Portland and Vicinity—Sunday, fairs gentle winds, mostly northerly. Oregon — Sunday, fair; gentle winds,

mostly northerly. Washington—Sunday, fair in east, rain west; gentle winds, mostly southerly.

VOL. XVII. NO. 30.

CITY EDITION

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 12, 1919.

German Airplanes Bomb Letton-

By Saint Bryce Foreign Editor of Le Journal.

Paris, Oct. 11.—I learn from private sources that the Lettonian del- OPPOSITION LINES UP egation to the peace conference has urgently communicated to Marshal

It is significant that the conflict was German legation from the Lettonian capital, which was immediately bombed German airplanes, while armored cars attacked the outposts stationed in the neighborhood of the city. Meanwhile veritable offensive has been launched tween Riga and Mitau, ATTACK IS DELIBERATE

means of prolonging his stay in the mousty approved.

Baltic provinces in contravention of the The opposition t his year guard.

The campaign is being directed by the president. mutinous "iron division" under General Adherents of Mrs. Callahan's faction Bisichoff, aided by a German corps claim this is merely an attempt to incomouflaged in Russian uniforms and timidate her and say they induced her

tume of Colonel Bermont. The situation under which the Baltic wrote: states are being sacked by the eGrmans GENTLE HINT IS GIVEN under the pretext of protecting them. "I hope that you will not permit your Bolsheviern is the height of German cynfeism and arrogance, inspire by Von der Goltz's certitude that the allies are powerless to interfere.

SUPREME COUNCIL MAY ASK

THAT TROOPS BE DISPATCHED Washington, Oct. 11.-The United war against the Letts as any the silles. In the state department is special note of alarm struck by this development in European affairs is that the supreme council now finds it beces-sary to threaten Germany with coercive measures. That is construed by officials to mean that the supreme war council proposes to send troops into the Baltic

What embarrasses the state depart-ment is the anticipation that the supreme council is likely to ask the United States to assist in fighting the German-Russian army. In that event it will be Concluded on Page Twelve, Column Four)

TREATY RATIFIED BY FRENCH SENATE

Unanimous: Clemenceau Says Nation Is Guaranteed Against Hun Invasion.

Paris, Oct. 11 .- (U. P.) -The French senate ratified the peace reaty this afternoon after it had reeived the assurance of Premier Clemenceau that France had been provided with ample guarantees to protect her against "the danger of a hundred million Germans." The senate's ratification was

nous, 217 members voting.

In his address, delivered before the vote had been taken, Clemenceau said: "Though we were compelled to allow Germany means to defend herself on the east, we have taken sufficient precautions against her in the west, calized the danger of a hundred million formans, but we have enough guaran-

"We would have been in a better position if Germany hid been broken up, but it would have necessitated the ontinuation of butchery, at the cost of 50,000 Frenchmen who are living today. President Wilson, who certainly is We will not permit Germany intil she has proved her good faith. In order to live the league must have statesmen who have sufficient vision to distrust and rivalry.

"France's greatest need for the future is more children. Otherwise the fate of Rome will be the fate of France."

Government Plans

Washington, Oct. 11 .- (U. P.) -- Whole sale raids upon liquor dealers were be-ing planned by the government today. Within 10 days the prohibition enforceent legislation probably will be law, makes filegal the sale of liquor con-

Boiling in Ranks o Meet Monday

Contest for President Between Mrs. Ida Callahan of O. A. C. and Miss Beatty of Salem.

Facing a struggle over the choice of a president that many club leaders believe threatens a disruption of ian Capital, While Armored the Oregon Federation of Women's Cars Attack Outposts of City. clubs into two factions, the federation meets in annual convention in Corvallis tomorrow. Politics have Campaign Is Planned by Von der been brewing along with tea every time the state clubwomen have Goltz Under Pretext That He gathered to discuss the impending Is Protecting His Rear Guard. session. And now, with but one day intervening before the fray, leaders of the rival parties are as busily checking up votes as political managers in the good old convention presuffrage days.

There is a long list of officers to be elected, but little interest attaches to Foch the information that the Ger- any of these except that of president man troops in Courland have opened There are two candidates, Mrs. Ida Callahan, a member of the faculty of a vigorous attack on the Lettonian Oregon Agricultural college, and Miss Mattie Beatty of Salem. Mrs. Callahan, say her supporters, became a canbeauti just after the departure of the didate in response to numerous letters from the progressive club women of the state. She was formerly president of the Corvallis Woman's club. Miss Beatty is vice president of the federation and a prominent member of the Salem Woman's club, which recently sent a by the Germans against the Letts be- circular letter to each federated club in the state requesting that it indorse her for the presidency.

