

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

THE DALLES OREGON.
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STATE OFFICIALS.
Governor.....S. Pennington
Secretary of State.....G. W. McBride
Treasurer.....Phillip Meacham
Supt. of Public Instruction.....E. B. McElroy
Comptroller.....J. N. Doyl
Attorneys General.....J. H. Mitchell
Congressman.....B. Hermann
State Printer.....Frank Baker

COUNTY OFFICIALS.
County Judge.....C. N. Thornbury
Sheriff.....D. L. Cates
Clerk.....J. B. Crossen
Treasurer.....Geo. Rich
Commissioners.....H. A. Louven
Assessor.....Frank Kincaid
Surveyor.....John E. Barnett
Superintendent of Public Schools.....Troy Shelby
Coroner.....William Mitchell

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

THE ENCAMPMENT A SUCCESS.

It is with feelings of very great pleasure that we are able to record the fact that the encampment of the third regiment O. N. G. is a complete success. All the difficulties and annoyances which met the commanding officer while making preparations for the encampment have vanished, and each member of the regiment takes pride in the fine appearance of the men and in the fact that in the exhibition of military training and discipline they are second to no other regiment in the state. However near or far off it may be, the time has not yet come when our nation can afford to beat her swords into plowshares and her spears into pruning hooks. In these days when nations to often watch each other like vultures hovering over their prey, to be well prepared for war, in case of dire necessity, is the best preventive of that dread arbitrament. A standing army is un-American and unpopular. The militia is our true American soldiery. Its millions of patriotic brothers are our strength for peace or war. They are no mercenary hirelings, engaged to murder and slay for a daily wage, but men whose interests are all concerned in maintaining internal peace as well as resenting foreign intrusion. A militia is no menace to the maintenance of our institutions. It is their strength and bulwark. It deserves therefore, the liberal encouragement and support of the state. Besides, there is no better training for young men than that obtained in military service. The discipline of trained subjection to law and rule is immensely valuable. So far as this is recognized that certain forms of military training have become a part and parcel of a liberal education, while, from a physical point of view, young men are greatly benefited by being trained to stand erect and maintain the manly bearing of a soldier, instead of indulging in the slouchy gait that beget rounded shoulders and a contracted chest. For ourselves we are proud of our militia and insist that it is the duty of the state to give it a more generous recognition.

Those were fine words that President Polk of the farmer's alliance uttered in a speech that he recently made in Washington, D. C.: "Proud as we are, and should be, of the splendid record of the American soldiery to which I have referred, yet in honor of woman's patient endurance, her devotion, her constancy and her superb moral courage, we stand uncovered in her presence. Do you ask me for a model of moral heroism? I would not go to the muster rolls of the spendid armies of a Grant or a Lee; I would not point to the waving plume in victorious battle, but I would point you to that isolated country home, with its cares and trials, its loneliness and anxieties in sickness and in health, presided over by the queenly spirit of her whose hours of anguish through four long years of war were more trying than the ordeal of battle. And I would summon all the grand old heroes among the living, and the spirit of our immortal dead, and align them in her presence and ask them to join me in saluting her as the queen of the heroes of the world."

We very seriously question the accuracy of "the authoritative statistics" of a late Berlin dispatch which figures that Catholicity has lost, up to the present, in the United States, 16,000,000 persons. These so-called "authoritative statistics" are used to prove that according to the number of Catholic emigrants from Europe, the Catholic population of the United ought to be 28,000,000, whereas it is only 10,000,000. It is not possible that any such apocryphal has taken place and no American of any intelligence will believe it.

The *Palouse Gazette* states that the late rains will make a difference of at least 2,000,000 bushels of wheat in Whitman county alone. The three days of down-pour brought a rich gift to the inland empire.

At the state grange held recently at Hillaboro the following resolution put by brother John Medler was adopted: Resolved, That this state grange is in favor of employing the convict labor of the state in the manufacture of grain sacks as soon as the present contract for said labor expires and that the proper authorities shall sell at cost the sacks to farmers and consumers direct.—*Wasco Observer*.

Live with wolves and you will learn to howl.

Fourth of July Contests.

BASE BALL.
A purse of \$25 for the winning club.
PLUG UGLIES.
A prize of \$10 for the best sustained character.
RACES.
Race No. 1.—Bicycle Race for high and safety wheels, five-eighths of a mile dash, for a silver medal valued at \$5.
Race No. 2.—Bicycle Race for safety's only, half-mile dash, for silver medal valued at \$5.
Race No. 3.—Bicycle Race for high wheels only, three-mile dash, for a silver medal valued at \$5.
Race No. 4.—Gentlemen's Roadster trot, half-mile heats, best two in three, to carts, owners to drive, \$2.50 entrance, \$15 added; money divided 70, 20 and 10 per cent.
Race No. 5.—Saddle horse race, half-mile dash from a standing start, catch weights; \$2.50 entrance, \$15 added, money divided, 70, 20 and 10 per cent.

