1, 1922. —EIGHTEEN PAGES.

eme Court Reverses Opinion Judge Wolverton in Astoria arine Iron Works Case and inds Issue Back for Hearing.

ngton. May L - (WASHING-BUREAU OF THE JOURNALE)—

til is thought that the boy raised such a rumpus with his captor that the man became alarmed and left hi min Bucoda, became alarmed and left hi min Bucoda. Astoria Marine from Works, aput, which brought suit against the log byard fleet corporation. The ct court dismissed the case for lack prisidiction. Today's opinion sends the classification of the court dismissed the case for lack prisidiction. Today's opinion sends the court dismissed the case for lack prisidiction. Today's opinion sends the court dismissed the case for lack prisidiction. federal district court in the case

ce. Holmes, who wrote the court's stice Holmes, who wrote the court's im, asserts the fleet corporation he sued in its own person and the diff is not forced to go into the of claims. Chief Justice Taft and sees Vandeventer and Clarke discipled in the state of the Sloan shippards of the and Anacortes, in which Sloan in repossess the property taken by the fleet corporation and for counting.

decision of the supreme court that cases involving several hun-housend dollars will be returned court here for trial," said United Attorney Lester W. Humphreys norning when informed by The d of the appellate court's action, this are against the Emergency corporation for alleged violation contracts.

ntracts.
Inion of the supreme court is a of the findings of Federal Judge wolverton, who sustained a debrought by the government in
storia Marine Iron works case,
idge held that the Emergency
orporation was a branch of the
ment and could not be sued in
tied States disfrict court where
but involved was greater than
All claims involving more than
the baid, would have to bep reto the federal court of claims,
thus denision the plaintiff fook a
error direct to the supreme court,
opinion will affect seven cases ion will affect seven cases

By Carl Smith.



enby Asks More Ioney for Nav

## Kidnaped Boy Found At Bucoda

Centralia, Wash, May 1.—Jack Caugh-lin, 4-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Caughiln of Tenino, who was kid-naped from in front of the pool hall at Tenino at 9 o'clock Sunday night, was found by his parents this morning at 16:36 o'clock, wandering about the streets of Bucoda, four miles from his home.

The boy was waiting for his uncle in front of the pool hall when a man in a Buick car stopped and grasped the youngster, putting him in his car and racing through the streets toward Centralia, according to persons in the telephone office across the street. The parameter was a staffed in ents were grief-stricken and started in the search that located the boy this

coming on to Centralia. Witnesses were

men were after her son and took little Jack by mistake, Mrs. Caughlin said over the phone. Finding their mistake, Jack was dropped off at Bucoda, where he was turned over to his parents by the police authorities. No reasons for kid-

Genos, May 1.—(U. P.)—Russia must unconditionally recognize its war debts before allied assistance will be granted, according to the final text of article one of the allied note to the soviet delega-

London, May 1.—(L N. S.) — Great SLIGHT HOPE SEEN
Britain is not committed to cooperate Americans in Manife against Germany in the event Germany falls down on her payment of repara-tions, Austen Chamberlain, government pokesman, announced in the house of ommons this afternoon.

This means that if France undertakes many, she must act alone.

Genoa. May 1.—(U. P.)—The Genoa conference may break up immediately after Wednesday's plenary session up-less the Russiams indicate some quick day to attempt to complete its policing regarding Russis, but with no indication that the soviet delegation was dispose to accept the allied note the question of advisability of continuing the conference beyond Wednesday arose.

The allies today had succeeded in agreeing among themselves on but one point—the amount of financial aid to be offered Russia and the conditions. The conditions are mild and acceptable to the Rolshavilki, but the sum across upon

Bolsheviki, but the sum agreed upon, 20,000,000 pounds, is described by Tchit-cherin as "utterly inadequate." The chief point of dispute among the allies is restitution of foreign-owned

## Indications of Rich Oil Field Are Found In Central Oregon

Indications that Oregon posseses an oil field similar to the famous Tampico have been found by Professor Herschel C. Parker, known as one of the best ge-

ologists, engineers and scientists of the present day.

Professor Parker made the announcement of a most promising field between 80 and 100 miles up the Crooked river in

Grants Pass, Or., May 1.—For half an hour last night, between 9 and 9:30 o'clock, all Grants Pass stood in wonderment and gazed upon a giant blasing red cross which appeared on the southwest horizon—the emblem of the K. K. K. The spectacle was one of great beauty, and for a time the people were at a loss to account for it. Developments, however, proved it to be a demonstration by the kian upon the side of Mount Baldy, a short distance southwest of the city.

sons, Leaves Manila for U.S. to Put Demand for Independence to Congress; Rap Wood.

ight for autonomy. The mission, headed by President Quezon of the native senale, and Opposition Leader Osemna, departed late yesterday on the steamer Keystone State for Seattle, whence it will journey by special train to Washington and there attempt to prove to congress and the president that the islands are ready for complete self government

An outlay of approximately \$200,000 is expected to be required to finance the mission, which will be paid by the Philippine government.

