

The Dalles Daily Chronicle.

THE DALLES, OREGON.
Entered at the Postoffice at The Dalles, Oregon, as second-class matter.

STATE OFFICIALS.

Governor.....S. Pennoyer
Secretary of State.....G. W. McBride
Treasurer.....Phillip Metcham
Supt. of Public Instruction.....E. B. McElroy
Judges.....J. N. Dolph
.....J. H. Mitchell
.....R. Hermann
State Printer.....Frank Baker

COUNTY OFFICIALS.

County Judge.....C. N. Thornbury
Sheriff.....D. H. Gates
Clerk.....J. B. Crossen
Treasurer.....Geo. Ruch
Commissioners.....Frank Kincaid
Assessor.....John E. Barnett
Surveyor.....E. F. Sharp
Superintendent of Public Schools.....Troy Sibley
Coroner.....William Mitchell

The Chronicle is the Only Paper in The Dalles that Receives the Associated Press Dispatches.

PORTLAND MUST AWAKE.

Events of great interest to Eastern Oregon are rapidly crowding upon each others heels. The late census demonstrated in a surprising manner that the cities on the Sound were rapidly outstripping, in the race for population and commercial supremacy, the city at the mouth of the Willamette. The Northern Pacific had pushed its way through the mountain passes of Washington, carrying with it to the tide-waters of the Sound the immense products of a vast territory that formerly paid tribute to Portland. While the city on the Willamette slept, her rivals on the Sound were thoroughly and successfully awake, and Portland at last began to realize that her commercial supremacy was steadily but surely slipping through her fingers. Then came the hope of a line of road on the Washington side of the Columbia, connected with the Hunt system, that would tap the great wheat belt of Southeastern Washington and Northeastern Oregon, and give promise of successful competition with the Northern Pacific and the Sound cities in the carrying of the products of this vast territory to the Pacific seaboard by way of Portland. During all the weary years that preceded the completion of the Northern Pacific, the monopoly that controlled the Columbia river pass, soothed Portland's slumber while it fattened on her commerce and sucked her blood. Her richest merchants and bankers were shareholders in the monopoly and Portland was content withal. But history makes itself rapidly. The Hunt system is no more. It is practically, and for all time, merged in the Northern Pacific, and the hopes of a competing road on the north bank of the Columbia is, for the present dead and as Caesar. But Portland is at last awake. A half million of money, no insignificant sum even for so large a city, is to be spent in deepening the channel of the Columbia. When this is accomplished, vessels of the deepest draught can land at her wharves. A twenty-eight feet channel at the mouth of the Columbia, as the successful result of the jetty will make its entrance, at all stages of the tide, as safe as that of any port on the Pacific coast. But when all this is accomplished one thing more is needed. The deepening of the river channel will leave Portland largely as she is. Portland's commercial supremacy depends upon an open river to the sea, and the hand of fate has at last linked her prosperity or adversity, as a great commercial center with the fortune of the Inland Empire. The God of providence is a God of compensations and Portland's extremity is her opportunity. Portland must have an open river, and all the people of the Inland Empire say, Amen.

LET US GET OUT OF DEBT.

The Argentine Republic is in a bad way financially, notwithstanding a \$50 per capita of the circulating medium, made out of paper, and based on real estate. "The government has ordered a general suspension of business for two days. The decree announces that the days are to be observed as holidays but the real reason for the suspension of business, is said to lie in the desire of the government to save the Provincial bank. There has been a run on it for several days and it is believed the bank dare not open its doors." This is a new way of paying old debts—going off on a holiday. If it turns out to be a success, it will be a great thing for this country too. In that case we may try it ourselves.

In 1861, for the purpose of raising funds to prosecute the war, congress passed an act levying a direct tax upon the several states proportioned to their population. The net amount that Oregon contributed under that law was \$29,869.57. Congress has just passed an act to reimburse the several states which paid their apportionment, and under this law the treasury of this state will soon be enriched by the amount she paid to the general government thirty years ago.

