

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

THE DALLES OREGON.

Entered at the Postoffice at The Dalles, Oregon, as second-class matter.

STATE OFFICIALS.

Governor..... S. Pennoyer
Secretary of State..... G. W. McBride
Treasurer..... Phillip Metcalf
Supt. of Public Instruction..... E. B. McElroy
Judges..... J. N. Doherty
..... J. H. Mitchell
..... R. Hermann
Congressman..... Frank Baker
State Printer.....

COUNTY OFFICIALS.

County Judge..... C. N. Theraburg
Shoriff..... D. L. Cato
Clerk..... J. B. Crossen
Treasurer..... Geo. Ruch
Commissioners..... H. A. Leavens
..... Frank Kincaid
Assessor..... John E. Barnett
Surveyor..... E. P. Shurt
Superintendent of Public Schools..... Troy Shelley
Coroner..... William Mitchell

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

FENCING GOVERNMENT LAND.

An act of congress passed in February 1885 makes the fencing of government land a criminal offence and fixes the punishment at a fine, not to exceed \$1000 or imprisonment not to exceed one year. The act makes it the duty of the United States district attorney to prosecute offenders, and the punishment applies to all connected with the work of putting up the fence.

But the case is supposed of a person owing land so situated that by building a fence entirely on his own land he can enclose more or less government land and the question is asked: does such a case come within the provisions of the act? Can the government destroy the fence or punish the man who built it?

The supreme court of Wyoming had such a case before it and the court decided in favor of the defendant. The court held that the statute so far as it forbids, as a nuisance, the erection by a person of a fence wholly within the limits of his own land, is not a legitimate exercise of the police power but an unwarranted invasion of private property, and is unconstitutional and void, and that said act was not intended to forbid the erection by a land owner of a fence wholly within the limits of his own land.

In this case the fence already built had been destroyed and the judge in explaining the grounds of the court's decision said: "Though my fields shall have never a rail upon it, yet my neighbor dare not make it his pathway without my consent. He cannot use my land any more than he can use my horse. He cannot tramp my grass any more than he can cut my trees. The fence being destroyed what greater facility of access to the government sections will the public then have than if the fence had remained? In the former case a physical obstacle would be out of the way but a legal obstacle would remain. The former may be stepped over; the latter presents an impassable barrier. The fence is on the defendant's land. Remove it and the land remains. Who shall go upon it without the owner's consent? Shall the government descend to the plane of a trespasser? Unquestionably a right of way can be obtained, but it must be bought and paid for in the manner prescribed by the condemnation of lands. Moreover, the line of pathway must be described and the transit of the public limited to that line."

THE INVASION BUGBEAR.

There is very much good sense in the following from the *Alta*:

Members of the next congress should not unduly worry about the defenseless condition of our coasts. No foreign ship has fired a hostile shot at us for seventy-five years. There is no evidence that one will be fired for seventy-five years to come. If one should be fired there is no evidence that any of the contemplated coast defenses would defend us. France was protected by costly frontier forts the building and equipping of which had sapped the substance of her people, but Germany walked past these forts as if they had been hay barracks.

The truth is there is a great number of things we need more than coast defenses. The policy of the nation together with our peculiar geographical position has kept us from foreign broils that required the arbitrament of war to settle. With all the vaunted Italian navy it appears the big war ships dare not venture across the Atlantic for fear of going to the bottom. We have no fears of hostile invasion from any country this side the Atlantic and the strongest European nation will think a long time before it attempts one. The United States wants nothing from any one but what is just and fair and as a consequence we are not likely to get into any trouble that a wise arbitration will not get us out of.

The Dalles has not had a fourth of July celebration for several years and the enterprising gentlemen who met the other night and took the first steps towards having one this year deserve the thanks of the community. Let us have a rousing celebration, and one worthy of the town at the gateway of the Inland Empire. As such things are not had without money we hope a liberal response will be made to the efforts of the finance committee.

That it is necessary for a man to drink liquor every day is a theory that will hold water.

Funny, isn't it that after a man has once given his word he should try so hard to keep it.

SOMEBODY'S LAURELS IN DAN-GER.

Hon. R. S. Anderson of Baker City, at the reception of the president the other day at that place delivered a little speech, that if correctly reported by the *Oregon Blade* shows him to be a man eminently qualified for an important position on the staff of an evening paper that we know of. He is reported to have said:

Mr. President, it affords me great pleasure in behalf of the mayor of this city to welcome you here. As an evidence of esteem in which your wise administration is held by my fellow citizens, you can see this grand convocation of our countrymen, who have met here at this late hour to pay their respects to you, as well as to the postmaster-general, the secretary of agriculture, Mrs. Harrison, and all those who accompany you. Owing to the schedule of your itinerary time forbids me to say more.