To take place at the Fair Grounds commencing promptly at 1:30 p. m. All entries close on July 1st, 1891, with the Secretary of Fourth of July committee. H. J. MAIER, Secretary.

Twenty Dollars Reward.
Parties have been cutting the supply pipes above the city between the flume and the reservoir, thus doing much damage. This must be stopped and a reward of \$20 is hereby offered for evidence that will lead to the conviction of persons doing the same. By order of the Board of Directors.

For a troublesome cough there is nothing better than Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It strengthens the pulmonary organs, allays any irritation, and effectually cures the cough. It is especially valuable for the cough which so often follows an attack of the grip. For sale by Snipes & Kinersly.

LOST.
Sunday night last, in this city, a purse containing \$82.75 in money and a note for \$25, and a two and a half dollar express receipt. A liberal reward will be given for its recovery by the owner. E. E. WRIGHT.

The Dalles Mercantile Co., are now prepared to furnish outfits to the teamsters and farmers and all others who desire to purchase anything in general merchandise. Their line is new, full and complete. Call and see them. Prices guaranteed.

Notice.
All parties having rooms to rent during the present week will confer a favor by reporting to J. S. Fish chairman, or any member of the Fourth celebration committee.

Lost.
A small gold locket containing two small pictures. The finder will please return it to this office.

I am now offering mens' spring and summer suits at greatly reduced rates. J. C. Baldwin.

J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO

Abstracters,
Real Estate and
Insurance Agents.

Abstracts of, and Information Concerning Land Titles on Short Notice.

Land for Sale and Houses to Rent.

Parties Looking for Homes in

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DESIRABLE RISKS.

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Address,

J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO.,

Opera House Block, The Dalles, Or.

REMOVAL.

H. Glenn has removed his

office and the office of the Electric Light Co. to 72 Washington St.

\$500 Reward!

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes containing 30 Pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. The genuine manufactured only by THE JOHN C. WEST COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. BLAKELEY & HOUGHTON, Prescription Drugists, 175 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

Freezing out the Ants.

The inhabitants of cold climates have little idea of the fierceness of the conflict which has been carried on from time immemorial between man and the ant tribe, and can hardly appreciate the extraordinary capacity shown by these tireless insects in their depredations upon the human race. In the tropics no satisfactory remedy has yet been devised by which the balance of advantage, always in favor of the ant as against man, can be overcome, and the insignificant looking insect, by force of numbers, industry and perseverance, is master of the situation.

Even in more temperate regions like some parts of our southern states ants are troublesome enemies. It is suggested that ants may be frozen out of existence by means of a caulk of the freezing mixture used by engineers in excavating in quicksands fixed over the entrance of the nest, the other entrances being closed with clay, with a tube placed in the hole also well packed with clay. The pressure from the head of liquid would, it is claimed, be sufficient to drive the freezing mixture down into the furthest recesses of the ants' galleries, which would almost instantly become lined with solid ice, or, at all events, would be made so cold that no ant, however tenacious of life it might be, could long survive the exposure.

These freezing mixtures are not very expensive, and it is possible that the progress of science has here achieved a victory in the interest of man for which so many generations have contended in vain.—Garden and Forest.

In Tangiers.

The Arab shop is a mere box in the wall without windows, neither does it bear any name or number. The shop door is raised some distance higher than the street, and when this is open in the morning the merchant jumps in and squats down on a cushion within easy distance of his goods. Here he attends to his customers, who stand outside in the street to examine his wares.

The notary and scribe sit in an open place and their clients are attended to in public. We have never heard what a lawyer's fees are for a consultation in this country, but we know a charge is made for drawing up public documents, such sum depending upon the character of the work required to be done. Justice is delivered by the governor in the gate, as it was in olden times. We do not mean by this that justice is administered as we understand it in England. No; it is carried out after the Moorish fashion, bribery forming the chief feature.

Tangier is the nearest town to Europe of all the Moorish ports, and certainly the most important. It was once under the crown of Portugal, afterward that of England; but 200 years ago it was abandoned to the Moors, and has remained in their hands ever since, leaving no trace of Christian occupation. It has no architectural adornment worth a passing notice.—Blackwood's Magazine.

Requisites of a Piano Tuner.

The piano tuner is not necessarily a great artist, nor even a good player, but to be a good tuner knowledge and experience must be necessary, and he must possess a degree of common sense to enable him to meet the requirements arising from so complex an instrument.

"Some people are naturally adapted to the art," observed a prominent dealer in pianos the other day, "while others could work at it all their lives and still not be able to tune a piano properly. Their hearing is not delicate enough, and their sense of touch not sufficiently developed. After a man gets the theory of tuning he should take about three years for a practical education of his hand and ear, so that he can tell by striking a key why it is out of order, and then if he operates for a time under the supervision of a first class tuner he is apt to achieve very good success in the tuning field."—Seattle Telegraph.

Restricted.

