

ELECTION IS TO CHANGE LEADERS IN BOTH HOUSES

By Robert J. Bender United News Staff Correspondent Washington, Aug. 7.—Nearly half the senators and congressmen seeking reelection this year will have undergone their races for renomination after the primaries Tuesday in Ohio, Alabama, Arkansas and Wyoming.

An analysis of the results to date reveals: 1. That, with few exceptions, both Republican and Democratic incumbents seeking a "vote of confidence" in the primaries have been given that vote. BRIGHT LIGHTS BEATEN 2. That the few exceptions happen to be brighter lights in the Republican party, namely Senators New and McCumber and Representative Campbell of Kansas and Ireland Copley of Illinois.

3. That the 173 congressmen thus far nominated show a net gain of two "dry" in the house, the Peoria, Illinois, district, which voted out Representative Ireland, having preferred a wet, while three new drys are on the house list of prospects.

4. That the changes in house and senate, assured by defeat in the primaries of certain leaders and threatened defeat in the elections of others, promise to bring great changes in the personnel directing the government's legislative business.

HARDING'S FRIEND IN RACE Tuesday's primaries are largely of interest because of the fight for the Republican gubernatorial nomination by Carmel Thompson, personal friend of President Harding, and supported by all the administration influence as against eight other contenders for the honor.

Senator Alton Pomerene will be renominated by the Democrats and Congressman Fess will be given the Republican nomination by the Republicans. Defeat of Thompson for the gubernatorial nomination could not be regarded as a terrific personal blow to President Harding, Attorney General Daugherty and others of the administration leaders who have interested themselves in Thompson's campaign.

LABOR FIGHTS MONDELL In Wyoming, Senator Kendrick, Democrat, is expected to receive the Democratic nomination for senator, while Republican House Leader Frank Mondell should win his party's senatorial nomination.

Organized labor is throwing all its power behind Kendrick to beat Mondell in the election next fall. In Alabama and Arkansas, the primaries are restricted so far as national offices are concerned, to congressmen.

Defeats thus far administered to Republican leaders in the primaries, and other defeats they face in the coming elections, have so stirred administration directors that there is increasing consideration of abandoning the time-honored seniority rule. Both among Republicans and Democrats the feeling is growing that the seniority rule is becoming "dangerous."

MANY CHANGES CERTAIN Changes in the senate are as follows: Already the important education and labor committee is headed by Borah, through the retirement of Senator Kenyon. The finance committee probably will be headed by Senator Smoot because Chairman McCumber isn't coming back. LaFollette is next to Smoot

in seniority on this committee and this is worrying administration leaders. Senator McLean, Connecticut, now chairman of the banking and currency committee, is doubtful of reelection. He would be succeeded by Senator Calder with Newberry next in line, because Senator Page, Vermont, is retiring.

THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION, now headed by Senator Cummins, will remain the same so far as the chairmanship goes, but if Senator Townsend, now second, is defeated in the Michigan race, LaFollette would be ranking member. And Senator Cummins' health is far from the best.

LaFollette also must stand for reelection and his chairmanship of the senate committee on manufacturers would pass to Senator McNary, member of the farm bloc, if LaFollette were defeated.

CHANGES IN HOUSE Important changes will occur in the house. The chairmanship of the house rules committee, Chairman Campbell having been defeated in the Kansas primaries, will go to Congressman Snell, New York, unless seniority rules are discarded. The ways and means committee has lost Chairman Fordney and Congressman Green of Iowa is now chief. Second to him is Congressman Longworth of Ohio.

The third certain change is that in the house Republican leadership. Representative Frank Mondell is leaving the lower branch to run for the senate. "Nick" Longworth is said to be anxious to fill Mondell's shoes.

The education committee, with Fess gone to run for the senate, comes under the chairmanship of Representative Turner of Iowa, joint author of the maternity bill, fought and opposed by different women's organizations.

Every committee in the house, of course, is affected by this year's elections. Republican leaders are not so concerned over the situation there as in the senate, because from the administration point of view conditions are in "better shape."

Britain Prevents Greek Attack On Constantinople

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News Constantinople, Aug. 7.—While the Greek adventure last week menaced the peace of the world for several days, it served to demonstrate that a close Franco-British understanding is sufficient to maintain the peace of Europe.

The Greeks, depending on the often exploited differences of opinion between France and Great Britain over the Near East question, determined to strike a blow for Constantinople and risk a battle with the French. They were convinced of British moral support at least. They were all ready to attack when Great Britain announced a firm decision to prevent a violation of the neutrality of the Turkish capital.

