

JOURNAL YOUTH WINS AIR RIDE; SPIN THRILLING

"By golly, that airplane riding has anything else beat I've ever tried," exclaimed William Loomis, Journal carrier, as one of the big white-winged machines of the O. W. & I. Airplane company bumped to rest Monday on the Lewis and Clark field.

Loomis had just returned from an aerial ride over the city, as the guest of the Journal circulation department. He was the second member of the Association of Carriers to win the thrills of the air.

WINS COVETED PRIZE

Recently David H. Smith, manager of the circulation department, announced that each Journal carrier who obtained a certain number of new subscriptions from his route before September 1, would be given an aerial jaunt over the city. One other carrier besides Loomis has already taken the trip.

Loomis is 15 years of age and resides at 1923 Multnomah street. His route extends from Seventy-fifth to Eightieth and from Stark to Gilliam streets. So eager for the trip was he that he was up early Monday morning and at the flying field long before the plane was tuned up for the trip. Pilot Fred Harding took the carrier for his air ride.

"Honest, I think an airplane is safer to ride in than an automobile, as there's nothing to bump into up there," said Loomis upon his return.

DIRECTIONS MIXED

"When we first went up the ground just seemed to swoot along under us, but finally we got up to 1800 feet and then we seemed to be standing still, except that the right wing seemed to be moving forward and the left wing backward."

"Up at 1800 feet we could see the tops of the mountains over the smoke and fog lying about Portland. We went as far up the river as the Steel bridge and then circled back to the field. I thought I would be scared when we dropped down to land, but I hardly knew when I was on the ground. I'm ready to go again just as soon as I can."

LEAGUE GAINS WAY, DESPITE U. S. ABSENCE

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point—namely, that far from going on the rocks because America didn't enter it, the league is proceeding to draw together the nations of the world and much of the preliminary work of organization already has been accomplished.

ARMAMENTS INSURE

A summary of the meetings at San Sebastian was also sent here from the secretary of the League of Nations. "First—The armaments committee, which has been misrepresented in the United States, has begun work on its program. The actual powers of the League of Nations with regard to armaments may be summed up under the headings of inquiry, recommendation and the exercise of public opinion.

"The league's most definite powers, perhaps, are contained in Article I, which provides that no new member may be admitted to the league until it accepts such regulations as may be prescribed by the league with regard to its naval, military and air forces and armaments. The council may consider the question of the armaments of the world, draw up what appears to be an equitable basis of armaments and then submit to the various nations. The council has no power to interfere on the question of national armaments beyond this form of recommendation.

PLAN RECOMMENDED

"Second—Methods of carrying out the economic blockade and the method of coercion against a state going to war in defiance of the covenant have been recommended to the assembly and the council of the league.

"This is vital to America, because it is the greatest step ever taken towards the prevention of war and because, whether the United States is in the league or not, she will be asked to cooperate with the other nations against any nation which thus makes itself an international outlaw."

Immediate consideration of this schedule was felt to be essential, because such a blockade could not be carried out without great loss of time and efficiency unless there had been considerable preparation.

JOURNAL CARRIER HAS AIR RIDE AS REWARD



William Loomis, first to win cloud trip for efficiency.

ration and because the mere knowledge that the weapon is ready for use might have a very salutary effect and because such action would show that the members of the league are determined, if necessary, to make it impossible for any nation to legislate carelessly drawn and accepted provisions of the covenant.

OBLIGATION AUTOMATIC

"It should be noted, perhaps, that the obligation resting on each state to apply to the several governments what effect against a covenant-breaking state is automatic. It arises from the fact of the violation of the covenant, thus differing fundamentally from any military or naval obligation which may rest upon the members of the league.

"In the latter case provision is made only that the council shall recommend to the several governments what effective forces they shall severally contribute, thus leaving to each government the final decision as to whether it shall or shall not cooperate in the military or naval action, final approval and adoption of the plans being drawn now rest with the meeting of the assembly of the league at Geneva, on November 15, when for the first time all the states which have entered the league will come together to agree upon the many contents of action drafted by committees thus far to minimize the causes of international conflict and prevent the actual outbreak of war.

MANDATES CONSIDERED

"Fourth—The draft scheme of the permanent court of international justice drawn up by the Hague committee of which Elihu Root is a member was ordered by the council to be circulated to all states of the league in order to expedite its addition by the assembly this November.

"Fifth—The international financial conference is to be held on September 24 whether or not the allied governments fix the total of Germany's indemnity, economic reconstruction in Europe, which owes the United States \$10,000,000,000, may be vitally affected by the success of the conference.

"The United States is to be represented unofficially by delegates named by the treasury department."

