

LIFT TAX BURDEN BY ENDING WARS, IS RAINEY'S PLEA

Continuance of the nation's tax burden means destruction and the burden cannot be made less unless we disarm, said Henry T. Rainey, ex-congressman from Illinois, in an address on "National Economics with Reference to Taxation," before the members' forum of the Chamber of Commerce at noon today.

Ex-Congressman Rainey was for 18 years a member of the national legislative body and during the war was ranking member of the house ways and means committee.

"The United States at the present time is carrying a greater tax burden than any other nation ever conceived of," said Rainey. "The real public burden is \$32,000,000,000. Germany owes less than we do, despite her heavy indemnity."

SOLUTION IS END TO WAR

"There is no way we can escape unless we cut down the overhead expenses. We can't start on educational and development departments until we have cut 50 per cent of the national expenditures. The place we must start is for the future elimination of wars which now mean 25 per cent of our national budget."

"We can't escape the liabilities of past wars, but we can escape the future wars through disarmament. It costs \$120,000,000 to operate a ship for 15 years. Then it is scrapped, mainly because there is no profit keeping evolving what they call better war machinery which causes ships and guns to become obsolete."

"Once the father of this country was to have spoken the words 'avoid entangling alliances.' But the world has grown smaller since that time and we are still unfortunately following his advice. The time is ripe for us to get into world politics."

RUSSIAN MENACE CITED

"If America does not get into world politics and assume its just position of leadership, Russia is ready to make ready making strides in that direction and Russia means destruction of property just as armament means destruction of property."

"We can't succeed as a nation and leave our allies bleeding on the field of battle. When we find that our allies are laying aside an association of nations means this very thing we will retract."

"Political parties have long tried to make it appear that the tariff is the only method to correct the nation's ills, but America will not longer be deceived."

ASSOCIATION ONLY REMEDY

"As the winds shift from the last election and the atmosphere grows clearer we find that the party in power is leaning toward the association of nations as the only solution and we can all give our utmost support to such a plan as we come more and more to realize."

"There is a great spirit of unrest in the world. We have entered an age of capitalism. Much of the unrest is due to the taxation system. Our burden is too heavy and we are groaning under it. A lifting of the burden is the cure for this."

Blacksnake Whip And Tar Bucket Is Rule in Southwest

Kansas City, Mo., July 18.—(U. P.)—The law of the "tar bucket and blacksnake whip" is being enforced in the Southwest during the week-end, according to reports here today.

A woman was tarred and feathered Saturday night. Mrs. Nulah Johnson, who has been charged with bigamy, was taken from the porch of a hotel at Tenaha, Texas, by masked men in white uniforms, and after being removed to a secluded spot in the country was tarred. Her clothing was removed before she was punished.

Richard Johnson, 70, was taken from his wagon at Warrensburg, Mo., by three armed masked men, his clothing torn off, and flogged. A family quarrel was reported to have been responsible for the affair.

A man named McKnight was beaten at Timpan, Texas, by masked men.

No arrests were made in connection with any of the cases.

Tail Lights Are Urged For Cows Pastured on Columbia Highway

Believers in the age-old theory, "there is nothing new under the sun," may be due for a rude philosophical awakening. A cow with a tail light may have the honor of the centuries thrust upon her lowly state.

"Lanterned bovines will either become a necessity to protect lives of motorists who use the highways at night, or laws prohibiting the animals from running at large must be passed," said a local observer, whose heavy, high-powered car, speeding at some 15 miles an hour, crashed into a cow on the Columbia river highway near Scappoose Saturday night. The driver checked his speed and tried vainly to stop his way between two cows that were leisurely sniffing at the pavement to see if the contractors had done a good job. The machine struck one of the beasts on the right side. The blow was a sideswipe, but the impact was enough to knock the cow off the road.

The cow assimilated the blow with Dempsey-like ability and when seen a few seconds after the crash, was beside the road, dazed, but still on her legs. The auto was slightly damaged, but no lighter car would probably have been wrecked, it is said.

For identification cards a new holder can be folded together and worn as a watch chain.

260,000 Pairs of New Field Shoes

to be ready for the War Department

August 15, 1921

For particulars as to sizes, widths, location, terms, etc.

WRITE TO:

Chief Supplies Property Branch

Office of the QUARTERMASTER GENERAL

Meigs Building, Washington, D. C.

