le's All Here and It's All True THE SUNDAY JOURNAL will be its usual complete self in every way, but it also will be the big year-end edition, containing a wealth of facts and illustrations reviewing the year in city, state and northwest.



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## America

Is Seeking Opinion of All Leading Nations

After She Failed to Convince France by

By David Lawrence (Copyright, 1922, by The Journal) Washington, Dec. 30.—Having failed to convince France by informal conversations of diplomacy, the United



reparations prob-Secretar Hughes' speech at New Haven, almost coincident with the first expression from the White House foreign polcy in three weeks, has a significance apart

from the character of the proposal that a commission of financiers undertake to fix what Germany can pay. It means, that the American government has been quietly advancing this proposal, but that France has not agreed.

There is no reason to believe France has returned a flat negative, but there is every reason to suppose that the American government has made little headway by secret diplomacy and is trying open diplomacy again. SITUATION UNCHANGED

It is most unusual for the presiden and secretary of state to discuss proposals made to foreign governments. For weeks there has been a steadfast refusal to say anything, though it was known J. P. Morgan had conferred with Secretary Hughes and that a revival of the bankers' commissi idea was under discussion.

It was pointed out in these dispatches at the time that the key to the question was to be found in the report of the international bankers mmittee made in June. That committee made certain recomm but France did not accept threm. The situation has not changed since then. The American government is merely reviving the suggestion that a com-

a are ready to exami Germany's assets and resources again and to recommend a loan to Germany wherewith her first reparation payments can be made, but first France must agree to give up her apparently unrestricted right to punish Germany

thenever she peases.
If the United States government had been able to convince France in the last fortnight that such a plan was worth trying, the appeal to public opinion wouldn't have been necessary. But the French government's policy has been more or less mercurial of late, anyhow.

U. S. INFLUENCE FELT First, it seemed as if France would invade the Ruhr, then the policy was abandoned. Realizing the tremendous moral influence which the United States wields in the world today, the decision was made here to make public e American plan almost on the eve of the conference of premiers in Paris. That conference meets next Tuesday Between now and then the impression made by the Harding-Hughes pro posal for a revival of the international bankers' committee idea would be carefully weighed by French opinion. After many months of clumoring for American help the French will pause before they reject a concrete sugges tion which is so carefully worded that it involves no responsibilities on the part of any of the governments to accept the recommendations of the comsion when once made.

WOULD NOT BE BOUND "Governments need not, bind them lves in advance," said Mr. Hughes in his New Haven speech, "to accept the recommendations, but they can at least make possible such an inquiry with their approval and free the men who may represent their country in such a commission from any responsi-bility to foreign offices and from any duty to obey the political instructions "If governments saw fit to reject the recommendations upon which such a body agreed, they would be free to do so, but they would have the ad-vantage of impartial advice and of an enlightened public opinion. Peoples would be informed and the question would be rescued from assertion and counter-assertion and the problem put upon its way to solution."

The foregoing quotation lifts the curtain on what has been happening ever since the first hints were given that diplomatic moves of prime importance were being made by America in the European situation,

CARDS ON TABLE It shows why the Borah resolution or an economic conference was regarded as muddying the waters at this me. It shows that the American government was driving hard for the appointment of a commission of bankers to meet in international conference and that France was privately arguing that her political situation would not permit of any recession at this time from her announced policy of making Germany pay the sums she offered a year ago in the London conference.

But with all the cards on the table Friday as one of the men who have the annual property of the sums she offered as a played the sums she offered as provided by the federal grand jury the sum of the federal g But with all the cards on the table the American government has played its trump card—publicity. France cannot very well reject a suggestion that the commission of inquiry be appointed. It can't say in advance that the commission will do the wrong thing. It can only say that the matter has already been investigated, but that would not dispose of it for there is a difference of opinion as to what Germany's capacity to pay has been and will be. There is a distinct feeling here that the world is on the threshold of another victory for open diplomacy—an appeal to world opinion as a gainst secret negotiation and international policies.

