

CRITICS OF LEAGUE RECEIVE ANSWER FROM REPUBLICAN

Precedent to Covenant is Shown in Old Treaty With France by Kellogg Before the Senate.

PANAMA TREATY IS EXAMPLE

Constitution's Makers Meant to Leave Authority to Adopt Usual Pacts With Various Nations.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 13.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—One of the most powerful arguments dealing with the treaty making power as applied to the League of Nations, and refuting old guard contentions that the constitution is in the way of the League of Nations was made by Senator Kellogg of Minnesota, Republican.

Kellogg is one of the best qualified students of constitutional law in the senate, and his remarks, fortified by voluminous quotations from eminent authorities, received marked attention from both sides of the senate. After a review of precedents and authorities on treaty making, he made this decisive summary:

HAD ENTERED TREATY

"We will thus see that the understanding of those who framed and were instrumental in adopting the constitution was that this country had power to enter into the usual treaties negotiated by sovereign powers, including treaties of alliance, treaties guaranteeing the political independence and integrity of foreign nations; in fact, this country had entered into such a treaty (alliance with France in 1778), which was in force when the constitution was adopted and for years thereafter; that from that day to the present time no question has been raised respecting the power of this country to negotiate such a treaty. Not only is this supported by the best writers on constitutional law, but by the decisions of the supreme court and the practice of this country during the entire life of the republic."

CONFERS PRIVILEGES

"Because a treaty limits sovereign power," he said, "it is not thereby invalid. The treaty making power embraces many of the subjects which are within the legislative powers of the nation. A treaty, of which we have many, conferring certain privileges of trade, is binding, and if we perform our agreement, it limits legislative action."

"By the guaranty of the political integrity of Panama, if we perform that guaranty, it may become necessary to render military service. The treaty itself, however, is valid. We cannot, of course, confer upon Panama the power to declare war for the United States, but we can agree with Panama to perform acts which may involve us in war. It is claimed that we cannot enter into a treaty limiting armament, because congress alone can raise and support armies and provide for a navy. By a treaty with Great Britain in 1817 we agreed to limit armament on the Great Lakes. This treaty has been in existence more than 100 years and no question has ever arisen as to its validity. If we may limit armament in a certain section, we may limit it entirely."

TALKS ON RESERVATIONS

Senator Kellogg discussed the question of reservations at length, declaring himself in favor of clarifying declarations as to article 10, domestic questions, the Monroe doctrine and withdrawal, but not in favor of what would be an amendment by affecting the obligations of other nations cause delay in final ratifications.

"I have made these suggestions as

others have made them in varying forms," he said, "for the purpose of accomplishing something practicable toward ratifying the treaty. If the construction placed upon these provisions by the principal proponents of the league are correct, the reservations I have proposed will constitute nothing more than declarations of construction, which would be binding upon all the other powers."

NOT A PANACEA

"I am anxious that this treaty should be ratified at the earliest possible date, the war end of our soldiers returned home, and the country permitted to return to normal peace conditions. I do not expect that the League of Nations will permanently prevent war or that it will be a complete panacea for all the evils which threaten the peace of the world. I realize that it is some extent an experiment, but it is an experiment I am willing to try."

"I appreciate the aversion which exists for European entanglements and alliances, which should, however, be overcome by the realization that no more disastrous results can ensue from a League of Nations than have been wrought by the great conflict which has just closed, during which we have been compelled to constitute ourselves with the nations of Europe."

TIMBER BUYERS ARE INVESTIGATING LARGE TRACTS IN OREGON

Long-Bell White Pine Company Officials Spend Several Days in State.

Investigation of extensive tracts of pine timber in Western Oregon and under way for several days by officials of the Long-Bell White Pine Lumber company of Kansas City, Mo., accompanied by M. B. Nelson and J. T. Tennant, came here last week from the annual meeting of the West Coast and Western Pine Lumbermen at Paradise Inn, Rainier National park. The party left for the south Tuesday night.

Prior to his departure Long denied that his company had any intention of engaging in lumber operations in Western Oregon. Announcement was made by Long of the closing of negotiations for the purchase of more than 70,000 acres of timber land in Shasta county, California, by the Weed Lumber company of Weed, Cal., an auxiliary concern of the Long-Bell company. The purchase was made from the McCloud Lumber company. E. H. Cox of Weed, president of the purchasing company, left Tuesday with Long and his party.

