the state's attorneys.

tion from the accused.

STATE REVIEWS CASE

amination

DEFENSE VEILED

Mowry, deputy district attorney

building up from a chain of circum-

tantial evidence a case of premedita-

At no time prior to Mowry's opening statement did the state announce its

ntention of attempting to prove matice

In the opening statement by Hedges,

county, no attempt was made to out-

ine any alibi, but rather an effort was

nade to conceal any prearranged line

of defense. Hedges informed the jury

the defense expected to prove from the testimony of witnesses that Hecker

ing the jury at all times through the

trial to keep an open and unprejudiced

All eyes were centered upon Hecker

the state would seek a conviction for

(Continued From Page One)

Partisan ranks and only within the last week has there been effective co-

Governor R. A. Nestos is hindered by a third man in his race for the re-nomination against R. F. Baker, Non-Partisan. The third man, D. L.

Stegner of Bismarck, is not expected

to count many votes, but a few are

and Democratic forces opposed to the

The Democratic primary, however,

is drawing probably 30,000 to 35,000

votes out of the Republican primary-

thousands of Democrats ordinarily

The women vote is the big question

ADVICES TO WASHINGTON

They have not cast a vote in a

PREDICT MCCUMBER DEFEAT

Trade-Mark Registered

Washington, June 28 .- Official and

The Sign Of

Perfect Service

Proper Glasses

NECESSITY

may be the mother of

invention but without

Accuracy at the head of

the family, trouble camps

on the doorstep! Our

methods, materials and

machines for making glasses are all children

Ask to see our Luxtor Lenses. Superior to clear lenses for all purposes.

The tint is not percepti-

SAVE YOUR EYES

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Optical Institute

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Fifth and Morrison Since 1909

Pres. and Gen. Mgr.

R OWN COMPLETE LENS GRINDING PLANT ON THE PREMISES

of Accuracy.

Non-Partisan league will combine to support successful nominees against

murder in the first degree.

ordination.

aforethought and premeditation. The

MAKE CONTRACT

erime charged against him.

lice any information or any explana-

Several days later a compact was

Hecker and the chief of police whereby

no further questions would be asked the accused if he would designate the

GRANTED OSWEGO

Washington, June 28 -- (WASHING-TON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL) Adjustment in cement rates between plants at Oswego, Oregon, and in Washington and California, are made in a decision by division three of the which grants lower rates from Oswego to several points in Washington and Central Oregon,

The Oswego plant, represented by Joseph N. Teal and William C. Mc Culloch, was complainant and sought more aweeping changes than the commission would allow. The commission makes the following findings:

"We find (1) that the rate on cement carloads from Oswego to South bend. Washington, is unduly prejudi-cal to the extent that it exceeds the contemporaneously maintained from Bellingham and Concrete, Washington, to the same point; (2) that rates from Oswego to points in Washington on the Spokage, Portland and Seattle railway, Camas to Roosevelt inclusive, and from Oswego over interstate routes to Bend, Oregon, are unduly prejudical to the extent that they exceed rates not less than 9.5 cents under the contemporaneous rates from Bellingham and Concrete to the same destinations; and (3) that rates from Oswego to points in Oregon on Klamath Falls branch of the Southern Pacific are unduly prejudicial to the extent that they exceed the rate to Weed, Cal., by a greater amount than the rates from Tolenas, Cal., to the same destinations exceed or may exceed the rate from Tolenas to Weed. "We further find that the interstate

rates on cement in carloads from Oswego are not unreasonable and with the exceptions above noted not unduly prejudicial."

ROADS PREPARE

(Continued From age One)

men. Estimates place the number of the men affected at close to 1,300,000 SLICK PRACTICES CHARGED July 1, the date set by the unions

for the walk out, is the day when the wage cuts on these classes of railroad labor become effective. Jewell's message to Cuyler, which is

admittedly sent for the purpose of making clear to the railroad executives and the public "the measure of your responsibility," takes up the railroad disputes and the developments in the situation during the last two years. and charges that the railroad manage-ments "use or violate the transportation act as suits their purpose and is to their advantage."

