

SENATORIAL RACE FURROWS BROWS OF G. O. P. CHIEFS

By J. Bart Campbell
Washington, Nov. 1.—(I. N. S.)—

The senatorial situation is giving Republican leaders considerable anxiety despite their prediction that Senator Harding will be elected overwhelmingly, it was admitted in G. O. P. circles here today.

They declare it is only around the choice of an increased Republican majority in the senate that the issues of the campaign are really turning, rather than on the election of a president.

Without a senate majority prepared to support the domestic and foreign policies laid down by him, Senator Harding, as president, probably would experience as many difficulties as the president has, and a hard drive is being made to insure the election of Republican senators from doubtful or pivotal states who could be depended upon to support a Harding administration.

Two years ago the Republicans wrested control of the senate from the Democrats by a bare majority of two. It is conceded by Republican leaders associated closely with Senator Harding that this majority must be increased considerably if a Harding administration is to combat successfully not only Democratic opposition but that of a not improbable part of certain Republican senators of independent views who heretofore have openly combated Senator Penrose and the "Republican old guard."

LEAGUE AND CHAMBERLAIN CHAMPIONED BY CRAWFORD

Bend, Or., Nov. 1.—Judge T. H. Crawford of La Grande championed the League of Nations covenant here Friday night at the only Democratic rally held in Bend this fall.

Introduced by Circuit Judge T. E. J. Duffy, Judge Crawford asked the support of Central Oregon voters for O. P. Coshov of Roseburg for supreme court justice and for United States Senator George E. Chamberlain for reelection.

He declared that the opposition to Chamberlain has developed chiefly from California and Washington interests.

"Senator Chamberlain has more influence in Washington today than Robert N. Stanfield could get in 10 years," he said.

Judge Crawford predicted that "if the United States does not go into the league and thus insure peace, we will have another war in a decade or two which will destroy modern civilization."

He denied the truth of the Republican interpretation of Article X, asserting that no reference is made to the use of armed forces or to sending American soldiers to prevent "external aggressions upon the territorial integrity and political independence" of other nations.

He condemned the "propaganda of hate" which, he asserted, has been in-

dustriously spread against President Wilson during the past two years. He maintained that more has been done under the Wilson administration than ever before to bring higher wages and higher prices for crops and pointed to the rural credits act as one of the administration's greatest gifts to the American farmer.

"Harding worked against the act worked with the big interests and charged the farmer with profiteering," he said.

DRUG CO. HEAD REPUDIATES LETTER SUPPORTING HARDING

By Ward A. Irvine
Louis K. Liggett, president of the United Drug company, repudiates emphatically a letter sent out by the Republican national committee on United Drug company stationery to salesmen throughout the country appealing for their votes for Harding, in a letter received by Edwin A. Taft of Portland yesterday. Mr. Liggett demanded and received a retraction from the Republican committee, he declares.

A letter, purported to have been written by H. Simpson, sales manager of the drug company, on company stationery was sent broadcast by the Republican committee. It was an appeal to support Harding. Relative to that letter, Mr. Liggett wrote the following to Taft:

"Your letter of the sixth relative to the Simpson letter received this day. I am very glad to be able to tell you frankly and emphatically that such a letter came with as great a shock to me as it doubtless gave many others throughout the country. Mr. Simpson's letter was an expression of his individual opinion to a fellow salesman. He had no idea that it was to fall into evil hands and be reproduced and sent broadcast through the country as was done by the Republican national committee of New York city."

"I have demanded and received a full and complete retraction from the Republican committee, both in the press and in the form of a letter which they assured me they would send to all who received the Simpson letter. The United Drug company has no political affiliations or entanglements and from such it has ever been my earnest effort to keep it clear and clean."

AMERICAN WOMEN WEDDED TO ALIENS DENIED BALLOT

Close scrutiny of all polling places on Tuesday to prevent illegal voting by American women married to foreigners will be conducted by the Democratic state committee, according to Dr. C. J. Smith, chairman of the committee.

American women married to foreigners are not classified as citizens. A chapter of the Oregon election laws for 1920 reads as follows:

"Any American woman who marries a foreigner shall take the nationality of her husband. At the termination of the marital relation she may resume her American citizenship, if abroad, by registering as an American citizen within one year with a consul of the United States or by returning to reside in the United States, or, if residing in the United States at the termination of the marital relation, by continuing to reside herein."

