

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

THE DALLES OREGON.
Entered at the Postoffice at The Dalles, Oregon, as second-class matter.

STATE OFFICIALS.

Governor..... G. W. McBride
Secretary of State..... Phillip Metschan
Treasurer..... E. B. McElroy
Supt. of Public Instruction..... J. N. Dulph
Senators..... J. H. Mitchell
Congressman..... B. Hermann
State Printer..... Frank Baker

COUNTY OFFICIALS.

County Judge..... C. N. Thornbury
Sheriff..... P. L. Cates
Clerk..... J. B. Crossen
Treasurer..... Geo. Ruch
Commissioners..... H. A. Leavens
..... Frank Kincaid
Assessor..... John E. Barnett
Surveyor..... E. F. Sharp
Superintendent of Public Schools..... Troy Shelley
Coroner..... William Michell

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

RESTRICTION A DOUBLE NECESSITY.

The time is rapidly approaching when this country must pass rigid restrictive measures against the importation of European paupers and criminals. There is scarcely a reason given for the exclusion of a Chinaman that does not apply with tenfold intensity to thousands that are yearly landed on our shores. In many respects the Chinaman is vastly superior: He is sober, quiet, peaceable, industrious. He organizes no incendiary strikes, seldom resorts to violence or destroys property, and never assists a corrupt politician or party to ride into power over the decency and intelligence of a community or nation. On the other hand we are admitting vast hordes of fierce, seditious, quarrelsome, ignorant and vicious paupers and criminals, utterly beyond the moral energy of the nation to absorb, civilize or restrain. No free institutions on earth can subsist where these classes predominate. Our salvation and stability depend upon the education, civilization and patriotism of our citizens, and the qualities are all wanting in the class to which we refer.

But this is not all. A great army of intelligent, educated and patriotic men and women are constantly forced into practical starvation by the overwhelming competition of ignorant and vicious immigrants whose mode of living would put to the blush a respectable ground hog. It is in vain that the products of our labor are protected from foreign competition when we admit without restriction the pauper labor of Europe to compete with our laborers in their own field. There is no argument in favor of protection to our products that does not apply with equal force to the protection of our producers. If the principle of protection is right, and we believe it is, it must be an all round protection that applies to the laborer as well as the manufacturer. Any other is a delusion and a sham. For the sake of our laboring and industrious poor, the bone and sinew of the nation as well as for the sake of our common heritage of freedom and civilization we must insist on "America for the Americans," not in the narrow and restricted sense of a supercilious and vulgar know-nothingism but in the broad and generous sense of including all who manifest the fitness and worth of American citizenship, and forever shut our flood-gates against the class of immigrants whose only mark upon civilization is that of the dynamite bomb, the bludgeon and the stiletto.

THE CHRONICLE'S QUESTION NOT ANSWERED.

The letter of Mr. Thompson which appears in another column leaves the question of the CHRONICLE still unanswered. Single tax men commend their theory to the farmers and producers on the ground that it would lessen the amount of their taxes. Indeed the writer has heard one of them, who is an otherwise intelligent and educated Portland lawyer, at a public gathering in that city make the statement that under the single tax system many of the poorer farmers would have no tax to pay at all! The point the CHRONICLE makes is this: A certain amount of taxes must be raised to run the county government. If the levy from this amount is made on real estate only, the levy must of necessity be higher. No sane man can argue that raising the rate of assessment uniformly will lower the taxation on a given piece of property. It is quite true that the actual value of the real estate of Wasco county is much higher than that placed upon it by the assessor, but the raising of the assessment from a million and a half to five millions would make no change in the amount required to be raised to run the county government. Mr. Thompson asks: "Why should you or I not pay to the community something for holding personally what the community creates?" Why not indeed? Theoretically we do this very thing. A piece of land at the mouth of the Willamette, fifty years ago, was practically worth nothing. Let us suppose that the man who owned it never, to this moment, did a stroke of work on it to increase its value. The "community" that has settled and improved lands all around it have made its present value. In such a case would not the owner pay a tax on what the community has created? Most undoubtedly this is the theory of our present system, bad as it is.

SOME OF THE BLOCKS IN PORTLAND ARE TODAY WORTH MORE THAN ALL MULTANOMAH COUNTY WAS WORTH FIFTY YEARS AGO, AND IF THE OWNERS DO NOT PAY A TAX IN SUCH A CASE ON THE VALUE WHICH THE COMMUNITY HAS CREATED, IT IS NOT THE FAULT OF OUR ASSESSMENT LAWS. THE CHRONICLE REPEATS THAT IT WILL GLADLY ADOPT THE SINGLE TAX THEORY WHEN IT IS CONVINCED THAT THE SYSTEM WILL LIGHTEN THE BURDENS OF THE POOR, AND MAKE TAXES MORE EQUAL AND UNIFORM.