The foregoing is by no means a comprehensive picture of what has been accomplished thus far by the League of Nations in perfecting its organization, but it gives the exact status of five main schedules, and since the information does not emanate from a political or partisan source, but disinterested people, it can be accepted as reliable.

Keyser Goes to Spokane

E. M. Keyser, who has been connected with the Portland office of the weather bureau for several years, received word Tuesday that he was to be promoted and placed in charge of the office at Spokane. Keyser had many years experience in meteorological work, having served at a number of stations in the United States and having spent nine years in similar work in the Panama Canal zone.

BIG SALMON PACK ON COLUMBIA DUE TO UNUSUAL TIDAL

By Jesse R. Hinman

Astoria, Aug. 25.—The spring fishing season on the Columbia river came to a close at noon Wednesday, and estimates place the pack at approximately 697,000 cases, which is about 20 per cent greater than for 1919.

The pickled or storage output is about 5 per cent less, the pack of this variety being in the neighborhood of 2450 cases.

As the season comes to an end there are large numbers of salmon in the river and a few days more like the last week would increase them materially. Instead of the season being a failure, as was feared during the summer, it has proved to be one of the best in years. The run of salmon the last two weeks has been responsible for the big pack, together with a fairly good run at the opening of the season.

MUCH OF HIGH GRADE

The canned pack of the first grade Chinook is the largest it has been in years, the fish being an extraordinary fine quality.

The gill nets will do the best of any class of gear in the river this year. With a few exceptions the season has been a failure for the individual trappers, while the trollers have fared poorly. The principal reason that the pack of pickled fish is no more this year is due to the fact that while the European war is over, Germany, which in former years was the principal consumer of that product, is not as yet receiving any of the output. As a result local plants packed no pickled fish this season.

BIG RUN PAID

It is estimated that 65 per cent of the canned salmon on the river is packed in what is known as a half case of 24 pounds each, with the pack estimated at 697,000 cases. Approximately 25,267,800 pounds of raw fish were required to make the pack. At the ruling price of 13 cents a pound, approximately \$3,352,000 was paid the fishermen on the Columbia river for the season, which began May 1. It is estimated that, according to present prices, the pack of salmon and pickled fish in the markets of the world is worth approximately \$7,500,000.

The number of cases of canned salmon as they run out by the individual packing companies, as estimated, follows:

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Columbia River Packing association | 130,000 |
| Callahan Packing company | 30,000 |
| Union Fishermen's Cooperative company | 30,000 |
| Bankers Packing company | 30,000 |
| Columbia River Fish company | 25,000 |
| Booth Fisheries | 35,000 |
| Harley Fish company | 20,000 |
| McGowan & Co. | 45,000 |
| Finney Packing company | 20,000 |
| Johnston Brothers | 15,000 |
| Illions Packing company | 30,000 |
| Pillsbury Packing company | 25,000 |
| J. G. Meier & Co. | 30,000 |
| Allen & Henderson | 25,000 |
| Leifer | 12,000 |
| Anderson Fish company | 5,000 |
| Font Adams Packing company | 20,000 |
| Total | 697,000 |

The pack of pickled in tins of 500 pounds each, packed by the individual companies, is estimated as follows:

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Union Fishermen's Cooperative company | 510 |
| R. Schmidt & Co. | 600 |
| Columbia River Fish company | 600 |
| Vendryssel Packing company | 400 |
| Klevenhusen | 200 |
| Total | 2,910 |

each other and adopt a more moderate tone. The Reds, it was reported, had already given up their demand for creation of a proletarian militia in Poland, but this was unconfirmed. It was also reported that the armistice conference at Minsk might be transferred to Warsaw.

RED AGENTS TO DEPART

The Bolshevik representatives, Kamenoff and Krassin, have already applied for their passports and expect to leave London on Friday in the event their government fails to accede to the students' demands. Both contended that Lloyd George was fully informed regarding the Bolshevik terms to Poland and only seized upon the Red proposal for creation of a civil militia in Poland as a safe pretext upon which to join with France.

As word was awaited from Moscow, the Minsk correspondent of the Herald telegraphed that the Polish armistice delegates have definitely rejected the Russian terms, refusing even to discuss disarmament, demobilization or creation of a civil militia. The next session of the commission was expected to be the final one, the correspondent asserted.

40,000 WOULD SURRENDER

News from various sources continue to reveal the magnitude of the Russian defeat in Poland. At no point on the 500-mile front have the Reds been able to make a successful stand. In addition to the 30,000 prisoners already claimed, Warsaw advices today said that a Red army of 40,000 west of Miawwas is negotiating surrender.

Alexander Kerensky, who preceded Nikolai Lenin as Russian premier, expressed the belief in an interview here that the Bolshevik forces are so shattered they will be unable to present a formidable front again for at least a year. In fact, he said, this may be the "death blow of Bolshevism, since Lenin and Trotsky depend upon the army for their hold on the Russian people."

REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET

Unconfirmed reports were received from anti-Bolshevik forces that several serious outbreaks have occurred against the Soviets in various parts of Russia, particularly the southern regions.

A Brussels dispatch stated that Foreign Minister Hymans had resigned because of the Belgian cabinet's refusal to permit transportation of munitions for Poland across Belgian territory. Premier Delacroix took over the vacant portfolio.

European allies in full accord in Russian stand. Paris, Aug. 24.—The European allies and the United States are once more in full accord on Russia. Official developments today made this absolutely plain.

A cabinet council was held here after which the foreign office sent a note to the British embassy thanking Great Britain and Italy for the communication from the Anglo-Italian premiers at Lucerne which had expressed the hope that the British, Italian and French premiers would meet soon to reaffirm their united views upon the Russian situation. We are happy to say that there is

nothing in the communication from Lucerne that is inconsistent with French views on the Russo-Polish situation," said the French note in conclusion. Premier Millerand sent a personal communication to Premier Lloyd George thanking him for his efforts toward unity and expressing hope that the Anglo-French premiers would soon meet.

SOVIET ARMY COMPLETELY SURROUNDED, POLES REPORT

Warsaw, Aug. 24.—(U. P.)—"The northern Soviet army is completely surrounded," Polish official communiques announced today. "It is furiously attacking in attempts to cut its way out. Some attacks south of Miava have been repulsed."

There is nothing to indicate whether the above communiques was issued before or after reports that this army had opened negotiations for surrender.

Berlin, Aug. 25.—(U. P.)—"The Russian northern army has begun a counter offensive with some success, it was reported in unofficial dispatches received today."

100,000 Taken

Paris, Aug. 25.—(L. N. S.)—Russian prisoners captured by the Poles now total 100,000 according to a Warsaw dispatch to L'Intransigent today.

GIVE AID TO RAILROADS IS THE PLEA OF COX

(Continued From Page One)

eral control during the time of stress enabled us to win the war.

"The railroads as a master of truth were on crutches when the government took them over."

"When the mines are closed," Governor Cox continued, "the miners have no other opportunities of employment because they are far removed from the industrial centers and with the miner it is not a question of how much he receives an hour or day, but for the year."

"It is perfectly apparent that the labor cost on the tonnage of coal has been high and this has not been due to the miners, but to the condition of the railroads. The government should be cooperative while transporting lines are being rehabilitated, but at the same time it must be insistent upon the enforcement of business methods by the main railroad executives will welcome this new order."

WOULD HELP AGRICULTURE

If manufacturing holds its present momentum, the governor declared, America with its wide, fertile domain, will be importing foodstuffs within a short time unless action is taken by the government to give impetus to agriculture.

He urged the participation of real farmers in the government and favored their appointment to positions on the federal reserve bank board, tariff commission and interstate commerce commission.

The governor repeated his charges that "a small group of reactionaries have delayed the legal ending of the war and have held the affairs of civilization up by the heels."

"For over a year," he declared, "they have disregarded the voice of the rank and file of the Republican voters as expressed in the presidential primaries and have nominated one of the old crowd for the presidency."

CONSOLIDATION DANGEROUS

"They are as far removed from the heartbeats of the great mass of the people as was the German military autocracy prior to the war. Nothing could be more dangerous than the consolidation of the presidency and the United States senate, and this is what is contemplated by the Republican leaders this year. Not only that, but fabulous sums of money have been contributed by selfish, greedy interests to buy the election. It is my privilege and it will be my chief aim to expose the senatorial plot and to reveal the interests that are yearning to buy the election."

A legal case filled with closely typewritten pages that appear much like the daily balance sheets of a big bank was the most important "baggage" of Governor James M. Cox as he traveled through Indiana today to Evansville and Princeton, where he was to resume his stump battle.

In the case is most of the evidence which Cox says will prove his charge that the Republicans are seeking a government fund of \$15,000,000. A few highly prized tables of figures were carried by the governor in his inside coat pocket.

MORE EVIDENCE RECEIVED

It is evident that the governor in his announced "exposure" of Republican finances at Pittsburg Thursday night is planning to make public the alleged quotas of many districts. Much additional evidence has been received by him during the last two days, he said.

Cox was told that the quota of one county was \$35,000. He pulled some papers from his pocket and said: "No, it is \$40,000. You know the Republicans have been mighty careless in their financial campaign."

The candidate in his speeches today was not expected to go into any details of his campaign fund information. He stated that he prefers to keep it all secret until the Pittsburg address. The League of Nations, agricultural and labor problems were expected to be his main topics.