Threats of Suicide Lead to Arrest on Charge of Insanity

Ferdinand Prinz, 76, walked into police headquarters this morning. "I was robbed of \$150 by a negro while I slept on the grass at the north park blocks Tuesday, and if you don't get him right away I'm going to commit suicide," he said.

Inspectors Ackerman and Russell, believing Prinz to be unbalanced and fearing that he might follow up his threat, seized him. On his person was found a vial containing enough strychnine to kill 10 persons.

Prinz was held for the sanity board.

Brady Recovers Body Of Harold Jorgenson

The body of Harold Jorgenson, 17, 545 Roselaw avenue, was recovered today by City Grappler Hugh Brady opposite the Portland Lumber company's plant. Jorgenson drowned early Sunday night when his canoe was overturned near the Inman-Toulson plant on the Willamette river. The coroner took charge of the body. It will be prepared for interment by the Pearson Undertaking company.

400 PORTLAND ELKS ENTRAIN TO ATTEND SESSION AT KLAMATH FALLS

Two Sections of Special Train Bear Shouting, Honking and Laughing Lodge Members.

With purple and white trench caps and firmly over their shoulders 400 Elks entrained early this afternoon for the state conference of Elks at Klamath Falls.

Two big sections of special train pulled out bearing Elks, shouting and honking and laughing, seeking in every way to show their appreciation of the week of music, vaudeville, dancing, sightseeing and incidentally conference meetings, that is awaiting them. The Elks' band played bravely as the train pulled out.

Cars full of Elks will be added to the train at Salem, Eugene, Marshfield and Roseburg. There will be a total of about 5000 Elks at the conference. The visitors will live in their special trains during their stay at the Falls.

Portland Elks arrive at Klamath Falls at 11 o'clock Thursday morning. They will leave for home Saturday night, arriving here at midnight Sunday. With the party are William J. McGinn, chairman of the excursion committee; Dr. W. S. Kennedy, The Dalles, president of the state conference; Harry G. Allen, secretary of the state conference, and C. C. Bradley, recently elected grand esteemed lecturing knight of the grand lodge. All officers of the Portland lodge are aboard.

A ritualistic contest between the Portland and Medford lodges will be the first important event of the conference program.

KLAMATH FALLS READY TO ENTERTAIN THROUGH

Klamath Falls, Aug. 13.—Everything but the actual roasting of the two bull elk has been completed at Harriman lodge, on Upper Klamath lake, where the Elks will hold a monster barbecue and entertainment during their state convention this week-end. A rustic stage has been completed, water from ice cold springs brought to the ground in pipes, underbrush cleared away, and the pits dug for roasting or broiling the elk meat. The barbecue is not the only big thing at Harriman lodge, however, as the local Elks have arranged for a good entertainment, with many special stunts and lots of jazzy music. Even an orchestra pit has been dug. Dig is correct, because the whole affair will be in the open with only Oregon pine and fir and the blue sky overhead.

At Klamath Falls, where the sessions of the convention proper will be held, is bedecked with purple and white and the Star Spangled Banner. Concessions are springing up everywhere and three dances are providing entertainment for the many persons there.

A big round-up to entertain those who do not attend the secret sessions of the convention will be held within the city limits and many wild horses and several bucking bulls are on hand to cavort for the onlookers. A prize of \$1 a second will be given for every second any rider stays on "Nero," the champion bucking bull.

Archduke Calls Off Proposed Deal With Budapest Socialists

London, Aug. 13.—(I. N. S.)—Negotiations between Archduke Joseph's government and the Socialists for a coalition ministry in Hungary have been broken off, said a dispatch from Budapest today.

Twenty-one of the people's commissaries, members of the Bela Kun government and 200 terrorists have been arrested, charged with thefts and plunder. Bela Kun is charged with taking 180,000 gold kronen, while other leaders plundered apartments of archdukes and industrial magnates.

"Why did he marry her at all if he intended getting a divorce so speedily?" "Because he didn't think it would be honorable to break the engagement."

Portland Vessel to Take Lumber Cargo To Far Away Egypt

Portland has been placed on the list of shipping ports of the United States trading in lumber direct with a Mediterranean seaport for the first time since the termination of the war, with the announcement that the Pacific Export Lumber company had leased the sailing Georgette, a Portland-built vessel, to load for Alexandria, Egypt.

The cargo, which is product of the Columbia Engineering Works of Linn-ton, will carry about 1,000,000 feet, and it is expected that she will start loading in September.