Brandt declared Janan is giving physical, as well as moral support to Chang Tso Lin. He declared he passed trainloads of solders dressed as Chinese, but speaking Japanese.

George B. Vargas acts as secretary of the mission. Three women, Mrs. Quesos, the mission. Three women, Mrs. Quesos, wife of Manuel Queson; Mrs. Teodore Kalaw, wife of the secretary of the interior, and Mrs. Maximo Kalaw, wife of a professor in the University of the Philippines, accompany the party.

Americans in Manila expressed the belief that there is but slight hope of the mission meeting immediate success. the natives, outside of the larger cen-ters, have no interest whatsoever in in-Native political leaders, interested in

Native political leaders, interested in independence, attack the report of the Wood-Forbes mission sent to the islands by President Harding to study the needs and possibilities of granting independence, as a document biased in favor of the methods and policies of the Harding administration

Point Arena, Cal., May 1.—Captain Lo-hen and 13 members of the crew of the Union Oil company's tank steamer Whit-tier, which went ashore 10 miles south of here early this morning, were safely landed at Point Arena at 7 a. m. today. They had been forced to abandon the tanker and had spent three hours at sea in open heats.

Frotessor Parker made the announcement of a most promising field between 80 and 100 miles up the Crooked river in Central Oregon during an address at the members' forum of the Chamber of Commerce at noon today. For several weeks he has been making investigations throughout Central Oregon and plans to return immediately to continue his work.

Grants Pass Views

Blazing Klan Sign

Grants Pass, Or., May 1.—For half, and Grants Pass, Or., May 1.—For half, and the members' forum of the California coast, and has been fatal to many ships. It is known as the "grave-yard" of the Pacific coast because of the numerous wrecks in that vicinity.

# Cook Trap Virginny's Latest Epicurus Missed This Big Feed

(Special Dispatch to The Journal)
Leesburg, Va., May 1.—Aristocrati
Louden county, Virginia, lays claim to
day to its first real modern "coop trap,
It is on the country estate of John Han
est's old Columbus friends who stoppe
off here on a motor trip to New York.
The visit was marked by a lunched
fit for the gods. Virginia Ham, chicks
a is Maryland, diamond back terrapit
corn fritters, waffles, peach brandy an
honsy, carried the visitors, who were in
mean epicureans themselves, into the

The host anticipated the expression. Wait and see," he countered. And then when the lumcheon was over he conducted his gueste to the trap.

As an integral part of a new brick garage, Mr. Bassett has built a boudott which might have been plucked right out of the Ritz hotel.

Mission, Composed of 40 Per- Peking Under Martial Law, and Americans There Send for Warship: Manchurian Leader Takes Prisoners; Japan Backer

Manila, P. I., May 1.—(U. P.)—
Twenty-four years from the day A6miral Dewey routed the Spanish in the
battle of Manila Bay, and won for the
United States possession of the Philippine islands, the Filipino independence
mission left for Washington to wage a
hurried call to Washington for a warlight for sutenessy. ship to come to China:

The forces of Chang Tao Lin, Man-churian leader, whose march on the northern capital precipitated the present warfare, won a great victory at Ma Chang, taking hundreds of prisoners, according to Chang's own communique. This was confirmed by wounded arriving here.

complete self government

FORTY IN THE PARTY

The mission is composed of about 40 members, including seven native senators and seven representatives, together with advisers and technical experts. Several members cannot speak the English language, ft will remain in the United States about five months.

Charges by General Wu Pel Fu, who has interposed his forces from Central China between Peking and the invader, that Chang Tso Lin's crusade is backed by Japan, were parily confirmed by Justin Brandt, an American business man, who arrived at Shaughai after traveling with the Manchurian troops on the Peking-Mukden railway.

AMERICAN EMBASSY SECRETARY IS TURNED BACK BY WARRIORS Peking, May 1 .- (U. P.) Forces of General Chang Tso Lin, fighting with those of General Wu Pei Fu for contral of Peking turned back a train which was carrying American Embassy Secretary Atherton from Peking to Mukden.

Foreign powers have forwarded a protest to Chang against his action blocking the railways. They charge it is a violation of the protocol signed by China with the foreign nations in 1960.