Friday as one of the men who have been supplying millionaire members of the Racquet and Tennis club with with a human indicated as himself, were indicated as himself, were indicated and the cigar man at the Racquet and Tennis club, which is one of those impregnable resorts of the sacquet and Tennis club, which is one of those impregnable resorts of the rich on Park avenue, where the rarefied social atmosphere is like to stifle the casual passerby.

Park avenue was stricken almost apoplectic. Reme Montaignes indicted as a hootlesger! How ridiculously droil.

Des Moines Preacher-Hangman Accused in Connection With Disappearance of Liquor Valued at \$30,000; In Fight

Des Moines, Iowa, Dec. 30 .- (U. P.)-Sheriff Winfred E. Robb, preacherhangman, today was arrested in connection with the disappearance of \$30,jail. Both Robb and his brother, George Robb, a deputy sheriff, were taken into custody on warrants charg ing them with larceny and illegal disposal of liquor.

The sheriff was arrested by Corone Clift, the only officer empowered to

CLASHES WITH JAILER

The arrest of the sheriff on the eve of his retirement from office, follow-ing which he was planning to preach a "new evangelism" from the lecture platform, was the most sensational development in the investigation of the theft of 50 cases of bonded liquor from the top floor of the county jail. The warrants for the two Robbs were issued a few hours after Clyde

McMurray, a son of Jailer William McMurray, had been arrested. Robb had declared a charge of grand lar ceny would be filed against McMurray he arrest was ordered by Vernon Seeburger, assistant county attorney who is investigating the liquor theft A clash between the sheriff and the jailer took place when the two met in the alley north of the jail. With an automobile between them preventing any physical encounter, the two exchanged denunciations. HAS TOUGH LUCK

McMurray accused Robb of careless ness in his supervision of the room containing the confiscated liquor. The sheriff refused to let McMurray into

"I expect them to make charges reviving the suggestion that a commission really try again.

When the committee of bankers met in Paris in June, the French paid no attention to its suggestions. Now the American government hopes the situation has proceeded far enough for France to see the error of her way.

The bankers are ready to examine. had to face criticism and even threats and bitter denunciations because he, a preacher of the gospel, executed two murderers.

The charges are a "smoke Robb declared,
"I have known for some time that the deputies have planned to spring these charges if I should get too far in my investigation," the sheriff said. "I intend to push the probe and I will eventually put behind the bars the men who participated in the liquor thefts. As for myself participating in

the thefts, it is too absurd to waste : Robb declared he had plenty of evilence to warrant holding the two sons of Jailer McMurray.

The information filed against Sheriff Robb charged him with illegally disosing of confiscated liquor on August The thefts had been going on for nonths in the belief of authorities. Robb's brother was accused of illegally confiscating the contents of a trunk taken from the Rock Island station at

## Dog Owners Fined; Had No License

Fines of \$2 each were given 12 dog owners by Municipal Judge Ekwall Friday on charges of not having licenses. The arrests were made by Ross Churchill of the Oregon Humane society, who stated that any other owners without licenses would be ar-rested and their dogs placed in the ound. All licenses for 1922 expired September 1.

## Wilson Pleased by

had been given "genuine rleasure" by the senate's action in passing a resolution on his 66th birthday, co rating his return to health

He Must Hang REDERICK BYWA TERS, English youth condemned to die for killing Percy Thompson, his sweetheart's husband. Mrs. Thompson is also to be hanged.



London, Dec. 30 .- (U. P.) - Mrs. Edith Thompson and Frederick Edward Bywaters will be hanged simultaneously at 9 o'clock Tuesday morning, January 9, for the murder of the woman's husband, the Daily Mail anounced today. The home secretary has decided to refuse their petitions for clemency, the

Mail declares it learns from unofficial Mrs. Thompson expected to become mother early in the new year. She will be the first British woman to be hanged in 13 years.