Pennoyer's vetoing power has not added to the number of his friends in Eastern Oregon. He should have let our wagon road appropriations stand, and put the kibosh on some of the worse than useless \$20,000 "commissions," if he had such a consuming desire to benefit the taxpayers. The worst punishment we can possibly wish the governor is that he may sometime be obliged to haul freight over the wagon roads in this part of Oregon.—Grant County News.

GAMBLING NO CRIME IN WASHINGTON.

The Washington legislature has whitewashed Judge Sachs, of Port Townsend, and the state will have to pay \$1,192.97 for the material. The judge was charged with gambling, with playing faro, or as it is commonly called "bucking the tiger," with being a frequenter of gambling houses, and with descending so low as to gamble with a Chinaman. The worst of it is the charges seem to have been proved, but the legislature has practically decided that these things do not disqualify a man from wearing the judicial ermine and drawing a fat salary of \$3000 a year from the state. The decision argues a very low moral sentiment. Judicial authority ought to be associated with high moral rectitude. No man is morally fit to pass judgment on crimes in which he, himself is also a guilty participant. No drunkard is fit to sit in judgment on another drunkard and the same is true of a gambler. Men lose all respect for law, when its execution is in the hands of a transgressor. Bad as gambling is in the private citizen, and no words can paint its demoralizing effects, it is doubly so in one whose official destruction demands that he should be a pattern and example to others. The moral effect of the decision of the Washington legislature is, in every way, bad. It is as much as saying that no amount of moral mistake disqualifies a man for any official authority or position in that state.

Land commissioner Groff has changed his mind again, but this change, this time is for the better. The filings already made, under the forfeiture act are declared good. He allows they ought not to have been made, but seeing they are, he will let them stand. Such filings, however may be subject to an adverse claim till the sixth day of April next when all forfeited lands are open to entry. Those who desire to purchase the lands and are otherwise qualified may file a simple application to purchase, without any payment of fees. They have then two years in which to pay for the lands. An act of congress extends the time, wherein the occupant of the lands; at the time of the passage of the forfeiture bill, may enter the same, to six months from the date of the issuance of instructions from the department at Washington. All persons who were occupants, of the lands at the time of the passage of the act of forfeiture have a preference right of entry extending till at least the third day of July next, or perhaps the third of August, for the instructions on this point are not quite clear. A batch of instructions was issued to the local land offices, on the third of January last and another batch on the third of February; but there is no question, that settlers have till the third of July to make their entries. This will give plenty of time and there need be no unnecessary rush with claimants.

The executive committee of the waterway convention, recently held in this city, had a consultation here Monday afternoon, says the Walla Walla Union. The condition of affairs relating to an open river was thoroughly discussed and plans for the carrying out of the scheme presented. The committee are determined that come what will the "open river" shall be an accomplished fact. If the legislatures of the states interested will not or cannot move in the matter, a private corporation will be formed to place a line of steamers in operation between Lewiston, Idaho, and Astoria, Or. Legal advice is already being taken as to the condemnation of trackage at The Dalles and Cascades, and if it is found that it cannot be done active steps will be taken to secure such legislation before the Washington legislature adjourns as will enable it to be done. The executive committee are in earnest, and the convention did wisely when it gave it "omnipotent power to open the river."

The assessed valuation of New York City is \$1,550,000,000.

NEW

- Extra Fancy California Roll Butter, 65 Cents per Roll.
- BANANAS,
- COCOANUTS,
- PEANUTS,
- ORANGES and FIGS.
- CELERY,
- HORSE RADISH.
- NEW COMB HONEY.

Fine Coffees and Teas A Specialty.

62 John Booth 62
SECOND STREET

FIRST ANNUAL MEETING.

Notice to the Subscribers of The Dalles, Portland and Astoria Navigation Co.

THE FIRST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE subscribers to The Dalles, Portland and Astoria Navigation Company will be held at the rooms of the Board of Trade at Dalles City, Oregon, on Saturday, April 4th, 1891, at 2 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year, and the transaction of such other business as may legitimately come before the meeting.
By Order of the Incorporators of said Company.

J. M. HUNTINGTON & CO.

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JAMES WHITE,
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In-Connection With his Fruit Stand and Will Serve

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Convenient to the Passenger

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On Second St., near corner of Madison.

