

### The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

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Superintendent of Public Schools..... Troy Shelley  
Coroner..... William Misher

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

#### COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

That the state should see to it that the children are educated and made fit to assume their places among the governing classes when they become of age is rapidly becoming a popular doctrine.

"It is the parent's right and privilege to educate his child in a Catholic, Lutheran, private or public school, just as he sees fit, but it is the duty of the state to look after the child and see that it is educated. We are in favor of compulsory education, so that the state can legally and authoritatively say to the parent or guardian: 'Educate your child; I don't care where. I leave that with you, but you must educate him, or I will.'"

Thus spoke a prominent Roman Catholic delegate to the fifteenth general assembly of the Knights of Labor, in session at Toledo, Ohio, recently. The general assembly subsequently took definite action regarding the burning question of compulsory education by incorporating in article 12 of its constitution this amendment.

"And that all children over the age of 6 and under the age of 15 be compelled to attend some institution of learning at least ten months of each year, or such part of a year as may be offered to them."

This, says the Chicago News, is even more sweeping than the restrictions laid down by the framers of compulsory education laws now in force in several states. But the formal adoption of such a clause in its constitution will be invaluable to the Knights of Labor for many reasons. It will prove to the country and to the world that this important representative of organized labor realizes that general compulsory education is one of the crucial issues of the time. The Knights merely go on record as endorsing a principle for which the most enlightened educators and patriots of America are strenuously fighting.

Compulsory education, it continued, goes to the very root of certain evils that threaten the integrity of our institutions. Organized labor does well to demand that the state shall supervise the education of American children, because the legitimate aims of organized labor will be sooner reached by the diffusion of intelligence. The Knights of Labor, like all other friends of true compulsory education, repudiate any interference with the rights of parents in educating their children in any class of schools they please. They merely take the unassailable ground that the state has the right to protect every child within its borders against the consequence of parents' neglect or avarice.

The Knights, it declares, might have gone further with safety and insisted that these future citizens of the republic shall receive at least a special minimum of education in the English language during each school year. But they have sounded the keynote, and their official action will inspire the friends of compulsory education to stand firm against the insidious assaults of its enemies. If the solution of such practical problems as these absorbed the energies of organized labor, rather than political intrigue the sympathy and support of the general public would be universal and encouraging.

#### A GOOD LAW.

The Astorian, speaking of the Australian ballot laws has the following to say: It is a good law, will have a wholesome effect on our politics, and is disliked only by those with whose nefarious designs it interferes.

Among other things it is a death blow to that system of piece clubs, which has so aided in degrading our politics: It prevents the formation, ephemeral, of bands of political strikers from the cave of Adullam and elsewhere, who are politicians for revenue only, and who, like other wreckers, only leave in sight when the ship is in danger of being stranded.

Our new law is fatal to the hopes of men who profit only by discord, and in days of doubt; it affords no consolation to political strikers who take money on the eve of election and for a higher bribe betray their followers to the opposition the next day. To such as these their occupation is gone. The Australian ballot law which every right minded Astorian favors, distinctly puts a stop to such former practices. Section 31 is the

death knell of the piece clubs. No longer in Oregon can such clubs be organized and the day of the political dictator is over. The sun has set forever on the political hopes of the man who thinks he is bigger than his party, and who is desirous to destroy that which he is unworthy to lead. This alone would commend it to the esteem of all honest men, no matter what their form of political belief.

#### Greeley Before the Camera.

Horace Greeley dreaded the camera more than any man I ever saw. He was brought to my studio by Whitelaw Reid and Sam Sinclair, famous in his day as one of the great workers on The Tribune. The great editor had just been nominated for the presidency of the United States. He came into my studio with an armful of papers, threw himself carelessly in the chair, adjusted his glasses, turned to the editorial page of The Tribune, began reading one of his own articles, and, without raising his eyes to me, said, "Fire away!" He had a great armful of papers, which he threw on the floor at his feet. When I was ready to take the picture I posed him properly and made a very good impression. I took him in several positions, and I noticed that every time there was a moment's delay with the camera he picked up his papers and began reading with avidity.

At the same time I took a group portrait of Greeley, with Whitelaw Reid on one side and Sinclair on the other. I doubt if any of those pictures are in existence. But the photograph then made at the first sitting of Greeley alone is the one generally accepted as the best likeness. I have in my possession a letter from him acknowledging the receipt of the pictures—at least I suppose that is what it does, for it has taxed the ability of experts in chirography to decipher it. I regard it, however, as a pleasant memento of the great journalist and statesman.—A. Bogardus in Ladies' Home Journal.

