

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

THE DALLES OREGON.
Entered at the Postoffice at The Dalles, Oregon,
as second-class matter.

STATE OFFICIALS.

Governor..... S. Penneyer
Secretary of State..... G. W. McBride
Treasurer..... Phillip Metcalf
Supt. of Public Instruction..... E. H. McElroy
Comptroller..... J. N. Dolph
Attorney General..... J. H. Mitchell
State Printer..... Frank Baker

COUNTY OFFICIALS.

County Judge..... C. N. Thornbury
Sheriff..... D. L. Cates
Clerk..... J. B. Crossen
Treasurer..... J. B. Crossen
Commissioners..... H. A. Levens, Frank Kincaid, John E. Barnett
Assessor..... E. F. Sharp
Superintendent of Public Schools..... Troy Shelley
Coroner..... William Mitchell

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

There is no question but what the merchants of The Dalles will do all of their shipping from Portland by the home line of steamers. They recognize the fact that it is necessary to give the company a substantial patronage. The farmers of the interior should do their share toward the support of the line. The reduction in rates brought about by the putting on of the boats means at least three cents a bushel more for wheat to those who ship from The Dalles than would be possible if the boats were not running. In order to keep the line on and obtain the added price on wheat The Dalles, Portland and Astoria navigation company should be given every pound of wheat that carries seeks Portland or Astoria as an outlet. We hope the farmers of the interior will unite in their patronage of the boat company and give the line the support which it deserves. By a union of the merchant and farmers of this section the new venture can be made successful and sure of being continued as a regulator of freight rates on the Columbia.

Selfishness, not money, is the root of all evil. All the great schemes for the improvement of mankind fail from ignoring the natural selfishness of all mankind. The theories of the nationalists sound beautiful, and their arguments are convincing until you take into consideration the humanity of man, and his humanity is selfish. Socialists and communists lose sight of this, and of anarchy, selfishness is the keystone. The successful man, the man who piles up his thousands long after he has piled up more than he can possibly enjoy, is but giving play to his selfish instincts to keep from the less fortunate all he can and make his own. The man who acquires wealth may not be more selfish than other men, but he has with his selfishness the faculty of gratifying it to a greater extent than others. Turn whatever way he will, the theorist is confronted by the insurmountable wall of individual selfishness, and until the nature of man is changed his hopes must fail.

The decision of a great many, last fall, with regard to the farmers' alliance movement, was that it was only transitory and would soon pass away, but as time advances and the alliance keeps gaining strength, with such rapidity as has been seldom witnessed in the history of any movement, they are beginning to reverse their decision and are becoming alarmed for the old parties, especially if they are receiving favors, or expect to in the future, from them. And well they may be, for the alliance has started to obtain an object, and it is a good one: that of making the government better for all classes and they are bound to win. As fast as it is properly presented to the people they endorse it and enter into the work of helping it on. Already the alliance has been organized in thirty-six states and before another six months shall pass, it is expected it will be organized in every state and territory in the Union.

The state of Washington has a bonded debt of \$300,000, on which it pays 3 1/2 per cent. interest, and a floating debt of \$325,000, drawing 10 per cent. interest. Its papers are advising the issuance of bonds, by which about \$40,000 a year could be saved. Oregon is sometimes called slow, but there is one thing to its credit, it don't owe anything. With the exception of Texas, Oregon is perhaps the only state that is completely out of debt.

Another county seat fight will soon be in full blast in this state, this time in Sherman county. The people of Moro have inaugurated the fight by purchasing the *Observer*, heretofore published at Wasco, and will move it over to their town to advocate their interests. The location now lies between these two towns, and until the last meeting of the legislature Wasco had the best of the fight, and sneered at her rival. Affairs have changed since the Hon. E. O. McCoy, who is an owner in the Moro town site and also a member of the Oregon legislature, put a spoke in Wasco's wheel by adding a considerable slice taken from Wasco county to the southern boundary of Sherman, thus giving it a majority of the votes. The moving of the county paper from the county seat to Moro indicates what the result of the next election is expected to be. Wasco, however, proposes to die fighting. It has bought a newspaper, hired an editor, and the war of words may be expected to break out at once.—Oregonian.

"Know thyself" is good advice, but "know about your neighbors" is the general practice.

Woman's Exchange.