Governor Olcott And Party Visit At Rhododendron

Oregon City, July 18.—Governor Ben Olcott, Mrs. Olcott and son Chester, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Nunn, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Steiner and Mr. and Mrs. Milton May, all of Salem, were in Oregon City Saturday afternoon on their way to Rhododendron Inn, where they spent the week-end.

J. E. Hedges, attorney, has returned from a visit of several weeks in the East, where he attended a class reunion at Yale.

Ex-County Judge H. S. Anderson and Mrs. Anderson are home from an extended trip through the South and East, where they visited friends and relatives in various cities. They left Oregon City in January.

Mrs. J. W. Gale of Tacoma, Wash., a former resident of Oregon City, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Shandy for several days.

PORTLAND 'BILLS' WILL ENTERTAIN VISITING BROTHERS

The vanguard of approximately 2000 members of Elks lodges in Atlantic coast states, returning from their national convention at Los Angeles last week, was scheduled to arrive in Portland at 4:35 o'clock this afternoon.

This party, which will be the forerunner of eight other parties and the grand lodge officers, is a comparatively small one, there being approximately 30 delegates to the national convention aboard a special car.

MORE COMING

Tuesday another special party will arrive to remain all day. This party will consist of 100 Elks from the New England states, who are traveling homeward in four special cars. Wednesday will be the big day for the Elks in this city as it is estimated that there will be more than 1000 lodge members here all day to see the sights of the city. In addition the grand lodge officers will be here for the entire day.

About 50 St. Paul Elks will arrive at 7:30 o'clock Wednesday morning to remain until 1 o'clock in the afternoon. At the same time a party of 75 Elks from Connecticut will arrive to spend the major part of the day. At 7:30 o'clock in the morning a party of 175 Elks from Jersey City and Newark will arrive and 15 minutes later two special trains carrying approximately 200 Elks from Brooklyn, Bronx and Queens will join the other parties.

HEADQUARTERS ESTABLISHED

The two specials will leave at 9:30 o'clock in the morning. A special train bearing over 300 Elks from New Orleans will arrive at 10 o'clock in the morning and will remain until midnight.

Thursday a special train of Baltimore Elks and two special trains of Elks from Philadelphia will arrive here and permit the delegates from the two cities to view the sights of the Rose City and vicinity.

Headquarters for the visitors will be arranged on the ground floor of the Multnomah hotel. The city and the local lodge of Elks have cooperated in making plans for the reception of the visitors.

Discovery of valuable deposits of kaolin in Astoria is expected to revive the dormant porcelain industry of that country.

QUIZ COMMITTEE IS SPLIT ON SIMS, DANIELS REPORT

Washington, July 18.—Five members of the naval affairs committee today presented to the senate 216 pages of alterations, praise and blame for former Secretary of the Navy Daniels and Rear Admiral W. S. Sims. The 216 pages constituted the majority and minority reports of the subcommittee which investigated a controversy which started over medals awarded and led to an inquiry in the navy's conduct of the war.

A majority of the committee, consisting of Senators Hale, Maine; Ball, Delaware, and Keyes, New Hampshire, found: "That Sims was correct in all his criticisms."

The minority, consisting of Senators Pittman, Nevada, and Trammell, Florida, reported:

DANIELS FRAUDS

"That Daniels did more for naval preparedness than any navy secretary since 1893."

The report deals with the investigation made by the subcommittee during the winter and is signed by Senators Hale, Ball and Keyes.

"It would appear that one of the most important lessons of the war is that the organization of the navy is not as good as it reasonably might be, and that a careful investigation into this whole subject should be made," said the report.

The report deals largely with the controversy between Admiral Sims and Daniels and upholds Sims in virtually every instance.

Daniels is accused of having permitted the navy to remain in a state of unpreparedness up to the very moment of America's entry into the war.

The report declares that Daniels not only ignored the plea of the board of preparedness, but that he deliberately withheld the report from the senate and failed to heed recommendations from high officers, notably Sims. The assertion is made that when America entered the war two thirds of the vessels required material repairs, which required an average of 16 days per vessel and that nine tenths of the vessels did not have full complements, the average being 55 per cent of the proper number.

Daniels is criticized for having failed to carry out immediately many recommendations made by Sims, having to do with the establishment of the convoy system, the laying of mines and the concentration of naval efforts in the submarine areas.

"We find that the many interferences by the navy department with operations under Rear Admiral Sims' command showed that the navy department had failed to support him clearly in authority in the command for which it held him responsible," said the report.