The penalty for illegal voting, as provided for in the election laws, is imprisonment in the county jail not less than three months nor more than one year, or by fine not less than \$100 nor more than \$1000.

**OREGON WILL PROSPER IF
FARMER GIVEN GUIDANCE**

Prosperity of Oregon will be materially enhanced if, through the assistance of a state market commission, farmers are given such guidance and leadership as is necessary to promote the rapid growth of cooperative marketing associations, is the opinion of W. B. Ayer, president of the Eastern & Western Lumber company and former federal food administrator for Oregon.

"It is vital," says Ayer, "that aid be given to farmers in solving marketing problems. The great demand for increased production will only be met when a commensurate return for labor and products is granted to the farmer. We cannot expect the farmer to keep on producing unless he is enabled to market his products at a fair profit. Under the individual marketing system farmers are at the mercy of speculative buyers."

"The food speculator performs no useful function. His profits are charged against the producer and the consumer. By this I do not mean the legitimate distributors, wholesalers or retailers, but those who buy commodities in large quantities and hold them for high prices. Cooperative marketing will largely do away with this food speculation."

50 LEADERS QUIT HARDING TO GO TO COX

(Continued From Page One)

The league. This course would leave the sacred responsibility which we bear in the world to the uncertain chance of the Republican situation of today, with all of the perilous aspects which it contains on this subject.

A vote for this candidate will be a negative vote on the issue of the League of Nations.

Second, elect a candidate who has strongly expressed, at all times, his desire and intention, if elected, to do what he can to take America into the league with such proper and undestructive reservations as to the meaning and obligation of the United States under the covenant as may appear wise and feasible, backed by a party committed to our entrance into the league.

A vote for this candidate will be a positive vote for the entrance of the United States into the League of Nations.

We believe this question transcends all claims of party loyalty and allegiance, and that all other questions should be allowed to await their turn.

We appeal for a vote which will record the decision of the people of the United States in this crisis in the progress of civilization to stand fast for the fundamental principle of democracy throughout the civilized world, the reduction of armaments and the avoidance of war, the achievement of a basis of cooperation between nations on which to build constructive measures for the advancement of mankind.

The signers are as follows: Harr-

Adams, Laird Bell, Mrs. Emmons Blaine, Professor William F. Bryan, J. Francis Damann Jr., J. Spencer Dickerson, Robert E. Ennis, Edgar J. Goodspeed, Charles Gilkey, William E. Hale, Professor Ralph E. Hellman, Mrs. William Hibbard, Professor Thomas F. Holgate, James Lawrence Houghaling Jr., Morton D. Hull, Edward Teomans, Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, Frederick T. West, Frank L. Lillis, Dr. Samuel J. Walker, W. D. MacClintock, Benjamin S. Terry, Andrew C. McLaughlin, Graham Taylor, Shaler Matthews, Theodore G. Soares, R. A. Milliken, John Stewart, Mrs. James W. Morrison, William D. Moulton, Dwight H. Perkins, Mrs. Arthur Ryerson, Allen B. Pond, Professor P. Orman Ray, James M. Porter, Albin W. Small, Professor Franklin Elias Snyder, Fredrick W. Burlingham, George E. Cote, Mrs. William J. Calhoun, Flora J. Cooke, Professor F. F. Deliber, Dr. E. C. Dudley, Edisworth F. Samuel A. Greely, J. Paul Goode, Professor James Taft Hatfield, F. G. Houchling, Professor Willard E. Hotchkiss, Professor Delton T. Howard, Harold L. Ickes, Frederick E. Johnstone, Charles Yeomans, Thomas W. MacBurness, Mrs. Wiloughby Wain, William B. McVaine, Dr. James

W. Walker, George H. Mead, Horace K. Tenney, Fred Merrifield, Perry Dunlap Smith, Mrs. William B. Monroe, Marion Talbot, H. G. Moulton, H. H. Newman, N. C. Plimpton, Shelby M. Singleton, Ralph Poole, Donald R. Richberg, Professor Keith Preston, Gerald B. Smith, J. H. P. Smith.