Wu Pei Fu was reported advancing his main force toward Tien Tain, 70 miles south of Peking, aiming to crash

This force is to strengthen the American legation guard at Peking, which numbered about \$00. Behurman has requested Admiral Straus, commander of the American Asi-stic fleet, to send another gunbest to fless Tain to protect large American in-arcets there.

entral China, who is contending with hang Tso Lin's northern army for pos-ession of Peking, has been slightly counded by an assassin, according to an inconfirmed report from Peking to the Svening News today. The dispatch add-d that the assassin was reported to have seen captured and summarily executed.

aboard a carge of 10,000 barrels of friel aboard a carge of 10,000 barrels of friel oil.

The Whittier was en route from San Pedro to Eureka with a cargo of oil. She was proceeding inshere.

The vessel had recently been laid up for extensive repairs.

COAST GUARD CUTTER

TO RENDER AID TO WHITTIER

San Francisco, May 1.—(1 N. S.)—The United States coast guard cutter Shawnee today was rushing to the assistance of the oil tanker Whittier, reported in a sinking condition, off Point Arena, 100 miles north of here.

The Whittier in her last call gave her position as 10 miles south of Point arena, 100 miles north of here.

The Whittier in her last call gave her position as 10 miles south of Point arena, 100 miles are to make the position as 10 miles south of Point are position as 10 miles are position of the point are position are position are provided in the provided and summarity exposition in particular and summarity and summarity and summarity exposition as 10 miles are position.

PREMIER OF NORTH CHINA

HAS RESIGNED, REPORT SATS Tokio, May 1.—(U. P.)—Premier Liang Shi I of Peking or North China government of China, has resigned, according to an unconfirmed report reaching here.

His reported and summarity exposition in particular and summarity and summarity provided and summarity and summa

# Two San Francisco

San Francisco, May 1.—(I. N. S.)—A consolidation of two of the largest banks in San Francisco is being negotiated, it became known today. A consolidation is to be effected which will merge the First National bank and its subsidiary, the First Federal Trust company, with the Crocker National bank. Total resources approximating \$100,000,000 will be combined in the merger.

## Croker Gave Property To His Indian Bride

New York, May 1.—(U. P.)—Richard roter, forther Tammiany leader, long store his death gave his property to his adding bride, according to Frederick yan, attorney for Richard Croker Jr., day, The Croker estate is estimated to be worth about \$2,000,000.

## Candidates > Platforms

Beginning today; The Journa Beginning loday. The Johrnal will present daily on the editorial bage brief biographies of candilates who are seeking nomination in the primaries of May 19. hotographs and summaries of latforms accompany the biographies. The 10 candidates for government are lives nor are given on today's edi-

# American Minister to China and His Family

JACOB GOULD SCHURMAN, minister to China from the United States, who is looking after American affairs during the present crisis in the Far East. Dr. and Mrs. Schurman, with their daughters, were photographed on the deck of the Nanking on their arrival at Yokohama. From left to right, they are Miss Barbara Rose Schurman, Mrs. Schurman, Dr. Schurman and Miss Helen Schurman. Dr. Schurman first made himself nationally known as president of Cornell university.



CREDIT CONDITIONS IMPROVE

The degree of recovery, Meyer found, varies in different sections. Corn and hog raisers of the Middle West are marketing daily and getting a fair return. Sheep raisers expect a good price for wool, and the price of lambs is satisfactory. Grain growers of the Northwest have not made much progress, however, because most of their wheat was sold at extremely lew prices. Credit conditions were found to be improving everywhere. Meyer said the funds of the War Finance corporation—\$1323,000,000—bave been loaned to banks for farmers and had greatly assisted in relieving the credit stringency.

But fundamental defects exist, he said in the financing of agricultural operations, particularly livestock raising. BECOMMENDATIONS MADE

He had made these recommendations 1. Enautment of legislation specifically authorizing the organization of institu-tions to rediscount the paper of live-stock loan companies.

2. Frank recognition of the need for the orderly marketing of agricultural products in a more gradual way over a (Concluded on Page Pifteen, Column One)

# Banks to Combine Soviet of Ukraine May Also Sign New Pact With Germans

## Hotel Is Wrecked; 5 Negroes Killed

## Red Mob Shoots U.S. Army Man

Mayence, Germany, May 1.—(U. P.)— An American officer was shot in the shoulder and his chauffeur was beaten can officer's automobile was driven through their marching column, attacked him. The American drew a revolver, a atruggle ensued and he and his chauf-feur were injured.

