

### The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

Published Daily, Sunday Excepted.  
BY THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO.  
Corner Second and Washington Streets, The Dalles, Oregon.

Terms of Subscription.  
Per Year, by carrier, \$5.00  
Per month, by carrier, .50  
Single copy, 5

#### STATE OFFICIALS.

Governor.....S. Pennoyer  
Secretary of State.....G. W. McBride  
Treasurer.....Phillip Metschan  
Supt. of Public Instruction.....E. B. McElroy  
Judges.....J. N. Dolph  
.....J. H. Mitchell  
.....J. H. Bernmann  
Congressman.....Frank Baker  
State Printer.....

#### COUNTY OFFICIALS.

County Judge.....C. N. Thornbury  
Sheriff.....D. L. Cates  
Clerk.....E. B. Crockett  
Treasurer.....Geo. Kuch  
Commissioners.....H. A. Leavens  
.....Frank Kincaid  
Assessor.....John E. Barnett  
Surveyor.....E. F. Sharp  
Superintendent of Public Schools.....Troy Shelley  
Coroner.....William Michell

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

#### THE UNITED STATES OF BRAZIL.

The "United States of Brazil" is a term which just now one has to use with unpleasant qualification and uncertainty. Whether General Fonseca is president, usurper, dictator or tyrant will be clearer when the press and the telegraph of that country get release from the present governmental manipulation. Fonseca declares that he is loyal to the republic, and that although he has dispersed the congress, he has called a meeting of a new congress for January, which he expects will revise the constitution to suit his own notions as to what a constitution for such a republic as Brazil should be. The Brazilian "States" are spread over an immense territory nearly as large as all Europe, and some of them are as unlike as they are remote from each other. Over eighty per cent. of the population cannot read. A large part of the more educated people, disgusted with Romish superstitions, have gone over into atheism. The ecclesiastical authorities, exasperated by the limitations put on their "rights" to control education and nearly everything else by the new republic, are at heart disloyal to it. A form of protestantism has been spreading, but it has not been attended by a corresponding true religious culture. For these reasons there does not exist, as yet, sufficient basis in the moral ideals of the people for any secure and high order of popular government. To what extent secession has broken out and what armed conflicts between the "republic" under Fonseca, and certain of the states, it is impossible from present imperfect and contradictory reports, to speak with any certainty. One thing is sure, Fonseca knows and feels he is on uncertain ground, and rumor says he has sent in his resignation, hoping to quiet the disturbing influences that are tending to overthrow the government. Brazil cannot hope or expect to maintain a republican form of government with her mixed population of negroes, aboriginal Indians, and Europeans. Their great illiteracy as a mass is not a guarantee for faithfulness in governmental relations, as is demonstrated since the downfall of the Dom Pedro dynasty. Internal strife has been the outcome of their people, and bloodshed and continued eruptions of sentiment must be expected.

#### MONARCH OF THE DEEP.

The New York a Triumph of Modern Science--The Largest Warship Afloat.  
The largest and most formidable warship ever built for the United States is the New York, recently built in the Philadelphia navy yards. The New York, though not exactly a sister ship of the Maine and Texas, will be an armored cruiser of the same type, and one of which the state in whose honor she is named may well be proud. The mission of the vessel will be to carry a war into the enemy's territory, and though not intended to fight in the line of battle, her guns will be sufficiently powerful to enable her to give a good account of herself against all comers. She at least will not be forced to "run away" that she may "live to fight another day," as might be the case with some of the vessels in commission. The following are the dimensions, etc. of the New York:  
Length on the water line.....380 ft. 6.5 in.  
Breadth of beam.....64 ft.  
Mean draught.....25 ft. 3.5 in.  
Displacement.....8,150 tons.  
Sustained sea speed.....18.5 knots.  
Maximum speed.....20 knots.  
Complement (officers and men).....475.  
Coal endurance (total capacity).....13,000 miles.  
The above table shows that the new vessel will have a displacement of 1,500 tons in excess of the Maine, now standing at the Brooklyn navy yard, and a collective horse power of 15,000, nearly 8,000 more than that of any vessel now in our service.  
There will be four separate engines, each having a power of 4,500 horses. Two of these will work the shaft for the starboard screw and two that for the port. These engines will be so arranged that they may be disconnected, allowing the vessel to cruise under half-power. They will be technically known as vertical, inverted, direct, acting, triple expansion engines, and will be arranged in three water-tight compartments. The cylinders will be three in number, having a diameter of 32, 46 and 70 inches respectively, with a stroke of

