

FRANCE IRRITATED BY ATTEMPTS TO ALTER PEACE PACT

By Paul Scott Mowrer

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Paris, March 2.—Question of the revision of the treaty of Versailles, which will doubtless dominate the world of politics for many years to come, has been definitely raised. Lord Curzon, the British foreign minister, has seriously discussed it in a speech before the house of commons. It was even necessary to vote down a resolution for the amendment of the treaty in the British lower house. At the same time American dispatches report a speech by Senator Borah in which it is taken for granted that "Europe desires a revision because of the impracticability of the treaty."

It is with the gravest anxiety that France views these disconcerting manifestations. Two facts are uppermost in the French mind. In two instances Germany has already apparently refused to fulfill the terms of the treaty. She has fallen behind in the coal indemnities without proof of justification for it and she claims that it is impossible to deliver the "war criminals."

FRANCE DISASTROUS

France was no more satisfied—was perhaps less satisfied—than Britain and America with the treaty, which was the product of a general compromise. For example, France always felt that the guarantees insuring the payment of the prescribed indemnities were insufficient, for it was clearly foreseen that Germany would try chicanery in this respect.

It was Britain and not France which wanted to try the war criminals. France agreed to this measure reluctantly. The French point of view was that singling out certain Germans as criminals would undoubtedly exonerate the entire German people from responsibility. Moreover, the French have not forgotten their feelings at the treatment inflicted on Napoleon I by the British. The British point of view was that the trial and condemnation of the war criminals would show the German people the guilt of their old leaders and turn them definitely against the old regime.

The British point of view prevailed but the feeling is very strong in France at present that once these differences have been settled between the allies they should be forgotten. The peace conference made the best treaty it knew how. This treaty has been ratified by the European allies and Germany and must be enforced. For the present no revision can be considered.

WANT UNITED FRONT

"If we give in now to Germany's refusal to deliver coal and the war criminals the whole treaty will collapse," say the French, "and it will not be the allies but the Germans who will be dictating terms of peace."

The French government sees the treaty's imperfections as clearly as anyone but it maintains that before the question of revision can even be considered Germany must have given substantial proof of absolute good faith.

PLOT TO BLOW UP HOLY CITY IS REVEALED

Jerusalem, March 2.—Evidence of a Turkish plot to destroy Jerusalem rather than allow Lord Allenby to occupy the Holy City is said to have been found by the discovery of huge quantities of explosives concealed here by the Turks.

While clearing out the cisterns in Jerusalem British troops found hundreds of shells, airplane bombs, hand grenades and several tons of cordite, dynamite and detonators.

From a kitchen cistern thousands of rounds of small arms ammunition, as well as many bayonets and revolvers, were taken.

which is far from being the case at present. Le Temps points out that the treaty is far more elastic than people seem to imagine. The reparations commission has large discretionary power and the pact of the League of Nations specifically provides for the revision of treaties which become impracticable or which threaten the peace of the world. But outside these legitimate means of revision France may be expected to resist stubbornly all attempts on the part of Britain, Germany or any other signatory power to mitigate the terms of peace.

French Railway Strike Is Ended; More Trains Run

Paris, March 2.—(I. N. S.)—Additional trains were put in operation today following the settlement of the general railway strike, and officials of the companies claimed that service would be normal throughout France by midnight. The detailed terms of the settlement have not been announced, but the officials of the railmen's union claim that they won a victory.

The quick settlement of the strike has strengthened the position of the Millerand ministry. This was the first crisis that had confronted the cabinet since it took office.

The French press interpreted the end of the strike as a further indication that the labor extremists have no chance to win against the sane element of trade unionists.

Rebuild First Town Burned by Germans

By W. J. L. Kitch

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.) The Hague, Holland, March 2.—The town council of Ghent has appropriated the sum of \$20,000 toward the rebuilding of Vise, the first Belgian town to be destroyed by the Germans. It was pillaged and burned to the ground and nothing but the blackened ruins remain.

SOVIET'S TREATY WITH ESTHONIANS MAY BE EXAMPLE

By Michael Farman

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.)

Dorpat, Esthonia, March 6.—The most striking feature of the Esthonian-Soviet treaty of peace concluded here is article 13 which declares that the concessions, advantages and privileges given Esthonia by the agreement shall under no circumstances be considered a precedent. The peace negotiations with the other border states, it is believed, will be much easier. This assumption may be wrong. It is obvious that the concessions made in this treaty will encourage their demands, for despite the warning in article 13 the Dorpat convention is certain to become the basis for peace between soviet Russia and the rest of the border states.