"It became evident early in the de-velopment of the present controversy," the communication declares, "that the purpose of the carriers in dealing with their employes was to organize managements for national action in support of uniform policies; second to avoid negotiations with the employes organized likawise for national action; third, to impose the national policies of management upon local organizations of employes; and fourth, upon the inevitable failure of such unfair methods of negotiation to throw upon the railroad labor board an intended and mpossible burden of operation."

HOLDS PRINCIPLES VIOLATED The communication traces developments down to the time the board began to announce its wage decisions. The questions submitted to vote of the unions, it is stated, were those of wages, working rules and contracting out work to private shops. Regardthe vote and the decision of the union executives, the communication concludes:

"The votes of the employes on these questions show in each instance the decision of an overwhelming majority of the employes to withdraw from the service of the railroads rather than to continue under those intolerable conditions. It, therefore, becomes the obligation of the representatives of these employes to sanction their withdrawal from employment.

DEMANDS OF UNIONS

"On behalf and with authority of the executive council of the railway employes' department, I am informing you, and through you informing the responsible heads of the various railways in the United States and also the Pullman company, most of which are represented in the association of railway executives, that unless an immediate arrangement can be made : 1. To continue the payment of the

wages at present in force; 2. To restore operation under rules 16, 46 and 117, as they existed prior to the amendments proposed in decision 222, and,

3, To discontinue contracting out of work and shops pending negotiations between the association of railway executives and the railway employes department, looking toward adjust-ment of employment a strike on July 1. 1922, as voted by the employes, will be

una voidable. Members of the labor board refused

Oregon life -Think Well

how quickly and economically you can increase the prospects of future independence for yourself and family by a policy with the

Your home company, safe, strong, reliable.

Helping build your state as well as

LOWER RATES ARE Five Women on Hecker Murder Jury



Above-Members of the jury which is to try Russell Hecker for murder returning from inspection of the and anti-league fight. It has been alleged scene of the crime near Clackamas station this morning. Below-The jury entering the Clock- generally understood that Republican amas county courthouse.

Portland Not to Get All Meetings Of Old Veterans

Newport, Or., June 28 .- A move to have all future meetings of the department of Oregon, G. A. R., and the state organization of the Women's Rehet corps in Portland was tabled indefinitely at a business session of the 41st annual encampment here this morning. About 550 veterans are here: The movement was suggested in an effort to make unnecessary long rides which many veterans must take to reach places selected for meetings out-side of Portland.

Following a parade today the session reconvened for election of officers. The Relief corps paid tribute yes-terday to Mrs. Cora Davis, former state president, who is ill in Portland. Memorial services for the 45 members and the 138 G. A. R. ladles who have died during the year were also held. organizations.

(Continued From Page One) demand for opiates, that he was placed in the padded cell by Jailor Gell so the other prisoners could sleep. Later he complained of being cold and asked for an extra blanket. After the jailor left, Bowiln tore the hem off the blanket, tied one end of the strip to a pipe in the celling of the cell and the other around his neck, and hanged himself. When the jailor made customary inspection of the cell an hour later he found Bowlin dead. Efforts to revive him were futile.

Bowlin was arrested June 23 in raid on the Sue Stewart house. No. 222% North 15th street, and on Monday was sentenced by Municipal Judge Ekwall to 45 days in the county jail. He was charged with having cocaine in his possession and with disorderly con-

The body was turned over to the coroner, who is attempting to locate relatives. Bowlin was 40 years old.

Woman Realtors to Pick Their Officers

Election of officers of the Portland

JURY IS TOLD OF

(Continued From Page One was after 7 when the actual start was made because Albert said he was asked to go and get Frank's overalls, which he did. Frank unrolling the package and laying a big revolver it contained on the floor of the car Hecker had bor-

rowed for the trip. It was a ranged that Albert, not allowed to go with the party, was to meet Frank and Hecker on their return at East 82nd and Division. He waited for an hour after the approximate hour for meeting and then went

On cross examination by Thomas G. Ryan, who went into detail into almost A reception was given last night for every statement Albert Bowker had made, the witness stood firm in his statements, adding only that prior to the conference over the purchase of the liquor he had been on a business trip Ryan asked him if it to Heppner. were not rue that the business transacted on this trip did not concern the

disposal of a carload of liquor.