RECIPROCITY HAS ALREADY BECOME SO POPULAR THAT THE ADMIRERS OF PRESIDENT HARRISON HAVE BEEN DIGGING UP SOME OF HIS OLD CAMPAIGN SPEECHES DELIVERED BEFORE HIS ELECTION IN 1888, IN WHICH HE OUTLINED THE POLICY OF RECIPROCITY THAT HAS SINCE BEEN INCORPORATED IN THE MCKINLEY BILL.

THE FISH COMMISSION.

A Salmon Hatchery to be Located on the Upper Columbia.
The Oregonian.
State Fish Commissioners Reed and Myers visited the Clackamas hatchery a day or two since and found that all the young fry had been turned out. They visited points on the Clackamas and Willamette rivers and made investigations to find out if any fishing was being done illegally on Saturday night and Sunday. They found that the fishermen in some places had been doing things they should not have been guilty of. These fishermen are very sly, but they need not be astonished if the state fund is increased by the fines that will surely follow illegal fishing. The commissioners find that the promises of the owners of sawmills, pulp mills and excelsior factories in regard to keeping waste out of the rivers, have not been kept. It is not the intention of the commissioners to inflict any annoyance or expense on the people who violate the laws unintentionally, and they therefore give everybody fair warning, and if no heed is taken the consequence will be that violators of the law must suffer. Fish Commissioner Crawford, of Washington, has invited the Oregon state fish commissioners to assist him in locating a salmon hatchery on the upper Columbia, for which an appropriation was made by the Washington legislature. The party will leave Vancouver about the 12th inst. and will be accompanied by the superintendent of the Clackamas hatchery.

Baby is sick.—The woeful expression of a Des Moines teamster's countenance showed his deep anxiety was not entirely without cause, when he inquired of a druggist of the same city what was best to give a baby for a cold? It was not necessary for him to say more, his countenance showed that the pet of the family, if not the idol of his life was in distress. "We give our baby Chamberlain's Cough Remedy," was the druggist's answer. "I don't like to give the baby such strong medicine," said the teamster. You know John Oleson, of the Watters-Talbot Printing Co., don't you? Inquired the druggist. "His baby, when eighteen months old, got hold of a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and drank the whole of it. Of course it made the baby vomit very freely but did not injure it in the least, and what is more, it cured the baby's cold. The teamster already knew the value of the Remedy, having used it himself, and was now satisfied that there was no danger in giving it even to a baby. For sale by Snipes & Kinersley.

Prof. French, writing to Wm. Holder relative to the programme of the Farmers' Institute to be held here on the 13th and 14th, says it is the best programme that has been compiled for any of the institutes he has attended in Oregon so far.—Wasco Observer.

Phil Willig,

124 UNION ST., THE DALLES, OR.
Keeps on hand a full line of
MEN'S AND YOUTHS' Ready-Made Clothing,
Pants and Suits
MADE TO ORDER
On Reasonable Terms.
Call and see my Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

FRED DREW & CO.

Have fitted up a first-class
Barber Shop
AND
Bath Rooms
At 102 Second Street, next door to Freeman's Boot and Shoe store.
HOT and COLD BATHS.
None but the best artists employed.
—Do Not Forget the Place.—

REMOVAL NOTICE.

FRED DREW & CO.

Have fitted up a first-class
Barber Shop
AND
Bath Rooms
At 102 Second Street, next door to Freeman's Boot and Shoe store.
HOT and COLD BATHS.
None but the best artists employed.
—Do Not Forget the Place.—

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE UNDERSIGNED are requested to pay the amount of their respective accounts or otherwise make satisfactory settlement of the same, before June 1st, 1891, and all persons having claims against us are requested to present them on or before the above date.
MACEACHERN & MACLEOD,
Vogt Block, Second Street, The Dalles, Or.

Steam Ferry.

R. O. EVANS is now running a steam Ferry between Hood River and White Salmon. Charges reasonable. R. O. Evans, Prop.

FOR SALE.

TWENTY head of choice young cattle for sale at a very low price. Enquire of,
LESLIE BUTLER, The Dalles, Or.

CHRONICLE SHORT STOPS.