The scenes on the Tchaldja front, which the correspondent visited the other day, recalled the days of the great war when the French and British were fraternizing amicably. French and British officers, who had been living in Constantinople for more than a year without meeting, now discovered that they were in the same sector on the western front in the war. They shook hands and drank whiskey and soda in the British tents.

OHIO TO SETTLE LIVELY PRIMARY BATTLE TUESDAY

Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 7.—Ohio voters will go to the polls Tuesday to give a decision in one of the scruitest campaigns in the history of the state.

Long since hardened to political bombardments the Buckeye voters have watched a contest of unusual vigor and bitterness. Ordinarily the state's primary vote runs from 20 to 40 per cent of the state's voting strength, but this year much heavier balloting is expected.

In the governorship race, for instance, there are 12 candidates—nine Republicans and three Democrats—who have done about everything but invite each other into a back alley to settle it in the old-fashioned way. The governorship contest has held the spotlight most of the time, but the contests for the other places on the state ticket have been spirited.

MANY OFFICES AT STAKE Ohio voters must select candidates for governor, other state officers, for United States senator and congressmen for the state legislature, for judicial posts and for county and state party committees.

There are 63 candidates for nominations in the two parties for state officers and United States senator alone. In all contests, with the exception of two, present representatives are seeking renomination. All present representatives are Republican.

The two who are not candidates for congress are seeking other offices. Representative Charles L. Knight, of Akron, is an aspirant for the governorship and Representative Simpson D. Fess of Yellow Springs is a candidate for the senate.

Among the nine Republican candidates for the governorship there is one "light wine and beer" candidate, Homer Durand of Coheocho.

THOMPSON MAY WIN Political dopesters believe Carmel Thompson of Cleveland, who has held several state offices, will win the Republican nomination for governor.

Thompson is regarded as the favorite of the Washington administration and has the support of the anti-saloon league.

Vic Donahey, former state auditor, who was a candidate two years ago, is expected to win the Democratic nomination. Donahey has been given a hard fight by Judge James G. Johnson of the Ohio supreme court.

Senator Alton Pomerene is expected to be renominated by the Democrats, while Representative Fess probably will be selected by the Republicans to oppose him.

LIQUOR AMONG ISSUES The fact that Thompson is credited with being administration candidate has caused most of his opponents to turn their heavy artillery on him while throwing hand grenades at each other. One accusation against Thompson is that he is a tool of the Anti-saloon league. He has also been called "the millionaire candidate."

Representative Knight declared open war on the "political bosses" and their handpicked candidate Thompson. When Knight appeared to be occupying the center of the stage other candidates attacked him. They charged among other things that he was spending too much money.

Secretary of State Harry C. Smith, another Republican candidate for governor, charges Harry Clay Smith, the negro candidate, was dragged into the race to confuse the voters and deprive him of their support.

An Indiana flour mill still is using stones brought from France 117 years ago.

Kato's Avowal of Faith in Treaties Evokes Approval

(Special Cable to The Journal and Chicago Daily News, Aug. 7.—Premier Kato's renewed avowal at the gubernatorial conference held here of his adherence to the pledges made at the Washington conference and of his policy of reform and retrenchment has elicited general approval.

War Minister Yamanashi struck much the same note in an address at the conference, indicating that a further reduction in the military establishment was being considered. Both Dr. Midzuno, the home minister, and Dr. Ichiki, minister of finance, emphasized the paramount necessity of cutting down expenditures by both the central and prefectural governments and of inculcating the utmost frugality on the part of the people.

The battleship Tosa has been towed from Nagasaki to Kure for scrapping and her sister ship Kaga, built at Kobe, has been taken to Yokosuka for the same purpose.

Coast to Coast Flyer Has Mishap In Making Start

(By United News) Jacksonville, Fla., Aug. 7.—Lieutenant J. H. Doollittle, United States army pilot, crashed into the surf at Pablo beach as he hopped off to attempt his coast to coast 24-hour flight Sunday evening.

Lieutenant Doollittle had planned to reach Kelly Field, San Antonio, Texas, in one hop, and after fueling there to make San Diego, Cal., in a second hop.

The plane, which was partly wrecked, was a special machine, an elaboration of the DeHavilland 4-B. The fuel capacity was 275 gallons.

Cripple Cured After Lapse of 39 Years

New York, Aug. 7.—Thirty-nine years ago, or when he was 14, Frederick W. Birge of Middlebury, Vt., lost the use of his legs through infantile paralysis. He will take his first step since then next week, after one of the most remarkable cures on record at the hospital for the ruptured and crippled.