During the truce negotiations the military guarantees were considered to be the most urgent. Now the situation on the northwest front has undergone so complete a change that those guarantees, though incorporated in the treaty, have lost their significance. The chief points are those relating to finances and trade relations. Of the concession of 15,000,000 rubles in gold (\$7,500,000), 8,000,000 rubles (\$4,000,000) are payable one month after the ratification of the treaty and the remainder after two months. This payment is looked upon as Esthonia's share of Russia's treasure and not as an indemnity, which is specifically renounced in article 8.

Somewhat contradictory is the exemption of Esthonia from her share in the Russian debt. This is out of harmony with the earlier announcement by Esthonia of her willingness to pay her proportion of the debt without regard to Russia's own action in that connection.

Economic relations and the resumption of trade are to be arranged by a further agreement and only the principles of the most favored nation clauses are defined in the treaty. Russia grants a concession for the building and exploiting of a railway from Moscow direct to the Esthonian frontier. She also grants forest concessions on a total area of 1,000,000 desiatinas (2,689,720 acres) in seven Russian provinces including Petrograd and Archangel. Both concessions are made subject to a further agreement concerning dates and conditions. An interesting feature is the right of Esthonia to sell the concessions on informing Russia of the name of the purchaser.

Dutch Are Coming to Study Electric Lines

The Hague, Holland, March 2.—A commission of Dutch engineers will soon be sent to America to study the electrification of railroads. This is in connection with a plan to change the motive power on Holland's railway lines from steam to electricity.

Murder of Socialist Editor Committed by Political Opposers

By A. E. Decker

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Budapest, Hungary, March 2, Via Paris, France, March 1.—This morning Minister-President Huszar made a long speech before the national assembly condemning the murder of Bela Somogyi, the Socialist editor. The newspapers are running columns about the affair and are commenting on the stupidity of the act. The murdered man, prior to the fatal attack, had received many threatening letters and therefore moved to a boarding house very near his editorial office.

It is supposed that the deed was done by a band of irresponsible young Hungarians, known as the "Grenburg" gang, one of a number of similar associations growing out of the reactionary movement. Bela Somogyi was before a tribunal a few weeks ago and tried for the part he had played in the Socialist agitation. The evidence against him consisted of many articles written by him and published in his paper, *Dephava*, extolling the proletarian dictatorship. The tribunal ordered that he should be dismissed from his position as high school professor and the case be placed in the hands of the prosecuting attorney.

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Intentions to Join League Announced By Sweden Council

By Hal O'Flaherty

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Stockholm, Sweden, Feb. 18.—(Delayed)—Sweden's intention to join the League of Nations was formally announced this afternoon when the government presented in the riksdag a lengthy document recommending such action. A bill to this effect will pass the riksdag after discussion with scarcely one dissenting voice. Only a few

ultraconservative newspapers argue against participation and these have little influence.

The document read in the riksdag expresses dissatisfaction over certain phases of the league covenant, but considers the league necessary for the future of the world, even if it is not all

Auer Says He Will Surrender to Allies

By Leo Frankenthal

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Berne, Switzerland, March 2.—The former Bavarian majority socialist minister, Herr Auer, wonders why his name is on the list of Germans whose extradition is demanded by the allies. He announces that he has decided to surrender himself voluntarily. Several of the names on the list are of persons long since deceased.

Suffrage Defeated By German Voters

By Leo Frankenthal

(Copyright, 1920, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

Berne, Switzerland, March 2.—Woman suffrage was rejected in the referendum held in the cantons of Zurich and Basel. In Zurich the vote was approximately 58,000 against and 22,000 for. In Basel only 60 per cent of the electors voted. Twelve thousand were opposed and 7000 favorable.

Reds Annihilate General Denikin's Kuban Cossacks

London, March 2.—(I. N. S.)—General Denikin's first Kuban corps of Cossacks has been completely annihilated by the soviet army in battle near Belyagiana, according to a news agency dispatch from Moscow today. Belyagiana lies in the Caucasus, east of the Sea of Azov. After the defeat of Denikin's army and the retreat toward the Kuban Cossacks were reported to constitute the last hope of Denikin.