Ain't "schedule of your itinerary" "diaphanous" to a turn? Don't it knock "congealed element" higher than Gilderoy's kite?

Hon. W. L. Bradshaw.
(Ochoco Review.)

Governor Pennoyer has certainly made no mistake in filling the office of judge of the Seventh judicial district, made vacant by the resignation of Judge Bird in appointing Hon. W. L. Bradshaw, of The Dalles, as Judge Bird's successor. Judge Bradshaw held his first term of court in this county, he having been appointed on Friday of last week, and opened court here on Monday last. In his charge to the grand jury, his methods of disposing of business and his ready decisions on points of law, he has demonstrated that he is a lawyer of ability, and one well fitted for the high position of honor and trust which he holds. One sitting in his court would conclude from the methodical way in which he disposes of business that he was a judge of many years practice, and not that he was holding his first term.

Judge Bradshaw is thirty-three years of age, and is a Missourian by birth, but must almost be considered an Oregonian having come to this state at an early age. His early education was obtained at the State Agricultural college at Corvallis, after which he attended the law school at St. Louis, Mo., where he graduated in 1881, since when he has practiced his profession at Lafayette and The Dalles.

The sugar trade of the United States is the exclusive property of Spreckels and Havemeyer, and these two thrifty citizens seem to be very much pleased with the action of the government in placing sugar on the free list. This will be one of the cases in which the consumer pays the tax—after the tax has been removed—just the same as he did before. The only difference is that he pays it so Havemeyer and Spreckels now instead of to the government. The liberality of our government in offering a bounty for home grown sugar has elicited considerable comment and argument, but it is a very insignificant matter compared with the liberality of turning over the tariff revenue upon sugar to Havemeyer and Spreckels. Great is the liberality of the sweet-toothed American people.—*Ashland Tidings*.

Baby is sick.—The woeful expression of a Des Moines teamster's countenance showed his deep anxiety was not entirely without cause, when he inquired of a druggist of the same city what was best to give a baby for a cold? It was not necessary for him to say more, his countenance showed that the pet of the family, if not the idol of his life was in distress. "We give our baby Chamberlain's Cough Remedy," was the druggist's answer. "I don't like to give the baby such strong medicine," said the teamster. You know John Oleson, of the Watters-Talbot Printing Co., don't you? inquired the druggist. "His baby, when eighteen months old, got hold of a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and drank the whole of it. Of course it made the baby vomit very freely but did not injure it in the least, and what is more, it cured the baby's cold. The teamster already knew the value of the Remedy, having used it himself, and was now satisfied that there was no danger in giving it even to a baby. For sale by Snipes & Kinersley.

A short time ago rock from the hill opposite Roseburg was being used in paving the streets of that city. A gentleman who was there at the time examined the rock and found it contained silver as well as tracings of tin. He surprised the people by showing them what a valuable style of pavement they were using. Investigations show that silver rock that is well worth working abundantly in that vicinity, and efforts are being made to have it utilized.—*Oregonian*.

REMOVAL NOTICE.

FRED DREW & CO.

Have fitted up a first-class

Barber Shop

AND

Bath Rooms

At 102 Second Street, next door to

Freeman's Boot and Shoe store.

HOT and COLD BATHS.

None but the best artists employed.

Do Not Forget the Place.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE UNDERSIGNED are requested to pay the amount of their respective accounts or otherwise make satisfactory settlements of the same, before June 1st, 1891, and all persons having claims against us are requested to present them on or before the above date.

MACRACHERN & MACLEOD,
Vogt Block, Second Street, The Dalles, Or.

Steam Ferry.

R. O. EVANS is now running a steam

River and White Salmon. Charges reasonable. R. O. Evans, Prop.

FOR SALE.

TWENTY head of choice young cattle for sale at a very low price. Enquire of,

LESLIE BUTTLER, The Dalles, Or.

CHRONICLE SHORT STOPS.

Use Dufur flour. It is the best.

Those who try it, always buy it. S. B. A. M. Williams & Co., have on hand a fine lot of tennis and bicycle shoes.

Ask your grocer for Dufur flour.

Pure maple sugar at Joles Bros., eight pounds for \$1.00.

Mr. H. Glenn is in receipt of a large lot of new style of picture mouldings in various designs which may be seen at his office.

The drug store of C. E. Dunham, deceased, is now open and will be so continued until further notice.

For coughs and colds use 2379.

Those who use the S. B. headache cure don't have la grippe.