Bywaters' appeal was accompanied by petitions so large that two motor trucks were required to carry them to the home office. They contained more than a million names. Thompson, for whose murder the couple will hang, was found dying in the arms of his wife outside their home October 4. A sensational trial developed that the couple had plotted

## New Year's Eve Must Be Quiet, Is Edict From Police

New Year's eve must be noiseless, according to a bulletin issued to the police department by Chief L. V. Jen-

/A certain amount of latitude in the way of noise will be allowed tenight, but Sunday night, the real eve of the New Year, strict recorum must be ob-

Tribute of Senate served.

Served.

Even tonight, for that matter, open cutouts, shooting, feather dusters and confetti are under the ban. The po-Washington, Dec. 30.—(I. N. S.)—
Woodrow Wilson sent a letter to Vice
President Calvin Coolidge, saying he
Sunday, many of the usual dances and parties have been scheduled for to-night. Hotel dances will proceed until midnight, and most of the theatres will have midnight matinees Sunday night.

## "Social Lions" Jury Indicts Accused of Peddling Booze

By Westbrook Pegler
United News Staff Correspondent
New York, Dec. 30.—Bootlegging nakes strange bedfellows.

And indicted as comrade in boots of a common truckman. Lovely!

If Rene failed to appreciate this newer democracy which put him in

and 99-Year Lease Taken on Co. at \$1500 Per Month. didn't wait to make New Year's reso-

Negotiations have been concluded for the sale of the Medical building, located at the northeast corner of Park and Alder streets, and for a 99-year lease of the property on which it stands. The transfer is made from the Pacific Holding company to the Alderpark Holding company. Consideration was not named, but it is unlerstood that the rental under the terms of the lease is \$1500 per month. value of the ground and building is \$247,200.

The Medical building is a six-story brick structure erected in 1908 and was slightly damaged by fire about two years ago. F. O. Downing is president and principal owner of the Pacific Holding company. Officers of the Alderpark holding company are A. R. Watzek, president, and H. B. Beckett, secretary-treasurer.

Phillip V. W. Fry handled the nego iations for both parties. Strong & MacNaughton are to take suilding for the new owners. A. R. Watzek, president of the Alderpa Holding company is president of the Watzek Lumber company and one of the best-known younger businessmen

Chicago, Dec. 30 .- (I. N. S.)-Policeman Will J. O'Malley was shot and killed early today by one of three gunmen who had shot at a Medill high school girl returning home with three This is the policy of the hip and taken to a hospital.

Miss Finkelstein's three companions narrowly escaped death. A builet cut

is believed by the police to have been actuated by jealousy and a desire for revenge, was shot and captured, but died at 10 o'clock. He gave three names -"John Reed," "John Reise" and "John

The man claimed at first his homwas in Chicage. His cap, however, bore the trademark of Yonder's store, New York city. He was shot twice through the chest,
"You'll not get a single bit of information from me." he reiterated to the his speech in New Haven last night-He was shot down by Policeman

Simon R. Kennedy, a boyhood chum of Policeman O'Malley. The two also served overseas together Miss Finkelstein and Kaufman were on their way home from the "prom' with Miss Bessle Klass and Miss Fink elstein's brother Isadore Suddenly one of the three assailants confronted them with a revolver.

"Pardon me," he remarked.

BEGINS SHOOTING Then, according to Miss Finkelstein, he began shooting. She said there was no outward attempt at robbery. Patrolmen O'Malley, W. J. Kennedy and W. M. Murphy were a block away "pulling a box." They hurried to the scene. The three assailants fied. In the chase the men turned on the officers. When about 25 feet from them they began firing. O'Malley fell. Then Policeman Kennedy shot the man holding the smoking revolver and

## Mrs. McCormick And Swiss to Wed Today, Is Report

he dropped.
The other two escaped.

Chicago, Dec. 30 .- (I. N. S.)-The red "wedding" carpet of the McCor-micks in Lake Shore Drive was thrown out this afternoon and guests began out this afternoon and guests began to arrive in limousines.