At a recent meeting of the Portland The attack was planned deliberately Woman's club a resolution indorsing the by Von der Goltz, who is taking this candidacy of Miss Beatty was unani-

The opposition to Mrs. Callahan is led orders of the allied command. He has by Mrs. Frederick Eggert and Mrs. hade the pretext that he was under the Sarah Evans, long lenders among Oregon becessity of covering his retreat in this club women, who base their contention francer, as the Letts and Esthopians on the supposition that it is unethical were openly hostile and were harassing and improper for a woman living in the hostess city to be a candidate for

headed by an adventurer masquerading to abandon her contemplated with-as a Frenchman under the assumed grawal after she had received a letter from on eprominent club-Warwick, who

own personal ends to promote, regardless of consequences to others. I do not think for a moment that you will accept the nomination for the presi-dency. I would be giad to have Cor-vallis and yourself paid the compliment of your election to the first vice presi-dency, thus placing you in line for suc-

cession."
Mrs. G. V. Skelton, president of the Corvallis Woman's club, in speaking of Mrs. Callahan's candidacy, stated em phatically that she should be regarded as an all-Oregon candidate.

"This is not a matter of locality, but a matter of fitness and ability, and we resent greatly the accusation that personal gain and ulterior motives are be-

Mrs. Charles H. Castner of Hood Riv er, president of the fderation, feels, on account of her position, that she cannot openly support any candidate. She said GREATEST GOOD IS AIM

"The greatest good of the federation is the thing that should be considered

above everything else." Many prominent club women through out the state are quoted as expressing the same sentiment. Many club women are reported as resenting the alleged efforts made by the Salem Woman's club to have them pledge themselves in advance of the convention, declaring that no woman is fit for a delegat unless she is capable of thinking and voting for herself when she arrives at

Mrs. Collins W. Elkins of Prineville is announced as a candidate for the first vice presidency. She is accounted one of the most able club women in Central Oregon. Mrs. William Bell of Roseburg is being very generally spoken of for the vice presidency. Mrs. Bell is leader in Southern Oregon and a valuable club worker. Mrs. J. W. Sadler of

Telegram Asks for Arrest of Curtiss, Fleeing Bridegroom

William Edward Glenn Curtiss on harge of larceny was received by the police Saturday from New York city. playing in the "Not Yet Marie" company on the Orpheum circuit, spent the early part of the week at the While here he posed as a son of Glenn Curtiss, noted airplane manufacturer. Second Deputy Commissioner Laphey of ot in the least pro-German, hopes Ger- New York. It stated that Curtiss wanted for the larceny of \$70 from

> After The Journal exposed Curtiss, he sudden deserted his new bride, whom he married in Seattle after a 24 hour courtship. He also cashed a \$100 check while here, but this was later redeemed by Betty Wright.

Betty Wright said Curtiss had left for San Francisco, following his exposure The police wired this information to Nev

Big Liquor Raids Petrograd Seat of trograd Seat of it really explained. Mr. Wilson was on the trains for nearly a month. Prior to that he had used himself up at Paris, and before that he

London, Oct. 11.—(U. P.)—Serious stant exercise has sustained he rioting in Petrograd was reported today LACK OF EXERCISE FELT in advices received here from Helsingmakes filegal the sale of liquor conformal form on the trains, of course, liming more than one-half of 1 per cent reported to have seized several important government buildings.

He got none on the trains, of course, and practically none when he stopped to portant government buildings.

Political Pot Is WE OWE A GREAT DEAL TO THIS MAN

HE IS Christopher Columbus, "Admiral of the Ocean," who, 427 years ago this morning, discovered America. Columbus landed from his "flagship," the Santa Maria, at an island of the West Indies, called by the Indians "Guanahani," and christened by Columbus San Salvador. Columbus was an Italian, but his expedition was financed by the Spanish queen, Isabella, and it was the Spanish flag that Columbus planted at San Salvador. Since 1911, October 12 has been a legal holiday in Oregon.



WILSON'S MENTAL

Rumors That Breakdown May Have Been Other Than Physical Are Declared Unfounded.

Washington, Oct. 11.-(U. P.)-The president has had a comfortable day," Dr. Cary T. Grayson anunced at 9:40 p. m. These seven vords constituted his entire state-Grayson did not meet the newspaper men afterward, and there was no further information as to

> By David Lawrence Copyright 1919.

