RUSSIANS LIVE IN FEAR OF MONARCHY BEING RESTORED

Bolshevism Preferred to Return of Reactionary Government as Represented by White Army.

WHITES' SUCCESS DOUBTED

Menshevist Leader Says Soviet Would Die Natural Death if Allies Stopped Intervention.

By Isaac Don Levine

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.)

Berlin, Germany, Nov. 21.—"If left alone Bolshevism is bound to expire soon," declared M. Martow, the Menshevist chief, in an interview which he granted me in Moscow. Martov is considered by many as the sanest man in Russia.

"The Mensheviki see the solution of the Russian problem in the American democracy compelling the entente to leave Russia alone. Only then will the internal political situation take a new turn. We believe that the stopping of intervention, the removal of the blockade and the resumption of economic relations is the only way in which to make possible a change in our present regime.

BOLSHEVISTS TO CONCEDE

"Bolshevism will be forced to make concessions in the field of economics to capital and assume a new and moderate form. If it does not, then the proletariat democracy will realize the necessity of fighting Bolshevism. At present, this is impossible, for they consider fighting against the counter revolutionary Denikin and Kolchak their first duty. The removal of the blockade and the resumption of normal industrial life in the country will restore the strength of the proletariat which is now disappearing, as even officially Moscow and Petrograd have but 20 per cent of the number of workmen they had two years ago. Then the Bolshevist party would not be able to rule against the will of the majority of the people, as the peasants do not want communism. Proof is found in the fact that the peasants are continually fighting Bolshevist rule. The effort of the soviet government to create communes out of old landlords' estates has now been frustrated, for the peasants want to divide the estates among themselves.

WROTE ITS OWN DOOM

"Bolshevism by giving way to the peasants wrote its own inevitable doom. It made 80 per cent of the Russian people petty bourgeois actuated by instincts of private gain. Nothing can make the peasants turn over their holdings to the commune, which proves the old socialist idea, so long held by Lenin himself, that Russia is not ripe for socialism and that natural conditions would force the country to take the path of capitalistic development. The Mensheviki believe that the present social revolution is but a temporary adventure brought about by stupid allied politics. We have many followers, but the existing government of force and violence offers no opportunity for opposition parties to develop their activities.

PAPER READ WIDELY

"However, when we had a newspaper last winter it had a circulation of 80,000 in Moscow alone and the demand reached 150,000. A month ago there took place in Brisnsk a soviet election. The campaign was exceptionally free. Six thousand workers voted and the majority of the delegates elected were Mensheviki. However, a mandate of the commission declared the election of most of the Mensheviki void and placed in the soviet 31 communists and 19 Mensheviki. Last March in the elections in Moscow the soviet yielded three members of the central committee to the Menshivist party, Dan, Yugoe and Pleskov. They were not allowed to take their seats. Instead the entire central committee, including myself, were arrested and kept in prison for terms of various lengths. The elections were declared void and new ones were promised but never took place.

SOCIALIST IS ARRESTED

"Two months ago Petrograd authorities came to arrest Potresov, one of the founders of the Socialist party and now a member of the right Menshevist. Not afterward they were freed. Potresov re-year-old daughter were imprisoned in order to force his return. Several days afterward they were feed. Potresov returned and was arrested August 31. A guard was placed at his home for a whole week to trap any visitors, nobody being permitted to leave the house. This system of planting traps, called 'sesada,' is widely used by the Bolshevist secret service. I know of the case of a person arrested followed by the trapping of 22 or more persons, including the milkman, the porter's wife and a couple of neighbors and their families who came to inquire about the many. All were held and taken to the police station, but were freed in a day or two.

RETALIATION PRACTICED

"Another Bolshevist practice is to take hostages when evacuating cities. In case General Denikin or Admiral Kolchak or any of the other enemy commanders execute communists, then the innocent hostages, mostly petty bourgeois, are shot. There is now in Moscow a wealthy peasant hostage 92 years old. There are cases of hostages even from the Socialist ranks. When Admiral Kolhcak advanced towards the Volga many Menshiviki and Socialist revolutionaries were jailed as hostages for several months.