"It also failed to support him with reasonable adequate advice, failed to support him with force available and failed to support him with a personnel commensurate to the efficient performance of his duties, and that in all this the navy department persistently violated some of the basic principles underlying sound practice both of civil and of military command and responsibility."

Eventually, the report states, the department adopted practically all of the recommendations of Sims, which facilitated the conduct of the war.

"We find that naval facts brought to light make unavoidable the conclusion that upon our entry into the war Secretary Daniels had presented the navy from immediately taking aggressive action in force against the German submarines and had imposed upon the navy a stay-at-home, purely self-defensive and non-aggressive policy," the report continues.

Youthful Mashers Pay Penalties for Their Indiscretion

Four youthful mashers who lounged in an automobile at East Morrison street and Grand avenue Sunday afternoon and attempted to lure passing girls to take a joy ride paid legal penalties in the municipal court Monday afternoon for their indiscretion.

Edward Pfaffe, 19, driver of the automobile, was fined \$50 and had his driver's license revoked for 120 days. William R. Young, 19, and Carl and Ernest Pfaffe, both 18, had their licenses revoked for 120 days.

Motorcycle Patrolman Babcock came upon the boys while they were hurrying their informal invitations to young women.

"But we haven't been speeding. What are you arresting us for?" was the chorus that greeted Babcock's announcement that they were under arrest.

"There's more ways of speeding than riding in an automobile," Babcock answered as he took them to the police station. The quartet was charged with violating the mashing ordinance and held on \$50 bail each.

Man Is Jailed on Wife's Charge That He Threatened Her

Edward H. White of Whitewood Court on the St. Helens road was reported in the county jail today following an argument with his wife during which, it is alleged, he threatened to get in the state word by attacking her with a butcher knife.

The argument occurred Saturday in the kitchen of the White apartment. Mrs. White was cutting bread when it started. While it is charged, took the knife out of her hand and said he would kill her.

Mrs. White came to Portland with several of her friends and a deputy from the constable's office was sent for the husband. He is charged with threatening to commit a felony and held in lieu of \$500 bail.

Clyde Aitchison Is Ill, Due to Travel And Too Much Work

Clyde Aitchison, member of the interstate commerce commission and former member of the Oregon public service commission, who arrived Saturday night to remain for several days renewing old acquaintances, is confined to his room at the Multnomah hotel because of illness.

Aitchison was slightly indisposed when he arrived here Saturday night and failed to improve over the week-end. He attributes his illness to continual traveling and heavy work during the last three weeks.

Pacific Highway to Vancouver Is Open

The Automobile Club of Western Washington states that the Pacific highway from Portland to Seattle, via Vancouver, is now open over the entire distance, with the exception of one detour of two and a half miles between Pioneer and La Center. One mile of this is hard surfaced and the rest in good condition. The entire run north to Vancouver, B. C., can be made without difficulty. The club has standard road signs along the entire Pacific highway from the Interstate bridge to the Canadian border, and from Tacoma to Rainier national park.

MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE MAY BE ENLARGED TO 460

Washington, July 18.—There will be 460 members of the national house of representatives after March 4, 1923, if plans of the house census committee are approved. At present there are 435 members.

The house census committee, after several weeks of hearings and investigation, has tentatively agreed to draft a bill reapportioning the congressional membership and increasing the size of the house to 460 members.

The figure was agreed on as a compromise between a considerable element among the Republicans and Democrats of the house who believe the present size of the house is too large and that legislation could be more effectively considered if the house were made smaller and a large element that wants to increase the size of delegations from their respective states.

SOME WOULD HAVE 500

Advocates of a smaller house wanted the membership cut to as low as 200 and fixed the present size of the house, or 435 members, as the maximum of what they considered advisable.

The committee found that because of shift of population, as shown by the last census, there would have to be 460 members in the enlarged house if no state were to be reduced in representation.

The states that faced a reduction put up a strong fight for adoption of the 435 plan.

Under the plan finally adopted as a compromise, only two states, Maine and Missouri, would lose. They would each have one less representative than at present.

California would gain four additional representatives, the most of any state. Michigan and Ohio would gain three each. New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania and Texas would gain two each. Arkansas, Connecticut, Georgia, Illinois, Massachusetts, North Carolina, Oklahoma and Washington would gain one each.

BASED ON 1910 CENSUS

The present house of 435 members is based on the census of 1910. Under the present act each state has one representative for every 33,333 of population. The ratio under the bill that will be reported to the house by the census committee for a house for 460 members would be one representative for every 32,819 of population as shown by the 1920 census.

