

OLD GUARD WOULD KILL NOMINATIONS BY POPULAR VOTE

By Ralph Watson

Two conclusions of much interest to the voters of Oregon stand out with startling distinctness now that the Chicago convention is over and done with.

First, the old guard is not dead as has been strenuously contended but—reborn—still rules, as has been and will be heatedly denied during the next few months to come.

Second, during the travail of this rebirth, and as a concomitant, the preferential presidential primary has been grievously wounded, if not killed.

Correspondents at Chicago, during the early hours of the national gathering, sent out the word that it was a "bombed" and a "leaderless" convention. They said it was "milling around" and that the "dominant figures" of the old guard were not in evidence. But they were wrong, it seems.

WHO'S WHO IN GUARD

The old guard, that said, had been unimpaired by, or had abdicated to, "the senate group," after their ears had been attuned to the smooth whir of the all-controlling machinery bearing the convention surely if not relentlessly toward the nomination of Senator Harding.

ABOUT SAME BUNCH

From that organization, of which these men were among the captains and the colonels, it is said that the new guard has wrested control.

And who is this new guard who grabbed the convention and the presidential nomination from the old guard back there in the sweating Coliseum?

The record of the daily press relates that its leaders were Senator Boies Penrose, absent in body but present by wire; and Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, key-note and gavel wielder throughout those humid days when the old guard was dying; and Senator Jim Watson, who steered the platform; and Senator Jim Wadsworth, who steered the delegates as strategy required; and Senator Reed Smoot, and Senator Frank Brandegee, and Senator Harry New, and Senator Philander C. Knox, and Senator Warren G. Harding, not to mention those others well known to political fame and fortune who assisted in putting the old guard to sleep.

LIKES DELEGATES LIQUID

Looking things over the truth would seem to be that the old guard is not dead but dominant. It may be, and probably is, true that one segment of the ancient institution wanted somebody nominated besides Harding, and it may be, and undoubtedly is, true that the toga garbed section wanted a member of its own club, but instead of Harding over, which might indicate a slight divi-

sion in sentiment, but not a decrease in spirit.

But whether the guard be old or new it does not give a hoot for preferential primaries. It does not believe in them. It does not like to have its delegates bound by the people who send them, unless those people are its own managing men. It believes in fluid delegates and the fluid the better. It believes in men uncontrolled, uninstructed and unconvinced, until they get to Chicago.

DIRECT ELECTION UNLIKELY

The presidential primaries cost a lot of money to various candidates and their financial backers. Whether it was necessary for them to spend so much is beside the point. The arguing point is there, and it will not be overlooked should any attempt be made, as has been lavishly promised, to enact a federal law providing for a nation-wide preferential primary as to presidential candidates.

The old guard, whether in its old garb or its new, does not believe in the popular nomination of United States presidents, either direct or indirect, any more than it believed in the popular nomination of United States senators, and everybody old enough to vote remembers how it loved, and still loves, that reform.

There never will be a preferential presidential primary law passed by congress until the old guard really dies. And the old guard will be a long time dying unless and until there is such a law binding force and effect throughout the nation.

Marshall to Oppose Liquor Issue Plank For Party Platform

San Francisco, June 16.—(U. P.)—Vice President Marshall, who was here today after a trip from Chicago, will become the Indiana member of the resolutions committee at the Democratic national convention, it is believed.

Marshall, in that event, will throw his influence against any declaration on the liquor issue, he told the United Press.

He also will urge that the Irish question is "none of America's business."

Marshall takes the grounds that with adoption of the liquor amendment the liquor question resolved itself into a matter of law enforcement. He opposed the amendment, but believes in law enforcement.

He said he is not a candidate for nomination for president and does not want it.

The vice-president refused to comment on the Republican ticket nominated at Chicago. It was learned, however, that he had sent the following telegram to Governor Coolidge of Massachusetts:

"You have my sincere sympathy."

It's a Dark White Elephant, Declares San Jose Newspaper

San Jose, Cal., June 6.—(U. P.)—The San Jose Evening News editorially says: "The mountain has labored and brought forth a mouse."