**MOVEMENT FOR HARDING
TO COX GAINS IN FORCE**

Washington, Nov. 1.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.)—The revolt of independent and progressive leaders against Harding is gaining momentum as the end of the campaign approaches. The daily reports of new defections account in large part for the growing optimism of the managers of Governor Cox.

There are two converging lines in the swing to Cox. One originates among the independents, who are not hide-bound partisans nor active politicians, leaders in educational and welfare movements, who for the most part are supporters of the League of Nations, and who waited until well along in the campaign to declare themselves, while carefully noting what the candidates

have to offer. The Harding speech at Des Moines, declaring for rejection of the league, was the turning point for many.

A statement by Herbert S. Houston, vice president of Doubleday, Page & Co., treasurer of the League to Enforce Peace, who has been closely associated with the Taft-Wickersham group of Republicans in trying to support Harding and the league at the same time, is typical of this sentiment.

"At last we know just where Harding stands," said Houston, "and everyone who now supports him can be sure that he is supporting an avowed enemy of the league. A few days ago I wrote Judge Gerard that I wouldn't subscribe to the Cox campaign fund, but today I am sending him my check for \$500."

HARDING LACKS LEADERSHIP

The other source of the drift to Cox comes from progressive Republicans, who have also been waiting and watching the course of affairs; many of them hoping that Harding would reveal some traces of progressive principles as the campaign progressed. His failure to take note of such a thing as a progressive movement and reiteration of

his intention, if elected, to rely upon the leaders of the senate for wisdom has led to many recent defections, and many of the old Progressive leaders are keeping silence.

The evidence of this movement toward Cox is supplied by such men as Matthew Hale, who was the Roosevelt Progressive leader in Massachusetts; Harold L. Ickes of Illinois, who was one of the Roosevelt "inner council," and J. O. Thompson of Alabama, a leading Roosevelt lieutenant in the South. All three were national committeemen in the Progressive party and reverted to the Republican party when the Progressive party foundered.

This list could be multiplied by the dozen with names like those of Marshall Stinson, Roosevelt leader in Southern California; Edwin M. Lee, state Progressive chairman in Indiana; Morton D. Hull, a leader of the Progressives in Illinois, and George Rubie, the foremost Progressive in New Hampshire.

There is no balancing list of defections from Cox, except with foreign interest elements. Louis G. Bomrich, once a Democratic candidate for gov-

ernor of Wisconsin, is for Harding because he believes Harding will be easy with Germany.

Please vote ONCE for Dan Kellaher, either first, second or third choice. Dan Kellaher for mayor means lower taxes, 99 X.—Paid adv. by Kellaher Campaign Committee.

VOTE AGAINST THE PORT BILL

Because it is a conspiracy by professional politicians to subject the people of the port district to tenfold burdens of debt and taxes concealed in the bill.

Because the bill is being promoted by false propaganda by paid and secret agents—because the work is done in concert with, if not by the "Committee of 13," financed by public funds of the people of the city to the extent of \$30,000.

Because the bill is so rotten that, in fear of defeat, its sponsors have entered into a "gentlemen's agreement" not to exercise all its powers. But the divestiture of home-rule to make by a commission created by and responsible to the state legislature only, stands; as does also the bonding and taxing powers. It is first a bonding and taxing measure for political assets. All port features are questionable and not mandatory.

—Paid adv.—J. R. Zwickler, Taber 4894.

FIRE!!

The THREE-MILL TAX measure is NOT A NEW TAX and means NO INCREASE IN TAXES next year.


Unless it is voted this year the same as it was a year ago, one-third of the fire stations must be closed because of lack of funds. Police protection, playgrounds, street cleaning and every other city service must be reduced nearly one third. There is no way to prevent it. After election will be too late.

Reduced fire protection means higher insurance rates and greater fire loss.

Vote 508 X Yes for the 3 Mill Tax

(Paid Adv. by Fire Prevention Committee, T. H. Williams, Chairman)

NORMAN S. RICHARDS FOR MAYOR



His slogan—Immediate reduction in car fares, electric light and telephone rates, municipal ownership of public utilities.

He was born in Champaign, Ill., about 1875, and raised in Nebraska and educated at the State University of Nebraska. Has been residing in or near Portland for the last 17 years, engaged in the practice of law with his brother, Oren R. Richards, whose great and honest record in the legislature in behalf of the common people and the laboring man and against the special interests he views with pride.