ESTHONIA BENEFITS FROM PEACE WITH REDS, SAYS PIPE

By William L. Mallabar

London, March 2.—(I. N. S.)—Esthonia has already begun to derive benefits from the recent peace that was concluded with soviet Russia, it was declared today by Anton Pippe, former foreign minister of Esthonia. He said that Reval is rapidly becoming the chief port for international trade with soviet Russia.

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia Benefits From Peace With Reds, Says Pippe

By William L. Mallabar

London, March 2.—(I. N. S.)—Esthonia has already begun to derive benefits from the recent peace that was concluded with soviet Russia, it was declared today by Anton Pippe, former foreign minister of Esthonia. He said that Reval is rapidly becoming the chief port for international trade with soviet Russia.

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

Esthonia was the first of the Russian border states formally to conclude peace with Moscow. "Esthonia considers the new allied policy toward Russia the only true policy," declared Dr. Pippe. "There is no other course left open now. The Bolsheviks are not merely a political party, but constitute the governing power in Russia at present."

"They (the Bolsheviks) have been obliged to abandon their political gamble more or less and, to some extent, introduce a realistic policy."

"I can say that I am glad a state of peace exists between Esthonia and Russia. It has had a beneficial effect. Esthonia is now prepared to develop trade, chiefly the transit of commerce between allies and soviet Russia, as we have little to export ourselves. Reval is becoming the chief port for international trade with Russia."

ultraconservative newspapers argue against participation and these have little influence.

The document read in the riksdag expresses dissatisfaction over certain phases of the league covenant, but considers the league necessary for the future of the world, even if it is not all

It should be. America's delay in entering the league also causes criticism, but the hope is expressed that this will soon be remedied.

Historical reasons for Sweden's action are contained in the exhaustive report which points out the effects of warfare in the past and argues the necessity of safeguarding the future.

Portugal Railroad Men Strike
Lisbon, March 2.—(I. N. S.)—The employees of the state-owned railway lines went on strike today.

S. & H. Green Stamps for cash. Holman Fuel Co., Main 353, 560-21.—Adv.



A Perfect Complexion Combination

SEM-PRAY JO-VE-NAY
The Pink Complexion Cake

SEM-PRAY
Face Powder

SEM-PRAY
Rouge

FIRST apply SEM-PRAY JO-VE-NAY, gently rubbing the cake itself against the skin. Then, a deft touch of SEM-PRAY Rouge—a bit of Nature's glow for Milady's cheeks. And then—SEM-PRAY Face Powder—invisible—clinging like a caress—exquisitely fragrant.

A few minutes—and 'tis done. But never time more profitably spent. For in these simple directions and in these SEM-PRAY preparations you will find the charm of a youthful complexion. It is yours if you but seek it.

MARIETTA STANLEY COMPANY, Grand Rapids, Michigan

Ask for the SEM-PRAY line at your favorite toilet counter



They Save Teeth Now In a New Way—By Ending Film

All Statements Approved by High Dental Authorities

Millions of teeth are now cleaned in a new way. You see them everywhere—white, glistening teeth! Perhaps they are teeth you envy. Then make this simple ten-day test and find out how to get them.

The great tooth wrecker is a viscous film. You can feel it with your tongue. It is ever-present, ever-forming. It clings to teeth, enters crevices and stays.

The tooth paste does not end it. The ordinary tooth paste does not dissolve it. So it stays—much of it—and may do a ceaseless damage. Most tooth troubles are now traced to film.

Why Teeth Discolor

That film is what discolors—not the teeth. It is the basis of tartar. It holds food substance which ferments and forms acid. It holds the acid in contact with the teeth to cause decay.

Millions of germs breed in it. They, with tartar, are the chief cause of pyorrhea. All these troubles are constantly increasing, despite the wide use of the tooth brush. And the reason lies in that clinging film, and brushing leaves much of it intact.

Dentists long have known this. They urge periodic dental cleaning to remove film and tartar. And dental science has for years sought a way to constantly combat film.

That way has now been found. Able authorities have proved its efficiency by

convincing tests. Now leading dentists everywhere are urging its adoption.

For daily use the method is embodied in a dentifrice called Pepsodent—a modern, scientific tooth paste. Millions have already proved it. And a 10-Day Tube is being sent to anyone who asks.