"The grand old Pachyderm has brought forth—not merely a dark horse, but a white elephant."

"The politicians are holding their sides to keep from laughing out loud."

"The people are holding their noses to keep from sticking their heads in."

"If Hiram Johnson doesn't bolt, millions of Americans will!"

Seven Awarded Diplomas

Freewater, June 15.—Students from this district at Whitman college who received diplomas last week: Tola Hobbs, Eula Hanna, Elaine Miller, Lucella Latham, Lee McCoy, Earl Stewart and Lenius Johnson.

S. & H. Green Stamps for cash. Holman Fuel Co., Main 353, 560-51.—Adv.

HARDING CABINET MAY BE SELECTED TO GET BIG VOTE

By David Lawrence

Chicago, June 16.—Democrats may be feeling joyful over the choice of a conservative like Senator Harding for the Republican presidential nomination, but if they imagine the Republicans are going to the country on the personality of Harding alone they are very much mistaken.

Politicians are still here and managers are already planning. And the big drive the Republicans will make is in the character of the cabinet and advisers whom Senator Harding will select. Everybody knows Senator Harding probably will not select that first of all he is not an impulsive man nor a decisive individual. Nor is there anything in his makeup approaching the arbitrary.

GOOD PARTY MAN

But he does take advice and seeks it too. Therefore the Republicans will say to their Democratic critics that whatever Senator Harding may lack in assertive qualities will be more than made up by his calm and deliberate consultations with the best minds in the country.

Harding is the kind of man who may distribute offices to deserving Republicans according to the wishes of the campaign committee, but he will draw the line against inefficiency. As between an executive who happened to work for Republican success but who was also efficient, and another man of equal efficiency, Harding probably would choose the one who had worked for the party.

MAY ANNOUNCE NAMES

But the senator from Ohio who has been picked by the old guard is the type of public servant who is always conscious of his responsibilities. He would be awake nights worrying about his job and would therefore seek to surround himself with the best men he could get.

There is some talk about a novel way of approaching the American electorate this year to emphasize the contrast between what the Republicans call on-time government on the part of President Wilson and cabinet government by the Republican candidate if he is successful. Of course the politicians see obstacles in one plan that is being talked of, but admittedly it would help the candidate.

That plan is for Senator Harding to announce next August or September the names of the 10 men who would be members of his cabinet.

ONE BIG OBJECTION

This would give the people a chance to see who might manage the 10 departments of the government. For in the distribution of executive power, the head of a department frequently exercises authority actually delegated by the president. Approval of a cabinet officer is oftentimes final. The new scheme would afford an opportunity to pass upon the qualifications of men before election who ordinarily would be in charge of the destinies of the people after election, especially in the advice they rendered and the policies they advocated for the guidance of the new president.

Several leaders who have talked about the plan admitted that it had merit, though they said it was a political campaign it was difficult to promise cabinet positions without embarrassing the prospective cabinet member himself.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

Secretary of State—Elliott Root or Philander C. Knox.
Attorney General—Charles Evans Hughes.
Secretary of the Treasury—Frank Vanderlip.
Secretary of War—Leonard Wood or Lindsey M. Garrison.
Secretary of Agriculture—Senator Capper of Kansas.
Secretary of Labor—Senator Kenyon of Iowa.
Postmaster General—Will Hays of Indiana.
Secretary of the Navy—Former Senator Weeks of Massachusetts.
Secretary of the Interior—Governor Lowden of Illinois.
Secretary of Commerce—Herbert Hoover of California.

Of course, it would be difficult to get the permission of men of such prominence to have their names used in a campaign that might not be successful, but all of the 10 men are Republicans and most of them probably still be working publicly to elect Senator Harding.

FAIENSHIP INTERFERES

Again and again, business men who have come to Washington have complained about their treatment in government departments. There seems to be no way to cure an error in choosing a cabinet unless public opinion gets unhealthily excited and even then loyalty to a friend frequently causes presidents to hesitate to ask for resignation. These leaders who talked of the plan of nominating a cabinet in advance said that at least it had the merit of telling the public what they might expect in the different departments of the executive branch of the government.