Washington, Oct. 11.-Rumor is a

fugitive and intangible thing, but, judging by inquiries and tales which office, have come here from the country at open. large concerning the true nature of The city hall will close, as will all President Wilson's illness, gossip offices in the custom house except that has attributed every conceivable ail- of the collector of internal revenue and ment to the distinguished patient. ment to the distinguished patient.

Many persons who have been bitterly opposed to the president's policies and who imagined, even before the president suffered a nervous breakdows, that his ideas were irrational, to say the least, have not hesitated to lumin at the council clusion that Mr. Wilson's mental balance has been affected by his recent labors. Others, even more sympathetically, inclined, forgive some of his intemperate remarks on his western trip on the ground that he must have been exhausted by his experiences in the Paris conference and that he discarded much of his previous poise and calmness.

ILLNESS NOT COMPLICATED

ILLNESS NOT COMPETCATED But the truth is not difficult to discover. A habit of discounting official statements and imagining that more is embodied in them than their actual words imply has perhaps been responsi ble for the rapid spread of sensational rumors. In any event, the president has not suffered anything that has impaired will impair in the slightest degree his ight happen, rather than any excitenent over what had happened, that caused the president's physician to call off the western trip. The president's illness is of such a simple character that

was busy with arduous labors concerning America's part in the war. But constant exercise has sustained him.

Most Everybody PORTLAND CHARA Will Celebrate BRITISH NOBILIT Columbus Day

But the School Kiddies Have to So What's the Use Readin' This Story, Anyway.

Even if school children are admonished to remember that Columbus discovered America in 1492, they are cautioned not to stay away from school on Monday. That day, although Columbus day is Sunday, will be generally observed in commemoration of America's discovery.

Business Monday will proceed most as usual. Banks and a few fed- said. eral offices will close, but the postoffice, stores and courthouse will be

The city hall will close, as will all of the collector of internal revenue and the weather bureau. The county com- THIRD STREET PLEASES

Members of Portland council will at-

Viscountess Rhondda, Her Brother and Cousin of General Haig Are Local Visitors.

Portland delighted nobility unwares Saturday when Viscountess wartime food controller, and E. W. Haig, her brother, cousin of General Sir Douglas Haig of the British army, slipped into town for a few hours. They were accompanied by Mrs. Haig

"Portland roses brought us to the Pacific Northwest," Viscountess Rhendda "And isn't Portland lovely?" she ex-

claimed. "We went up your remarkable Columbia River highway his after-"To Multnomah falls," Mrs. Haig in-

"I've been to New York and the many times, but this is the first Members of Portland council with tend high mass at St. Marys cathedral, I've been west. I am delighter it o'clock Sunday morning, when a special sermon will be preached by the Rev. DON'T TELL, SHE ASKS

Call sermon will be preached by the Rev. E. V. O'Hara.

The custom of celebrating Columbus day dates back to 1311, when the state legislature passed a law making October 13 a legal holiday throughout the state of Oregon. This bill was signed by Oswald West, then governor of the state.

Special exercises in many of the Portland public schools will feature Monday's work throughout the city and more elaborate programs will be offered in Catholic institutions.

The Dalles to Celebrate

The Dalles to Celebrate

The Dalles, Oct, 11.—Appropriate services in commemoration of Columbus day will be held here by the Knights of Columbus and by the Catholic church. The speaker at the K. C. meeting will be A. A. Smith of Baker, Many out of fown members have arrived for the celebration which will include vocal and instrumental solos by The Dalles talent.

BON'T TELL, SHE ASKS

The present trip to America, they explained, was to investigate Lord Rhondds's extensive property interests on the Psace river, north of Alberta, Canada, While there the idea came to visit Porthand.

Hetore coming here the party visited Vancouver, Victoria, Prince Rupert, Lake Bupert, Lake Louise, Arrow lakes and Cameron iake all in Canada. They did not stop in Seattle. They arrived in Halifax August 24, and intend to leave for England from New York on October 25.

"But please," Viscountess Rhondds asked, "don't say anything about where we are going, "We are trying to see your wonderful United States without notice hard it is so difficult!"

Her husband died last year. Her brother, who accompanies her on this trip, is an longlish business man.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 11.

Oregon State Federation of La bor Votes Down Radicals; Six Hour Day Is Given Approval

Plumb Plan Indorsed; "Mooney Strikes" Not to Be Called but New Trial Will Be Asked.

By Alfred D. Cridge The three principal issues before the State Federation of Labor at Bend were shoved over from day to day until the last day, Saturday morning.

