

CANCELLATION OF CERTAIN WARTIME PERMITS PLANNED

Investigation of the status of war time and other revocable permits granted by the city council was begun this morning to discover what ones should be cancelled.

The investigation, announced A. G. Johnson, assistant commissioner of public works, will cover the permits for the city for use of street areas, erection of temporary warehouses and other structures that deviated from the building code and the placing of sign tracks in various streets. J. R. Hanson, assistant city engineer, is making the investigation and upon his recommendations the council will take action in either revoking the permits or extending their life. Johnson said.

Hanson began checking up this morning and started working along streets on the water front. Johnson explained that the permits had been granted as an emergency measure and that in the opinion of the council the emergency had ceased to exist.

WORK ON \$2,000,000 WATER PIPE TO BEGIN THIS MONTH

Plans for the construction of a new conduit from the Bull Run headwaters to the city reservoir will be completed by the end of February, Fred Handlett, chief engineer of the water bureau, said this morning. The estimated cost of the new pipe line, which will approximately double the amount of water coming to the city, is \$2,000,000. The line will be about 24 miles in length, and will operate under the gravity system.

Actual work on the line will not begin, he said, until the \$750,000 water bond issue is sold. The sale of bonds is being held up pending a physical appraisal of the water bureau property by the state public service commission.

RATTI ELECTED NEW POPE ON 7TH BALLOT

(Continued From Page One)

Cardinal Ratti, by his election today, becomes the 261st pope since the time of St. Peter. As Pope Pius XI he is expected to continue the policy of reconciliation with the Italian government, for he was a close friend of the Gasparri party which stood for a rapprochement between the papacy and the Vatican.

NEW POPE 65

Cardinal Ratti is in his sixty-fifth year. Although he is an Italian, he is better known in Poland. When the scrutiny of the ballots within the secret conclave in the Sistine chapel this morning showed that the necessary majority of two thirds had been received by Cardinal Ratti, the secretary of the conclave, the masters of ceremony and the masters of the Vatican were admitted to the chapel. The cardinal, accompanied by the heads of the other orders of cardinals, presented themselves to Ratti and asked if he accepted the election. Receiving an affirmative reply, the white smoke signal to tell the waiting throng outside the Vatican that a successor to Benedict XV had been chosen, was released and the canopies of all the other cardinals seated about the chapel fell to the floor. Only the canopy of Ratti remained upright.

BECOMES PIUS XI

Ratti's election was not a surprise, although he was one of the newest cardinals, having been created in June, 1921, by the late Pope Benedict. The newly elected cardinal was then asked what name he would take as pope and he replied: "Pius XI."

He gave his reasons for the selection, and the priest who was attached to Cardinal Ratti was admitted to the conclave. The secretary of the conclave and the priest then proceeded with the reading of the new election. One of the three white robes which had been prepared for the ceremony was put on Ratti and the secretary of the conclave knelt and handed to him the white cap which designates him as supreme pontiff.

This attired, the new pope returned to the chapel and ascended the temporary throne which had been prepared overlooking the seats of the cardinals.



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LUCKY STRIKE!

When we discovered the toasting process six years ago, it was a Lucky Strike for us.

Why? Because now millions of smokers prefer the special flavor of the Lucky Strike Cigarette—because

It's Toasted*

*—which alone in the delicious Daring flavor

And also because it's

The American Cigarette

First homag was paid to the new pope by the cardinals in order.

Cardinal Gasparri, who, as cardinal camerlengo, had retained temporary papal authority, was then required to approach the throne and give to Pope Pius XI the ring of St. Peter, which will later be turned over to the prefect of ceremonies to have Ratti's name inscribed upon it. The cardinals then returned to their cells to await the formal announcement to the public of the election.

The head of cardinal deacons appeared before the eager throng outside the Vatican, which was crowding forward to receive the first public papal blessing, and announced to the thousands swarming in the Piazza di San Pietro the fact that a new pope had been elected. He gave Ratti's name as when the new pope was a cardinal.