The report immediately spread that Edward Krenn, young Swiss land-scape gardener, and Mrs. Edith Rockefeller McCormick would be married today. The report could not be confirmed, however, as butlers refused admittance to all but guests.

## Americans Wed in Benedictine Chapel

## Uncle Joe At 86 Quits Vile Weed

Washington, Dec. 30,—If the Wash ngton monument had toppled with splash into the Potomac; or If Representative Volstead had in troduced a beer and wine amend

Joe Cannon had quit smoking. The famous old representative from Illinois, 86 years old, who has been Ground by Alderpark Holding smoking for three quarters of a cen-

> Asked how he accomplished it today he said:

"I just up and stopped." The sight of Uncle Joe in the last days of the last term in congress, his degrees, comes as a profound sensasensations has been about exhausted war. by world wars, conversation by radio the Atlantic and four-mile-aminute airplanes.

It may have no significance at all, but a large new spot appeared on the face of the sun on the day Uncle Joe divorced Lady Nicotine.

Washington, Dec. 30.—(I. N. S.)— The United States will make no definite move in the European situation until it can be seen whether the allied premiers, in their meeting at Paris next week, can adjust the differences

oment for three years. If the premiers again fail to agree upon German reparations and other controversial problems, and if France persists in her announced intention of ecuping the Ruhr basin on January 15, then it is entirely probable that the American government will intervene with a "plan" to adjust the dif-ferences, and designed particularly to forestall a French military thrust at

school girl returning home with three fellow students from their prom St. ing and Secretary of State Hughes, the West End Women's club.

The wounded girl is Miss Minnie official statements, semi-official statements and plain, ordinary conjectures with which Washington has been del-uged in the last 24 hours. No hard and fast American program

through the clothes of her escort, Leo has been worked out, it was stated of Kaufman.

One of the assailants, whose attack in advance of the arrival of Colonel George Harvey, American ambassado to Great Britain, who is due in Washington about the same time the allied remiers gather in Paris. Colonel Harvey has been summoned home for the sole purpose of advising President Harding and Secretary Hughes as to American policy in the current crisis. HUGHES HAS PLAN

It is more than likely, however, that this contemplated American action will be along the general line pro-posed by Secretary of State Hughes in an international commission of eco-nomic experts, "fact-finding commisments concerned to survey the reparations situation and render an impartial, non-political report on Germany's ability to pay. It is around this proposal that in-formal conversations and "feelers have

## rope for some weeks. Captain Milne Has Chance to Recover After Transfusion

been in progress in the capitals of Eu-

Jack Milne, former captain in the for life at the United States Hannemann hospital as a result of a blood transfusion made Friday and one to "Bob" Sawyer, commander of Scout

Young camp, Veterans of the Span-ish War, gave his blood Friday to help save his comrade. Sawyer was one of seven who responded to Over the Top post's call for volunteers. The tests showed his blood to be in good condition and to respond very closely in count to that of the sick man's blood. Several reported at the hospital this norning for the tests, and it was expected another transfusion would be made later today. A third transfusion may be necessary on Tuesday. Milne is being "built up" so that he can stand an operation. Volunteers should call up Judge Deich at the courthouse, or the hospital, East 1616.

## Raft Overturns in River; Four Youths Finally Make Land

Cottage Grove, Dec. 30.—Marvin Al-stott, Charles Spray, Earnest Bennett and Harry Skilling, four venturous Constantinople, Dec. 30.—(I. N. S.)
Robert Imbrie, observer for the American state department, was married here today in the famous old Benedictine chapel to Katherine Gillespie of New Rochelle, N. Y. The witnesses were Mrs. Edna Bassett of Los Angeles and Miss Winifred Edwards of New York.

Benedict Crowell, Former Assistant Secretary of War, Heads List: All Prominent; Federal Grand Jury Hints Conspiracy.

