Plan for Organizing Wheat Growers Is Outlined by Committee of Seventeen

HEAD OF FARMERS'

for the national marketing of grain cooperatively and its effect upon the individual farmer is discussed in the following article, written by C. H. Gustafson, chairman of the Farmers' Grain Marketing Committee of 17:

Every farmer who produces a surplus of grain over and above his require-ments for seeding and feeding; that is, every/farmer who has grain to sell, will be eligible to membership in a non-stock, non-profit, national selling association. This national association or company is to be an entirely new cooperative agency. MANY BODIES INCLUDED

Inasmuch as representatives from many different farmers' organizations were all represented in the committee and harmoniously agreed upon this new marketing plan, farmers affiliated with one or more existing farmers' organizacooperative selling agency.

To become a member of this national organization, the farmer will probably be asked to contribute \$10 for five-year membership. Each of the farmers will make a contract to the gen eral effect that he will deliver all of his grain, with the exception of that needed for seed and feed, to the National Mar-keting association, through his local cooperative elevator, which will in turn contract to deliver all of the grain re-

A feature of the marketing plan is

marketed by consignment, by direct sale vator. to his cooperative elevator, or by pooling. These three methods of sale make the he considers best, while at the same or's grain will be marketed. The ware-time he has the benefit of a complete housing corporations, instead of paying national marketing machine that has private profits and building up private no purpose or excuse for existence but fortunes, will be operated at cost for

the rights of his consumer customers.

The facilities contemplated for serving this great grain marketing machine, classification has given increased profwhich will handle grains by the hun-dreds of million bushels annually, were, necessarily, planned on a large scale, the new marketing plan will be to the These include, first, branch sales agen-cles at important terminal markets in With a marketing machinery in his each grain district; second, terminal control and under the directors of his own choosing, warehouse and elevator facilities where the grower members grain can be ket conditions are advantageous for its sale; third, an export corporation for marketing to foreign countries surplus grain not needed for domestic consumption; fourth a finance corporation grain. tion; fourth, a finance corporation to furnish credit to grower members so present at a meeting to be held at Spotes of the credit when the plan will be fifth, a department to collect information for the benefit of the growers con-cerning market conditions, world's sup-ply, foreign crop conditions and such other statistics of value to farmers. Under the new marketing plan the farmer who does not wish to sell at vember. Since then the flock has in-once will be issued warehouse receipts creased 205 per cent, the additions con-for grain held in local or terminal ware-sisting of 19 pairs of twins and one set

These receipts will be passed along and they are all remarkably well.

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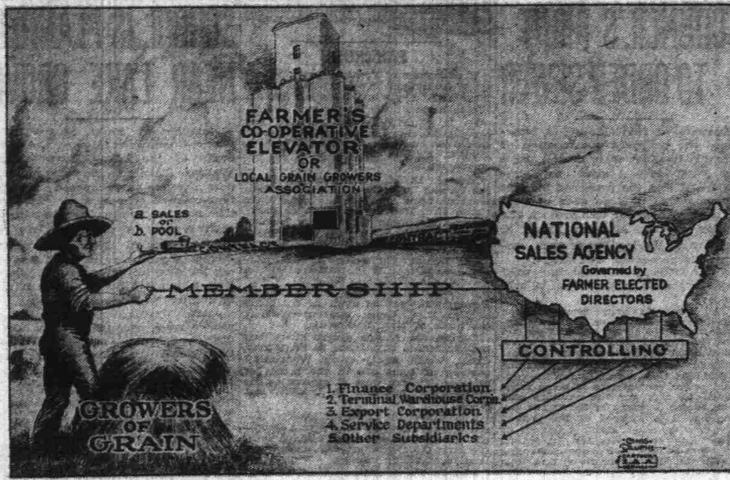
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New Plan Gives Option to Grower



Above is shown a diagram of the plan proposed by the National Marketing Committe of 17 for the handling of wheat without so many in-betweens to eat up the profit.

national sales agency. Where no local elevator exists, members of the association in that district will organize and will arrange for securing elevator service. tem will allow the farmer a fair percentage of the value of his crop in immethat the farmer will be given three op-tions in his contract as to the method wheat may not be sold for several of disposing of his grain. It may be months after it is delivered to the ele-

All of the service corporation will un-These three methods of sale make the doubtedly show a profit or realize savnew plan sufficiently broad to allow ings for the farmer which will represent the producer to use his own judgment a material part of the increased effiand market his products in the way that ciency and profit with which the farmprivate profits and building up private to protect his interests and return a larger per cent of the market value of his crops to him without infringing upon the rights of his consumer customers. It has been cleaned and processed.