The celebrated Walter H. Tenny Boston-made mens' and boys' fine boots and shoes in all styles, carried by The Dalles Mercantile company at Brooks & Beers old stand.

For the blood in one-half teaspoonful doses S. B. beats Sarsaparilla.

2379 is the cough syrup for children.

Get me a cigar from that fine case at Snipes & Kinersley's.

Long Ward offers for sale one of the best farms of its size in Sherman county. It consists of 240 acres of deeded land at Erskenville. There is a never-failing spring of living water capable of watering five hundred head of stock daily. The house, which is a large stone building with ten rooms attached alone cost \$1700. A blacksmith shop and other buildings and the whole surrounded by a good wire fence. Will be sold cheap and on easy terms. Apply by letter or otherwise to the editor of the *CHRONICLE* or to the owner, W. L. Ward, Boyd, Wasco county, Oregon.

He wants it known.—Mr. J. H. Straub, a well known German citizen of Fort Madison, Iowa, was terribly afflicted with inflammatory rheumatism when Mr. J. F. Salmon, a prominent druggist there, advised him to use Chamberlain's Pain Balm. One bottle of it cured him. His case was a very severe one. He suffered a great deal and now wants others similarly afflicted to know what cured him. 50 cent bottles for sale by Snipes & Kinersley.

Forfeited Railroad Lands

We are now ready to prepare papers for the filing and entry of Railroad Lands. We also attend to business before the U. S. Land Office and Secretary of the Interior. Persons for whom we have prepared papers and who are required to renew their applications, will not be charged additional for such papers.

THORNBURY & HUDSON,
Rooms 8 and 9, Land Office building, The Dalles, Oregon.

The following statement from Mr. W. B. Denny, a well known dairyman of New Lexington, Ohio, will be of interest to persons troubled with Rheumatism. He says: "I have used Chamberlain's Pain Balm for nearly two years, four bottles in all, and there is nothing I have ever used that gave me as much relief for rheumatism. We always keep a bottle of it in the house." For sale by Snipes & Kinersley.

Notice to tax payers.

All state and county taxes, become delinquent April 1st. Taxpayers are hereby requested to pay the same before that date in order to avoid going on the delinquent list. The county court has ordered the sale of all property in which the taxes have not been paid. Please call and settle before the time mentioned and save costs.

D. L. CATES,
Sheriff of Wasco County.

NOTICE.

R. E. French has for sale a number of improved ranches and unimproved lands in the Grass Valley neighborhood in Sherman county. They will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Mr. French can locate settlers on some good unsettled claims in the same neighborhood. His address is Grass Valley, Sherman county, Oregon.

FOR SALE.

A choice lot of brood mares; also a number of geldings and fillies by "Rockwood Jr.," "Planter," "Oregon Wilkes," and "Idaho Chief," same standard bred. Also three fine young stallions by "Rockwood Jr.," out of first class mares. For prices and terms call on or address either J. W. Condon, or J. H. Larsen, The Dalles, Oregon.

Merino Sheep for Sale.

I have a fine band of thorough bred Merino sheep consisting of 67 bucks, about 340 ewes and about 200 young lambs, which I will sell at a low price and upon easy terms. Address,

D. M. FRENCH,
The Dalles, Or.

Stock Strayed.

Three 3-year-old fillies—(2 sorrels and one bay), two 2-year-olds (both bays) all branded 1 on the left shoulder. I will give \$5 apiece for the recovery of the same.

J. W. ROGERS,
Boyd, Or.

City Treasurer's Notice.

All City Warrants registered prior to July 6, 1890 are now due and payable. Interest ceases on and after date.

J. S. FISH,
City Treas.

February 7, 1891.

Horsemen's Attention.

The spring rodero for horses will meet at Bake Oven on the first day of May.

R. BOOTEN,
CHAS. W. HAIGHT,
J. N. BURGESS.

To the Public.

Notice is hereby given that all the barber shops of The Dalles will be closed in future on Sundays.

Notice.

Having leased the Mount Hood hotel at Hood River, I would respectfully call the attention of the traveling public to the fact that the house is being thoroughly renovated and will be open for the reception of guests on or about May 1st, and I would most respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. Nothing will be over-looked for the comfort of guests.

GEORGE HERBERT.

\$20 REWARD.

WILL BE PAID FOR ANY INFORMATION leading to the conviction of parties cutting the ropes or in any way interfering with the wires, poles or lamps of THE ELECTRIC LIGHT CO.

H. LEBEN,
Manager.

S. L. YOUNG,

(Successor to E. BECK.)



DEALER IN

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

Jewelry, Diamonds,

SILVERWARE, & ETC.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry

Repaired and Warranted.