Mysterious "Leak" Of Stored Liquors Stumps Government

(By United News)

Washington, June 16.—Continued heavy withdrawal of liquor from government warehouses, ostensibly for non-beverage purposes, has put prohibition enforcement officials in a suspicious and worried state of mind. They are convinced that the withdrawals are too great for legitimate non-beverage use.

Internal revenue officers today computed the total of April withdrawals of distilled liquors from government control. The figure is 3,637,000 gallons. In March the total was 4,016,983 gallons. The prohibition average was 1,000,000 gallons a month for non-beverage purposes.

Prohibition enforcement officials admit that part of the increase may be due to the use of fraudulent permits. That explains only a minor part, they believe.

Portland Merchants Pardoned by Wilson

Washington, June 16.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Louis and Sam Sax, father and son, Portland merchants who were convicted on charges connected with burning of buildings on First street, have been pardoned by President Wilson, according to word received by Senator Chamberlain today. They have already served sentences. Judge Moser and Gates and District Attorney Evans supported their applications.

A fly trap that fits the top of a garbage can, where flies are likely to be thickest, has been patented by a Wisconsin inventor.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

Several leaders who have talked about the plan admitted that it had merit, though they said it was a political campaign it was difficult to promise cabinet positions without embarrassing the prospective cabinet member himself.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

SLATE SUGGESTED

Nevertheless, it is a fact that candidates often select their cabinets ahead of election time. This is one of the slates that was suggested as a means of insuring election in November.

IDLEMAN IS URGED AS G. O. P. HEAD IN OREGON CAMPAIGN

Comes now Cicero M. Idleman, through some of his friends and admirers, and contends that he is the fit and logical man to be elected chairman of the Republican state central committee, entrusted, as that official will be, with the task of planting the banner of Warren G. Harding on the embattlements of Republican success in Oregon November next.

Idleman, former attorney general of Oregon and stalwart Republican since the years were young, was a boyhood friend of Senator Harding, now the Republican nominee for president of these United States. They knew each other back in Marion—Ohio, not county—when they were both kids absorbing the medium of advice through which Senator Harding and his political management kept tab on the trend of things political in Oregon, as to Wood and Lowden, Johnson and Hoover, and probably of Poindexter.

KEEPS TAB ON OREGON

During the recent months while the presidential star of the Ohioan was in the ascendant, the former attorney general of the state was in constant correspondence with him—was, in fact, the medium of advice through which Senator Harding and his political management kept tab on the trend of things political in Oregon, as to Wood and Lowden, Johnson and Hoover, and probably of Poindexter.

So now, as the time is drawing near when the newly chosen Republican state central committee—official guardian of the political future of Harding and Coolidge, so far as Oregon is concerned—must meet and select its titular leader for the coming battle, it is being pointed out that it is the usual prac-

tice and the general custom for state committees to select some known friend—both personal and political, if possible—to direct the warfare in behalf of the head of the ticket.

Before the Chicago convention met it was the current assumption that Wood would be its nominee. D. Walker would be the state chairman in Oregon by right of political succession. Had it been Lowden, then Johnson would have been in line; Johnson, then Sanfield Macdonald; if Hoover, then Clark Letter. But, since it is Harding, Idleman's stock is showing signs of being bullish.

Incidentally, no call has yet gone out for the organization meeting of the Republican committee. Thomas Tongue, present state chairman and a candidate for reelection, has not yet sent out the summons or directed the secretary of the committee to do so. He will, however, within a few days, as soon as the various county central committees have met and selected their respective state committeemen. The latter days of the present month will see the gathering in Portland, so Chairman Tongue assures the public.

It seems more than probable that, if Chairman Tongue does not win reelection when the committee does meet, a Multnomah county man will be chosen to head the committee. It is that a secretary resident in the county will be picked. Portland, naturally, will be the political center of the state during the impending campaign. The state headquarters will be here and plans are being laid for a pepful and persistent performance right along from the first of July until the second of November or thereabouts. And, it is argued, it would make for a more continuous performance to have the state chairman continuously in or near the city, unhampered and undisturbed by the present and perpetual high cost of hotels and hash and things like that.