42 inches. The air and circulating pumps will be driven independently, and the four main condensers will have an area of 5,560 square feet. Steam will be furnished by six boilers, heated by eight furnaces. The former will be of the type known as horizontal-return, five-tubular boilers, and will be placed two abreast in three water-tight compartments. They will be 13 feet, 3 inches in diameter and 21 feet, 3 inches in length. The working steam pressure will be 160 pounds to the square inch, the total grate surface 996 square feet, and the total heating surface 31,190 square feet. In addition to these, there will be two auxiliary boilers above the protective deck. Both the main and auxiliary boilers will be fitted to work under forced draught on the air-tight fire room system. Experts agree that the arrangement of the engines in the New York show great economy at low speeds, and it is estimated that on a bunker capacity of 1,500 tons the cruiser will have an endurance of 13,000 miles, more than one-half around the world, at a speed of ten knots.

#### Who Will Be Brigadier-General.

The office of brigadier-general of the Oregon state militia is now vacant, and Governor Pennoyer will soon make the appointment to fill the vacancy. Brigadier-General Siglin has resigned, and his place will have to be filled by some one equal to all the requirements of the position. A number of recommendations have been made to the governor, but he will wait a few days before taking action. It is learned that Colonel Charles E. Morgan, late commandant of the Third regiment, O. N. G., is most prominently spoken of in connection with this office. He is a practical militiaman, and has been residing in this city for some time. Colonel T. A. Houghton, who recently resigned as commandant of the Third regiment, is also a candidate for the office.—Oregonian.

It is difficult to draw a dark picture of the suffering of the people of Kansas through the borrowing of money. The Howard citizen says that in Elk county, from Jan. 1, 1890, to Oct. 1890, 175 mortgages were foreclosed by the sheriff—average of 1 1/2 per month. Nearly all of these judgments were for interest only, on the second mortgage given to secure the payment of the interest coupons. These 175 sheriff's sales brought \$44,025, but as the amount of the judgments was \$154,348, the farmers that have been sold out are worth \$39,370 less than nothing. Either parts of Kansas are too poor to support even grasshoppers or the settlers have borrowed recklessly.

The San Francisco Bulletin has this to say in regard to shipments of flour from this coast: It is noticed that Oregon has recently been shipping more flour to Europe than California. It was at one time supposed that we should be able to send a considerable quantity of California flour to Europe, and to this end it was proposed to put up one of the largest mills on this coast. The building, a very large and substantial structure, was erected, but the mill machinery has never been put up, and has probably never been ordered. Oregon has an advantage of cheaper mill power than California, but California flour has been much appreciated in England.

The coal excitement is still high. Giant powder has been ordered from The Dalles, and its arrival is eagerly awaited. The fever is spreading out into the country, and here and there men can be seen digging as though their lives depended on their exertions. Henry Dousman and Stant Dement are digging on Butte Creek and yesterday sent us a small piece of very fair coal which they had unearthed, which, however, may be but a surface cropping.—Fossil Journal.