It may be positively asserted now that a permanent organization has been effected in Portland by a number of the leading ladies interested in an exchange for women. This is the third attempt of the kind to get the exchange on a paying and permanent basis; the previous failures being attributable either to lack of funds or experience in conducting it. Now the funds are assured and a proper experience has been gained, so that the prospects for permanency are quite encouraging.

The importance of this aid to the industrial world of women, can hardly be overestimated. In some eastern cities it has been the means of bridging many chasms between distressing poverty and comfort and has given employment to women at home who otherwise would have been compelled to forego the pleasure of adding something to the home exchequer.

The exchange, as the name indicates, is to be a depot for merchantable wares of home production. A woman who has time to do a little extra baking, sewing, or other work may take her product to the exchange and have it placed on sale at the market price and be relieved of the extra annoyance of hunting a buyer. In this, as in all other enterprises, largely depends upon the manner of conducting the business. Let us hope the undertaking may be successful.

Mouth of the Columbia.

The steamer *Cascades* arrived down at 8 o'clock Thursday evening with three barges of stone for the jetty. Work progresses very satisfactorily, and the 27 feet depth, the shallowest place between Astoria and the sea, will soon be 80 feet. During June over 17,000 tons of rock were dumped in the mole, and the force of men at work there under the intelligent direction of Superintendent Hegard and J. W. Stoneman will soon commence the beginning of the end. During the next sixty days the great work will be far advanced toward completion. A third track will be added to the railway from Fort Stevens seaward, and a cairn will be erected several hundred feet above the water at the end, and a beacon placed thereon.—Astorian.

Rules Governing Use of Water.

Sec. 12.—The use of water for irrigation is prohibited except between the hours of 5 and 9 a. m. and 5 and 9 p. m.

Sec. 25.—On failure to comply with the rules and regulations established as a condition to the use of water or pay the water rents in the time and manner heretofore provided, the water may be shut off until payment is made of the amount due with fifty cents in addition for the expense of turning the water off and on.

For Sale.

All the real estate belonging to the estate of Terence Quinn, deceased, comprising the farm of about 354 acres of good arable and pasture lands, and all improvements thereon, at Quinn's station, Gilliam county, Oregon.

For particulars apply to
WM. FOLEY,
Attorney for Executor,
Portland, Ogn.
Most. Rev. Wm. H. Gross, Executor.

Notice.

All city warrants registered prior to October 3rd, 1889, will be paid if presented at my office.

Interest ceases from and after this date.
The Dalles, Or., July 10th 1891.
O. KINERLY,
City Treasurer.

The following statement from Mr. W. B. Denny, a well known dairyman of New Lexington, Ohio, will be of interest to persons troubled with Rheumatism. He says: "I have used Chamberlain's Pain Balm for nearly two years, four bottles in all, and there is nothing I have ever used that gave me as much relief for rheumatism. We always keep a bottle of it in the house." For sale by Snipes & Kinerly.

For sale, due east of the fair grounds, eight and a half lots, containing a good dwelling-house, barn, and other buildings. The grounds are all set out in choice-bearing fruit trees, grapes and berries. Will be sold at a bargain if bought within the next two weeks, as I desire to leave the city.
J. W. ELTON.

Photographs.

To THE PUBLIC: All parties desiring pictures will please call at my tent on the corner of Second and Federal streets, The Dalles, Or. I am prepared to do all kinds of portrait and view work at prices the very cheapest for which good work can be done.

O. M. POPE.

Shall open July 18th a fine line of mens' furnishing goods; shirts, handkerchiefs, neckwear, etc. J. C. BALDWIN.

A careful observer insists that there are three kinds of old women—"that dear old soul," "that dear old woman," and "that old witch."

\$500 Reward!

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes containing 50 Pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeiters and imitations. The genuine manufactured only by THE JOHN C. WEST COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

BLAKELEY & HOUGHTON,
Prescription Druggists,
175 Second St.,
The Dalles, Or.

MAYER & BENTON,
Office Cor. 3d and Union Sts.

CORD WOOD.
Oak and Fir on Hand.
Orders Filled Promptly.

Quick Profits.

A few years ago, in this city, a vessel that had been disabled at sea, was towed to a wharf. She belonged to one William Weldon, a well to do merchant. Weldon had met with many reverses in the way of vessel losing, and this loss almost put him out of heart. The vessel was named the Golden Gate.