CORONATION NEXT

Following this announcement there was further ceremony to be gone through in the Sistine chapel and later, according to custom, in one of the chapels of St. Peter.

The exact date for the coronation, as well as the place where it will be held, will be designated by Pope Pius XI himself.

NEW POPE COMES UP FROM RANKS OF COMMON PEOPLE

Washington, Feb. 6.—(U. N. S.)—Risen from the ranks of the common people to grace the throne of St. Peter as the two hundred and sixty-first wearer of the golden tiara, Cardinal Achille Ratti, archbishop of Milan, stands out in striking contrast to his predecessor, Pope Benedict XV, a nobleman.

A high dignitary of the Roman Catholic hierarchy attached to the papal legation in Washington today recounted the events of Cardinal Ratti's life for the international news service. Because of the delicate nature of ecclesiastical relations, the monsignor who told the story of the life of the new pontiff refused to be quoted directly. It may be said, however, that he is personally acquainted with the new pope, having labored with him for years in the Vatican library and having been in receipt of a letter from Cardinal Ratti within the last fortnight.

BORN IN 1857

Achille, Cardinal Ratti, was born in Desco, a Lombardy suburb of Milan, on March 21, 1857. At a parish of Desco, the young priest won distinction for his piety and love of athletics. His parents were of the bourgeoisie and had never been rich, and yet were saved the ignominy of actual poverty. The modest priest of Desco, predestined to lower above his colleagues of the cloth, attracted the attention of a Milanese prelate, who was astounded at the mental agility and writing ability of the then Father Ratti of Desco. He was brought to Milan and educated.

WHILE STILL A PRIEST OF MILAN, HE BECAME THE AUTHOR OF SEVERAL NOTABLE WORKS ON ANCIENT LITERATURE AND MEDIEVAL TRANSCRIPTS.

His work on library classics won him the appointment of prefect of the Ambrosian library at Milan. An intellectual giant, whose cloak of modesty failed to hide from his superiors the scope of his intellect, Cardinal Ratti soon came to the attention of the Vatican. Pope Pius X ferreted the Milan priest out from a maze of master librarians and appointed him prefect of the Vatican library, one of the greatest libraries in the world.

The new prefect begged the Roman pontiff at the time of his appointment to permit him to spend alternate months at the Vatican library in order that he might spend the intervening months with his aged mother. The pope granted the request and was later heard in his life to remark that Cardinal Ratti did more remarkable work in his alternate months of library labor than his predecessors had done in continuous service.

MADE MANY FRIENDS

As Vatican librarian, Cardinal Ratti, then a monsignor, added to his literary work and it was there that he won for himself the friendship of the papal family of cardinals. The new pontiff was beloved for his retiring disposition, sparkling wit, athletic prowess and the general affability of his nature. The library, which became famed throughout Europe as one of the continent's most famous mountain climbers. Often alone, and always without guides, Cardinal Ratti assailed the Alpine heights on many occasions and out-climbed his fellow.

AMERICAN CARDINAL TOO

LATE TO VOTE FOR POPE Rome, Feb. 6.—(U. N. S.)—Cardinal O'Connell arrived at Rome this afternoon, too late to take part in the election of Cardinal Ratti to the papacy. Pope Pius XI received the American cardinal and bestowed his blessing.

Over seven years ago, when the sacred college elected Pope Benedict XV, Cardinal O'Connell arrived at Naples on the very morning Benedict was finally chosen, and was on his way to Rome when his car broke down and toiling bells informed him that he was just too late.

This morning Cardinal O'Connell arrived at Naples and was on his way by special train to the capital when the election of Cardinal Ratti was announced.

RECEIVED 28 VOTES

London, Feb. 6.—(U. N. S.)—Cardinal Ratti, who was elected pope at Rome today, received 28 votes in the conclave, said a Central News dispatch from Rome. A two thirds majority was necessary.

County Road Work Will Be Rushed to Help Unemployed

The county commissioners today informally ordered the county roadmaster to proceed with construction and repair of highways immediately in order to give work to unemployed ex-servicemen and family men.