#### SOCIETIES.

ASSEMBLY NO. 4827, K. OF L.—Meets in E. of P. hall on first and third Sundays at 8 o'clock P. M.  
WASCO LODGE, NO. 15, A. F. & A. M.—Meets first and third Monday of each month at 7 P. M.  
DALLES ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER NO. 6—Meets in Masonic Hall the third Wednesday of each month at 7 P. M.  
MODERN WOODMEN OF THE WORLD.—Mt. Hood Camp No. 35, Meets Tuesday evening of each week in I. O. O. F. Hall, at 7:30 P. M.  
COLUMBIA LODGE, NO. 5, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock, in K. of P. hall, corner Second and Court streets. Sojourning brothers are welcome.  
H. CLOUGH, Sec'y.  
FRIENDSHIP LODGE, NO. 9, K. of P.—Meets every Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock, in Schanno's building, corner of Court and Second streets. Sojourning members are cordially invited.  
Geo. T. Thompson, C. C.  
D. W. VAUSE, Sec'y.  
WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION will meet every Friday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the reading room. All are invited.  
TEMPLE LODGE NO. 3, A. O. U. W.—Meets at K. of P. Hall, Corner Second and Court Streets, Thursday evenings at 7:30.  
W. S. MYERS, Financier. M. W.

#### THE CHURCHES.

S. PETER'S CHURCH—Rev. Father Brozoski, Pastor. Low Mass every Sunday at 11 A. M. High Mass at 10:30 A. M. Vespers at 7 P. M.  
S. PAUL'S CHURCH—Union Street, opposite S. First. Rev. E. D. Sutcliffe, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday School 9:45 A. M. Evening Prayer on Friday at 7:30.  
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH—Rev. O. D. Taylor, Pastor. Morning services every Sabbath at the academy at 11 A. M. Sabbath School immediately after morning services. Union services in the court house at 7 P. M.  
CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Curtis, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School after morning service. Strangers cordially invited. Seats free.  
M. E. CHURCH—Rev. A. C. Szczeszka, pastor. Services every Sunday morning. Sunday school at 12:30 o'clock P. M. A cordial invitation is extended by both pastor and people to all.

### LIVERY - STABLE, Ward & Kerns.

We are now ready for business in our New Barn, corner of Fourth and Federal Streets.

THE DALLES, OREGON.

### THE Dalles, Portland & Astoria NAVIGATION COMPANY'S Elegant Steamer REGULATOR

Will leave the foot of Court Street every morning at 7 A. M. for

Portland and Way Points  
Connections Will be Made with the Fast Steamer

### DALLES CITY,

At the Foot of the Cascade Locks.  
For Passenger or Freight Rates, Apply to Agent, or Purser on Board.  
Office northeast corner of Court and Main street

### R. B. HOOD, Livery, Feed and Sale STABLE.

Horses Bought and Sold on Commission and Money Advanced on Horses Left for Sale.

#### —OFFICE OF—

The Dalles and Goldendale Stage Line.  
Stage Leaves The Dalles Every Morning at 7:30 and Goldendale at 7:30. All freight must be left at 6 P. M. Hood's office the evening before.  
R. B. HOOD, Proprietor.  
Opposite old Stand. The Dalles, Or.

### W. & T. McCoy, BARBERS.

### Hot and Cold Baths.

### 110 SECOND STREET.

### A NEW Undertaking Establishment!



### PRINZ & NITSCHKE, DEALERS IN Furniture and Carpets.

We have added to our business a complete Undertaking Establishment, and as we are in no way connected with the Undertakers' Trust our prices will be low accordingly. Remember our place on Second street, next to Moody's bank.

### D. BUNNELL, Pipe Work, Tin Repairing and Roofing.

Leave orders at L. Butler's, Grocery Store.

### JOHN PASHEK, Merchant - Tailor,

Next door to Wasco Sun.  
Madison's Latest System used in cutting garments, and a fit guaranteed each time.

### Repairing and Cleaning Neatly and Quickly Done.

### The Dalles Cigar : Factory

FIRST STREET.  
FACTORY NO. 105.

### CIGARS of the Best Brands manufactured, and orders from all parts of the country filled on the shortest notice.

The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.

A. ULRICH & SON.

### YOUR ATTENTION

Is called to the fact that  
Hugh Glenn,  
Dealer in Glass, Lime, Plaster, Cement and Building Material of all kinds.

—Carries the Finest Line of—

### Picture - Mouldings

To be found in the City.