In conversation one day with the captain of the vessel Weldon said:
"Captain, I have made my mind up not to enter into any more vessel enterprises. I will sell you the Golden Gate for \$500 cash."
"But I'm not able to buy," said the captain.

There was in Weldon's employ at this time a green looking boy by the name of John Bell, who overheard the conversation. When the captain left, undecided, John slipped into his employer's office and said:
"If you please, Mr. Weldon, what will you sell the Golden Gate for?"
"Well," said Weldon, "I offered her to Captain Bentley for \$600. But why do you ask?"
"Will you sell her to me for \$600?" asked John.

"Why, of course, since I offered her to Bentley for that sum, but you have no money, John. I told Captain Bentley I would sell for cash."
"Consider her sold to me," said John. "If you please, and I will bring the money at once."
When the Golden Gate was pulled up at the wharf John Bell happened to be there, and he heard a man remark: "She is badly jammed up, but she is worth \$1,800. I will give that for her as she is. But Weldon can fix her up at half that expense and have a new vessel."
Before night John Bell had sold the vessel to the man who made the remark for \$1,800, paid Weldon \$600 and was \$1,200 in pocket.

Washington and "The Old Army."
The toast assigned me is "The Old Army." Yes, that army is "old," older than the present government. It began to take form the moment the colonists made a lodgment on the coast of Massachusetts and Virginia; grew in proportion to the French war of 1756, and still larger during the Revolutionary war, 1774-83.

In 1783 the armies of the Revolution were all disbanded, except "eighty privates and a due proportion of officers, none to exceed the rank of captain," to garrison West Point and Fort Pitt.

In June, 1784, the congress of the thirteen states provided for two companies of artillery and eight of infantry, not to exceed 37 officers and 700 enlisted men. In 1786 it increased the number to 46 officers and 840 men. At that date these troops garrisoned the frontier posts, viz.: Fort Harmer, now Marietta, O.; Vincennes, Ind.; and Venango, N. Y., in addition to West Point, Fort Pitt, and Springfield, Mass. Then came 1789, with its new constitution, and Washington became its first chief executive.

He was the father of this nation. No man ever better comprehended the meaning of the expression, "Life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness;" that government was meant to "govern," not to be governed; that force to compel the right was as necessary as patriotism, industry, thrift, and patience to the citizen, and one of his first acts was to organize an army as the right hand of his administration of law and justice in the face of clamoring theorists. His efforts resulted in the formation of the present army of the United States.—"General Sherman's Last Speech" in Century.

Footstools in Theaters.

There is an arrangement in most European theaters which I am astonished to see our theater owners neglect so long. I refer to footstools. If you go to the theater and take a look at the ladies present you will notice that after an act or two many of them, especially those who are diminutive in stature, are evidently very uncomfortable. Their discomfort is owing to the same cause as that of the man who was hanged—their feet cannot reach the ground. After a short time you may be certain that many of the pedal extremities are in the arms of Morpheus. You will notice that many ladies put the toe of one foot on the ground and raise the heel in the air. Upon the instep the other foot is rested and a momentary relief obtained.

European managers recognize the fact that a seat that is comfortable enough for a man of average size is very unsuitable for a woman, and accordingly at the entrance of the theater you can always find a woman who keeps little stools which she rents for a trifle. Any lady who has used them is surprised at how much the ease afforded adds to the enjoyment of the play. Many own their own stools, and bring them to the theater as regularly as they do their opera glasses. They are made of carved wood, with the legs hinged so as to be folded back, and can be carried with little more inconvenience than that entailed by taking a good sized prayer book to church. They are inclosed in handsomely embroidered bags with a handle, and if adopted here could not fail to be popular.—Interview in St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Making Minutes Count.

A poor girl, who works all day in the mending room of an embroidery factory, told me how the girls used their spare minutes. There were thirty of them, and whenever a piece of embroidery came from the great looms it went into their hands to be looked over and mended, so what they did was "piece work," and any minutes they gave up were deducted from their time at the end of the week. After thinking it over they decided that each one could spare ten minutes a day, and the one who was having her ten minutes read to the others. In this way they got 300 minutes a day, 1,800 minutes a week, and whoever among you is a good arithmetician—count how many minutes a year that would be for them. Doesn't this make you, who govern your own time, a bit ashamed?—Ruth Ashmore in Ladies' Home Journal.