NEW BUILDING WILL RISE ON BURNSIDE FOR WALLINGFORD AGENCY

Ukase Investment Company Plans on Expending \$30,000 for Two-Story Structure.

Construction work has begun on a new home for the W. H. Wallingford automobile agency at Fifteenth and Burnside streets. The building will be of brick and tile, two stories in height, with a frontage of 100 feet on Burnside and 150 feet on Fifteenth. A full basement will be excavated.

The sales room will be 50 by 75 feet in area with the tile floor and decorative finish. A woman's rest room will open on Fifteenth street. Four offices will be on the ground floor and the mezzanine floor will also be used for office purposes.

The machine shop and stock room will be on the second floor. The shop and service room, which will be on the ground floor, will be equipped with the latest devices, according to Wallingford, and he plans to make the new quarters the most modern on the coast.

The building is being erected by the Ukase Investment company, owners of the land, and is leased to the Wallingford agency for a five year term. Emil Schacht & Son are the architects and the estimated construction cost is \$30,000.

How Fat Folks Reduce Weight

Many Are Losing Several Pounds a Month

Fat persons, particularly those normal ten to sixty pounds above normal weight, will be interested to learn that they may reduce their weight without starvation diet or tiresome exercise. "This can best be done by getting plenty of fresh air, by breathing deeply and by taking a few drops of oil of korein four times a day, also in following the other simple rules that come with the box."

Oil of korein may be obtained from any good druggist in capsule form. Even a few days' treatment is likely to show a pleasing reduction in weight. The step becomes lighter, the flesh more firm, the skin smoother in appearance; work seems easier and a more buoyant feeling takes possession of the whole body and mind as superfluous, unhealthy fat disappears.

If you are overcast and have tried various methods of fat reduction in vain you may now be very thankful at having found a genuine system. It is safe, pleasant and healthful.—Adv.

GAINS 14 POUNDS AND HEALTH HAS BEEN RESTORED

Had to Force Himself to Eat Before Taking Tanlac—Was Badly Run Down.

"My health has been completely restored since I commenced taking Tanlac, and I have gained exactly 14 pounds in weight," said N. A. Clark, a well known employe of Euc's coffee house, and who lives at 40 1/2 Second street, Portland, the other day.

"Before my stomach went back on me about eight months ago," continued Mr. Clark, "I had always enjoyed good health, but ever since that time, and up to the time I commenced taking Tanlac, I have certainly had my share of suffering and pain. From the very beginning of my trouble I had no appetite, and while I had the very best food put before me at mealtime, it didn't appeal to me at all. I actually had to force myself to eat enough to keep me going. Finally my stomach got in such bad condition that what little I did eat would sour and cause me to suffer afterwards. I just had to live on milk and mush and Graham muffins most of the time. I got so weak and run-down that I didn't have a particle of energy left. I finally told the man I was working for that I would have to give up my job as I was not able to work any longer, and for several months I was not able to do a hand's turn."

"Well, I just kept going down hill until I got hold of this Tanlac, and it was the first and only medicine that has ever done me any good at all. I have taken about seven bottles of Tanlac so far, and I can truthfully say that my troubles have been completely overcome, and I am as well and strong as I ever was in my life. I have about gotten back all I lost in weight and strength, and can do as much hard work now as I ever did in my life. I never had a better appetite, and what I eat agrees with me perfectly. In fact, I feel that I am a perfectly well man in every way and I give Tanlac the credit for it all. I have told lots of people about this wonderful medicine, and what it did for me."

Tanlac is sold in Portland by the Owl Drug company.—Adv.

Selling Poor Fruits From Fancy Display Is Cause for Arrest

Buyers who fail to receive from merchants, goods of the same quality as

those displayed to them for purchase can secure immediate satisfaction by laying the matter directly before District Attorney Walter H. Evans at the court house.