"On the other hand, even greater outrages are committed in the regions occupied by General Denikin and Admiral Kolchak. We have proof that the wives and children of communists were shot by the Whites. However, this is no justification for the conduct of the authorities claiming to represent a Socialist government. We live in constant fear of arrest and yet we help to fight General Denikin. Generally, there were fewer mutinies this year than last on account of the hope for allied relief. This has now collapsed and the only choice is between czarism and the soviet and therefore the opposition to the latter has weakened.

LEADERS HAVE ABILITY

"We are not fighting the Bolsheviki, but Bolshevism, recognizing that the leaders have shown great ability in ruining the government. A peaceful development of Russia would eliminate Bolshevism quickly, because our peasants are aiming to become independent farmers and petty land owners. It would have been easy to realize this before the revolution. Then it might have been possible to nationalize the land. Now the situation is different. Today communism is up against a dead wall of millions of peasant bourgeois. Leave Russia alone and economic conditions will defeat Bolshevism more surely than will General Denikin or Admiral Kolchak."

M. Dan in 1917, during the Kerensky regime, was a powerful soviet leader. He was present during my interview with M. Martov.

"If the blockade war continues," he remarked, "this will go on forever. General Denikin will be defeated, but even if he takes Moscow, Kazan or Ekaterinburg will become the seat of the soviet government and two months later the Bolsheviki in General Denikin's rear will rise up and wipe him out. General Denikin only strengthens Bolshevism. He, like Admiral Kolchak, is in the hands of reactionary officers employing repression and provoking uprisings leading to the resurrection of Bolshevism. We are in an accursed circle of extreme elements which cannot be stopped before half the Russian people perish only through the elimination of one side. By withdrawing their aid from the monarchist generals the allies would save the Russian revolution and let us destroy Bolshevism ourselves."

Government Agent Refused to Arrest I. W. W., Is Charge

Following the arrest Wednesday night of Dave Hayes, alleged I. W. W. leader from Centralia, severe criticism was directed at W. R. Byron of the local department of justice Thursday morning by W. A. Washer of Chehalis and Centralia, employment manager of the McCormick Lumber company. Hayes was arrested in a restaurant near Sixth and Stark streets, by Sergeant Sherwood.

Washer told the police that he called upon Bryon shortly after the Centralia murders and informed him that Hayes was in the city, had just come from Centralia, and was a radical I. W. W.

"Bryon informed me he would have nothing to do with the affair and that he would not even investigate the case," Washer told the police. "I thought it queer for a government secret service man to act that way. I thought a secret service man always welcomed information, especially anything that might help to run down men guilty of murder of United States soldiers."

Hayes was arrested by Sergeant Sherwood upon information furnished by Ed Hubbard of Centralia, cousin of one of the men murdered on Armistice day. Washer feared the government agency would not handle the case after his experience several days ago, so he called at police headquarters and offered to swear to an affidavit or testify that Hayes is an I. W. W. organizer. Deputy District Attorney Deich took the information Washer furnished and accepted his offer to testify.

Esthonia to Force Recognition From Russian Bolsheviki

Dorpat, Livonia, Nov. 21.—(I. N. S.)—Esthonia is determined to secure independence and to force recognition of it by the soviet regime of Russia, said Dr. Piip, the Esthonian foreign minister today. Dr. Piip is directing the peace negotiations with the Bolsheviki. He defended the Esthonian program for independence, saying that the government "did not trust the Russian group which is in power at Moscow now."

"We have resources to give our nation wealth and economic strength and we are willing to give Russia a free commercial outlet on the Baltic coast," said the foreign minister. "There are immense forests in Esthonia and in addition we have great deposits of shale, oil and peat. Our people produce large quantities of dairy products. We have no imperialistic aims. All we want is to grow strong in peace and to give our families a chance to prosper."

Alumni Gets Quick Reports on Football

Yale and Harvard alumni resident in Portland are interested in the Yale-Harvard luncheon at the University club Saturday at which, play by play, reports of the annual football classic between these two universities will be received. The luncheon is open to all members of the University club and to all Yale and Harvard alumni whether or not they are members of the club.