They were the "right to work" measure, drawn up by W. S. U'Ren of Portland at the request of the State Federation of Labor executive committee and providing for employment of idle men by the state from a fund to be derived from graduated tax on estates; the calling of a conference of industrial organizations to form a party to submit several initiative measures; the indorsement of the proposed amendment to the constitu-tion establishing in full the principle of the single tax. All three have been indorsed by different organizations of labor in the state, and each has many

supporters among the rank and file.

The convention closed its work today. The convention took no definite acion this afternoon on the proposed land and labor party, which has been one of the most talked of features of the convention, but acted upon the report the majority of the committee and deferred the issue to a convention of the labor and farming interests, to be called errly in 1920.

The minority of the committee desired to have the convention on record as indorsing the proposed political The cause of the minority was espoused by F. E. Coulter of Portland.

lose this opportunity to initiate a move-ment which, he held, will spread throughout the nation.

TWO FLOUR MILLS UNFAIR A financial committee, whose prin-cipal duty it will be to provide for the proper administration of funds to carry on strikes and other labor movenents required from organizations out y a resolution by I. V. McAdos of Bend, which was unanimously carried.

The delegates indersed the resolution that the Crown and Golden Rod Milling companies of Portland be placed on the

infair list. This resolution had been deferred from early in the session.

The executive board of the federation will consider the proposed constitutional amendment to insure employment for citizens of Oregon. After consideration by the executive board the amendment

will be initiated. No effort will be made to make the six hour day a legislative issue, although the convention is on record as indorsdelegates from various parts of the state will leave for their homes tonight. TRIPLE ALLIANCE URGED

Wednesday the convention got down to usiness and listened to L. W. Buck of Washington State Federation of Labor, who advocated the "triple alliance" of farmers, railroad men and labor mions with dependence upon the American ballot and the abandonment of strikes and talk of revolution. He was

Concluded on Page Four, Column Two)

Colonel House Is Ill With Grip on S.S. Great Northern

Washington, Oct. 11.—The state de-artment heard today that Colonel E. M. House, the president's most intimate friend and one of the American delegates to the peace conference, has been Real Estate and Building—Section 2, Page taken ill on board the steamship Great Markets and Finance—Section 2, Page 15. Northern, on which he sailed

It is understood that he is suffering from an attack of the grip. Colone! House was very ill with the grip in Paris just about the same time the presi-dent was suffering from influenza, and his present illness comes right on the tion.

Colonel House, it was learned today, has been informed daily by wireless of the condition of the president and he was

to have come direct to Washington upor his arrival in the United States. Crozier Is President

Of University Club

Robert H. Crozier was elected presi Robert H. Crozier was elected president of the University club at the annual meeting of that organization at the clubrooms Saturday night. Crozier, long active in the affairs of the club, replaces Homer C. Campbell. Other officers elected Saturday night were: H. B. Beckett, vice president; Palmer L. Fales, treasurer; Prescott W. Cooking-law, accretion; Prescott W. Cooking-law, accretion; Charles C. Health, Beauty and the Home-law, accretion of the University club at the annual meeting of that organization at the Cooking-law of the University club at the annual meeting of that organization at the Cooking-law of the University club at the annual meeting of that organization at the Cooking-law of the Cooking-l ham, secretary; directors, Charles C. Hindman, Willis K. Clark, Robert H.

SKY PILOT IN CHURCH LIFE. FLYER'S AIM

(U. P.)-The "sky pilot," Lieutenant Maynard, will live out the meaning of the term as Ralph Connor interpreted it.

"I expect to return to the min-

istry when I retire from the army," said Maynard tonight. "I still love the flying game as much as ever, but my wife doesn't. I shall go easy on it in the future, in justice to her." Mrs. B. W. Maynard was on the field at Mineola, N. Y., when she was told her husband had completed his westward flight. She was watching the planes maneuvering over the field, in company with her two daughters, Evelyn, 5, and Rosalie, 4.

"Bill" Hanley Says He Can't Hold Land Forever, So Will Use It to Aid Small Producer.

Men without money can own farm in Eastern Oregon. They can go to work at once and raise stock and grain without worrying about heavy payments, big interest and lack of equipment, if the hope of "Bill" Hanley is realized.

William Hanley, Central Oregon rancher, land owner and humanitarian. Saturday announced his determination to cut thousands of acres into small farms for sale to men who at 6:54 a. m. (Coast time) Wednesday seek homes of their own and a and arrived at Roosevelt field at 6:35 chance in life.