J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO.

Abstracters,
Real Estate and
Insurance Agents.

Abstracts of, and Information Concerning Land Titles on Short Notice.

Land for Sale and Houses to Rent.

Parties Looking for Homes in

COUNTRY OR CITY,
OR IN SEARCH OF

Business Locations,

Should Call on or Write to us.

Agents for a Full Line of

Leading Fire Insurance Companies,

And Will Write Insurance for

ANY AMOUNT,
on all

DESIRABLE RISKS.

Correspondence Solicited. All Letters Promptly Answered. Call on or

Address,
J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO.

Opera House Block. The Dalles, Or.

COLUMBIA

Candy :-: Factory,

W. S. CRAM, Proprietor.
(Successor to Cram & Cronin.)

Manufacturer of the finest French and Home Made

CANDIES,

East of Portland.

DEALER IN—

Tropical Fruits, Nuts, Cigars and Tobacco.

Can furnish any of these goods at Wholesale or Retail.

FRESH + OYSTERS*
In Every Style.

104 Second Street, The Dalles, Or.

R. B. Hood,

Livery, Feed and Sale

STABLE.

Horses Bought and Sold on Commission and Money Advanced on Horses left For Sale.

OFFICE OF—

The Dalles and Goldendale Stage Line.

Stage Leaves The Dalles every morning at 7:30 and Goldendale at 7:30. All freight must be left at R. B. Hood's office the evening before.

R. B. HOOD, Proprietor.

Columbia Ice Co.

104 SECOND STREET.

ICE! ICE! ICE!

Having over 1000 tons of ice on hand, we are now prepared to receive orders, wholesale or retail, to be delivered through the summer. Parties contracting with us will be carried through the entire season, WITHOUT ADVANCE IN PRICE, and may depend that we have nothing but

PURE, HEALTHFUL ICE,

Cut from mountain water; no slough or slush ponds.

Leave orders at the Columbia Candy Factory, 104 Second street.

W. S. CRAM, Manager.

John Pashek,

Merchant Tailor.

Third Street, Opera Block.

Summer Goods!

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SUMMER GOODS
Of Every Description will be sold at
A : GREAT : SACRIFICE
For the Next THIRTY DAYS.
Call Early and get some of our Genuine Bargains.
H. Herbring.
TERMS CASH.
The Dalles Mercantile Co.,
Successors to BROOKS & BEERS, Dealers in
General Merchandise,
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.
Groceries, Hardware, Flour, Bacon, Provisions.
HAY, GRAIN AND PRODUCE
Of all Kinds at Lowest Market Rates.
Free Delivery to Boat and Curs and all parts of the City.
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NEW FIRM! NEW STORE!
Roseoe & Gibbons,
DEALERS IN—
CHOICE : STAPLE : AND : FANCY : GROCERIES,
Canned Goods, Preserves, Pickles, Etc.
Country Produce Bought and Sold.
Goods delivered Free to any part of the City.
Masonic Block, Corner Third and Court Streets, The Dalles, Oregon.

E. Jacobsen & Co.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS.
Pianos and Organs
Sold on EASY INSTALLMENTS.
Notions, Toys, Fancy Goods and Musical Instruments of all Kinds.
Mail Orders Filled Promptly.
162 SECOND STREET, THE DALLES, OREGON.

The Dalles
Cigar : Factory,
FIRST STREET.
FACTORY NO. 105.
CIGARS of the Best Brands manufactured, and orders from all parts of the country filled on the shortest notice.
The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.
A. ULRICH & SON.

A NEW
Undertaking Establishment!

PRINZ & NITSCHKE,
DEALERS IN—
Furniture and Carpets.
We have added to our business a complete Undertaking Establishment, and as we are in no way connected with the Undertakers' Trust our prices will be low accordingly.
Remember our place on Second street, next to Moody's bank.
FLOURING MILL TO LEASE.
THE OLD DALLES MILL AND WATER Company's Flour Mill will be leased to responsible parties. For information apply to the WATER COMMISSIONERS, The Dalles, Oregon.

\$20 REWARD.
WILL BE PAID FOR ANY INFORMATION leading to the conviction of parties cutting ropes or in any way interfering with the poles or lamps of THE ELECTRIC LIGHT CO.
H. GLE