HOT TEA BREAKS A COLD—TRY THIS

Get a small package of Hamburg Breast Tea at any pharmacy. Take a tablespoonful of this Hamburg tea, put a cup of boiling water upon it, pour through a sieve and drink a teacupful at any time. It is the most effective way to break a cold and cure grip, as it opens the pores, relieving congestion. Also loosens the bowels, thus breaking a cold at once.

It is inexpensive and entirely vegetable, therefore harmless—Adv.

'MAMMY O' MINE'

ON SALE

Saturday

With Other Popular Hits, at

5c 9c 15c

Our Musical Floor—the Seventh

Lipman Wolfe & Co

"Merchandise of Merit Only"

TYLER OF MASONIC LODGE PASSES OUT

Thomas H. Brickell

Thomas H. Brickell, tyler of Washington lodge No. 46, Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons, and known to the entire fraternity in Portland, died Tuesday night in this city in his seventy-fourth year. Brickell was born in England and had resided in this city for more than 40 years. He is survived by one son and two daughters, Frank A. Brickell, Mrs. M. Rice of this city and Mrs. Lena Murry of Wauna, Or.

Brickell was a member of Washington lodge, Knights Templar, Martha Washington chapter and past patron Order Eastern Star; Washington chapter, Royal Arch Masons, and Washington council, Royal and Select Masters. For more than 20 years he had been tyler of Washington lodge and probably knew more members by name than any other officer of that lodge. Funeral services were held at the chapel of the East Side funeral directors, 414 East Alder street, at 2 p. m. Wednesday. Final services were at Lone Fir cemetery in charge of the Masonic fraternities in which and with which he worked so many faithful years.

Sewer Construction, Valued at $105,797, In City to Be Bid On

Bids have been asked for on sewer construction over the city in the sum of $105,797 and street improvements amounting to $71,355, according to figures given out this morning from the department of public works under Commissioner Barbur. Estimated cost alone on the sewer to be known as the Albina trunk, from the south line of Ainsworth to Columbia slough, is set at $75,424.

During the present week total sewer and pavement construction bids asked for reached $500,000. Additional work contemplated will bring the total to $750,000 in expenditures for city sewer and street improvements during 1920.

McNary Coming Home

Salem, Nov. 21.—Senator Charles L. McNary is due to leave Washington, D. C., Sunday, arriving in Salem Wednesday night, according to word received here today.

Prison Fire Is Mystery

Leavenworth, Kan., Nov. 21.—(U. P.)—Prison authorities today were investigating a fire of "undetermined origin" which early today destroyed the exchange building and six temporary wooden structures within the confines of Fort Leavenworth here.

"Cascarets" work while you sleep! They start the liver and loosen the bowels without griping or sickening you. When you wake up all constipation, biliousness, headache, sallowness, bad breath, stomach misery or cold is gone. "Cascarets" never keep you anxious or inconvenienced all the next day, like Calomel, Oil, Salts and violent Pills.

"Cascarets" are a delightful laxative-cathartic for grown-ups and children.

Switch to "Cascarets"—Cost so little! —Adv.

Check and Abort a Bad Cold

In Five Hours with MENTHO-LAXENE

You Buy It Concentrated and Mix With Pint of Syrup

Doubtless every reader recalls having neglected a slight cold until in 24 hours it settled into a "Bad Cold" and then about 72 hours of distress, discomfort, if not weeks of bronchitis or pneumonia or catarrh. Now confess, if you've had such an experience, and take time by the forelock by preparing to check and abort colds, coughs, catarrh, difficult breathing, watering eyes and painful headaches.

It can be done, by taking Mentho-Laxene either in its raw state—10 drops to the dose—or by making a granulated sugar syrup and mixing in a pint bottle or jar. A pint will last a whole family for a long time and keeps every member free from the distressing after-effects of a bad cold. Mentho-Laxene is guaranteed to please or money back by The Blackburn Products Co., Dayton, Ohio, and any well stocked druggist can supply you. Don't take a substitute. There is really nothing to compare with Mentho-Laxene.—Adv.