Hanley outlined his scheme. "I can't hold this land forever," he said. "I want to see it put to use, and I'm going to help the small man get s

TO ENCOURAGE SMALL FARMER "Small farmers are too hard pushed. They need encouragement. Most times with that type of engine, developing 400 they don't get it. That's why there horse power. Their machines were capable of making 120 miles an hour, but plan, but it soon will be announced."
Long time payment is a part of Haniey's plan. Low interest will be charged,
alfalfa will be planted, irrigation ditches
and laterals will be finished to each
unit, and buildings, fences and imple-The Oregon inhorers will not sirike three days each month in protest scaling the continued imprisonment of Thomas Mooney. The convention declared itself anxious to proceed along legitimate lines in effort to secure a new trial for the imprisoned strike leader and voted that a telegram be sent to President Wilson urging a new trial for Mooney.

The plan should be in operation by real home seeker.

The plan should be in operation

spring, Hanley says. He is in Portland from his Harney county ranch. "SAGE OF OREGON" Hanley's famous ranch near Burns the West, and of the countless friends

has long been the favorite stamping ground of writers of fiction dealing with the "Sage of Central Oregon" has throughout the country.

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PRICE FIVE CENTS

Glory Shed on Three Intrepid Racers Who Were First to Make Ocean to Ocean Dash.

"Flying Parson" Leads Contestants: Race Proves High Efficiency of Liberty Motors.

New York, Oct. 11 .- (U. P.) -A Baptist preacher, soldier and a school teacher were hailed tonight as America's newest air pioneers. They were the first men to fly

across the continent from ocean to ocean, and had taken rank in aerial history with the Montgolfiers, the Wrights, Santos Dumont and Commander Reed.

Lieut. Belvin W. Maynard, a parson, was the first to complete the epoch-making flight. He left Roosevelt field, Mineola, N. Y., at 9:24 a. m. (Eastern time) Wednesday, and arrived at the Presidio, San Francisco, at 1:13 p. m. (Coast time) today. His actual flying time was 24 hours, 59 minutes, 481/2 seconds for the 2701 miles and his elapsed time was 55 hours 23 minutes.

SOLDIER FINISHES SECOND Major Carl Spatz, a soldier, was the second to finish. He left San Francisco p. m. (Eastern time) today. His elapsed time was 58 hours, 47 minutes. Lieut. E. C. Kiel, a school teacher,

completed the journey from San Francisco to Roosevelt field only 20 seconds behind Spatz. He left three The result was a great victory for the Liberty engine, Maynard, Spatz and Kiel plioted de Haviland-fours, equipped

times under favorable wind conditions, Maynard averaged 105% miles an hour for the entire routs. OF FLYERS STARTED

Sixty-two flyers made the start-47 from the East and 15 from the West. Sleven of the westbound and six of the eastbound entrants had been eliminated

Sergeant W. H. Nevitt, observer for Colonel G. C. Brand of plane No. 4 which crashed at Deposit, N. Y., Wed nesday.
Major D. H. Crissey and Sergeant
Virgil Thomas, whose plane No. 66,
crashed at Salt Lake City.

Lieutenant E. V. Wales, whose plane to. 63, fell at Ovid Pass. Worth D. McClure, observer for Major A. L. Sneed of plane No. 24, which made bad landing at Buffalo. Twenty-one stops were made in the cross-country flight. These "control tations," at which delays of at least

o minutes were required to permit

(Concluded on Page Four, Column Three)

COUNTY ROAD NEED **EXCEEDS MILLION**

Budget for 1920 Makes No Provision for Market Roads; Otherwise, \$1,200,000:

Multnomah county road budget for 1920, as tentatively prepared by the road department, calls for a total appropriation of \$1,200,000. The largest amount is asked for he improvement of Fairmount boulevard, estimated cost, \$166,500 Next to this is for the improvement of the St. Johns road, \$165,000. A new road up Marquam guich to the new county hospital is estimated at

\$159,750. Other large projects are: Montgom-ery drive, \$67,200; Boones Ferry, \$150,-000; Columbia boulevard, \$75,970; Base Line extension, \$47,840. No provision is made for market roads No provision is made for the as provided by the market road law.

Under this law, Multhomsh county, the star of approximately will pay a state tax of approximately \$300,000 into the market road fund but can only be gliotted about one third of this for its own roads. In order to receive this \$100,000 back the county must match it, dollar for dollar. This means practically that if Multnomah county wishes to avail itself of the

market road law, it must put up ap-proximately half a million dollars. American Ship Is Honored by France For War Services

Washington, Oct. 11.—(I. N. S.)—Ambassador Jusserand of France today presented a bronze statue in the name of to Secretary of the Navy Daniels, for the United States ship Scattle which, an the flagship of Rear Admiral Albe Gleaves, was the first American war ship, escorting American troopships, to arrive in France after America's en trance into the war.