He is a Shriner and a Mason and belongs to several other lodges, clubs and fraternities.

He is a Progressive politically.

In his opinion these high rates are simply legalized graft.

He is opposed to the zoning law and the big bond issues.

He does not believe the people should be longer imposed and grafted upon by the war prices of 8c for car fares and the high rates for electric lights and telephones. This is the big issue: Is the P. R. L. & P. with two or three other big corporations going to run the city, or the people? It is up to you.

(Paid Adv. Paid by C. C. Paine)

Time to Call a Halt

VOTERS

Study these figures on Taxation in Portland and see where they are leading you;

	1910.	1920.	Per Cent Increase.
Total mills levied.....	22	36.8	67.27
Total levy in dollars.....	\$6,033,853	\$11,506,321	90.69

The levy in Portland in 1921 will be between 42 and 45 mills. It will be the highest levy the city has ever had since its incorporation nearly 70 years ago.

Portland property will pay between \$13,200,000 and \$14,100,00 in taxes next year.

Over 81 per cent or \$11,000,000, of all taxes will be paid by real estate.

AT THE RATE AT WHICH TAXES ARE INCREASING, ALL VALUE WILL BE TAXED OUT OF REAL ESTATE IN A FEW YEARS.

Net Bonded Debt in Multnomah County in 1910 was \$14,158,275; in 1920 it is \$30,714,747. Increase in 10 years, 117 per cent. Increase in population, same period, 21.94 per cent.

Now is the time to stop the constant increase in taxes. Do not put it off. Do it now.

VOTE AGAINST EVERY INCREASED TAX AND BOND ISSUE THAT IS NOT A NECESSITY FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE PUBLIC WELFARE.

VOTE AGAINST CREATING ANY NEW OFFICES

Vote for Retrenchment, Efficiency and Economy.

Do not allow yourself to be deluded by tax comparisons with other cities. They are no guide for Portland to follow.

Unless you are satisfied that a proposed office, tax or bond issue is absolutely necessary—Vote No.

Joseph N. Teal	Henri Labbe	A. H. Davis
Henry E. Reed	R. L. Glisan	Leo Friede
A. J. Giesy.	T. W. Mulkey	L. J. Goldsmith

Executive Committee.

(Paid advertisement by the Taxpayers' League, J. N. Teal Executive Chairman; L. J. Goldsmith, Secretary. 414 Corbett Building, Portland)

SAVE YOUR HOMES

Vote 500 X Yes

THE UNDERSIGNED URGENTLY RECOMMEND APPROVAL OF THE BUILDING ZONE ORDINANCE (No. 500 on the November 2 Ballot) passed by the City Council March 17, 1920, as necessary to the welfare, convenience and prosperity of Portland. Vote for it to SAVE YOUR HOMES!

THIS ORDINANCE WILL:

- Protect your home and home neighborhoods;
- Offer safe districts in which industries may be located without fear of protest and with every facility to do business;
- Stabilize and protect property values and investments;
- Prevent undue congestion of population;
- Insure better sanitary conditions;
- Simplify the problem of street traffic regulations;
- Render possible great economies in the paving of city streets through a decrease in the width of roadways where sizes and number of buildings are limited;
- Insure the permanence of character of districts once established, encourage orderly enlargement of business, apartment or industrial zones, while preventing the scattering and intrusion of inappropriate uses of buildings, which deteriorate property; and, finally,

We are satisfied that this Zone Ordinance was fairly drawn up by representatives of all parts of the city after a year's study. And it provides a method for promptly amending zone boundaries where growth of the city requires it, or changes are advisable, after consultation with property owners within 200 feet.