TO SAVE ON RATINGS Northwestern farmers declare that re-

With a marketing machinery in his control and under the direction of a

that grain may be sold in accordance with the demands of consumers, and discussed by W. G. Eckhardt, a member of the Committee of 17.

Flock Increases

David Moehnke of Beaver Creek, Or, purchased 20 Shropshire ewes last Noof triplets. Not one lamb has been lost,

The Clatsop County Cow-Testing

association led all of the cow-testing

per cow, and the number of cows

that produced over 40 pounds of

butterfat during the month, accord-

There were 350 cows tested during the

only two other association in the North-

west having as many cows on test. One Clatsop county association had the five

best cows of any association in the state,

and the highest producing herd of any

tested in the association in Oregon was also found in Clatsop county.

The milk production average per cow

five associations of the state in butterfat

production, 40 cows producing over 40

According to many dairymen in the

Clatsop County Cow Testing association,

this high record is made possible by

continuous testing. In this manner they

have been able to keep exact records on

each cew of their herds and cuil out

their star boarders. The present cow

testing association of the county will

be reorganized this month for another

year. It is possible that there will be

an additional association organized in

the county. Many dairymen not in this

year's association are wanting to get

into the cow testing work in order that they may receive the benefits resulting.

Poultry Are Planned

Lebanon, March 19. - Herbert

Cosby, extension poultry specialist of the Oregon Agricultural college, will

four poultry demonstration farms in Linn county. The places and dates are:

Clarence A. Williams' farm, Lake Creek

community, March 29; A. M. Smith, Oak

Creek community, March 29, 2:30 p. m.; C. B. Chandler farm, Waterloo com-

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Demonstrations in

pounds of butterfat during January.

With 42 carloads already shipped and 10 remaining to be shipped, approximately \$50,000 will have been calized by 25 growers on 160 acres of land, when the broccoli season age milk and butterfat production s brought to a final close in Doug-

las_county. Together with what has been shipped by express to Oregon, California and Eastern markets, including the large amount sold on the local markets, "it is thought that the 1921 season has been the largest since 1917, which was the big year in the industry.

It is declared by the growers that twice the amount of broccoll raised could have been sold had it been procurable. The prices ranged from \$1.25 to \$1.75 a crate, which is the best price ever obtained, with the exception of last

Thirty cars have been shipped out of the 350 cows tested in this county was by the Oregon Growers' Cooperative association at prices ranging from \$1.40 in Oregon. Clatsop county also led the to \$1.75 a crate. Foster Butner, who was the only independent shipper in the country, shipped out 12 carloads, at prices ranging from \$1.25 to \$1.40 per

tain soil conditions, and many who have tried to grow it have failed completely because they have failed to give proper attention to the seed and soll conditions It is also a crop which requires very careful care, especially during the season when the heads are ripening.

Dealers report that the demand for Douglas county broccoli is growing rapidly, and that a world wide reputation is being established. Although prices received this year were lower than last, an excellent profit will be re-

The proceedl industry was first es ablished in Douglas county in 1915, and since that time has undergone many changes. For the first three years the industry grew very rapidly, then because of the war, decreased somewhat. It is thought that this was due to the fact that farmers of the county were devoting their time to the raising of grains and war time foods, during this

The successes of the years following, lowever, have been so encouraging to farmers that it is anticipated that the next season's crop will be better and larger than ever.

Humboldt, Cal., Gets Lead in Production Of Best Grade Cows

Humboldt county, California, holds the record over all localities in the United States for production by its grade cows as against a like number of cows in any other section. The world's record for a grade cow is also held in this county. A grade Guernsey cow owned by Chris Rasmussen, at Loleta, produced last year 14,644 pounds of milk and 758 pounds of fat.

