

A BIG TIME

With three conventions of national importance scheduled for June, each of which will bring a throng of visitors, this month will be an active period for Portland. For complete and comprehensive reports of the many events, the Journal is the best medium. Read it.

VOL. XVIII. NO. 10.

CITY EDITION

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 6, 1920.

THE WEATHER

Portland and vicinity—Sunday showery; winds mostly southerly. Oregon—Sunday fair; showers in north portion; winds mostly southerly.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

WHO'S WHO AMONG THE LEADING POSSIBILITIES FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION AT CHICAGO



Gov. Calvin Coolidge

Herbert C. Hoover

Sen. Hiram Johnson

Sen. Miles Poindexter

Sen. Warren Harding

Gen. Leonard Wood

Gov. Frank O. Lowden

Gov. Henry J. Allen

Dr. Nicholas M. Butler

HOOVER MEN
HOPE TO WIN
AT 11TH HOUR

Penrose's Absence From Convention Greatly Revives Stock of Former Food Administrator.

With His Bitterest Enemy Away, Hoover's Nomination by Elimination of Others Is Forecast.

By Raymond Clapper
Chicago, June 5.—(U. P.)—Herbert Hoover's managers tonight were making careful plans for a drive which they hope will win him the nomination on the final ballot in the Republican convention.

Hoover stock rose today as a result of these preparations and several other developments, and announcement that Senator Boies Penrose will not attend the convention. This will mean that Hoover's bitterest enemy in the inner councils of the party will be absent from the scene. The continued deadlock of active candidates also adds to the chances of the former food administrator, his managers say.

HOOVER MEN ACTIVE
Hoover headquarters on candidate's row today was more active than at any time past. Callers included former Governor Whitman of New York; William Wilcox, former chairman of the Republican national campaign committee; Oscar Straus, philanthropist and former ambassador to the United States; and Senator Charles McNutt, chairman of the executive committee of the New York central committee.

Hoover is in New York, his headquarters said, and does not expect to come to Chicago during the convention. He is in constant touch with his headquarters by long distance telephone.

HOPE IN ELIMINATION
His managers are counting on a slow steady development when the balloting

(Continued on Page Six, Column Seven)

Wide Range Shown
In Wheat Prices;
Little Purchased

Pendleton, June 5.—Two local wheat buyers are reported on good authority to have contracted for supplies of this year's crop at figures ranging from \$2 to \$2.50 a bushel, and of offering as much as \$2.50. The supplies are understood to be for early milling purposes.

The amount contracted for is not large, informants say, and both growers and dealers alike are inclined to consider the wheat price much of a gamble. Neither are expressing a willingness to buy or sell on a large scale until the price indication is given from the Chicago market.

THE JOURNAL AT
CHICAGO

Journal readers are assured the best available news reports from the Republican convention. Every angle of the big meeting will be covered by writers of extraordinary ability. Here are a few of them:

David Lawrence Wm. Philip
Ring Lardner Sims
Edna Ferber Wm. Slavens
Fred Ferguson McNutt
Robert Bendish Mary Garrett
Lowell Mellett Hay
Carl Smith Robt. G. Small
Jas. R. Nourse Winifred Van
Bruce Barton Duzer

The entire product of four leased wire associations and staff correspondence is available as space conditions permit.

READ THE JOURNAL FOR
CONVENTION NEWS
AND SIDELIGHTS

Johnson Hazy
On Plank to
Cover League

Dr. Butler Warns Against Attempt to Commit the Party on an Anti-League Platform.

By L. C. Martin
Chicago, June 5.—(U. P.)—Many platform conferences were held during the day, some of them participated in by candidates. Senators Lenroot, Kellogg and Watson held one pow-wow and adjourned to have another when Senator Borah arrived Sunday. They talked about the treaty plank, Watson denied that he had a draft of a plank modeled on that adopted by the Republicans of Indiana.

Senator Johnson, asked concerning a report that such a plank had been approved by him, said he was not entirely clear on the matter.

JOHNSON STILL HOPEFUL
"I am growing happier with the passage of the hours, and more hopeful, too," Senator Johnson told newspaper men tonight. He indicated he believed the situation was still "diffused" but that arrival of delegations during the next 48 hours would tend to tighten it. Johnson said he believed the platform would be satisfactory to him; but that if he discovers it is not, he will try to have it changed before it is finally agreed upon. The Republican party, Johnson said, cannot "surrender" the League of Nations issue; a firm stand must be taken.

Asked what he would do if such a stand were not taken, he said he would cross that bridge when he came to it. Johnson said he did not expect a prolonged fight over the platform planks and that the convention probably would conclude its business during next week.

The senator will remain in Chicago all during the convention, he said, when in-matters of Johnson and Wood planned to be out of the city.