Portland is the greatest city of homes and contented workers on the Pacific Coast. **SAVE YOUR HOMES NOW.**

SIGNED:

W. B. Ayer	Walter H. Evans	O. M. Hartwig	N. U. Carpenter	Mrs. L. A. Quigley	Jos. Jacobberger	W. G. Purcell
A. F. Fiesel	Charles A. Rice	B. W. Sleeman	C. C. Hall	Mrs. J. F. Chapman	Lloyd J. Wentworth	Charles Mastich
C. C. Cote	L. E. Latourette	L. E. Kimsey	P. L. Knight	Arthur W. Churchill	E. C. Winslow	W. C. Winslow
E. B. MacNaughton	M. B. Meacham	E. A. Cheyne	J. V. Wilson	O. Laurgaard	W. H. Palmer	W. H. Fowler
J. C. Ainsworth	Robert F. Rieseling	D. Nickerson	A. J. Rose	Dr. Arthur W. Chance	Wm. F. Woodward	J. C. Jensen
A. C. Newell	L. Shank	T. G. Lowry	Hom. D. Angell	J. E. Bittiger	Emery Olmstead	S. Hutchison
P. S. Scribner	A. L. Fraley	Wallace McCamant	J. A. Curry	Frank Marty	John L. Etheridge	Silas L. Jones
Chas. P. Berg	C. H. Freeman	J. H. Dundore	H. D. Mercer	Ida Krauss	Lt. Col. E. C. Sammons	S. H. Labbe
B. F. Boynton	C. M. Fraley	C. P. Barette	N. K. Corper	A. J. Stewart	Dr. T. Wynne Watts	T. L. Thomas
W. H. Boynton	C. H. Freeman	Robert H. Strong	E. H. Helton	Russell H. Stephens	C. E. Dant	Warren A. Ward
C. W. Johnson	J. H. Free	Theo. Solid	Chas. F. Beebe	Dr. A. Laidlaw	W. M. Kapus	V. A. Crum
P. H. Kneeland	M. H. Catf	Harry L. Rafferty	Wm. A. MacRae	Ira E. Powers	W. F. Richey	G. T. Ketcheson
John McCou	Henry Erickson	C. M. Hooper	Louis Heng	Win. A. Carter	W. J. Hofmann	C. L. Parcher
C. W. Mielke	E. S. Doernbecker	Geo. Weber	L. A. Lewis	Fred H. Strong	T. J. Mahoney	C. M. Baker
B. F. Irvine	F. P. Drinker	Dr. C. B. Marks	H. C. Wortman	Mrs. E. L. Schwab	Everett A. Johnson	Mrs. B. Hollabaugh
Mrs. R. E. Bondurant	Phil. E. Sprague	H. A. Ely	Ralph W. Hoyt	Dr. S. P. Tamielle	32 A. Robinson	Sada B. French
Marshall Dana	W. S. Bayer	Richard W. Montague	L. B. Stearns	E. M. Ramussen	S. F. Lockwood	William Ohm
A. L. Mills	Thos. Autzen	J. P. Newell	H. J. Steinbach	Dr. H. M. Henderschott	G. N. Versteeg	Mrs. Nelson Gilles
Mrs. T. T. Munger	W. S. Bayer	F. E. Wheeler	Mrs. F. M. Wren	Robert Krohn	Dr. H. M. Henderschott	Mrs. Glen Hlerce
Paul C. Murphy	O. G. Gilstrap	A. E. Doyle	Harrison G. Platt	E. J. Jaeger	Ralph Robinson	Mrs. E. P. Stone
Dean Vincent	R. F. Bryan	Homer S. Goehler	Mrs. F. M. Wren	W. F. Sanders	W. K. Strocker	Dr. E. Ringhoffer
H. F. Bryan	E. J. Barry	L. M. Lepper	Dr. Frank S. Post	Miss Q. C. Swanson	R. H. Thatcher	Mrs. Ivin Baldwin
Harold Jungck	A. L. Veazie	A. W. Lambert	Dan Flood	H. S. Aaron	H. T. Blakeslee	Harry M. Huff
A. L. Veazie	H. L. Stephenson	Art M. Gloden	T. J. Rowe	H. T. Blakeslee	J. W. Burke	C. M. Thompson
Ellis F. Lawrence	Joseph Prudhomme	D. H. Trowbridge	Dr. Raymond E. Watkins	L. R. Wheeler	James B. Kerr	Dr. H. S. Stearns
						Eugene Brookings

The Building Trades Council, Central Labor Council, City Club, Civic League and Many Other Civic Bodies and Neighborhood Meetings in All Parts of the City Have Indorsed Zoning

SAVE YOUR HOMES---Zoning Will Protect You!

Vote 500 X Yes

(Advertisement paid for by Property Owners' Committees from the 29 neighborhoods of the city. C. C. Colt, Chairman, Room 1103 Northwestern Bank Bldg.)