Use Dufur flour. It is the best.
Those who try it, always buy it. S. B. A. M. Williams & Co., have on hand a fine lot of tennis and bicycle shoes.
Ask your grocer for Dufur flour.
Pure maple sugar at Joles Bros., eight pounds for \$1.00.
Mr. H. Glenn is in receipt of a large lot of new style of picture mouldings in various designs which may be seen at his office.
The drug store of C. E. Dunham, deceased, is now open and will be so continued until further notice.
For coughs and colds use 2379.
Those who use the S. B. headache cure don't have a gripe.
The celebrated Walter H. Tenny Boston-made mens' and boys' fine boots and shoes in all styles, carried by The Dalles Mercantile company at Brooks & Beers old stand.
For the blood in one-half teaspoonful doses S. B. beats Sarsaparilla.
2379 is the cough syrup for children.
Get me a cigar from that fine case at Snipes & Kinersley's.

Long Ward offers for sale one of the best farms of its size in Sherman county. It consists of 240 acres of deeded land at Erskenville. There is a never-failing spring of living water capable of watering five hundred head of stock daily. The house, which is a large store building with ten rooms attached alone cost \$1700. A blacksmith shop and other buildings and the whole surrounded by a good wire fence. Will be sold cheap and on easy terms. Apply by letter or otherwise to the editor of the CHRONICLE or to the owner, W. L. Ward, Boyd, Wasco county, Oregon.

He wants it known.—Mr. J. H. Straub, a well known German citizen of Fort Madison, Iowa, was terribly afflicted with inflammatory rheumatism when Mr. J. F. Salmon, a prominent druggist there, advised him to use Chamberlain's Pain Balm. One bottle of it cured him. His case was a very severe one. He suffered a great deal and now wants others similarly afflicted to know what cured him. 50 cent bottles for sale by Snipes & Kinersley.

FORFEITED RAILROAD LANDS.

We are now ready to prepare papers for the filing and entry of Railroad Lands. We also attend to business before the U. S. Land Office and Secretary of the Interior. Persons for whom we have prepared papers and who are required to renew their applications, will not be charged additional for such papers.
THORNBURY & HUDSON,
Rooms 8 and 9, Land Office building, The Dalles, Oregon.

The following statement from Mr. W. B. Denny, a well known dairyman of New Lexington, Ohio, will be of interest to persons troubled with Rheumatism. He says: "I have used Chamberlain's Pain Balm for nearly two years, four bottles in all, and there is nothing I have ever used that gave me as much relief for rheumatism. We always keep a bottle of it in the house." For sale by Snipes & Kinersley.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

All state and county taxes, become delinquent April 1st. Taxpayers are hereby requested to pay the same before that date in order to avoid going on the delinquent list. The county court has ordered the sale of all property in which the taxes have not been paid. Please call and settle before the time mentioned and save costs.
D. L. CATES,
Sheriff of Wasco County.

NOTICE.

R. E. French has for sale a number of improved ranches and unimproved lands in the Grass Valley neighborhood in Sherman county. They will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Mr. French can locate settlers on some good unsettled claims in the same neighborhood. His address is Grass Valley, Sherman county, Oregon.

FOR SALE.

A choice lot of brood mares; also a number of geldings and fillies by "Rockwood Jr.," "Planter," "Oregon Wilkes," and "Idaho Chief," same standard bred. Also three fine young stallions by "Rockwood Jr.," out of first class mares.
For prices and terms call on or address either J. W. Gordon, or J. H. Larsen, The Dalles, Oregon.

Merino Sheep for Sale.

I have a fine band of thorough bred Merino sheep consisting of 67 bucks, about 340 ewes and about 200 young lambs, which I will sell at a low price and upon easy terms. Address,
D. M. FRENCH,
The Dalles, Or.

Stock Strayed.

Three 3-year-old fillies—(2 sorrels and one bay,) two 2-year-olds (both bays) all branded 1 on the left shoulder. I will give \$5 apiece for the recovery of the same.
J. W. ROSS,
Boyd, Or.

City Treasurer's Notice.

All City Warrants registered prior to July 6, 1890 are now due and payable. Interest ceases on and after date.
J. S. FISH,
City Treas.
February 7, 1891.

Horsemen Attention.

The spring rodero for horses will meet at Bake Oven on the first day of May.
R. BOOTEN,
CHAS. W. HAIGHT,
J. N. BURGESS.

To the Public.

Notice is hereby given that all the barber shops of The Dalles will be closed in future on Sundays.
Notice.
Having leased the Mount Hood hotel at Hood River, I would respectfully call the attention of the traveling public to the fact that the house is being thoroughly renovated and will be open for the reception of guests on or about May 1st, and I would most respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. Nothing will be overlooked for the comfort of guests.
GEORGE HERBERT.