North Carolina Gives Johnson 3 to 1 Vote

Raleigh, N. C., June 16.—(U. P.)—In the recent presidential preference primary in North Carolina, Senator Johnson received approximately 15,000 votes, against 5000 for General Wood.

Reds Seek New Trial

Centuria, Wash., June 16.—Motion for a new trial was filed in behalf of Frank Hixton, Tom Lassiter, Simon Hill and Charles Brown, found guilty of criminal syndicalism, Sunday.

Illinois Democrats Expected to Favor Lifting Ban on Wine

(By United News)

Chicago, June 16.—The Illinois delegation to the Democratic convention will favor a wet plank, party leaders declared today.

Illinois Democrats in the national convention will undoubtedly voice a strong demand for the restoration of beer and light wines, under proper safeguards, according to Dennis E. Egan, a delegate.

"I consider that the sentiment in favor of light wines and beer is strong in Illinois and believe the delegation will urge a platform declaration in favor of their restoration," said Edward F. Dunne, former governor.

A new electric melting pot for metals is self-regulating, cutting off the current when a certain degree is reached.

Less Trouble to make your table beverage when it is INSTANT POSTUM

It is made instantly by adding hot water to a spoonful in the cup stirring and adding sugar and cream to taste.

Sold by Grocers

Safe Milk for INFANTS & INVALIDS

Horlick's Malted Milk

For infants, Invalids and Growing Children The Original Food-Drink For All Ages

vention will undoubtedly voice a strong demand for the restoration of beer and light wines, under proper safeguards, according to Dennis E. Egan, a delegate.

"I consider that the sentiment in favor of light wines and beer is strong in Illinois and believe the delegation will urge a platform declaration in favor of their restoration," said Edward F. Dunne, former governor.

A new electric melting pot for metals is self-regulating, cutting off the current when a certain degree is reached.

Less Trouble to make your table beverage when it is INSTANT POSTUM

It is made instantly by adding hot water to a spoonful in the cup stirring and adding sugar and cream to taste.