Previously the plan had been to delay the road work until the frost left the ground, but all the commissioners agreed that at a time when the employment situation is critical and many families are actually hungry because the men could not secure work county projects should be pushed.

The state highway commission announced that it would turn over to the roadmaster three trucks to be used in transporting workmen to and from Mist Falls, where the roadmaster is now attacking the ice blockade. The trucks will carry 25 and they make good time. Private bus operators have been charging \$1.50 a man per day for transportation.

One hundred men were at work on the highway today, 25 having been sent out from the public welfare bureau this morning.

SUSPICION GROWS AGAINST ALLEGED HAMMERVEGGMEN

With the accumulation of additional evidence Sunday, police declare the finger of suspicion points more and more strongly at Roy Williamson, Christ Parman and C. J. McCarthy, suspected "sledgehammer yeggs," who are being held in the county jail in connection with the investigation of a series of seven safe burglaries since November 1.

The three suspects, who have been grilled by detectives since their arrest at different times during the last three days, continue to maintain their innocence, in spite of circumstantial evidence which police say is piling up against them.

How the three men were suspected of safe jobs was told Sunday by Inspectors Coleman and Collins, who uncovered the first clue which led to the arrests.

They had been assigned to investigate the case of Guy Ruffe, 831 Front street, who was charged with having attempted to obtain \$14 from the public welfare bureau by giving a fictitious name. In investigating this case they found articles in his possession which led them to suspect him to be connected with recent Portland robberies.

SEARCHED HOME

In company with Vancouver authorities, police today made a search of the Ruffe home where between \$1200 and \$1500 of goods, said to be stolen, was unearthed from a cache in the basement.

Later among the recovered goods were found articles identified as having been stolen in three different robberies at the home of E. B. Jenkins, 333 Kelly street, and Mrs. O. Suseman, 211 Penoyer street.

Subsequent to the investigation of Guy Ruffe, Thursday, John Ruffe, Norman Ruffe, Frank Ruffe and Clyde Williamson were taken into custody at the house in which the recovery was later made, and the police discovered a truckload of the recovered goods to that city, where it was identified as stolen in recent burglaries. The mother of the four Ruffe boys now in custody is serving a sentence in Vancouver for burglary.

The truckload of goods was not recovered at the time of the woman's arrest and conviction. The whereabouts of her relatives had remained a mystery to the police, as they were continually moving from one place to another.

IMPLICATED OTHERS

When the four men were arrested Thursday, statements were obtained from them which police say implicated the three major suspects of the gang, immediately after the arrest of the fourth man, who was summoned to return to duty by Captains Moore and Harms, who placed detectives at all the known haunts of men.

Parman and McCarthy were first picked up, but the success of the whole catch depended upon the arrest of Roy Williamson, who police declare is the ringleader of the gang.

After two days of strenuous work, each day detectives worked two shifts each day. Inspectors Moloney and Schupliup picked up Roy Williamson at Broadway and Ankeny streets Saturday afternoon.

Detectives have not as yet completed an invoice of the property recovered, and until such an investigation is completed they will not be able to bring full pressure on the suspects in an effort to gain confessions.

As yet, the three principals have refused to make any statement concerning their alleged participations in the recent safe burglaries.

MORAL FORCE WILL WIN, HARDING SAYS

(Continued From Page One)

senate because of its implications of physical force, the announcement again by an American president of his belief in moral force and his abandonment of the idea of armed preparedness is not an exhibition of American inconsistency. It is merely a reversion to an original hope, an original desire that the world be ruled by moral justice instead of physical coercion.

Again Harding hopes, as did Wilson before the war closed with Germany, that America need not prepare for war. Again America asks the other nations to abandon the theory of armed preparedness which developed militarism in Germany and brought on the most destructive war in history. Again America points a finger of warning to France, with her large standing army, that peace is better attained by moral suasion than armed conflict.