Washington, Dec. 30 .- (I. N. S.)-The special federal grand jury which for many weeks has been delving into frauds perpetrated upon the govern classic features minus a long cigar ment in the construction of the war jutting from them at an angle of 45 cantonments today indicted seven men, all prominent in the construction of tion to civilization whose capacity for camps for the government during the

Heading the list of those indicted wa Benedict Crowell, former assistant sec retary of war.

The indictments were "for unlawfully and feloniously conspiring to defraud the United States"; and it was stated that 'some of the defendants have done acts to effect the objects of the Those indicted were:

Benedict Crowell.

William A. Starrett of the Starrett-Van Vleck company.
Cemens W. Ludoff, vice president of the Cleveland Construction com-

Morton C. Tuttle, acting chairman of the Emergency Construction com-pany, also identified with the Obershaw Construction company. Claire Foster, connected with the Thompson-Starrett and George A. Fuler Construction companies. John H. McGibbons, an official

bonding company. James A. Meers, manager of th Fred T. Ley company. CROWELL DECLINES COMMENT

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 30.—(I. N. S.) "I shall make no statement until I learn the nature of the charges against me," said Benedict Crowell, former assistant secretary of war, when in formed by International News Service of his indictment. "I am not con of any guilt. My conscience is clear

in The Auditorium tonight, a grand success is to have the place jammed with happy Portland people who are out for a real good lime as 1922 is be-

ing brought to a close.

The committee in charge, of which Pat H. Allen is the general chairma and Claude M. Bristol right bower, spent Saturday morning and the early part of the afternoon putting in the final licks for the grand opening, which is scheduled to start promptly at 8 interesting race for the appointment o'clock. Of course, if the crowd begins of a judge to succeed him. Should the to move in at 7 o'clock, the huge basement will be thrown open and all the prior to January 8 it will then fall to activities will be started. But no matter what happens, no one will be per-mitted to take to the seats in the main hall to witness the long vaudeville pregram after the clock strikes 8, CONTINUOUS FUN

In order to correct some of the false mpressions which have been circulated, General Allen announces that the basement attractions will be going on continuously and that the vaude ville acts upstairs will be added features. Dancing will be conducted down stairs all evening and as soon as the show numbers are completed on the stage upstairs the two wings will be thrown open to dancing. For that reason everyone is requested to keep his seat during the program for there will be plenty of opportunity to get to the cafe, 60-foot bar, woods, street and market scenes into which the basement has been converted. Every effort to put on the bombard-

ment and attack as a means of advertising the show has failed. Airplan were scheduled to fly over Portland shooting at objects, while on the ground trained experts were to simulate how to bring down an enemy plane. The recent heavy rains put the flying field in such condition as to make it impossible for the planes to leave the ground. The wheels mired in the ground and prevented the pilot (Concluded on Page Three, Column Three)

## Salem Restaurant Men Plan Fight on Capitol Cafeteria

Salem. Dec. 30.—Local restaurant men threaten to enjoin Secretary of State Kozer from permitting the op-eration of a restaurant in the capitol during the forthcoming legislative session. A conference has been ar-ranged with the secretary of state for this afternoon, when the matter will

The restaurant was authorized by senate concurrent resolution passed in the session of 1919 partly in protest Miss Winifred Edwards of New York.

U. S. Dry Agent and

Woman Found Dead

Newark, N. J., Dec. 20.—(I. N. S.)—
Walter Neely, a prohibition agent, and a woman, were found dead in an automobile in a garage in Tranton, this morning, according to a talegram received by prohibition enforcement agents.

Cresswell, about 12 miles down the river and island and overtorned, sending them all into the muddy, swirling water. After some time they all reached the bank, Earnie Bennett lost a pair of loggers through all kinds of weather to reach his life reaching shore.

One of the boys said, "Oh, Mama, I had downtown exting houses for lunch, The restaurant is handled as a compelled to walk home in their wet clothing. Earnie Bennett in his stocking feet. They reached Cottage Grove in the afternoon, wet, hungry and weary.