BUTLER SERVES NOTICE
Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, the New York candidate, today issued a warning to Senator Johnson and Senator Borah that if they try to commit the party in defiance of its written traditions to a declaration of isolation from the life and problems of the civilized world, by fighting for an anti-League of Nations plank, he will oppose them with all possible emphasis.

Senator Johnson's statement to newspapermen today that he "certainly would" accept the nomination even if the party adopted a plank approving the League of Nations, was a direct contradiction of his own statement to the press on Saturday night that he would cross that bridge when he came to it.

First Special Train
Of Shriners Is on
Its Way to Portland

The first special train of the Shriners is on its way to Portland. This news was brought to the city Saturday when H. M. Branson of the Madras hotel returned from a trip to Wichita, Kan., and Tulsa, Okla., where he made final arrangements to care for the temples from those cities.

"I was told by the conductor on our train," said Branson, "that the Denver & Rio Grande had informed their dining car conductors to prepare to feed within the next two weeks more than 50 special trainloads of Shriners who will pass over their tracks on their way to Portland."

Spokane, June 5.—A special train of 12 cars will carry over 400 Spokane Shriners, members of El Katif temple, to the national council session at Portland, June 21-24.

Three Are Killed in
Kansas Explosion

Coffeyville, Kan., June 5.—(U. P.)—Three persons were killed and several injured when 15 quarts of nitro-glycerin exploded in Liberty, Kan., eight miles north of here, today. The nitro-glycerin exploded when the truck struck a culvert.

LOGIC FORCE
TO NOMINATE
REPUBLICAN

Choice Will Turn to Hughes, Sprout, Hoover, Taft, if Lowden Fails to Show, Says Critic.

Republican Convention Termed "Stampede Proof," Cited as Hard-Sledding for Johnson.

By David Lawrence
Chicago, June 5.—Logic is an irresistible force when once a Republican national convention is assembled. Logic picked Hughes in 1916 before it was known whether he would resign from the supreme court to become a candidate. Logic will select the next Republican nominee for the presidency and will reject all aspirants except Charles Evans Hughes, William Howard Taft, Herbert Hoover, Leonard Wood, Governor Sproule of Pennsylvania and Governor Lowden of Illinois.

FAVOR LODGE RESERVATIONS
These six men are committed to the ratification of the treaty of Versailles and the League of Nations, and are at the same time in accord with the conservative and traditionally vital principles of republicanism.

Senator Hiram Johnson doesn't come

(Continued on Page Six, Column Four)

SUFFRAGISTS READY
TO PICKET G. O. P.

Alice Paul, Famous Militant, Is in Charge of Headquarters Near Convention Hall.

Chicago, June 5.—(U. P.)—Militant suffragists will picket the Republican national convention as they did the White House last year, it was announced at headquarters of the National Women's party here tonight.

Miss Alice Paul, famous militant, is here in charge and has opened headquarters just across the street from the Republican convention hall. Purple and yellow banners fly in the face of the main entrance to the Coliseum.

The picket line, it was announced, will form along the entire convention building and in front of every entrance, banners attacking the Republican party for "the continued disfranchisement of women" will be flaunted.

"We plan this demonstration during the convention because we cannot neglect a single opportunity to protest with as much vigor as possible the failure of the Republican party to complete ratification of the suffrage amendment," Miss Paul said tonight.

"The Republican party has, and knows it has, the power to end the struggle for suffrage any moment it chooses. We have progressed as far as we can in spite of the dilatory and obstructive tactics of the Republican party and its officials, and we intend to raise the question so it cannot be ignored as to whether the party fears the women's votes in the 1920 elections and does not act to complete ratification of the suffrage amendment."

China Is First to
Recognize Mexico

San Antonio, Texas, June 5.—(U. P.)—According to advices reaching here from Mexico City today, China is the first government to recognize the De la Huerta regime.

LOWDEN LOSS
IS MUCH LESS
THAN WOOD'S

First Week of Contests Shows Illinois Governor's Loss as 7, While Wood's Reaches 26.

Senator Johnson Gains Three and Loses None; 135 Contests Are Disposed of by Committeemen.

By Harold D. Jacobs
Chicago, June 5.—(U. P.)—The most important pre-convention work of the Republican national committee was completed tonight when the hearings of 137 contested seats in the national convention were wound up.

As a result of the hearing, 135 delegates whose credentials had been in question were placed on the temporary roll of the convention. The two seats in the fifth congressional district of Missouri were declared vacant because of "fraudulent primaries" in that section of Kansas City.

The credentials committee will be appointed in the decision of the national committee regarding the contest.

Owing to the fact that most of the delegates affected were unopposed, an accurate account of the gain and loss

(Continued on Page Six, Column Five)

Penrose Abandons
Intention to Attend
Chicago Convention

Philadelphia, June 5.—U. S. Senator Boies Penrose will not attend the Chicago convention, as he had planned. His physicians, Doctors Penrose, Carpenter and Stengel, issued a bulletin today, stating he had finally consented to follow their advice by remaining at home.