The committee will meet Tuesday to begin the reapportionment measure and plans to introduce it in the house within the next two or three weeks.

FATHER-IN-LAW IGNORED, BUT NOT MOTHER-IN-LAW

Sitting as a committee of the whole, with Dr. W. Kuykendall as chairman, the grand circle, Neighbors of Woodcraft, resumed its sessions this morning. The committee on laws, the committee on the home and the committee on constitution were scheduled to report. In reading amendments to the section designating the beneficiaries of a member a long list of relatives was read. A member inquired how it was that a mother-in-law was included, but not a father-in-law. Dr. Kuykendall spoke in favor of the father-in-law, being one himself, but on advice of the legal adviser, Frank S. Grant, father-in-law was left out in the cold.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT PUTS BAN ON TIMES FOR CURZON ATTACK

London, July 18.—(I. N. S.)—The government's action in barring the London Times from all special news facilities in retaliation for its bitter attack on Marquess Curzon, the foreign secretary, was defended by Premier Lloyd George on the floor of the house of commons today.

The premier said this action had been taken "in view of the peculiar offensive and mischievous nature of the attack."

The attack, added the premier, fell below the normal standards of British journalism and "might have imperiled the delicate negotiations on which the foreign secretary is now engaged."

The normal channels of official news are still available to the London Times, he said.

Edwin H. Jones to Go to Reno Office

Edwin H. Jones, who has been connected with the Portland office of the weather bureau for several months, will leave soon for Reno, Nev., to take up his duties as chief clerk in the weather bureau office at that place. He will be succeeded here by Ralph H. Desmond, assigned from the office at Walla Walla.

SAY CAR THEFT ADMITTED

Salem, Or., July 18.—Police claimed today that William Hotell, alias Archie Denison, whom they arrested yesterday, had confessed to stealing in San Francisco the car in which he was riding. He was also said to have admitted stealing his license plates and to have taken gasoline when he needed it, from other machines. Hotell is a Mexican, 21 years of age.

FATHER-IN-LAW IGNORED, BUT NOT MOTHER-IN-LAW

Sitting as a committee of the whole, with Dr. W. Kuykendall as chairman, the grand circle, Neighbors of Woodcraft, resumed its sessions this morning. The committee on laws, the committee on the home and the committee on constitution were scheduled to report. In reading amendments to the section designating the beneficiaries of a member a long list of relatives was read. A member inquired how it was that a mother-in-law was included, but not a father-in-law. Dr. Kuykendall spoke in favor of the father-in-law, being one himself, but on advice of the legal adviser, Frank S. Grant, father-in-law was left out in the cold.

MRS. VAN ORSDALL REELECTED

Word was received that the reelection of Mrs. Van Orsdall as grand guardian Saturday by an overwhelming vote had acted as a most efficient nerve tonic to the lady, who is on a bed of sickness unable to even visit the grand circle. The year's leave of absence with salary will further improve her condition and enable her to come back on the job her vigorous self again, it was said.

The much talked of proposed removal of the headquarters of the Neighbors of Woodcraft from Portland to Riverside may be kept off the floor of the grand circle entirely.

Installation of officers will probably take place Wednesday, but may be postponed until Thursday. The delegates are anxious to close the session Wednesday afternoon or Wednesday evening.

OFFICERS-ELECT

The following are the officers-elect of the grand circle to be installed before adjournment: Carrie C. Van Orsdall, grand guardian; Minnie Hiner, grand adviser; J. L. Wright, grand clerk; Mrs. Mary Hurley of Portland, grand banker; Lillian Stanchfield of Colorado, Annie Hawkins of Oregon, Cora Wilson of California, Emma McCallum of Washington, Amanda Pindling of Colorado and Anna Marshall of Montana, grand managers; Margaret Chapman of Wyoming, grand magician; Edna Pians of Utah, grand

attendant; Josephine McLaughlin of Washington, grand inner sentinel; Elsie Hayley of Nevada, grand outer sentinel. Mrs. Mary Hurley, elected grand banker, occupied that position 11 years ago. The entire board of grand managers was re-elected, as were the grand guardian, grand adviser and grand clerk. It was an administration endorsement at the election and the word "steam roller" is whispered by the minority in explanation of results.

CONCRETE WALK FOR CURTIS ST.