If You Need a Medicine You Should Have the Best

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfil the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited, to those who are in need of it.

A prominent druggist says: "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact, so many people claim, that it fulfils almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by parcels post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and inclose ten cents; also mention The Portland Journal. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

NEGLECTING THAT COLD OR COUGH?

Why, when Dr. King's New Discovery so promptly checks it

IT'S natural you don't want to be careless and let that old cold or cough drag on or that new attack develop seriously. Not when you can get such a proved successful remedy as Dr. King's New Discovery.

Cold, cough, grippe, croup does not resist this standard reliever very long. Its quality is as high today as it always has been—and it's been growing steadily in popularity for more than fifty years. 60c and $1.20 a bottle at all druggists.

Tardy Bowels, Inert Liver

They just won't let you put "pep" into your work or play. Sick headache comes from retaining waste matter and impurities in the body.

Feel right for **anything**—make the liver lively, the bowels function regularly, with Dr. King's New Life Pills. Smoothly yet positively they produce results that cleanse the system and make the liver and bowels respond to the demands of a strong, healthy body. Still 25c—at all druggists. Try them tonight.—Adv.

PROMPT RELIEF

for the acid-distressed stomach—try two or three

KI-MOIDS

after meals, dissolved on the tongue—keep your stomach sweet—try Ki-moids—the new aid to digestion.

MADE BY SCOTT & BOWNE MAKERS OF SCOTT'S EMULSION

19-7

Women Made Young

Bright eyes, a clear skin and a body full of youth and health may be yours if you will keep your system in order by regularly taking

GOLD MEDAL HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES

The world's standard remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and uric acid troubles, the enemies of life and looks. In use since 1696. All druggists, three sizes.

Look for the name Gold Medal on every box and accept no imitation

A. H. DELLAR THE SILK SHIRT SPECIALIST Announces a

WONDERFUL SALE ON

Plain, Colored Silk Shirts

Marvelous array of colors—all sizes. Regularly priced at $12.50, $13.50 and $15.00.

HEAVY CREPES DE CHINE, JERSEYS, SILKS AND PUSSY WILLOW CREPES.

Specially Priced

$9.95

A. H. Dellar HABERDASHER

See Window Display

320 Washington Street at Sixth

FOR MEN

O'DONNELL SHOES

THE FIRST TIME you slip your foot into an O'Donnell Shoe, it feels good, and the longer you wear it the better you'll like it. This is because they're made right.

They are cut from the "heart of the hide" and constructed by workmen who strive to give each shoe that custom-made individuality so much sought in all wearing apparel.

It will place you under no obligation if you allow us to show you the season's latest styles of O'DONNELL SHOES.

SHOES THAT WILL INTEREST EVERY MAN

$2.00 Saved—$4.00 More in Quality

PRICES RANGING FROM $6.00 AND UP

FACTORY TO FOOT—THAT'S OUR SYSTEM

FACTORY SHOE STORE

66 SIXTH ST., BET. OAK AND PINE STS.

J. M. FLICK, MGR.

Don't Overlook Our Night—as Well as Day Service

KEEP in your mind at all times that the store of "Dependable Drugs" is open every day—ALL DAY—and ALL NIGHT. Expert prescriptionists are on duty every hour of the twenty-four to supply your needs.

We Accept and Fill Prescriptions by Mail

COR. 6TH AND ALDER STS. SELLING BLDG.

FRANK NAU PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST

PORTLAND ORE.

PHONE MAIN 7211.

Thanksgiving

—The Clothes

—The Turkey

Only a few more days and Thanksgiving day will be here. Good clothes play an important part on the Day of Thanks. It's one of the "Dress Up" days of the season. Toward this end we offer

Suits and Overcoats

From the House of Kuppenheimer

FOR BUSINESS MEN AND YOUNG MEN

Special Values at $40, $45, $50

OTHERS TO $85

"U. & H." Stamps

Express Shipment of

Velour Hats $8

Specially priced.....

See Our Big Window Display

Lion Clothing Co

Exclusive Kuppenheimer House in Portland

MORRISON AND FOURTH