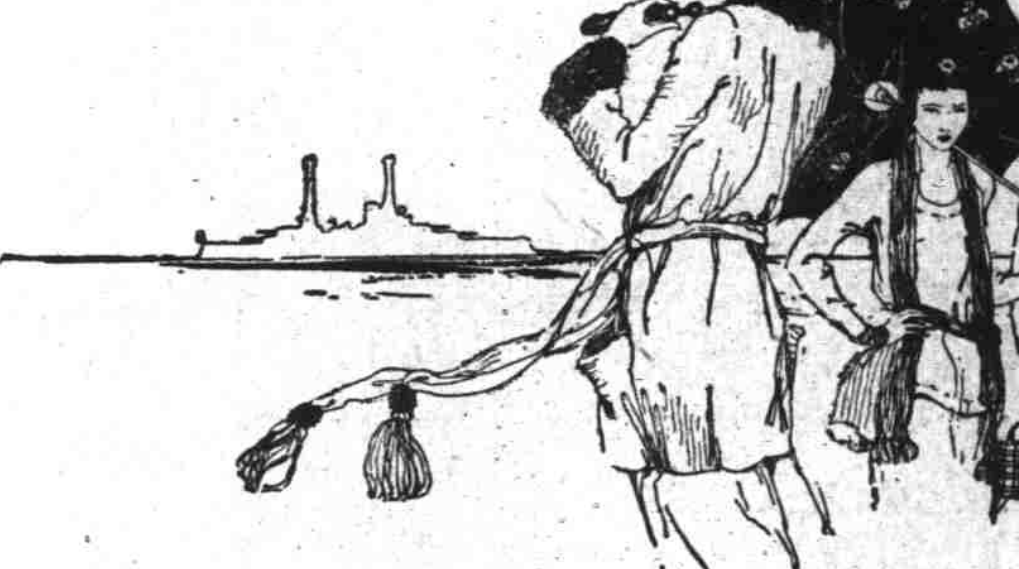
Evans said today that merchants having high class specimens of fruit and other commodities on display on their counters and who filled their orders from inferior stock piled in the rear

would be summarily arrested if the purchaser would make the complaint in his office.

Mayo & Hasson, proprietors of the Liberty market at Fifth and Yamhill streets, were arrested Tuesday on a charge of having sold a basket of peaches which contained green and inferior fruit on the bottom and perfect specimens on top.

Mrs. Clare Wright Takes Poison; Dies

Mrs. Clare Wright, 28, of 29 Eighth street, died today in Good Samaritan hospital after taking bichloride of mercury tablets Sunday. She had been dependent over family affairs.



How to wash sweaters -

YOU can wash your sweater yourself—and it won't shrink! Won't lose its shape! Wash it in rich Lux suds, and it will come out just as soft and fluffy as the day you bought it.

It is twisting woollens and rubbing soap on them that makes them stiff, matted and shrunken. But with Lux there is no rubbing. Only sousing in the rich, pure lather, gently pressing the suds through the soiled parts.

Lux comes in pure delicate flakes. They dissolve instantly in hot water. Nothing but Lux makes such a wonderful lather! Lux is so pure it won't hurt anything—water alone won't injure.

Your grocer, druggist or department store has Lux.—Lever Bros. Co., Cambridge, Mass.

To wash your sweater -

Whisk Lux into a rich lather in very hot water—two tablespoonfuls to the gallon. Add cold water to make the suds lukewarm. Swish your sweater about in the suds. Wash quickly, pressing the suds through the sweater, but do not rub. Rinse three times in lukewarm water. Dissolve a little Lux in the last rinsing but do not make a lather. This leaves your sweater softer and more woolly. Never wring sweaters. Squeeze the water out, and spread on a towel to dry in the shade.



There is nothing like Lux for fine woollens

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WON ITS FAVOR THROUGH ITS FLAVOR

The sweetheart of the corn

My signature guarantees to you that you get the fresh, fine flavor and quality of Kellogg's as though you filled your dish right at our ovens.

W.K. Kellogg

Every grocer everywhere sells Kellogg's everyday

MAZOLA

The Perfect oil for cooking and salads

THE most discriminating epicure cannot say whether it is Mazola or imported olive oil in mayonnaise or French dressing served him. Italians who know real olive oil are enthusiastic about Mazola.

Your grocer sells Mazola at about one-half the price of the best olive oil.

Make This Delicious Mayonnaise Dressing Today

2 Eggs, Yolks only	1 pint of Mazola	1 teaspoon of Mustard
1 dash of Pepper	1 teaspoon of Salt	4 tablespoons of Vinegar

HAVE all ingredients and mixing utensils cold. Mix dry ingredients. Add egg yolks and when well mixed, add 1/2 teaspoon of vinegar. Add Mazola drop by drop until the mixture begins to thicken, beating slowly. As soon as the mixture thickens, add the remainder of the vinegar a little at a time. Now beat in the remainder of the Mazola gradually until all is used. The mayonnaise should be thick enough to hold its shape. Put in a glass jar and cover close. Place in the ice box to be used when needed. It will keep for weeks. Do not stir it when you open it; take out as much as you need with a tablespoon, and close the jar.

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