Summer schools have increased greatly in numbers in the land during the past ten years. They have doubtless been a source of much good to many people in many places, but we do not often hear of just the sort of improvement which has come to Deerfield from the establishment there of the summer school of history and romance. "The school has done everything for the residents," said one enthusiast. "Why, there is one poor old sick woman there who used to call her disease rheumatism, and now speaks of it as neuralgia!" "I know that woman," said another. "I went to see her once, and she said, 'Oh dear, I've got the neuralgia, so bad that for three weeks I hain't been able to git my knife to my mouth to eat my victuals.'"—Youth's Companion.

Birds Are Not Slaughtered.

A great deal of unnecessary agitation has been excited over the barbarity of wearing birds and birds' wings on bonnets, for it now appears that the largest number of birds used for millinery purposes are made up of a few real humming birds and other small ones are killed for the purpose, but they are exceptions to the general rule and very expensive. The feathers of the ordinary fowl are dyed with much care, and in order to blend the various tints in a harmonious reproduction of the real bird each feather is stuck on separately by skilled and clever workmen. Many of these strange fantastic winged creatures are made and imported from Paris, but the most expensive and natural come from a manufacturer in Berlin.—New York Sun.

Lord Nelson.

The influence of Nelson on his officers and men was a talisman to secure success. He insisted on discipline, and could be severe, but as a rule he made his supremacy felt by inspiring his captains with complete confidence, by the ascendancy of commanding genius, by encouraging valor, by making large allowances for mere excess of zeal and daring, and by an intense sympathy with the common sailor.—G. Latham Brown.

S. L. YOUNG,

(Successor to E. BECK.)



DEALER IN

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
Jewelry, Diamonds,
SILVERWARE, & ETC.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry
Repaired and Warranted.

165 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

The Dalles Cigar : Factory,

FIRST STREET.

FACTORY NO. 105.

CIGARS of the Best Brands manufactured, and orders from all parts of the country filled on the shortest notice.

The reputation of THE DALLES CIGAR has become firmly established, and the demand for the home manufactured article is increasing every day.
A. ULRICH & SON.

A NEW Undertaking Establishment!



PRINZ & NITSCHKE.

Since the first of June we have added to our Furniture and Carpet business a complete Undertaking Establishment, and as we are in no way connected with the Undertakers' Trust our prices will be low accordingly. Remember our place on Second street, next to Moody's bank.

R. B. HOOD,

Livery, Feed and Sale STABLE.

Horses Bought and Sold on Commission and Money Advanced on Horses left For Sale.

OFFICE OF

The Dalles and Goldendale Stage Line.
Stage Leaves The Dalles every morning at 7:30 and Goldendale at 7:30. All freight must be left at R. B. Hood's office the evening before.

R. B. HOOD, Proprietor.

I. G. NICKELSEN,

DEALER IN

SCHOOL BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

ORGANS,

PIANOS,

WATCHES,

JEWELRY.

Cor. Third and Washington Sts.

John Pashek,

Merchant Tailor.

Third Street, Opera Block.

Madison's Latest System.

Used in cutting garments, and a fit guaranteed each time.

Repairing and Cleaning
Neatly and Quickly Done.

Removal Notice!

H. Herbring's DRY GOODS STORE

Has removed to 177 Second street (French's Block) nearly opposite his former stand, where he will be pleased to see his former customers and friends. He carries now a much larger stock than before and every Department is filled with the Latest Novelties of the Season.

The Dalles Mercantile Co.,

Successors to BROOKS & BEERS, Dealers in

General Merchandise,

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.

Groceries, Hardware,

Provisions, Flour, Bacon,

HAY, GRAIN AND PRODUCE

Of all Kinds at Lowest Market Rates.

Free Delivery to Boat and Curs and all parts of the City.

390 and 394 Second Street

NEW FIRM! NEW STORE!

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DEALERS IN

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Canned Goods, Preserves, Pickles, Etc.

Country Produce Bought and Sold.

Goods delivered Free to any part of the City.

Masonic Block, Corner Third and Court Streets, The Dalles, Oregon.

FIREWORKS! FIREWORKS!

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Organs, Pianos, Musical Goods,

School Books and Stationery.

THE DALLES, OREGON.

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W. S. GRAM, Proprietor.

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Manufacturer of the finest French and Home Made

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Tropical Fruits, Nuts, Cigars and Tobacco.

Can furnish any of these goods at Wholesale or Retail

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In Every Style.

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C. N. THORNBURY, Late Rec. U. S. Land Office. T. A. HUDSON, Notary Public.

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U. S. Land Office Attorneys,

Rooms 7 and 8, U. S. Land Office Building,

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Filings, Contests,

And Business of all Kinds Before the Local and General Land Office

Promptly Attended to.

Over Sixteen Years Experience.

WE ALSO DO A

General Real Estate Business.

All Correspondence Promptly Answered.

FLOURING MILL TO LEASE.

THE OLD DALLES MILL AND WATER Company's Flour Mill will be leased to responsible parties. For information apply to the WATER COMMISSIONERS, The Dalles, Oregon.

R. O. EVANS

is now running a steam Ferry between Hood River and White Salmon. Charges reasonable. R. O. Evans, Prop.