Sold by Grocers

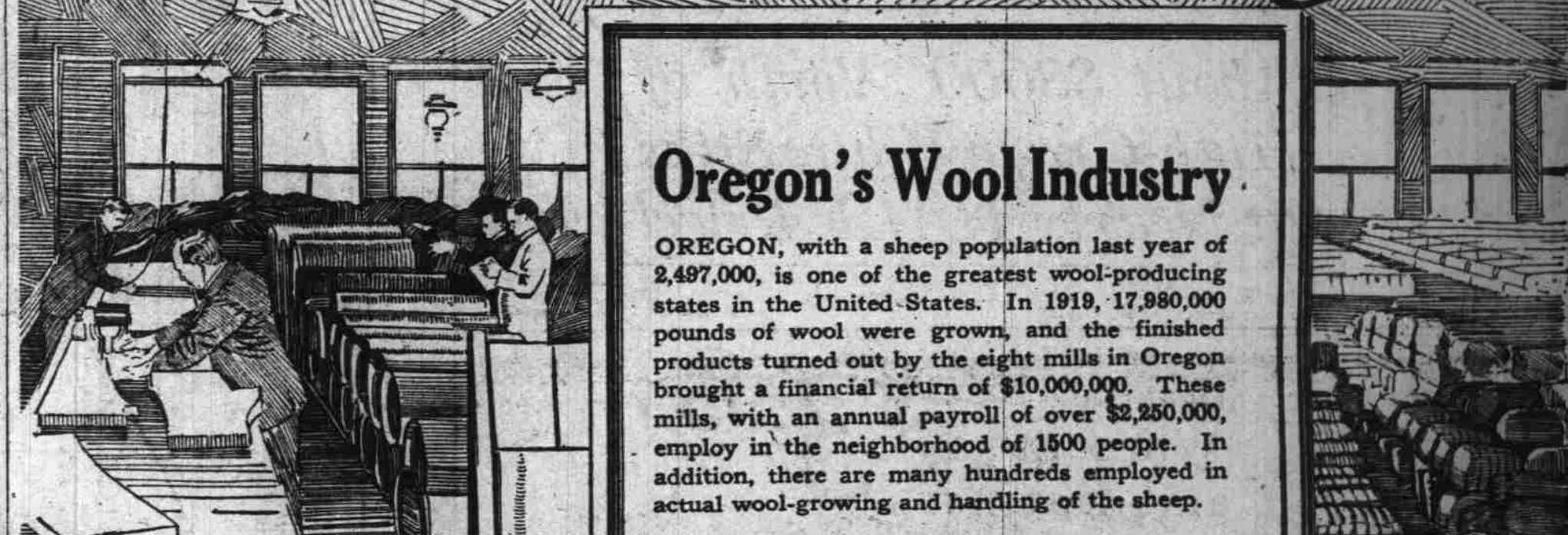
Safe Milk for INFANTS & INVALIDS

Horlick's Malted Milk

For infants, Invalids and Growing Children The Original Food-Drink For All Ages

Rich Milk, Malted Grain Extract in Powder No Cooking—Nourishing—Digestible

For a Greater Oregon



Oregon's Wool Industry

OREGON, with a sheep population last year of 2,497,000, is one of the greatest wool-producing states in the United States. In 1919, 17,980,000 pounds of wool were grown, and the finished products turned out by the eight mills in Oregon brought a financial return of \$10,000,000. These mills, with an annual payroll of over \$2,250,000, employ in the neighborhood of 1500 people. In addition, there are many hundreds employed in actual wool-growing and handling of the sheep.

THE FOLLOWING definite, basic reasons have been mostly responsible for the great success of the wool industry in Oregon: First, the wool grown is fine in quality, low in shrinkage and uniformly of the best grade. Second, the mills are conveniently located close to the base of production. Third, and perhaps most important to the lasting properties of the wool, are Oregon's mild, humid climate, and the pure, soft water, which are most important to scouring and working the wool.

THE OREGON MILLS are producing yarns, sweaters, bathing suits, caps, suitings, steamer rugs, auto robes, bed blankets, Indian robes, wool batts, mackinaws, shirting, bath robes, etc. Yet the Oregon mills that manufacture these articles use only one-third of the present wool production. The entire wool output should be and eventually will be turned into manufactured goods at home.

THE ANNUAL WOOL CONSUMPTION in the United States is approximately 650,000,000 pounds, while the present output is less than 300,000,000 pounds; thus it can be readily seen that a great increase in production is needed. Because of this fact and because Oregon is particularly adapted to wool production and manufacturing, a steady, healthy progress in the wool industry is inevitable—a progress that will contribute materially to a Greater Oregon.

THE NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK PORTLAND, OREGON.

No. 28 of the Series "For a Greater Oregon"