165 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

W. E. GARRETSON,

Leading Jeweler.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE

ROCKWELL

ALL WATCH WORK WARRANTED.

Jewelry Made to Order.

138 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

-FOR-

Carpets and Furniture,

CO TO

PRINZ & NITSCHKE,

And be Satisfied as to

QUALITY AND PRICES.

R. B. HOOD,

Livery, Feed and Sale

STABLE.

Horses Bought and Sold on

Commission and Money

Advanced on Horses

left For Sale.

OFFICE OF

The Dalles and Goldendale Stage Line.

Stage Leaves The Dalles every morning at 7:30 and Goldendale at 7:30. All freight must be left at R. B. Hood's office the evening before.

R. B. HOOD, Proprietor.

COLUMBIA

Candy :-: Factory,

W. S. CRAM, Proprietor.

(Successor to Cram & Corson.)

Manufacturer of the finest French and Home Made

CANDIES,

East of Portland.

DEALER IN

Tropical Fruits, Nuts, Cigars and Tobacco.

Can furnish any of these goods at Wholesale or Retail

FRESH + OYSTERS

In Every Style.

104 Second Street, The Dalles, Or.

John Pashek,

Merchant Tailor.

Third Street, Opera Block.

Madison's Latest System,

Used in cutting garments, and a fit guaranteed each time.

Repairing and Cleaning

Neatly and Quickly Done.

We are NOW OPENING a full line of

and Colored Henrietta Cloths, Sateens, Ginghams and Calico,

and a large stock of Plain, Embroidered and Plaided

Swiss and Nansooks

in Black and White, for Ladies' and Misses' wear.

ALSO A FULL LINE OF

Men's and Boy's Spring and Summer Clothing, Neckwear and Hosiery. Over Shirts, Underwear, Etc.

A Splendid Line of Felt and Straw Hats.

We also call your attention to our line of Ladies' and Children's Shoes and to the big line of Men's and Boy's Boots and Shoes and Slippers, and plenty of other Goods to be sold at prices to suit the times.

H. SOLOMON,

Next Door to The Dalles National Bank.

NEW FIRM! NEW STORE!

Roseoe & Gibbons,

DEALERS IN

CHOICE :: STAPLE :: AND :: FANCY :: GROCERIES,

Canned Goods, Preserves, Pickles, Etc.

Country Produce Bought and Sold.

Goods delivered Free to any part of the City.

Masonic Block, Corner Third and Court Streets, The Dalles, Oregon.

The Dalles Mercantile Co.,

Successors to BROOKS & BEERS, Dealers in

GENERAL : MERCHANDISE,

Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes,

Hats and Caps, Etc.

HARDWARE

Groceries, Provisions, Hay, Grain and Feed.

390 and 394 Second Street

Remember we deliver all purchases without charge.

I. C. NICKELSEN,

DEALER IN

School Books,

Stationery,

Organs, Pianos,

Watches, Jewelry.

Cor. of Third and Washington Sts., The Dalles, Oregon.

JAMES WHITE,

Has Opened a

Lunch Counter,

In Connection With his Fruit Stand and Will Serve

Hot Coffee, Ham Sandwich, Pigs' Feet, and Fresh Oysters.

Convenient to the Passenger Depot.

On Second St., near corner of Madison.

Also a

Branch Bakery, California

Orange Cider, and the

Best Apple Cider.

If you want a good lunch, give me a call.

Open all Night

C. N. THORNBURY, T. A. HUDSON,
Late Rec. U. S. Land Office. Notary Public

THORNBURY & HUDSON,

ROOMS 8 and 9 LAND OFFICE BUILDING,
Postoffice Box 325.

THE DALLES, OR.

Filings, Contests,

And all other Business in the U. S. Land Office Promptly Attended to.

We have ordered Blanks for Filings Entries and the purchase of Railroad Lands under the recent Forfeiture Act, which we will have, and advise the public at the earliest date when such entries can be made. Look for advertisement in this paper.

Thornbury & Hudson.

REMOVAL.

H. Glenn has removed his office and the office of the

Electric Light Co. to 72

Washington St.

\$500 Reward!

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, indigestion, Constipation or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes containing 50 Pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. The genuine manufactured only by THE JOHN C. WEST COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

BLAKELEY & HOUGHTON,
Prescription Druggists, The Dalles, Or.

175 Second St.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE PARTNERSHIP OF BILLS & WHYES is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will in the future be conducted by N. B. WHYES, who will pay and collect all partnership debts.

G. C. BILLS,
Dated April 14th, 1891.

N. B. WHYES.