Plans have been completed by the department of public works for the construction of half a mile of concrete sidewalk on Curtis avenue between Portland boulevard and Lombard street. Improvement of the street was devised upon as a result of petitions filed by property owners in the neighborhood, according to Commissioner Barber.

Reading amendments to the section designating the beneficiaries of a member a long list of relatives was read. A member inquired how it was that a mother-in-law was included, but not a father-in-law. Dr. Kuykendall spoke in favor of the father-in-law, being one himself, but on advice of the legal adviser, Frank S. Grant, father-in-law was left out in the cold.

MRS. VAN ORSDALL REELECTED

Word was received that the reelection of Mrs. Van Orsdall as grand guardian Saturday by an overwhelming vote had acted as a most efficient nerve tonic to the lady, who is on a bed of sickness unable to even visit the grand circle. The year's leave of absence with salary will further improve her condition and enable her to come back on the job her vigorous self again, it was said.

The much talked of proposed removal of the headquarters of the Neighbors of Woodcraft from Portland to Riverside may be kept off the floor of the grand circle entirely.

Installation of officers will probably take place Wednesday, but may be postponed until Thursday. The delegates are anxious to close the session Wednesday afternoon or Wednesday evening.

OFFICERS-ELECT

The following are the officers-elect of the grand circle to be installed before adjournment: Carrie C. Van Orsdall, grand guardian; Minnie Hiner, grand adviser; J. L. Wright, grand clerk; Mrs. Mary Hurley of Portland, grand banker; Lillian Stanchfield of Colorado, Annie Hawkins of Oregon, Cora Wilson of California, Emma McCallum of Washington, Amanda Pindling of Colorado and Anna Marshall of Montana, grand managers; Margaret Chapman of Wyoming, grand magician; Edna Pians of Utah, grand

attendant; Josephine McLaughlin of Washington, grand inner sentinel; Elsie Hayley of Nevada, grand outer sentinel. Mrs. Mary Hurley, elected grand banker, occupied that position 11 years ago. The entire board of grand managers was re-elected, as were the grand guardian, grand adviser and grand clerk. It was an administration endorsement at the election and the word "steam roller" is whispered by the minority in explanation of results.

CONCRETE WALK FOR CURTIS ST.

Plans have been completed by the department of public works for the construction of half a mile of concrete sidewalk on Curtis avenue between Portland boulevard and Lombard street. Improvement of the street was devised upon as a result of petitions filed by property owners in the neighborhood, according to Commissioner Barber.

Reading amendments to the section designating the beneficiaries of a member a long list of relatives was read. A member inquired how it was that a mother-in-law was included, but not a father-in-law. Dr. Kuykendall spoke in favor of the father-in-law, being one himself, but on advice of the legal adviser, Frank S. Grant, father-in-law was left out in the cold.

MRS. VAN ORSDALL REELECTED

Word was received that the reelection of Mrs. Van Orsdall as grand guardian Saturday by an overwhelming vote had acted as a most efficient nerve tonic to the lady, who is on a bed of sickness unable to even visit the grand circle. The year's leave of absence with salary will further improve her condition and enable her to come back on the job her vigorous self again, it was said.

The much talked of proposed removal of the headquarters of the Neighbors of Woodcraft from Portland to Riverside may be kept off the floor of the grand circle entirely.

Installation of officers will probably take place Wednesday, but may be postponed until Thursday. The delegates are anxious to close the session Wednesday afternoon or Wednesday evening.

OFFICERS-ELECT

The following are the officers-elect of the grand circle to be installed before adjournment: Carrie C. Van Orsdall, grand guardian; Minnie Hiner, grand adviser; J. L. Wright, grand clerk; Mrs. Mary Hurley of Portland, grand banker; Lillian Stanchfield of Colorado, Annie Hawkins of Oregon, Cora Wilson of California, Emma McCallum of Washington, Amanda Pindling of Colorado and Anna Marshall of Montana, grand managers; Margaret Chapman of Wyoming, grand magician; Edna Pians of Utah, grand

attendant; Josephine McLaughlin of Washington, grand inner sentinel; Elsie Hayley of Nevada, grand outer sentinel. Mrs. Mary Hurley, elected grand banker, occupied that position 11 years ago. The entire board of grand managers was re-elected, as were the grand guardian, grand adviser and grand clerk. It was an administration endorsement at the election and the word "steam roller" is whispered by the minority in explanation of results.

CONCRETE WALK FOR CURTIS ST.