#### A World of Wisdom in This.

We suggested planting chestnuts last week. This week a gentleman informed us that he was raised in a chestnut country and that you would have to wait from six to ten years to get much fruit. This may be, and it does not appear too long to wait, but don't you have to wait if you do not plant them, just the same?

#### Alaskan Explorer Returns.

DES MOINES, IOWA, Nov. 20.—Lieutenant F. Schwatka, the Alaskan explorer, has returned from his recent trip to the interior of that country.

Self-prohibition, when it gets around a husband's elbows and well into his finger-joints, is the only prohibition for him. It somehow makes the touch of the whiskey-glass feel like a forbidden and forbidding act. The fingers all shrink from clutching the divorce drops, and the elbow instinctively draws back from the danger of crooking over the drops that embitter child life. Self-prohibition, well settled in the extremities, prohibits touching, tasting and handling.—Klamath Star.

"The moment a newspaper becomes the organ of any particular element in a community its influence in a general way may suffer, and whenever it is recognized as a mouthpiece of any man its influence is at an end. Its disinterested utterances upon all questions are the object of suspicion and doubt, and its efforts to further the ambitions of its owners are heavily discounted," says the Seattle Press-Times.

#### NOTICE.

All indebted to the firm of Fish & Bardon will please call at the store of Mays & Crowe and pay up all bills immediately to Fish & Bardon.

FISH & BARDON, 14-15

Stacy Shown having left my employ I will not be responsible for any debts he may contract nor any business he may transact. W. E. GARRETTSON, 11-16-17.

#### FOR SALE.

Four lots with a good house on them, all on the bluff above the brewery which will be sold cheap or trade for cattle.

Address J. L. KELLY, The Dalles, 9-11-17

#### For Sale Cheap.

A gentle, handsome family horse and a new covered buggy and harness for sale cheap. Apply at this office. 15th

#### NOTICE.

All city warrants registered prior to February 1, 1890, will be paid if presented at my office. Interest ceases from and after this date.

The Dalles, Or., November 6, 1891

O. KINSLEY, City Treasurer, 11-6-17.

Pay your city tax at once and save extra costs. Time is up.

O. KINSLEY, City Treasurer, 21-17.

#### YOUNG, KUSS & SANDROCK,

#### Blacksmith & Wagon Shop

General Blacksmithing and Work done promptly, and all work Guaranteed.

#### Horse Shoeing a Speciality.

Third Street, opposite the old Liebe Stand.

### R. B. HOOD, Livery, Feed and Sale STABLE.

Horses Bought and Sold on Commission and Money Left for Sale.

#### OFFICE OF—

The Dalles and Goldendale Stage Line.

Stage Leaves The Dalles Every Morning at 7:30 and Goldendale at 7:30. All freight must be left at R. B. Hood's office the evening before.

R. B. HOOD, Proprietor. Opposite old Stand. The Dalles, Or.

### W. & T. McGoy, BARBERS.

Hot and Cold Baths.

110 SECOND STREET.

### A NEW Undertaking Establishment!



### PRINZ & NITSCHKE.

DEALERS IN— Furniture and Carpets.

We have added to our business a complete Undertaking Establishment, and as we are in no way connected with the Undertakers' Trust our prices will be low accordingly. Remember our place on Second street, next to Moody's bank.

### FRENCH & CO., BANKERS.

TRANSACT A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

Letters of Credit issued available in the Eastern States.

Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfers sold on New York, Chicago, St. Louis, San Francisco, Portland Oregon, Seattle Wash., and various points in Oregon and Washington.

Collections made at all points on favorable terms.

### LIVERY - STABLE, Ward & Kerns.

We are now ready for business in our New Barn, corner of Fourth and Federal Streets.

THE DALLES, OREGON.

### D. BUNNELL,

### Pipe Work, Tin Repairing and Roofing.

Leave orders at L. Butler's, Grocery Store.

### JOHN PASHEK, Merchant - Tailor,

Next door to Wasco Sun.

Madison's Latest System used in cutting garments, and a fit guaranteed each time.

### Repairing and Cleaning

Neatly and Quickly Done.

### The Dalles Cigar : Factory

FIRST STREET.

FACTORY NO. 105.

### CIGARS of the Best Brands

The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.