Except for a general expression of hope that conferences like that held at Washington may again be held at appropriate times, there was no plea for a rigid association of nations, no formula for a League of nations, no substitute for the one created at Versailles. The president is trading cautiously. He doesn't want the debate in the senate to be complicated by extraneous affairs. He is driving hard now for ratification, and the probabilities are that until the treaties are approved by a two-thirds vote of the American senate, the decision of the United States government on participation in the Genoa party will be withheld.

RESEMBLES VERSAILLES

One thing at a time is the Harding policy and while it looks today as if all the treaties will be ratified, there is a better chance that the four-power Pacific pact may be the subject of prolonged debate. In many respects the closing of the Washington conference resembled that at Versailles. The same satisfaction in having concluded a treaty, the same feeling of relief that the committee debates were ended, the same confidence that the whole world would approve and that the dissenting voices would be few and negligible—all is the same today in Washington with no one daring to predict what the future will bring in the American senate.

Will the Democrats join with the Republicans and make Republican achievement possible? Or will they do as the Republicans did when a Democratic president brought back a treaty signed by nations from all parts of the globe—will they obstruct it?

UP TO PUBLIC OPINION

Senator Underwood, Democratic leader, believes the treaties should be ratified and that the Democrats should confine their partisanship to domestic affairs. If only 14 of his colleagues follow him there will be enough to insure ratification of all the treaties.

Public sentiment in the next few weeks will determine whether the Democrats shall follow the alleged opposition of Woodrow Wilson, who is reported as against the four-power treaty, or whether they will put the treaties out of the way with brief debate and give the Republican executive support in further international conferences.

Slayer of Wife Is Given Life Term On Plea of Guilty

McMinnville, Feb. 6.—Robert Hickson, arraigned on a charge of murder for the killing on December 24 of his wife, Effie Branson Hickson, through his attorney, Walter L. Toose Jr., entered a plea of guilty of murder in the second degree and requested that sentence be immediately imposed, the only request that he made was that he be allowed to remain in the county jail today to visit with his children.

He was sentenced by Judge Belt to the penitentiary for life and his request to remain and visit his children was granted.

He appeared in court with his head bandaged from the wound he inflicted when he attempted suicide, but looking strong and rugged. His case is a wonder of the medical world, for the bullet passed entirely through his brain, entering above the right ear and coming out behind the left ear, yet he has never suffered lapse of consciousness. He received his sentence without a murmur.

Old German Street Names Are Put Back By Brooklyn Boys

For the second time in the last 10 days the old German names were substituted for new street names in Brooklyn. A complaint was made to the police Sunday that someone had effaced the new names and substituted the names which were changed at the time of America's entry into the war.

Police guard was asked in an effort to apprehend the vandals. When the first complaint was made to the police it was thought Germans who requested the former German names be given the street again had done the work of obliteration. But later the police discovered a gang of boys had done the work.

Holiness Bodies Join In Revival Meetings

Members of the Oregon State Holiness association and the Southwestern Washington Holiness association joined in the all-day revival meeting today at the North Pacific Evangelistic institute, Borthwick and Jessup streets. Evangelist Joseph H. Sitt is preaching. Services will be held tonight at 7:30 o'clock and every day this week at 3 and 7 p. m.

Judge Grants Stay For Mrs. Wurtzbarger

A 10-day stay of execution was granted Mrs. Alma Louise Wurtzbarger today by Federal Judge Wolverton to give time for the investigation into her case which Attorney General Daugherty ordered Saturday. Friends of Mrs. Wurtzbarger are endeavoring to have her confined in the Oregon prison, claiming the high altitude in Colorado would be detrimental to her health.

BALFOUR APPLAUDS

For two days, Sidney Smith, the state department's chief of protocol, had been afflicting the red silk ribbons and seals so that all the delegates had to do was to sign the papers alongside the red seals.

Applause greeted Balfour, Hughes and other delegates as they arrived. It was 10:09 when Hughes, after being greeted with a flood of applause, called the session to order.