Guernseys predominate in Humboldt county, and the Guernsey breed has been making rapid advances in this section for a number of years past. An enthusiastic county organization of Humboldt Guernsey breeders was recently formed, with C. S. Rasma Loleta as president.

It's the Firebox Machinery Repairs **Needed Precaution**

Secretary J. W. Coverdale of the American Farm Bureau federation, states that Farm Machinery Repair weeks were instituted in order to bring to the mind of the farmer the necessity of going over carefully all of his equip-ment before the beginning of spring-work. "After the farmer has ascertained what repairs are needed." says Cover-dale, "he will buy them and put his old machinery in shape to do his work effi-ciently. Doubtless many farmers will find some of their machinery beyond repair. If they then decide that new machines will mean more efficiency in the year's operations, and will enable them to cut down the cost of production then they are ready to buy."

Berry Growers Meet Kelso, Wash, March 19 .- Berry growers of this vicinity met in the county agent's office in the Ely building Tuesday afternoon to hear a discussion of berry growing methods by J. L. Stahl of the state extension service. A number of farmers are planting logariteries this year.

80,000 BEE HIVES R. E. Butler has five Ill-a-Hee Barred Rock hens at Puyallup, Wash., where they are ahead of 1000 entries in the Western Washington egg-laying contest, which started on November 1, 1920, and will continue until October 31, 1921. An egg yield of \$7.4 per cent was the average of these birds during the months of November December Lanuary and February and Fe

to 15 carloads of honey shipped out vember, December, January and Feb. each year, according to reports made at a two-day session of the Oregon all parts of the United States, including State Beekeepers' association, which entries from the Tancred and Hollywas held here this week.

Plans were formulated, through which gon Agricultural college, secretary and color. treasurer. One hundred and twenty-five new members from 15 counties of the state were admitted to the association. A committee consisting of J. Skovbo of Hermiston, Charles Rusk of Portland, and K. D. Raker of Knappa, was appointed to work out a marketing sys-tem. Every member of the committee was of the opinion that a strictly co-operative plan of marketing would be

Bauer of this city gave an instructive talk on "Equipment." Scullen spoke on talk on "Equipment." Scullen spoke on the "Beekeeping Industry of Oregon and

and Columbia County Bee associations were formed. E. J. Ladd was elected president, and Edgar W. Stahl, secre-tary and treasurer of the Multnomah County association. J. E. Miller of Scappoose and R. H. Hatfield of this city were elected officers of the Columbia County association. The Multnomah ssociation will meet March \$1, and the field meet the latter part of May at St.

association of the state in the aver- Jacobsons Claim Best Barred Rocks

Undisputed championship of the Paing to the monthly news letter of cific coast for Barred Rocks is claimed for their birds by Mr. and Mrs. L. J. the Western dairy division of the Jacobson, poultry breeders, 3596 Tacoma United States department of agri- avenue. Two sliver cups have been won cial prizes for the best birds in various month of January in Clatsop county, thirds and 4 fifths. After showing their shows, 48 blue ribbons, 22 seconds, 12 Barred Rocks and winning all competitions in five of the largest fairs in the state last autumn, the Jacobsons dislargest breeders of the coast at the Portland show in December. Recently at pokane they won the large silver trophy cup offered for the grand champion male besides several other prizes.

munity, March 30, 9:30 a. m.; Miss The herds of Nels Rasmussen of Bertha Beck, Riverside community, 2:30 p. m. At these meetings Cosby will in the association in Oregon. The average butterfat production of his cows ing of chicks. The tests carried on have been very interesting and profitable in the past and the people in these communities are anxious for further knowledge on the handling of chicks. The meetings are open to all farmers of the county. Cosby is considered one of t est poultry experts in the country.

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much—right to the ounce—no guess work. No gapes, toe-picking, leg weakness, diarrhea, etc., in our chix.