Comment was refused by the physicians, upon a statement issued by a leading Republican senator in Washington that "Senator Penrose is a dying man."

Gasoline Saving Is Urged
Gov. Olcott Appeals to State

Salem, June 5.—Governor Olcott today issued the accompanying proclamation in the interest of gasoline conservation:

Communications received in the governor's office from all parts of the state leave no doubt that the gasoline shortage in Oregon is grave.

I understand from officials of the oil companies that this is not to be permanent, but we have a condition confronting us for a number of weeks at least which will require the most careful conservation of any gasoline supply which may come into the state.

Our food production, our industries, a large share of our transportation facilities and, in some instances, the sustenance for small towns are dependent in a great measure on the use of gasoline. Who is at fault for this shortage I will not attempt to say. It is sufficient to say such a condition exists and it must be met. For that reason I wish to appeal to the patriotic sentiment of motor drivers in every part of Oregon.

All unnecessary use of cars of every description should be discontinued. Pleasure trips should be done away with and gasoline used only where it is a vital necessity. If this is not done the whole commercial structure of the state will be seriously affected, with its consequent reaction on every citizen. It is a matter of self protection for all to see that every possible means be taken to assist in this conservation plan.

For that reason I must earnestly urge that every motor vehicle owner and driver sees to it that gasoline is used only when an absolute demand requires.

If this appeal is listened to and pleasure riding discontinued I am certain that it will be but a comparatively short time before such conservation will materially assist in bringing back our gasoline supply to something near a normal basis.

BEN W. OLCOTT,
Governor of Oregon.

New York's
Population Is
5,621,151

Manhattan, With Loss of 47,439 Since 1910, Is Only Borough That Shows Decrease.

Washington, June 5.—(U. P.)—The census bureau today gave out the population figures for Greater New York as 5,621,151. Increase since 1910 census is 854,268. The total includes the following boroughs:

Manhattan 2,284,103, decrease 47,439 or 2 per cent; Bronx 732,018, increase 201,058 or 68.8 per cent; Brooklyn 2,022,262, increase 287,911 or 23.7 per cent; Queens 466,811, increase 182,770 or 63.3 per cent; Richmond 115,959, increase 29,990 or 34.9 per cent.

These figures show that America's metropolis has fallen a million short of being the world's largest city. London's population, according to the latest official figures, is 6,266,753.

Buffalo's population was given at 506,850, an increase of 82,160 or 19.4 per cent.

Other census figures were: Boston, Mass., 747,923, increase of 77,338 or 11.5 per cent; Port Angeles, Wash., 3065, increase 15,391, increase 76.2 per cent.

Grundy county, Illinois, 1920 population 18,580; decrease since 1910, 552—3.1 per cent.

Madison county, Missouri, 1920 population 10,721; decrease since 1910, 522—4.9 per cent.

Miller county, Missouri, 1920 population 15,567; decrease since 1910, 110—0.9 per cent.

Morgan county, Missouri, 1920 population 12,018; decrease since 1910, 848—6.6 per cent.

Neenah, Wis., 1920 population 7171; increase since 1910, 1437—25.1 per cent.

Chilton, Wis., 1920 population 1833; increase since 1910, 302—18.8 per cent.

Moberg, S. D., 1920 population 3517; increase since 1910, 2317—29.3 per cent.

Crawford county, Illinois, 1920 population 22,721; decrease since 1910, 3510—1.4 per cent.

(Continued on Page Fourteen, Column Four)

California Delegates
Arrive at Chicago

Chicago, June 5.—(U. P.)—The California delegation to the Republican national convention arrived in Chicago on a special train at 9:30 tonight. It is the first delegation to arrive as a body.

The highest honor that can be conferred on the realtor in America was bestowed on Fred E. Taylor, president of the F. E. Taylor company, when he was elected president of the National Association of Real Estate Boards at the annual convention of the association at Kansas City.

Taylor is the youngest president ever elected by the association and is the first Western man to win this honor. His election came in recognition of his high standing as one of the leading realty men of the nation and follows 10 years of untiring effort in upbuilding the business.

As president of the Portland Realty Association, he has been successful in

(Continued on Page Three, Column Two)

CAR OWNERS
CAN RELIEVE
GAS SHORTAGE

Suggestion Made That if 25,000 Machines in County Remain in Today, Situation Would Relax.

Present Supply in State Is Held to Be Less Than Normal Quantity Used During Three Days.

True patriotism being interpreted as a silent force which moves individuals to act for the common good, it stands to reason that today should be a "gasless Sunday."