## Sen. McNary Denies Any Favoritism in Primary Campaign

Washington, May 1—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Annoyed by repeated reports that his name is being used in Oregon by supporters of candidates for Republican national committeeman, Senatur McNary today issued a statement denouncing such reports as "wickedly false" from whatever quanter they may come. Today's mall brought to his office copies of a letter circulated in Oregon representing him as favoring one of the candidates, he said, and he diciated the following statement: "It is beyond my understanding why my position should be misrepresented from day to day in the face of several statements that I am taking no part in the contest whatever. I am conscious of the proprieties attending a primary contest and the necessity of maintaining absolute reutrality. I have known Raiph E. Williams and O. H. Fithian a number of years and feel very friendly to each of them and it is not fair to these mentlemen or myself that anyone should prejend to represent me as favoring the candidate against the other, for such representation is wickedly false and wholly without foundation."

## Bets \$1000 on 20 Days of Rain; Wins

Chicago May 1. — (U. Pi) — Jim O'Leary, Chicago gambler, today col-lected \$1990 bet on April 1 that rain would fadl on 20 days of the month. The weather bureau records showed precipi-tation of sufficient amount to be mea-sured on 18 days, and light moistures insufficient to be measured on four other days. O'Leary would not reveal the name of the loser.

## Games Today

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE games Teams traveling.

NATIONAL AMERICAN

A complaint charging T. A. LaPons with involuntary manslanghter was filed this morning by Deputy Sheriff Gus Schirmer and signed by District Judge Ball, as a result of Mrs. Harry Camaras' Going to work,"

Walsh, accosted D. A. Rowland trucker for the Kerr-Gifford camp when Rowland was going to shortly after 6 o'clock, mintaking for a strikebreaker.

"Where you going?" Walsh demands he stepped in tront of Rowland. "Going to work,"

"Where do you more with automobile that was knocked off the Capital lighway by the machine driven

Schirmer investigated the accident and came to the conclusion that LaPons' recklessness in attempting to pass the car shead of him was responsible for the

car shead of him was responsible for the accident.

An inquest will be held at the courthouse at 2:20 o'clock tonight.

Mrs. Camaras, who lived at Multnomah Station, was walking with her husband between Multnomah and West Portland, when she was struck by one automobile that figured in a three-cornered crash.

An automobile driven by F. L. Benedict, No. 253 Hall street, was about to pass the couple, when Benedict heard a persistent sounding of a horn from a car approaching from the rear.

DRIVER TRIES TO PASS

He drew over to the right side of the road, slowing down as he saw he was about to pass the couple on foot. The car approaching from the rear, which was driven by LaPons, No. 571 Petrystove street, attempted to pass as another car, driven by A. T. Epperly, No. 585 E. Glisan street, approached from the opposite direction.

In attempting to pass, LaPones car crashed against Benedict's left fender, and threw his machine into the couple, Rancking the woman to the pavement, Epperly ran his car into the ditch.

Witnesses said LaPone's machine was not stopped until it had gone 156 feet past the scene of the collision.

MACHINE HEAVILY LOADED

Both Epperty and Benedict applied the brakes as soon as it was seen a crash was threatened, Benedict was unable to evert the collision, however, as his machine was heavily loaded with three passengers bested himself, including his wife, daughter and Mrs. Elizabeth Dickey, No. 335 Hall street.

Deputies of the secrifes office took LaPones into custody and took him to the some of the secrident, where the officers made an investigation.

Historical relephone continues as the terms of the past was a far-adiating for the western toll lines readiating for the western toll lines as an another to past a fact the second of the ancider approached from lines and extending would be to an those serving Polic and extending would be an action to a second of the second

## Trotzky, Shouting Defiance, Reviews 100,000 Troops

Judge Tucker Restrains Striking Union Men From Intimidation Others Seeking to Take Their Places; Shipping Falls Off.

Presiding Grouit Judge Tucker today issued a modified restraining order against picketing of congregating of longshoremen at places of shipping or at offices of the Waterfront Employment association for purposes of latinidating strikebreakers. One picket however, will be permitted at each scene of operations; according to the atlipulation Judge Tucker wrote into the restraint.

injunction suit which the employers brought against the long-horemen is settled, unless at a hearing set for Friday the strikers can convince the court that they should be permitted to picket in

By the order the employers hope to speed up the working of cargoes, greatly hampered by lack of non-union workers, who, the employers say are kept away from the docks by fear of bodily injury by pickets.

Shipping, although far from being at a standstill, is hopelessly behind schedule, employers state in the injunction complaint.

complaint.

The suit was brought by seven stave-doring companies against J. W. Holman, E. Simms, Ned Smith and William Olsan, officers of the longshoremen's local, and Jerry Hurley, J. A. Madesn, Herman Larson and Jack Maher, members of the union's grievance committee.

'John A. Weish, 26, union longshoreman, was put in fall this morning as the result of the latest strike disorder. It occurred near Second and Oak streets, and under the slagdow of the police station, Even so, Walsh, it is charged, managed to start several punches before police arrived.

## Hughes Tells Why Soviet Recognition Is Impossible Now