### 72 Washington Street.

### Building Materials!

Having made arrangements with a number of factories, I am prepared to furnish

### Doors, Windows, Mouldings, STORE FRONTS

And all kinds of Special work. Shipments made daily from factory and can fill orders in the shortest possible time. Prices satisfactory.

It will be to your interest to see me before purchasing elsewhere.  
Wm. Saunders,  
Office over French's Bank.

### W. E. GARRETSON, Leading Jeweler.

#### SOLE AGENT FOR THE



All Watch Work Warranted.

Jewelry Made to Order.  
138 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

### Still on Deek.

Phoenix Like has Arisen From the Ashes!

### JAMES WHITE, The Restaurateur Has Opened the Baldwin -- Restaurant

—ON MAIN STREET—

Where he will be glad to see any and all of his old patrons.  
Open day and Night. First class meals twenty-five cents.

### The Old Germania Saloon.

JOHN DONAVON, Proprietor.

The best quality of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, Pabst Milwaukee Knickerbocker and Columbia Beer, Half and Half and all kinds of Temperance Drinks.

#### ALWAYS ON HAND.

### YOUNG, KUSS & SANDROCK,

### Blacksmith & Wagon Shop

General Blacksmithing and Work done promptly, and all work Guaranteed.

### Horse Shoeing a Speciality.

Third Street, opposite the old Liebe Stand.

### NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS

COMPLETE IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.  
Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes.

Full Assortment of the Leading Manufacturers.

Cash Buyers will save money by examining our stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

### H. Herbring.

### "An Opportunity"

Ladies' and Childrens' French Felt Hats - 25 cents  
Trimmed Hats - 50 cents and upwards.  
"Way Down" Ladies' and Childrens' Furnishing Goods.

### MRS. PHILLIPS, 81 Third St.

### J. H. CROSS, DEALER IN

### Hay, Grain, Feed and Flour.

HEADQUARTERS FOR POTATOES.  
Cash Paid for Eggs and Chickens. All Goods Delivered Free and Promptly

#### TERMS STRICTLY CASH.

### Cor. Second & Union Sts., THE DALLES, OR.

### Great Bargains!

### Removal! Removal!

On account of Removal I will sell my entire stock of Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises, Shelvings, Counters, Desk, Safe, Fixtures, at a Great Bargain. Come and see my offer.

#### GREAT REDUCTION IN RETAIL.

### J. FREIMAN,

125 Second Street, The Dalles.

#### HUGH CHRISMAN. W. K. CORSON.

### CHRISMAN & CORSON

—Successors to GEO. RUCH—

### Keep on Hand a Complete Stock of Groceries, Flour, Grain, Fruit and Mill Feed.

Highest Cash Price Paid for Produce.

Corner of Washington and Second-St. The Dalles, Or.

### The Dalles Mercantile Co.,

Successors to BROOKS & BEERS, Dealers in

### General Merchandise, Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

ents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc. Hardware, Flour, Bacon, Provisions,

### HAY, GRAIN AND PRODUCE

Of all Kinds at Lowest Market Rates.

Free Delivery to Boat and Curs and all parts of the City.  
390 and 394 Second Street

### PAUL KREFT & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—  
Paints, Oils, Glass

And the Most Complete and the Latest Patterns and Designs in  
WALL PAPER.  
Practical Painters and Paper Hangers. None but the best brands of the Sherwin-Williams Paint used in all our work, and none but the most skilled workmen employed. All orders promptly attended to.  
SHOP—Adjoining Red Front Grocery, THIRD STREET.

#### FLOURING MILL TO LEASE.

THE OLD DALLES MILL AND WATER Company's Flour Mill will be leased to responsible parties. For information apply to the WATER COMPANY, The Dalles, Oregon.

#### NOTICE.

R. E. French has for sale a number of improved ranches and unimproved lands in the Grass Valley neighborhood in Sherman county. They will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Mr. French can locate settlers on some good unsettled claims in the same neighborhood. His address is Grass Valley, Sherman county, Oregon.