## Judge J.S. Coke MARSHFIELD jurist nominated by President Harding to be United States attorney for the district of Oregon. Judge Coke has an enviable record.



President Harding today sept to the district of Oregon, John H. Cone.

Judge John S. Coke of Marshfield DUOME CEDVACE and by lawyers throughout the state as being an able and impartial jurist. He was appointed to the bench by Governor Chamberlain, was elected at the succeeding election and has twice been reclected. He holds the distinction of never having had opposition in the Auditorium tonight, a grand access is to have the place jammed on the hench on the bench.

in the state senate and for a long time was one of the leading practicing I yers of that section of the state.

SUCCESSOR IN DOUBT Coke's recommendation by the sen-ators and the president develops are the lot of Governor Olcott to name his successor. Should the confirmaauguration, of Governor Pierce then the new judge will fall to the appoint-ment of the new governor. John C. Kendall and J. C. Brand, both practicing attorneys of Marshfield, are be-(Concluded on Page Two, Column Five)

## S. P. & S. Plans for Big Seaside Travel

Arrangements are being made to handle a large number of Portlanders to Seaside for the New Year's weekend, according to W. F. Turner, president of the S. P & S. railway company, who returned from the coast city to-day. Turner reported that there already were many people at the side hotel for the holidays.

Harding's Pardon of Political Prisoners Carries Order That They Must Leave U. S. in 60 Days and Never Return.

Washington, Dec. 30.—(I. N. S.)— Eight members of the I. W. W. convicted for violations of the national espionage laws and now serving vary-ing sentences in federal prisons, were extended executive elemency today by President Harding on the eve of the New Year. Those receiving elemency are the so-called "political prisoners" in whose behalf an unremitting campaign has been conducted for the las

The men were pardoned outright by President Harding. All those releas were identified with the "Big Bill Haywood cases,

Those to be released follows: V. Azura, 20 years. G. J. Bourg, 10 years. Peter Green, 10 years. Charles L. Lambert, 20 years Harry Lloyd, five years. Bert Lorton, 10 years. Sam Scarlett, 20 years. Archie Sinclair, 10 years

Attorney General Daugherty, anrisoners are subject to deportation. The president commuted the senter of each one to the term already served upon condition they be deported and never return to the United States, Mr. Daughterty said.

The president imposed the further condition that if any one of them does return the commutation shall thereupen become null and void and of no effect. He would be apprehended and returned to prison to serve the re-mainder of his sentence.

Mr. Daugherty said the prisoners are to be allowed 60 days in which to ar-Washington, Dec. 20.—(I. N. S.)—
range their personal affairs before their deportation. They will be required to give bond to the secretary of subar to surrender at a given time and place specified in the orders for

# PHUNE JEKVILE

Equipment of the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph company is below standard, and "should be supplanted by the selective ringing system except in remote communities where a night operator is not maintained," says the public service commission of Oragon in an answer to the telephone company's suit, which was filed this morning in the United States district court. The answer sets forth that modernization of party-line equipment will in-crease patronage of the company by 20,000 subscribers, with a resultant increase in revenue.

It also holds that the net earnings

of the corporation during 1921 were 4.65 per cent instead of 2.2 per cent as the company claimed in its original Double profits are being exacted from the public, according to another paragraph, which charges that the American Telephone & Telegraph company and the Western Electric company, large stockholders in the Pa-cific company, are receiving profits from their stock, and also forcing the from their stock, and also forcing the Pacific company to purchase close to 30 per cent of its supplies from them. Today's answer is to the injunction suit which the telephone company brought against the commission last month to prevent reduction of fates on party line service. Federal Judge Wolverton granted a preliminary injunction several weeks ago after hearing arguments by both sides, but refused to make the order permanent until a more complete hearing was held.

## **TOMORROW** Oregon Journal Year's End Number 102 Pages All the features of Sunday Journal the review of the year. Portland and Oregon in Picture and Text

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Watch For It Tomorrow