Plans have been completed by the department of public works for the construction of half a mile of concrete sidewalk on Curtis avenue between Portland boulevard and Lombard street. Improvement of the street was devised upon as a result of petitions filed by property owners in the neighborhood, according to Commissioner Barber.

Reading amendments to the section designating the beneficiaries of a member a long list of relatives was read. A member inquired how it was that a mother-in-law was included, but not a father-in-law. Dr. Kuykendall spoke in favor of the father-in-law, being one himself, but on advice of the legal adviser, Frank S. Grant, father-in-law was left out in the cold.

MRS. VAN ORSDALL REELECTED

Word was received that the reelection of Mrs. Van Orsdall as grand guardian Saturday by an overwhelming vote had acted as a most efficient nerve tonic to the lady, who is on a bed of sickness unable to even visit the grand circle. The year's leave of absence with salary will further improve her condition and enable her to come back on the job her vigorous self again, it was said.

The much talked of proposed removal of the headquarters of the Neighbors of Woodcraft from Portland to Riverside may be kept off the floor of the grand circle entirely.

Installation of officers will probably take place Wednesday, but may be postponed until Thursday. The delegates are anxious to close the session Wednesday afternoon or Wednesday evening.

OFFICERS-ELECT

The following are the officers-elect of the grand circle to be installed before adjournment: Carrie C. Van Orsdall, grand guardian; Minnie Hiner, grand adviser; J. L. Wright, grand clerk; Mrs. Mary Hurley of Portland, grand banker; Lillian Stanchfield of Colorado, Annie Hawkins of Oregon, Cora Wilson of California, Emma McCallum of Washington, Amanda Pindling of Colorado and Anna Marshall of Montana, grand managers; Margaret Chapman of Wyoming, grand magician; Edna Pians of Utah, grand

attendant; Josephine McLaughlin of Washington, grand inner sentinel; Elsie Hayley of Nevada, grand outer sentinel. Mrs. Mary Hurley, elected grand banker, occupied that position 11 years ago. The entire board of grand managers was re-elected, as were the grand guardian, grand adviser and grand clerk. It was an administration endorsement at the election and the word "steam roller" is whispered by the minority in explanation of results.

CONCRETE WALK FOR CURTIS ST.

Plans have been completed by the department of public works for the construction of half a mile of concrete sidewalk on Curtis avenue between Portland boulevard and Lombard street. Improvement of the street was devised upon as a result of petitions filed by property owners in the neighborhood, according to Commissioner Barber.

Reading amendments to the section designating the beneficiaries of a member a long list of relatives was read. A member inquired how it was that a mother-in-law was included, but not a father-in-law. Dr. Kuykendall spoke in favor of the father-in-law, being one himself, but on advice of the legal adviser, Frank S. Grant, father-in-law was left out in the cold.

MRS. VAN ORSDALL REELECTED

Word was received that the reelection of Mrs. Van Orsdall as grand guardian Saturday by an overwhelming vote had acted as a most efficient nerve tonic to the lady, who is on a bed of sickness unable to even visit the grand circle. The year's leave of absence with salary will further improve her condition and enable her to come back on the job her vigorous self again, it was said.

The much talked of proposed removal of the headquarters of the Neighbors of Woodcraft from Portland to Riverside may be kept off the floor of the grand circle entirely.

Installation of officers will probably take place Wednesday, but may be postponed until Thursday. The delegates are anxious to close the session Wednesday afternoon or Wednesday evening.

OFFICERS-ELECT

The following are the officers-elect of the grand circle to be installed before adjournment: Carrie C. Van Orsdall, grand guardian; Minnie Hiner, grand adviser; J. L. Wright, grand clerk; Mrs. Mary Hurley of Portland, grand banker; Lillian Stanchfield of Colorado, Annie Hawkins of Oregon, Cora Wilson of California, Emma McCallum of Washington, Amanda Pindling of Colorado and Anna Marshall of Montana, grand managers; Margaret Chapman of Wyoming, grand magician; Edna Pians of Utah, grand

attendant; Josephine McLaughlin of Washington, grand inner sentinel; Elsie Hayley of Nevada, grand outer sentinel. Mrs. Mary Hurley, elected grand banker, occupied that position 11 years ago. The entire board of grand managers was re-elected, as were the grand guardian, grand adviser and grand clerk. It was an administration endorsement at the election and the word "steam roller" is whispered by the minority in explanation of results.