A Way to Fight Film

Pepsodent is based on pepsin, the digestant of albumin. The film is albuminous matter. The object of Pepsodent is to dissolve it, then to day by day combat it.

But pepsin must be activated, and the usual method is an acid harmful to the teeth. So pepsin long seemed impossible. But science has discovered a harmless activating method. Convincing tests have proved this. Now pepsin in this form can be every day applied. And in a tooth paste which conforms to every modern dental requirement.

Now you are urged to try it. Let it argue for itself. Compare the results with your present methods. Let your mirror tell the story.

There are few things more important. Bad teeth cause endless troubles. And teeth cannot be kept white, safe and sound if you leave that film.

For your sake and your family's sake, find out the way to combat it.



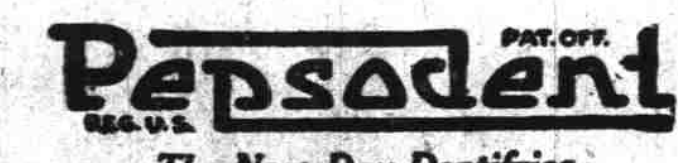
Results Are Quick and Apparent

You can see very quickly what Pepsodent does, and our book will tell you why.

Send the coupon for a 10-Day Tube. Note how clean the teeth feel after using. Mark the absence of the slimy film. See how the teeth whiten as the fixed film disappears.

Once learn what clean teeth really mean and you'll always want them.

Mail the coupon to us today so you won't forget.



The scientific film combatant, now used on millions of white teeth. Druggists everywhere are supplied with large tubes.

Watch It

Let Pepsodent remove the film, then look at your teeth and feel them.

Then decide by the clear results between the old ways and the new.

10-DAY TUBE FREE

THE PEPSODENT COMPANY,
1104 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Mail 10-Day Tube of Pepsodent to

Name.....

Address.....

Woodard, Clarke & Co.

Woodlark Building Alder at West Park

Safeguard Your Health During the Variable Spring Weather

Flu is no respecter of seasons or persons. It strikes frequently in most unexpected places—attacking persons considered in perfect health, through unguarded avenues. Spray your sleeping rooms occasionally—give the throat and nose proper attention. Everyone knows the probable seriousness of the "flu" and realizes the importance of taking certain precautions.

Pinusseptol Spray

Used as a preventative against flu. 4-ounce bottle.....\$3.00
1-ounce bottle.....\$1.00
Oil Eucalypti.....35c
Spirits of Camphor.....35c
Dobell Solution, the pt.....35c
Lister's Antiseptic fluid, pint.....75c
Comphorated Oil.....50c
THERMOMETERS.....\$1.75 and \$1.50
Atomizers \$1.00 to \$5
You need an atomizer to use most effectively the preventatives against colds and flu.

EXTRA SPECIAL

61 Bulb Syringes 7c
A popular type of syringe—complete with three rubber slips. A limited number to be closed out at a reduction.

We Will Engrave Free the Eversharp Pencil You Buy Here—Prices \$2.50 to \$6

The Eversharp Pencil is wonderfully popular—everyone who hasn't one is planning to own an Eversharp. The Woodard-Clarke assortment of Eversharp pencils is complete, beginning with plain polished Eversharp and extending to elaborately chased boxes. Silver or gold. For many gift occasions the Eversharp is the smartest gift of the day.

Djer-Klas

Booze 50c
The distinctive Djer-Klas odor makes this true-to-nature rouge delightful to use. Light, medium or dark—a Djer-Klas rouge ideal for every type of complexion.

Photo Mailers in Standard Sizes

You can mail that expensive photograph with the pleasant certainty that it will arrive in perfect condition if you protect it with a photo mailer. All standard sizes in Woodard-Clarke assortment.

CLA-WOOD PHOTO PASTE

Is Best for Office and Library
4-oz. size.....\$2.50
1/2-pint size.....\$1.50
1-pint size.....\$1.25



Violet Ray Treatments at Home

It is now practical to secure the benefits of the Violet Ray at home with home outfits that may be handled with perfect confidence and success after our demonstration.

Almost every person has need for Violet Ray Treatments at some time. A great many special accessories for the treatment of a long list of disorders are available.

The showing cannot fail to be of intense interest to everyone. You are invited to inspect the Woodard-Clarke assortment of Violet Ray outfits on the Second Floor.