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Branch Bakery, California

Orange Cider, and the

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If you want a good lunch, give me a call.

Open all Night

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T. A. HUDSON, Notary Public.

THORNBURY & HUDSON,

ROOMS 8' and 9' LAND OFFICE BUILDING, Postoffice Box 323.

THE DALLES, OR.

Filings, Contests,

And all other Business in the U. S. Land Office Promptly Attended to.

We have ordered Blanks for Filings, Entries and the purchase of Railroad Lands under the recent Forfeiture Act, which we will have, and advise the public at the earliest date when such entries can be made. Look for advertisement in this paper.

Health is Wealth!



DR. F. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT is guaranteed specific for Epilepsy, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain, resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhea caused by over exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment, \$1.00 a box, or six boxes for \$5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES TO cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied by \$5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by

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Prescription Druggists,
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\$500 Reward!

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. The genuine manufactured only by

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Wholesale and Retail Druggists.

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THE CHRONICLE OFFICE.



THE DALLES.

The Gate City of the Inland Empire is situated at the head of navigation on the Middle Columbia, and is a thriving, prosperous city.

ITS TERRITORY.

It is the supply city for an extensive and rich agricultural and grazing country, its trade reaching as far south as Summer Lake, a distance of over two hundred miles.

THE LARGEST WOOL MARKET.

The rich grazing country along the eastern slope of the the Cascades furnishes pasture for thousands of sheep, the wool from which finds market here.

The Dalles is the largest original wool shipping point in America, about 5,000,000 pounds being shipped this year.

THE VINEYARD OF OREGON.

The country near The Dalles produces splendid crops of cereals, and its fruits cannot be excelled. It is the vineyard of Oregon, its grapes equalling California's best, and its other fruits, apples, pears, prunes, cherries etc., are unsurpassed.

ITS PRODUCTS.

The salmon fisheries are the finest on the Columbia, yielding this year a revenue of \$1,500,000 which can and will be more than doubled in the near future.

The products of the beautiful Klickital valley find market here, and the country south and east has this year filled the warehouses, and all available storage places to overflowing with their products.

ITS WEALTH

It is the richest city of its size on the coast, and its money is scattered over and is being used to develop more farming country than is tributary to any other city in Eastern Oregon.

Its situation is unsurpassed! Its climate delightful! Its possibilities incalculable! Its resources unlimited! And on these corner stones she stands.

-FOR-

Carpets and Furniture,

CO TO

PRINZ & NITSCHKE,

And be Satisfied as to

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S. L. YOUNG,

(Successor to E. BECK.)



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SILVERWARE, ETC.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry

Repaired and Warranted.

165 Second St., The Dalles, Or.

REMOVAL.

H. Glenn has removed his office and the office of the Electric Light Co. to 72 Washington St.

The successful merchant is the one who watches the markets and buys to the best advantage.

The most prosperous family is the one that takes advantage of low prices.

The Dalles

MERCANTILE CO.,

Successor to

BROOKS & BEERS.

will sell you choice

Groceries and Provisions

—OF ALL KINDS, AND—

Hardware

AT MORE REASONABLE RATES THAN ANY OTHER PLACE IN THE CITY.

REMEMBER we deliver all purchases without charge.

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Third Street, Opera Block.

Madison's Latest System

Used in cutting garments, and a fit guaranteed each time.

Repairing and Cleaning

Neatly and Quickly Done.

FINE FARM TO RENT.

THE FARM KNOWN AS THE "MOORE Farm" situated on Three Mile creek about two and one-half miles from The Dalles, will be leased for one or more years at a low rent to any responsible tenant. This farm has upon it a good dwelling house and necessary out buildings, about two acres of orchard, about three hundred acres under cultivation, a large portion of the land will raise a good volunteer wheat crop in 1891 with ordinarily favorable weather. The farm is well watered. For terms and particulars enquire of Mrs. Sarah A. Moore or at the office of Mays, Huntington & Wilson, The Dalles, Or. SARAH A. MOORE, Executrix.