Birge owns a large farm in Vermont.

MRS. KATHERINE HENDERSON Walla Walla, Wash., Aug. 7.—Mrs. Katherine Henderson, wife of Smith S. Henderson, died Sunday, after a residence of 60 years here. She came across the plains to Walla Walla with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Derrich, from Tennessee in 1861, and had lived here ever since. She is survived by two sons, George Root and Archie Henderson, and three grand children.

TRANSPORTATION CUNARD ANCHOR DONALDSON N. Y. to Cherbourg and Southampton MAURITANIA Aug. 22 Sept. 12 AQUITANIA Aug. 29 Sept. 19 BERGAMIA Aug. 31 Sept. 19 Oct. 10

CANADIAN SERVICE Via Picturesque St. Lawrence Route CASSANDRA Montreal to Glasgow SATURNIA Aug. 21 Sept. 20 Oct. 27

ALBANIA Montreal to Liverpool Aug. 19 Sept. 22 Oct. 21 AUBONIA Aug. 26 Sept. 29 Oct. 27 TYRRHENIA (new) Sept. 30 Oct. 28 "Dec. 2

Montreal to Plymouth, Cherbourg and London ANDANIA Aug. 26 Sept. 28 Nov. 1 ANTONIA (new) Sept. 9 Oct. 12 Nov. 18

OCEAN SERVICE To California SAN FRANCISCO & PORTLAND STEAMSHIP COMPANY For San Francisco From Portland Alameda Dock STEAMER ROSE CITY WEDNESDAY, 10 A. M., Aug. 9 FRIDAY, 10 A. M., Aug. 18

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Japan Has Flivver Of Its Own; Buggy Is Named Jitsuyo

Washington, Aug. 7.—The department of commerce had received word from Tokio that Japan has just produced its first automobile, a three-wheeler called the Jitsuyo for short, designed by an American engineer, it was announced today.

The Japan Advertiser is quoted as saying: "The Jitsuyo, the first practical car of Japanese manufacture, is now being produced at the rate of 50 per month by the Jitsuyo Jidokwa company of Osaka. The Jitsuyo, the result of three years' work by an American engineer, is a two-cylinder three-wheeler car with an air-cooled motor. It has a maximum speed of 30 miles per hour."

BRIDGE NEARS COMPLETION Montezano, Wash., Aug. 7.—The Wynoochee bridge, 12 miles up that stream from Montezano, was swung Saturday to the permanent foundations, and within a week will be open to traffic. This bridge, which has a span of 256 feet, was destroyed twice last year while in course of construction.

WHITE STAR

TO CHERBOURG-SOUTHAMPTON DLYMORIC Aug. 19 Sept. 9 Sept. 23 MAJESTIC Aug. 26 Sept. 16 Sept. 30

RED STAR LINE TO PLYMOUTH, CHERBOURG AND ANTWERP FINLAND Aug. 12 Sept. 9 Oct. 7

AMERICAN LINE TO HAMBURG VIA PLYMOUTH AND ANTWERP MINNEKANDA CHERBOURG AND

ASTORIA CONNECTIONS FOR SEASIDE NORTH BEACH Str. GEORGIANA PASSENGERS ONLY Leave Daily (Except Friday) 8:30 A. M.

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ADMIRAL LINE

Admiral Farragut Sails from Municipal Dock No. 2 Wednesday, August 9, 10 A. M. and Every Wednesday Thereafter for SAN FRANCISCO LOS ANGELES SAN DIEGO

Special Round Trip EXCURSION FARES San Francisco \$50.00 Los Angeles \$74.00 San Diego \$81.50

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U.S.S.B. SS. West Orowa... Sept. 1 U.S.S.B. SS. West Keats... Oct. 1 U.S.S.B. SS. West Kader... Nov. 1

Advertisements for Lipman Wolfe & Co. featuring 'The August Linen Sale' with various tablecloth and napkin sets, and 'Economy Basement' with clothing and household goods.

Advertisement for Lawson Auto Co. featuring the Columbia car with '225 LBS.' weight and 'If Two Giant Men Stepped from Your Car' slogan.

Large advertisement for Northern Pacific Railway Company seeking men at rates prescribed by the United States Railroad Labor Board, listing various professions and their rates.

Advertisement for Ocean Service and California Travel, including shipping schedules to California and Europe, and travel agency information.

Large advertisement for Economy Basement featuring a 'Purchase of 400 Women's Wash Dresses Together With Entire Basement Stock—in a Marvelous Sale at \$3.95'.