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK

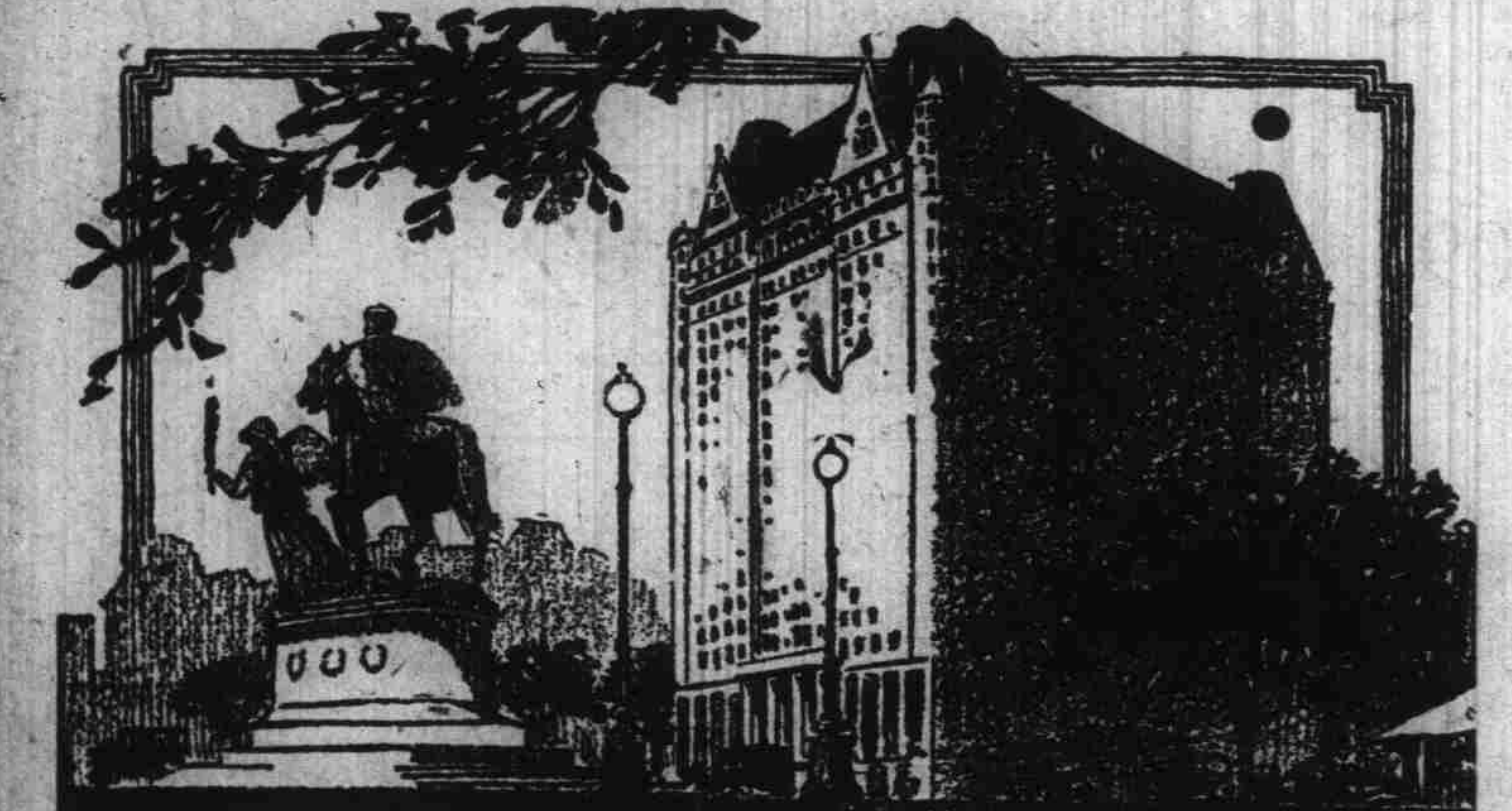
NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK



THE PLAZA

FIFTH AVENUE AT CENTRAL PARK NEW YORK CITY

Guests of The Plaza remember Summer in New York as pleasant, comfortable, refreshing. Under its windows stretches the cool green of Central Park; while at its doors lies Fifth Avenue—Main Street, U. S. A. The city's tumult is far removed. Still, business centers, best shops, theatres, clubs, churches, cathedrals are but a few minutes away.

Distinguished guests from all over the world register at The Plaza—people prominent in social, diplomatic and commercial activities. Its comfort and luxury of appointments, its personal service, its cuisine, its varied interests exemplify the perfect hotel.

The Summer Garden and Outdoor Terrace—unique features. Cooler by 10° than other places in New York. Delightful for luncheon, tea or dinner. Rare flowers, soft music, dancing, life.

FRED STERRY, Managing Director

FOR SALE

Several used delivery cars, thoroughly overhauled and in fine condition. Why don't you put on your own auto delivery when such an opportunity presents itself? Take your choice at the most ridiculous prices. Immediate delivery—cars ready to go to work.

COVEY MOTOR CAR CO. Washington at 21st St. Main 6944.