"I am happy to announce," he said, "that the treaty between China and Japan relating to Shantung was signed on Saturday."

Under the method agreed upon each nation signed all the treaties at once. The American delegation, headed by Secretary of State Hughes, first stepped to the treaty table and affixed their signatures opposite the great red seals. Senator Lodge followed Hughes; then came Elihu Root and Senator Underwood.

Following the signing by America, representatives of Belgium stepped to the table and affixed their signatures to the two nine-power treaties of the conference affecting China. The delegation headed by Baron de Cartier was given a big ovation.

The audience broke into loud applause when Great Britain's delegation, headed by Balfour, stepped to the signing table. Balfour was given another personal ovation. The following day, Lord Lee of the British admiralty, Ambassador Geddes and representatives of the British dominions, the crowd was deeply interested in Saito, the Indian delegate, who wore his customary white turban.

During the signing the Japanese delegate, Hanihara, beaming his quaint Oriental smile, passed around the hall, obtaining autographs of his colleagues.

SIGNS TWICE

Balfour signed the treaties twice, once for England and the second time for the Union of South Africa.

Blinding arc lights were flashed on each delegation while the movie cameras recorded for all time the historic scene. The Chinese delegation then signed the nine-power treaties.

Saratap and Jussander then signed all

BOY SCOUTS' MEET REFLECTS IDEALS OF WORTHY CAUSE

Hundreds of Boy Scouts gathered in Portland churches Sunday for special services in observance of the eleventh anniversary of the organization of the Scout movement in America.

Solomon's request that he be endowed with a wise and understanding heart formed the basis of remarks by Rev. J. H. Irvine, pastor of the Woodlawn M. E. church, at the morning service, when the members of troop 36, of which E. C. Jamn is scoutmaster, attended. Rev. Mr. Irvine impressed upon the boys the necessity for deciding early in life upon the thing that they expected to make their life work and to remember that if they put wisdom and understanding first, the other things would be added.

He paid high tribute to the Scout movement which he said in no way takes the place of the church and its institutions but fits boys to better fill places of responsibility in the religious, social and civil life of their state and nation. In closing Mr. Irvine read an editorial on the Boy Scout movement which appeared in The Journal recently.

Rev. Mr. Irvine addressed the members of troop 20, of which Binger Underdahl is scoutmaster, at the evening service of the White Temple last night. He held up to the boys the example of Abraham Lincoln as a boy who overcame obstacles and developed a character and personality that wielded an influence such as this country has never known before or since. Lincoln, who was the father of four sons, was a lover of boys, and when the boys marched by—the army being largely recruited from lads—he doffed his hat.

The Scouts acted as ushers, gave the Scout oath and passed the contribution boxes.

Today is father and son day and this evening 500 fathers and sons will gather for their annual banquet at the First Presbyterian church. Tuesday will be Mothers' day, when all Scouts will be expected to do a big "good turn" for their mothers.

HARDING CLOSES ARMS CONFERENCE

(Continued From Page One)

America, Britain, France, Italy and Japan, were the naval limitation, setting a curb on naval building by scrapping many craft and placing a limit on future ship construction and the joint powers—America, Britain, France and Japan—was a supplement to the already signed four-power Pacific treaty defining clearly what Japan's insular possessions are.

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47 WOMEN READY TO ENTER JURY SERVICE

(Continued From Page One)

who has a long criminal record, is charged with entering Frank Tanner's room at 215 West Park street the morning of November 6. Tanner woke up the 12 finally seated were women. The women: Mrs. Hattie J. Kean, Mrs. Margaret Washburn, Mrs. L. Oberlin, Mrs. Mary Rosenberg, Mrs. Bertha Ervine, Mrs. Anna J. Watson and Mrs. Lashla Harrison.

In Circuit Judge Stapleton's department, where V. E. Grummett, an injured workman, was presenting his appeal from the award of the state industrial accident commission, the following women were seated: Mrs. Verna Gerber, Mrs. Laura M. Haines, Mrs. Mabel Lawrence, Mrs. Mary A. Fairchild and Hazel L. Ganong.