S. L. YOUNG,

(Successor to E. BECK.)

DEALER IN—

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, SILVERWARE, ETC.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.
165 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

W. E. GARRETSON, Leading Jeweler.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE

All Watch Work Warranted.
Jewelry Made to Order.
138 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

—FOR—
Carpets and Furniture,
CO TO
PRINZ & NITSCHKE,
And be Satisfied as to
QUALITY AND PRICES.

R. B. HOOD, Livery, Feed and Sale STABLE.

Horses Bought and Sold on Commission and Money Advanced on Horses left For Sale.
OFFICE OF
The Dalles and Goldendale Stage Line.
Stage Leaves The Dalles every morning at 7:30 and Goldendale at 7:30. All freight must be left at R. B. Hood's office the evening before.
R. B. HOOD, Proprietor.

COLUMBIA Candy Factory,

W. S. GRAM, Proprietor.
(Successor to Gram & Corson.)
Manufacturer of the finest French and Home Made
CANDIES,
East of Portland.
DEALER IN—
Tropical Fruits, Nuts, Cigars and Tobacco.
Can furnish any of these goods at Wholesale or Retail.
FRESH + OYSTERS
In Every Style.
104 Second Street, The Dalles, Or.

John Pashek, Merchant Tailor.

Third Street, Opera Block.
Madison's Latest System,
Used in cutting garments, and a fit guaranteed each time.
Repairing and Cleaning
Neatly and Quickly Done.

We are NOW OPENING a full line of Black and Colored Henrietta Cloths, Sateens, Gingham and Calico, and a large stock of Plain, Embroidered and Plaided Swiss and Nansooks

in Black and White, for Ladies' and Misses' wear.
—ALSO A FULL LINE OF—
Men's and Boy's Spring and Summer Clothing, Neckwear and Hosiery. Over Shirts, Underwear, Etc.
A Splendid Line of Felt and Straw Hats.
We also call your attention to our line of Ladies' and Children's Shoes and to the big line of Men's and Boy's Boots and Shoes and Slippers, and plenty of other Goods to be sold at prices to suit the times.


H. SOLOMON,

Next Door to The Dalles National Bank.
NEW FIRM! NEW STORE!
Roseoe & Gibbons,
DEALERS IN—
CHOICE STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES,
Canned Goods, Preserves, Pickles, Etc.
Country Produce Bought and Sold.
Goods delivered Free to any part of the City.

The Dalles Mercantile Co.,

Successors to BROOKS & BEERS, Dealers in
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Etc.
HARDWARE
Groceries, Provisions, Hay, Grain and Feed.
390 and 394 Second Street
Remember we deliver all purchases without charge.

I. C. NICKELSEN,

DEALER IN—

School Books, Stationery, Organs, Pianos, Watches, Jewelry
Cor. of Third and Washington Sts., The Dalles, Oregon.

JAMES WHITE,

Has Opened a
Lunch Counter,
In Connection With his Fruit Stand and Will Serve
Hot Coffee, Ham Sandwich, Pigs' Feet, and Fresh Oysters.
Convenient to the Passenger Depot.
On Second St., near corner of Madison.
Also a
Branch Bakery, California Orange Cider, and the Best Apple Cider.
If you want a good lunch, give me a call.
Open all Night

J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO.

Abstracters,
Real Estate and Insurance Agents.
Abstracts of, and Information Concerning Land Titles on Short Notice.
Land for Sale and Houses to Rent.
Parties Looking for Homes in COUNTRY OR CITY, OR IN SEARCH OF Business Locations,
Should Call on or Write to us.
Agents for a Full Line of Leading Fire Insurance Companies
And Will Write Insurance for ANY AMOUNT, on all DESIRABLE RISKS.
Correspondence Solicited. All Letters Promptly Answered. Call on or Address,
J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO.,
Opera House Block, The Dalles, Or.

THORNBURY & HUDSON,

ROOMS 8 and 9 LAND OFFICE BUILDING, Postoffice Box 325,
THE DALLES, OR.
Filings, Contests,
And all other Business in the U. S. Land Office Promptly Attended to.

\$500 Reward!

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Constiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely Vegetable and never fail to give satisfaction. The genuine manufactured only by THE JOHN C. WEST COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

REMOVAL.

H. Glenn has removed his office and the office of the Electric Light Co. to 72 Washington St.

DISOLUTION NOTICE.

THE PARTNERSHIP OF BILLS & WYER is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will in the future be conducted by N. B. Wyer who will pay and collect all partnership debts.
Dated April 14th, 1891.
B. WYER.