My book also contains my feed formulas and methods that saves me
25c to 50c a hen a year, and produced fourteen 300-egg hens out of 50
pullets. How I fed a test pen of 90 pullets one grain feed a day and got
four 200-egg hens. Other items are: Self-feeding hoppers that are wasteproof (my new idea may work on your hoppers to make them wasteproof),
artificial lighting, self-cleaning chicken crates, self-cleaning nests, sanitary
dropping board with miteless roosts, No. 1 Mite paint at 10c to 25c a gallon,
wet mash mixer for 500 to 1000 hens for \$1. Valuable items on feeding and
culling. How I selected the pullets from the general flock to be trapnested
at Salem that made so many high producers.

HART'S POULTRY BOOK with Brooder Plans \$1 W. H. HART, R. 3, Box J, Beaverton, Ore.

wood farms.

Eggs that are abnormally small and the Oregon association will become af-filiated with the national bee-keeper's cubation, neither should eggs that have organization. A new constitution and eggs should be set when fresh and it is by-laws were adopted, and the associa- never advisable to use for hatching eggs tion almost completely reorganized, with that are more than two weeks old. One A. J. Sanford of Redmond, reclected as of the quickest ways to obtain uniformpresident; K. D. Raker of Knappa, vice president, and H. A. Scullen of the Oregon Agricultural collections of the Oregon Agricultural collections.

> Skim milk is considered by specialists of the United States department of agriculture to be very desirable for chicks .1144c. during the first week. In order to inadvisable to dip the chick's beak in the ference of .0685. can be done best when removing chicks Pacific Poultry Producers' association

of caring for bees were discussed during the session of the association. E. H. Bauer of this city and the session of the session of the association. Still After Records

Its Relation to the Oregon Agricultural College." Professor R. V. Gunn of the Agricultural college, spoke on "Business Methods in Beekeeping."

Following the adjournment of the state association, the Multnomah County and Columbia County Bee associations were formed. E. J. Ladd was elected

Two Oregon Jerseys have completed records recently. One record made by Poppy's Olga, is 14,802 pounds of milk and 794 pounds of butterfat at 5 years and 6 months of age. During this year she carried a calf 215 days. Her sire in Poppy's St. Mawes and her dam is Queen Rosaire. Both of these animals trace back to prominent gold medal buils of the Jersey breed. Poppy's Olga is owned by P. C. Powell & Son, Monmouth, Or. The other record, made by Birdie Owl, of M. L. P., is 11,626 pounds of milk and 714 pounds of butterfat at 2 years and 2 months of age. With careful attention she may make a champion ful attention she may make a champion producer as a mature cow. She traces back to such renowned animals at Spermfield Owl and Noble of Oaklands. Her sire is the Moose o' Fernwood and her dam is Birdie Karnack of M. L. P., who as a 2-year-old produced 519 pounds of butterfat.

Birdie Owl of M. L. P. is owned by

Robert L. Burkhart, Albany.

An official farm bureau sign and lso an official farm bureau button have been adopted. Any farm bureau member who is interested in placing a farm bureau sign on his gatepost or in displaying a farm bureau badge in his buttonhole, should communicate with the secretary of his State Farm Bureau fed-

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York through the Pacific Poultry Producers' association, rather than being sold on the local markets, a profit of .252c per dozen was realized on 21,137 dozen eggs, graded as 'selects," from August 7 to Decemtive tional Farm Loan association, which will secure loans for its members from the s Producers' association, rather than ber 21, 1920.

This profit is over and above the load market prices which was paid at the time of delivery, or shortly thereafter.
It is interesting to note the difference in prices for "selects" received by members of the Pacific Poultry Producers association and the Washington Cooperative Egg and Poultry association Carl Maki, a member of the Oregon prolucers received .6866c, while A. Haapala, a member of the Washingtin association, received .5722c, a difference of

In the total for all grades, Maki re sure that all chicks get the milk, it is ceived .6286c to Haapala's .5601c, a dif-

milk before it gets any other food. This The benefits of working through the

was realized by poultrymen throughou the state, and they are working in co-operation with the association in every

Columbia Farmers Form Loan League

Dayton, Wash., March 19.—Farmers of Columbia county met at the courthouse recently and organized the Dayton Na-Hatley, Jess Hatley, Vernon McLarry and H. W. King, directors; and Charles Thronson, Jess Hatley and Ternon Mc-Larry, appraisers.

In a French factory turbines are driven by water from a reservoir on a mountain 600 feet above it.

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