Governor Cox left Dayton at midnight, and his trip schedule has been changed so that the governor will go direct to Evansville for a reception. He was expected to arrive about 11:25 o'clock. Then a special train filled with Indiana Democrats will take the candidate back to Princeton, a distance of about 25 miles, for an afternoon speech, after which he will return to Evansville for an evening meeting. The two cars of the Cox party will be attached to a train leaving Evansville for Pittsburg at 2 a. m. Thursday. It is due at Pittsburg at 8:50 p. m., eastern time. In the party are the governor's secretary, Charles Morris, a staff of stenographers and Dick Althaus, former police officer, who will assist Cox in moving through the crowds.

Last night the governor gave a dinner to newspaper correspondents at his home, Trail's End, near Dayton, nearly all of the food being from his farm.

Let's Do It!

Lots and lots of people are using The Journal's Classified columns today. Most of these want something that you have to sell—a good many have something to sell that you want to buy. Read these columns today. These little "Wants" of the people are highly interesting. If you don't find what you want to buy or sell a small "Want" ad inserted in The Journal—about 12 words—at a cost of only 25 cents—might possibly buy or sell that something for you.

ROOSEVELT HOLDS OVERFLOW SESSION

Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 25.—(L. N. S.)—Franklin D. Roosevelt, Democratic vice presidential candidate, left today for San Diego following his address at a mass meeting here last night, opening the Democratic campaign in Southern California. Roosevelt was greeted by a large and enthusiastic crowd and it was necessary for him to address an overflow meeting at the auditorium doors. He devoted his speech to a defense of the League of Nations and turned considerable sarcasm on Senator Harding.

Candidates to Be Appointed to Fill Oregon Postoffices

Washington, Aug. 25.—WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Senator Chamberlain's office has been advised that candidates for the following fourth class postmasterhips in Oregon have qualified by examination and will shortly be appointed: Charles L. Malone at Holley, Linn county; Mrs. Margaret S. Tabor at Bourne, Baker county, which office is being reestablished; Mrs. Harriet Dunning at Fort Rock, Lake county; Henry W. Babringer at Dundee, Yamhill county; Blanche F. Johnson at Isea, Grant county; Agnes H. Burns at Crater Lake, Klamath county; Frank B. Hassett at Waterloo, Linn county; Charles Olson at Elsie, Douglas county. Information has also been received of the resignation of John C. Houston, postmaster at Vale. It is expected that Thomas C. McElroy will be temporarily appointed, pending the filling of the office by the civil service route.

Boy Bicycle Rider Dragged 10 Feet; Autoist Arrested

"Dragged with his bicycle 10 feet by an automobile, Victor Kuborn, 16, 1295 Corbett street, was injured about the head and legs at 5 o'clock Tuesday afternoon. The automobile was driven by Louis Gibson, 24, 1320 East Taylor street. Kuborn was taken in an unconscious condition to the Good Samaritan hospital. His body was badly bruised, but he has no serious injuries, according to the hospital report. Gibson was arrested by Motorcycle Patrolmen Simpkins and Forken and charged with reckless driving.

Bend to Pave With Willite in Spite of Unfavorable Report

Bend, Aug. 25.—Despite an unfavorable report and skepticism upon the part of several of the councilmen, the mayor and council voted to pave an extensive portion of the business district and two miles in the residence district of the city with Willite paving, according to the proposal of C. S. Reed. The council and the mayor maintained that Reed's offer is the best obtainable at this time. J. E. Keyes has received word of his promotion to the position of vice president and general manager of the Brooks-Scanlon Lumber company of this city. Keyes was formerly general manager. There are about 40,000 square miles of virgin forest and about 20,000 square miles of second growth timber in the Philippines.

Pathe Weekly Pollard Comedy

HERE'S THE NEW SHOW STARTING TODAY

WILLIAM FARINUM

IN

"HEART STRINGS"

An Art Achievement

STARTING SATURDAY, FOR ONE WEEK

MACK SENNETT'S "MARRIED LIFE"

A FIVE-REEL CYCLOPE OF MERRIMENT

DO YOU KNOW

Woman Who Invested \$2000 Becomes Blind.

WIDOW'S FUNDS ARE LOST

Oregonian, Aug. 16, 1920.

WHY TAKE CHANCES?

WELL \$ 50.00 per Month
SEND \$ 75.00 per Month
HER \$ 100.00 per Month

AS LONG AS SHE LIVES

For 240 Months Certain, and as Many Months Longer as She Shall Live.

Before you sign an application for life insurance in any other company, ask our agents what a small deposit it takes to secure one of the above incomes for her from

Oregon Life Insurance Company

Successful-Conservative-Progressive

Home Office CORBETT BUILDING, Portland, Ore.
Fifth and Morrison.

A. L. MILLS, Pres. C. S. SAMUEL, Gen. Mgr. E. N. STRONG, Asst. Mgr.