This led to the first objection raised so far during the trial. Judge Campbell sustaining the state's contention that such was not proper cross exami-

Cross examination was to be tinued after the noon recess. Mrs. D. J. Hecker, mother of the accused Linn county youth, was in the courtroom today and watched the proceedings with the keenest interest. At recess she rushed up to her son, threw her arms about him and they stood thus embraced for some minutes, talk-

ing in low tones. Jurors received first mand impressions today by visiting six sites in the vicinity of Clackamas which the prosecution believes had a prominent part in the chain of circumstacial evi-

An air of mystery was injected into the automobile journey by a visit to the Rock Creek bridge. The prose-cution declared it had not suggested this side trip. The defense attorney made a like statement, yet the jurary were conveyed to this point, a mile east of the Mates filling station on the Clackamas-Carver road, and saked by Judge Campbell to make a minute inspection and hold their observations

MINUTELY INSPECTED

The jury left the Oregon City court-house at 3 o'clock in two automobiles. The first stop was made half a mile east of Clackamas where reports after the murder had it that bloodstains Women's Realty board will be held at a regular meeting of the organization at room No. 612 Oregon building at 8 p. m. Thursday. Delegates will be selected at this time to represent the women's board at the annual convention of the Northwest Real Estate as sociation at Vancouver, B. C., July 31 to 23. One of the interesting features of the meeting will be a report by Mrs. Alvin Johnson, president of the board, on her observations as a delegate to the recent convention of the National Association of Real Estate Boards at San Francisco.

by the roadside.

being made by the judge in calling attention to points mentioned by the prosecution as pivet points in the evidence to be submitted. The entire Hecker was in a car with two deputy publican field. Union labor is pretty

posure throughout. The jury was in charge of the vener-

ear itself, the jury returned to the

courtroom and the state put on its first witness.

Completion of the jury panel Tuesday afternoon was followed by opening statements of prosecution and de-fense. The jury box, finally filled, included the following:

denwald : Hugh Perry, farmer, Carus ; Louise Kamrath, farmer's wife, Bea ver Creek; John G. Edwardson, plas-terer, New Era; William Boyd, electrician, Oswego; Augusta B. Haberlach, farmer's wife, Clackamas; Lizzie Bonney, housewife, Evergreen; Clara Anthony, housewife, New Era; Samuel J. Jones, laborer, Parkplace: Steve P. Londergan, farmer, Beaver Creek; Eliza M. Ingram, farmer's wife. Carus: Charles P. Hunter, farmer, Sunnyside.

much speculation has been aroused conwill be advanced. Nothing in nesses or testimony the delense pre-

court, when the case was first brough jury, the state presented its entire case, with all evidence, witnesses and

In the municipal court the defense

Do you have an extra pair of glasses? What would happen in case you should break or

glasses in a neat frame or mounting

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der car were found in the soft earth the league in November. During all this time practically noth-

DENOCRATS DRAW VOTES ing was said, the few remarks uttered helping the Independent Voters' association in the primary against league ourney took about an hour and a half. candidates, for rominations in the Re-

sheriffs. He retained his air of com- well allied with the farmers in favor of the league. able bailiff, Thomas Miller, a figure in now. They have not ca Clackamas county for more than half a similar primary before.

After the inspection was over, endng with an examination of the murder

PERSONNEL OF JURY

Robert Appleby, ex-lumberman, Ar-

As a result of the veiled opening statement of the defense at the close of the first day of the trial Monday. cerning the nature of the defense which short address to the jury by Gilbert L. Hedges would indicate what wit-

pares to present.