There are 25,000 automobile owners in Multnomah county, and if these cars were all to remain in the garage all day it would mean a saving of over 100,000 gallons of gasoline, at a very conservative estimate. This would go a long way toward relieving the shortage which threatens to cripple agriculture and industry throughout the state.

The present supply of gasoline in the state is one of the tightest in the history of the state, according to officials of the four big oil companies doing business in Portland. The tanker Herrin of the Associated Oil company is now in the harbor with 150,000 gallons and the ship of the Union Oil company is due Monday, with about 100,000 gallons. Rail shipments are slow and meagre.

Practically all of the gasoline in the two cargo shipments named should be consigned to towns in the agricultural sections of the state and allotted for industrial and commercial uses. Complaints were received by Mayor Baker Saturday afternoon from several towns in the Willamette valley and in Eastern Oregon, where shippers aver that Portland is not cooperating with local interests in the distribution of gasoline. Millions of dollars worth of perishable

(Continued on Page Fourteen, Column Four)

NATIONAL REALTORS
HONOR FRED TAYLOR

Portland Man Elected President of Real Estate Boards at the Kansas City Convention.

Kansas City, Mo., June 5.—(U. P.)—Fred E. Taylor of Portland, Or., was unanimously chosen president of the National Association of Real Estate Boards at the closing session of the thirteenth annual convention here tonight.

The highest honor that can be conferred on the realtor in America was bestowed on Fred E. Taylor, president of the F. E. Taylor company, when he was elected president of the National Association of Real Estate Boards at the annual convention of the association at Kansas City.

Taylor is the youngest president ever elected by the association and is the first Western man to win this honor. His election came in recognition of his high standing as one of the leading realty men of the nation and follows 10 years of untiring effort in upbuilding the business.

As president of the Portland Realty Association, he has been successful in

(Continued on Page Three, Column Two)

Girl Seriously Hurt
Day Before Wedding

Newberg, June 5.—Returning from the coronation of the regatta queen at the city park, Miss Pauline Miller, Newberg High school senior, was thrown from the sidecar of a motorcycle driven by Alfred E. Dixon, a classmate, suffering a double fracture of the lower jaw. Miss Miller and Dixon were to have been married Sunday.

Woman to Be
In Pulpit
Of Calvin

London Is to Hear Miss Maude Royden Preach From Once Famous Rostrum.

Geneva, June 5.—(I. N. S.)—A woman will occupy John Calvin's pulpit in the historic Cathedral De Geneva tomorrow for the first time in history.

She is Miss Maude Royden of London, who is here to attend the world's congress of the International Woman Suffrage alliance. It will be a memorable occasion in the progress of the feminist movement, for John Calvin was one of the strongest opponents of "women's rights" among the great preachers and religious reformers of the world's history.

Miss Royden will stand in the same pulpit from which Calvin thundered his Philipics against the world's sins.

Grouse Preserve
Protest Will Be
Given Discussion

Washington, June 5.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Senator Chamberlain and Representative Sinoott early next week will consult Secretary Payne of the interior department concerning protests against the creation of the grouse and antelope reserve proposed in Eastern Oregon.

Sinoott is also preparing to present arguments against the elimination of the irrigation experiment station at Hermiston, which was established several years ago and sustained in part by state funds.

The department has threatened abandonment on the ground that Hermiston station is one of the easiest to drop to come within reduced appropriations for such work. Sinoott's contention is that despite indications that he would yield it, and also approved the final deficiency appropriation bill.

The act creates an American merchant marine under supervision of the United States shipping board.

The board is authorized to dispose of vessels now the property of the government, giving preference to purchasers who are citizens of this country.

Seven members constitute the reorganized board, two from the Atlantic, two from the Pacific, one from the Gulf

(Continued on Page Two, Column One)

811 OREGON MEN
LATE WAR VICTIMS

Number Just Announced Does Not Include Men in Navy From This State.

Salem, June 5.—A total of 811 Oregon men gave their lives in the recent world war, according to a list just compiled by former Adjutant General White from official records of the war department. The list includes only men serving in the army and marine corps and does not include men in the navy who, together with Oregon men credited to other states, it is estimated, would bring the list up to about 900.

Multnomah county heads the honor list with a total of 332 dead, 89 of whom were killed in action and 140 dying from wounds and disease. Marion county is second on the list with 60 men, 23 killed in action and 37 dead from other causes.

The red cards of the war department, from which the list was compiled, contain a complete record of each man's connection with the service, including the date of his enlistment or induction into service, the organization with which he served, his rank and promotions and the battles or engagements in which he participated. This complete information, Adjutant General White states, will be transmitted to the relatives of any of the men upon request.

The war department has also been requested by the adjutant general's office to furnish a complete record of every man and woman entering the service from Oregon in any capacity.

Approximately 32,000 Oregon men entered the service in the war against Germany.

Oregon's honor list gives the name, address, rank and date of death of each man, will be found today on page 5 of section 2.