was up and walking around. I have not felt any return of it since and my limbs are limber as they ever were." 50 cent bottles for sale by Blakeley & Houghton, druggists. d&w

Pabst's Milwaukee beer at the Unita house at a bit a bottle. Free lunch tonight at 8 o'clock.

## NEW TO-DAY.

TO THE PUBLIC.—It having come to our knowledge that a party in The Dalles in selling lime has made the assertion that he charges more for other brands than the "Oregon" because they are better, thereby implying that the "Oregon" is an inferior article, we desire to state that the "Oregon" is the strongest lime on the market; that it will work more plastic and leave the work when set stronger and firmer than any other lime at present manufactured in either Oregon or Washington. Wm. Butler & Co., Agents at The Dalles for the "Oregon" lime, are instructed to furnish, free of charge, any and all Oregon lime, which does not fully come up to the stipulations above set forth. The object of this notice is solely to defend our goods against the false imputations and statements of any person whatsoever. The Or. Marble and Lime Company, by T. F. OSBORN, General Agt. 5-24dlm

FOR SALE. Or trade, cheap, band of range horses, consisting of yearlings, two-year olds and mares. For information Apply to C. F. STEPHENS, 5-3dlm 134 Second St., THE DALLES, Or.

WANTED. One or more of the Bluff, in exchange for Work Horses, or Brood mares. Apply to HUGH GOURLAY, Chronicle office, The Dalles. 5-2tl

FOR SALE. One of the finest stock farms in Crook county; 1100 Acres deeded land; abundance of water; good grass range capable of handling 10,000 sheep; 300 acres under irrigation. Two good dwellings and out buildings. Price, \$8,000; half in stock, horses, cattle or sheep. For further particulars Apply to HUGH GOURLAY, 6-2tl Chronicle office, The Dalles.

FOR SALE. Twelve fine lots, splendidly located in the Garrison addition. Apply to HUGH GOURLAY, Chronicle office, The Dalles. 5-2tl

J. FOLCO,  
DEALER IN  
FRUITS,  
NUTS,  
CANDIES,  
TOBACCO,  
AND  
FINE CIGARS.

The water used in my Soda Fountain is filtered, and is guaranteed germ proof.  
FOR CHURCHES.  
Superior in tone to Pipe Organs, easier played and cheaper, are the ESTEY PHILHARMONICS.

COLUMBIA ICE CO.,  
104 Second Street,  
ICE ICE ICE  
Having over 1000 tons of ice on hand, we are now prepared to receive orders, wholesale or retail, to be delivered through the summer. Parties contracting with us will be carried through the entire season WITHOUT ADVANCE IN PRICE, and may depend that we have nothing but  
PURE, HEALTHFUL ICE  
Cut from mountain water; no slough or slush ponds.  
Leave orders at the Columbia Candy Factory, 104 Second street, or Ice Wagon.  
W. S. CRAM, Manager.

W. E. GARRETSON,  
Leading Jeweler.



SOLE AGENT FOR THE  
All Watch Work Warranted.  
Jewelry Made to Order.  
138 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

Floyd & Showq,  
Successors to C. E. Dunham.  
Druggists and Chemists,  
Pure Drugs and Medicines.

Dispensing Physicians' Prescriptions a Specialty.  
Night Druggists always in Attendance.  
Cor. Second and Union Sts.,  
THE DALLES, OREGON.

STACY SHOWN,  
The Watchmaker,  
DEALER IN  
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

All kinds of repairing a specialty, and all work guaranteed and promptly attended to. Call and see his stock of clocks before you leave an order elsewhere.

A. A. Brown,  
Keeps a full assortment of  
Staple and Fancy Groceries,  
and Provisions.

which he offers at Low Figures.  
SPECIAL PRICES  
to Cash Buyers.

Highest Cash Prices for Eggs and other Produce.  
Apply to C. F. STEPHENS, 5-3dlm 134 Second St., THE DALLES, Or.

FOR SALE. One or more of the Bluff, in exchange for Work Horses, or Brood mares. Apply to HUGH GOURLAY, Chronicle office, The Dalles. 5-2tl

The Dalles  
Cigar Factory  
FIRST STREET.  
FACTORY NO. 105.

CIGARS of the Best Brands manufactured, and orders from all parts of the country filled on the shortest notice.  
The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.  
A. ULRICH & SON.

The Dalles Restaurant  
AND OYSTER HOUSE.  
One of the Finest Cooks in The Dalles.  
All Work done by White Help.

Next door to Byrne, Floyd & Co.'s Drug Store.  
85 Union St., The Dalles.

Just Opened.  
Mrs. A. JONES - Proprietor.

Everything the Market Affords, at Reasonable Rates.

NOTICE.  
All Dalles City warrants registered prior to October 1, 1890, will be paid if presented at my office. Interest ceases from and after this date.  
Dated June 6th, 1892.  
O. KINERSLY,  
Treas. Dalles City.

The Latch String is Always Out!  
Spring and Summer, SEASON + 1892. +  
"But words are things, and a small drop of ink, falling like dew, upon a thought, produces that which makes thousands, perhaps millions, think."  
WE TRUST TO INTEREST AND DO YOU GOOD.

BUY OUR SHOES  
MANUFACTURED BY  
WALTER H. TENNY & CO.,  
BOSTON, MASS.

THE DALLES MERCANTILE CO.  
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE DALLES,  
THE EUROPEAN HOUSE.  
The Corrugated Building next Door to Court House.

Handsomely Furnished Rooms to Rent by the Day, Week or Month.  
Meals Prepared by a First Class English Cook.  
TRANSIENT PATRONAGE SOLICITED.  
Good Sample Rooms for Commercial Men.

MRS. H. FRASER, Propr.  
H. C. NIELSEN,  
Clothier and Tailor,  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises,

Gents' Furnishing Goods,  
CORNER OF SECOND AND WASHINGTON, THE DALLES, OREGON.

Great Bargains!  
Removal! Removal!  
On account of Removal I will sell my entire stock of Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises, Shelvings, Counters, Desk, Safe, Fixtures, at a Great Bargain. Come and see my offer.

GREAT REDUCTION IN RETAIL.  
J. FREIMAN,  
125 Second Street,  
The Dalles.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER DRY GOODS  
COMPLETE IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.  
Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes.

Full Assortment of the Leading Manufacturers.  
Cash Buyers will save money by examining our stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

H. Herbring.  
WM. BUTLER & CO.,  
DEALERS IN  
Building Material, Rough and Dressed Lumber, Lime, Plaster, Hair and Cement.

A liberal discount to the trade in all lines handled by us.  
JEFFERSON STREET, between Second and Railroad, THE DALLES, OR

Washington North Dalles, Washington  
SITUATED AT THE HEAD OF NAVIGATION.

Destined to be the Best Manufacturing Center in the Inland Empire.  
Best Selling Property of the Season in the Northwest.

For Further Information Call at the Office of  
Interstate Investment Co.,  
O. D. TAYLOR, The Dalles, Or. 72 Washington, St., Portland, Or.