In Circuit Judge Morrow's court where L. B. Popenhagen is suing J. D. Karomones for \$140, alleged damage done to

a house rented to the defendant, the following women were on the jury: Mrs. Anna Trout, Mrs. Alice M. Ryder, Mrs. Clara Sayer, Mrs. Verena C. Fairchild, Mrs. Beulah M. Carl, Mrs. Esther Merwin and Alta M. Allison.

In Circuit Judge Evans' court the receiving action of B. J. Jones against J. M. Vanson was being heard. The following women were on the jury: Mrs. Lena Kearney, Mrs. Elizabeth Tiffany, Mrs. Analla C. Keating and Mrs. Laura Washburn.

Attorneys and judges in the various departments were surprised and pleased with the intelligence of the questions put by the women.

"They are doing better than the men in my courtroom," one judge said.

The women who reported for jury service are: Mrs. Alta M. Allison, Mrs. L. A. Harrington, Mrs. Annie L. Nelson, Mrs. Mary Rebec, Mrs. Addie L. Tillman, Mrs. E. T. Colwell, Mrs. Analla C. Keating, Mrs. Hattie J. Kean, Mrs. Eva S. Noble, Mrs. Clara Sayer, Mrs. Jessie S. Andre, Mrs. Beulah M. Carl, Mrs. Alice Carroll, Mrs. Verena C. Fairchild, Mrs. Verna Gerber, Mrs. Esther Merwin, Mrs. Mary Schmitt, Mrs. Nettie Updegraff, Mrs. Isabelle Garrison, Mrs. Isabella Mackie, Mrs. Verona C. Uphaw, Mrs. Nellie V. Lange, Mrs. Mary Rosenberg, Mrs. John C. Tift, Mrs. Laura Van Brunt, Mrs. Margaret Washburn, Mrs. Annie Tamer, Mrs. L. Oberlin, Mrs. Hazel J. Ganong, Mrs. Anna J. Fuller, Mrs. Cora B. Carroll, Mrs. Matthe M. Sneath, Mrs. Sarah Tiffany, Mrs. Anna J. Watson, Miss Eleanor Ruth Rockwood, Mrs. Mabel Lawrence, Mrs. Lena Kearney, Mrs. Bertha Ervine, Mrs. Caroline Haines, Mrs. Lela I. Ormandy, Mrs. Sophie Ryden, Mrs. Laura Haines, Mrs. Alice M. Ryder, Mrs. Ernestina McCarthy, Mrs. Dora V. Kearney, Mrs. Anna Trout and Mrs. Elizabeth Wachnick.

NEW SEMESTER TO OPEN

Pacific University, Forest Grove, Feb. 6.—Final examinations were concluded Friday and registration for the spring semester opened today.

THE STORE THAT UNDERSELLS BECAUSE IT SELLS FOR CASH

The Most in Value

Mail Orders Carefully and Promptly Filled

The Best in Quality

Parcels Post Packages Prepaid on \$5 Purchases

The Roberts Bros. Store

Is in positive evidence by the prices quoted at this extraordinary SILK sale. Prices lower than the same quality silks are sold for at any store in this city.

Come and Make Comparisons!

33-in. Jap Pongee, this sale, yard, 85c

36-in. Crepe de Chine, this sale, yard, 98c

36-in. Chiffon Taffeta, this sale, yd. \$1.69

40-in. Crepe Back Satin, sale, yd. \$2.25

40-in. Canton Crepe, this sale, yd. \$2.98

40-in. Charmeuse, this sale, yard, \$1.75

32-in. Florentine Kimono Silks, yd. \$1.25

32-in. Broadcloth Shirting, yard, \$1.69

32-in. Sweet Briar (Lining Silk) yd. \$2.25

36-in. Skinner Satin (Cotton Back) yd. \$1.69

36-in. Krepe Knit Silk, yard, \$3.25

36-in. Chiffon Taffeta, this sale, yd. \$1.98

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