Both in the Portland municipal into court and later before the grand exhibits.

lose the pair you have?

can duplicate your

contented itself with a close coss-examination of the state's witnesses and the tariff wrangling, the boal strike and kindred worries today and watched waived the presentation of testimony, with absorbing interest the North Darefraining from placing the accused on the stand where he would be subjected kota primaries. to the merciless cross examination of

Private advices reaching the capita from North Daketa indicate that Sen-ator Porter J. McCumber, chairman Since first going to police headof the powerful senate finance com quarters and surrendering to the ofmittee and principal author of the existing tariff and benus bills, will be ficers, Russell Hecker has never told any story or given his version of the defeated for renomination in the Re-Repeated questioning in the early days of the case failed to net the popublican primary today by Lynn J Frazier, the Non-partisan league's ex-

governor. McCumber's friends dispute the league's advance claims of a Frazier victory. They admit, however that the result is going to be "extremely entered into between the attorney for close," and some of the more pessimis Hecker and the chief of police whereby tic concede that it "looks like Frazier." Senator McCumber has told friends that "it looks like a 50-50

place where the body was concealed. This agreement created a sensation, The contest in North Dakota today since it was the first real indication is clear cut between Frazier and Mc that Bowker was really dead and had umber. There is another Republican candidate, Ormsby McHarg, but, ac more than likely been murdered by cording to political leaders here, his Since that time Hecker has been the candidacy is not to be taken seriously most privileged prisoner ever incarcerexcept insofar as it affects the two ated in either the city or county jalls. principals. While the quarrel in North Dakots He has been extended the courtesy of

a distinguished visitor, temporarily s principally a Republican one, the Democrats are nevertheless deeply inresiding behind the bars for the novelty terested in it. The probable candidate for senator is T. J. O'Connor of Grand The opening statement for the prose-cution was delivered Monday by George Forks, a Yale graduate, and the Democrats are frankly hopeful that the McCumber-Frazier feud will become so intense as to split the party in No-Multnomah county. Mowry reviewed vember, allowing a Democrat to go the entire history of the case, giving in to the senate from North Dakota for detail each hit of evidence in the posthe first time in many years. session of the district attorney's office Senator McCumber has not cam-

and enumerating the witnesses to be placed on the stand, the testimony that paigned his state this year. He has would be given and the exhibits that been chained to Washington as a result of his fathership of the tariff and would be presented to the jury for exbonus bills and his position as chairman of the finance committee It was clearly evident from Mowry's opening statement that the state is

(Continued From Page One) and built barricades behind which they former district attorney of Clackamas repulsed wave after wave of attack

by Free State troops. An unconfirmed report spread that the insurgent commander, O'Connor, had been wounded. Casualties were said to be heavy on both sides. Fourteen Free Staters were taken to hosmas county grand jury, June 2. He pitals where two died of wounds. The closed his brief statement by request-rebel casualties could not be estimated. BIG GAPS APPEAR

> Great gaps began to appear in walls and roofs of the Four Courts buildings under a constant hall of shell fire. Insurgents were driven from several clocks in Dublin which they had seized n an attempt to divert attention from the attack on the Four Courts.

British troops, quartered in Dublin, took no part in the fighting but were held in readiness to assist the Free State troops of Collins should there be a call for them. A British light cruiser and severa! destroyers cruised about and Cork, ready if needed. destroyers cruised about off Dublin

Several civilians were killed and a number wounded by rifle fire.

AMBULANCES BUSY Free State troops also assaulted insurgents who were garrisoned in Fowler Memorial half. Machine guns were turned on the half and the insurgents returned the fire.
All the ambulances in Dublin rushed

too many for either side to lose. The remainder of the state ticket is pretty well balanced—on a straight league NOW PLAYING

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RIVOLI NEWS

political Washington turned away from to and from Four Courts and Fowler

Man Is Robbed and Left Naked by Men Who Gave Him Ride

of two men to ride in their car on The hail.

Dalles-California highway yesterday.

Fire broke out in Fowler hall this afternoon. Despite the flames, the had, including his clothes, and set him rebels continued a fierce defense of down on the road stark naked, he told the building against the Free State the sheriffs office here. He said he troops' assault. wrere he attracted the attention of a passing motorist, who brought him to

SHE'S "SOME" LOVER New York, June 28.-(U. P.)-Miss

Mae Kauffmann changed the words of the marriage ceremony when she was united to Harry Wolf. "Do you love Klamath Falls, June 28.—Adolph this man?" asked the minister. "Till Betz, a logger, accepted the invitationsay I do," she shouted.

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