A. ULRICH & SON.

### THE Dalles, Portland & Astoria

NAVIGATION COMPANY'S Elegant Steamer

### REGULATOR

Will leave the foot of Court Street every morning at 7 A. M. for

Portland and Way Points Connections Will be Made with the Fast Steamer

### DALLES CITY,

At the Foot of the Cascade Locks.

For Passenger or Freight Rates, Apply to Agent, or Purser on Board.

Office northeast corner of Court and Main street

### Building Materials!

Having made arrangements with a number of Factories, I am prepared to furnish

### Doors, Windows, Mouldings, STORE FRONTS

And all kinds of Special work. Shipments made daily from factory and can fill orders in the shortest possible time. Prices satisfactory.

It will be to your interest to see me before purchasing elsewhere.

Wm. Saunders, Office over French's Bank.

### W. E. GARRETTSON, Leading Jeweler.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE



All Watch Work Warranted.

Jewelry Made to Order. 138 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

### Still on Deck.

Phoenix Like has Arisen From the Ashes!

JAMES WHITE, The Restaurateur Has Opened the

### Baldwin -- Restaurant

—ON MAIN STREET—

Where he will be glad to see any and all of his old patrons.

Open day and Night. First class meals twenty-five cents.

### The Old Germania Saloon.

JOHN DONAVON, Proprietor.

The best quality of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, Pabst Milwaukee Knickerbocker and Columbia Beer, Half and Half and all kinds of Temperance Drinks.

ALWAYS ON HAND.

D. P. THOMPSON, J. S. SCHENCK, H. M. BRALL, President, Vice-President, Cashier

### First National Bank.

THE DALLES, OREGON

A General Banking Business transacted Deposits received, subject to Sight Draft or Check.

Collections made and proceeds promptly remitted on day of collection.

Sight and Telegraphic Exchange sold on New York, San Francisco and Portland.

DIRECTORS. D. P. THOMPSON. JNO. S. SCHENCK T. W. SPARKS. GEO. A. LIERE. H. M. BRALL.

### NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS

COMPLETE IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.

### Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes.

Full Assortment of the Leading Manufacturers.

Cash Buyers will save money by examining our stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

### H. Herbring.

### "An Opportunity"

Ladies' and Childrens' French Felt Hats - 25 cents

Trimmed Hats - 50 cents and upwards.

"Way Down" Ladies' and Childrens' Furnishing Goods.

MRS. PHILLIPS, - 81 Third St.

### J. H. CROSS,

DEALER IN Hay, Grain, Feed and Flour.

HEADQUARTERS FOR POTATOES. Cash Paid for Eggs and Chickens. All Goods Delivered Free and Promptly

TERMS STRICTLY CASH. Cor. Second & Union Sts., THE DALLES, OR.

### Great Bargains!

Removal! Removal!

On account of Removal I will sell my entire stock of Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises, Shelves, Counters, Desk, Safe, Fixtures, at a Great Bargain. Come and see my offer.

GREAT REDUCTION IN RETAIL.

### J. FREIMAN,

125 Second Street, The Dalles. HUGH CHRISMAN. W. K. CORSON.

### CHRISMAN & CORSON

—Successors to GEO. RUCH.— Keep on Hand a Complete Stock of

Groceries, Flour, Grain, Fruit and Mill Feed. Highest Cash Price Paid for Produce.

Corner of Washington and Second-St. The Dalles, Or.

### The Dalles Mercantile Co.,

Successors to BROOKS & BEERS, Dealers in

General Merchandise, Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc. Groceries, Hardware, Provisions, Flour, Bacon.

### HAY, GRAIN AND PRODUCE

Of all Kinds at Lowest Market Rates. Free Delivery to Boat and Curs and all parts of the City. 390 and 394 Second Street

### PAUL KREFT & CO.,

DEALERS IN Paints, Oils, Glass

And the Most Complete and the Latest Patterns and Designs in

WALL PAPER. Practical Painters and Paper Hangers. None but the best brands of the Sherwin-Williams Paint used in all our work, and none but the most skilled workmen employed. All orders promptly attended to. 10-17-d SHOP—Adjoining Red Front Grocery, THIRD STREET.

### FLOURING MILL TO LEASE.

THE OLD DALLES MILL AND WATER Company's Flour Mill will be leased to responsible parties. For information apply to the WATER COMMISSIONERS, The Dalles, Oregon.

### NOTICE.

R. E. French has for sale a number of improved ranches and unimproved lands in the Grass Valley neighborhood in Sherman county. They will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Mr. French can locate settlers on some good unsettled claims in the same neighborhood. His address is Grass Valley, Sherman county, Oregon.