TODAY'S FEATURES

Physical Independence—Section 5, Page For the Gardener—Section 5, Page Paris Embassics—Section 5, Page Motor Trip Tips—Section 4, Page Oregon's Corn Boy-Section 5, Page 8 Christian Science Lecture-Sec. 3, Page 8

THE WEATHER

Portland and vicinity-Sunday fair; heavy frost early morning; northerly Oregon and Washington - Sunday fair; heavy frost early morning; north-

VOL. XVII. NO. 7.

Eleventh Hour Appeal Puts City

Into Victory Column in Fifth

Portland-The first city of its

class in the United States to attain

Oregon-The first state in the na-

Unofficial estimates late last night

tion to attain its Victory loan quota

its Victory loan quota.

by popular subscription.

flourish Saturday night.

at 8 o'clock Saturday night,

streets before Liberty temple.

"OVER TOP" AGAIN

land, Oregon."

Victory arch and Victory is com-

With a rush that fairly took the breath of the most hopeful, Oregon

bounded over the top in the Victory loan

throng of 5000 people, drew in the dol-

estimate of Orega's standing was made by Victory loan officials:

Portlafid quota.......\$14,786,325 Subscribed to 8 p. m....... 14,844,500

Oversubscription ...... \$ 58,175 State quota, \$11,661,225; subscribed

"Hon. Carter Glass, Secretary of U

S. Treasury, Washington, D. C .- By

ported into banks tonight, Portland has

already oversubscribed its quota. Our

shared in by approximately 50,000 sub-

mit our claim as being the first city

Emery Olmstead, City Chairman, Port-

Late Saturday night Portland, her peo-

PORTLAND AND OREGON FIRST

A final rush of interest did this:

Victory loan quota complete.

PLEA BRINGS RESPONSE

At 6 o'clock, when tired workers re

Half an hour later, when campaign-

canvass, Victory hut at Sixth and Mor-

(Concluded on Page Six, Column Two)

To Tie Up Papers

Buenos Aires, May 3 .- (U. P.) -At a

sided to suspend publication indefi-

meeting of representatives of all news-

papers in the city here tonight, it was

newspapers would be closed if this de-

Many factories and department store

ount of the demands of their employes.

are already closed indefinitely on ac-

Movie operators and actors in all the-

n is carried out.

atres are striking tonight.

Strike Threatens

actual returns and subscriptions re

CITY EDITION

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUND AY MORNING, MAY 4, 1919.

### Fast Time Made Loading Troops Un the Transport Great Northern Within Six Hours After Reaching

Dock at Brest, Steamer Is Started for New York.

By Junius B. Wood Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Brest, May 3.—Record time was made loading the transport Great Northern Friday. Six hours after the speedy oil burner tied up at the jetty her five cables were cut loose and she started back for New York, loaded with 775 sick and wounded, and 2092 officers and men of the 125th infantry. Of the convalescents, 250 were carried aboard the

Loan Drive: Telegrams to Car-The Great Northern is striving for new westbound record across the Atlanter Glass Claim State Honors. The last eastbound voyage took six days and 10 hours. The ship entered the harbor gate at 6:45 o'clock this morning and five minutes later, Lieuten-State Leaders Dispute First Place ant Dennis U. Barry of San Francisco, on duty in the embarkation office, tele-With Iowa and Michigan; phoned to Camp Patanezon, and the men of the Thirty-second division who Base Contention on Fact That were slated to go aboard started on the four mile hike toward the port. Quota Subscribed by People.

ship on stretchers.

At 1 o'clock in the afternoon, the Great Northern was completely loaded and a few minutes later the moorings were cast off.

The schedule for the first fifteen days of May made up by Colonel Dan Van Voorhies, chief of troop movement, calls for sending home 87,000 soldiers. In April, Brest sent home 122,300 Americans. The total sent back from France was 299,000, although the schedule had antici-

place the Victory loan oversubscrip-The Great Northern was formerly operated by the Great Northern Pacific tion in Oregon at \$500,000. The Steamship company between Flavel, at official tabulated figures show \$58,the mouth of the Columbia river, and 175 excess, but no effort was made San Francisco, in conjunction with the to correlate the great mass of later S., P. & S. railroad, and alternating for a time with the sister ship, the Northern Pacific. The former Hill liners were This estimated half million is built for speed, and while of large disbanked up about the base of the placement their registered tonnage is but 8255 tons gross or 4184 net. The dim banner of success that denotes Oreensions are: Length 509 feet, beam, 63.06; gon's oversubscrition to the Victory depth of hold, 34.3 feet.

### Liberty loan that ended in a grand The "V" long suspended over its Seven Troop Ships proper place, hanging in wait for Oregon money to respell "victory" Due to Reach U. S. has dropped from the keystone on Sunday and Monday

New York, May 3 .- (U. P.) -- Seven transports from France are due here to morrow and Monday. The Columbia from Marseilles, and the La Sovie, from Mayor Baker, booming patriotic words | Havre, are scheduled to dock tomorrow, over the rail of Liberty temple to a and the George Washington. Huron Santa Ana, Alfonso XIII, and Car Finistrere, Monday.

lars that put Oregon in an unquestioned The Columbia brings 30 officers and position. More than \$20,000 came in the last minute of the last war finance 1098 men, including New York, New Jersey and Connecticut casuals com-Gasping for the breath of hope as the panies, two bakery companies and casudrive came to a close amid a burst of als from the South and Middle West enthusiasm, thousands crowded upon the Eleven officers and 316 men are aboard the La Sovie. When the auditors stopped their work

The George Washington from Brest, with 6582 officers and men, reported by Saturday night the following official wireless that it would arrive at Ambrose light vessel at 4 o'clock Monday after

### News Index

Today's Sunday Journal in 7 Sections, 68 Page

Editorial Section 1. Page 10.

Foreign Huns to Sign Promptly-Section 1, Page 1. volunteer sales organization has made Roumanians Near andspest—Section 1, Page 1 a thorough canvass of the city and our Teeth Urged for Covenant—Section 1, Page 3 quota represents a popular subscription At Historic Versailles-Section 1. Page 3. Self-determination Neglected-Section 1. Page ! We wish to respectfully sub- Fiume Dispute Analyzed-Section 1, Page 16.

of our class in the United States to se-Shippards to Be Kept Busy-Section 1, Page 1 cure our quota by popular subscriptions. McNary Pleads for U. S. S. Oregon-Section 1, Page 5.

Teacher Buried Alive-Section 1, Page 4. ple swept in the tide of patriotism that

Pacific Northwest flooded the city on the final day of the Blossom Festival at Hood River-Section Page 1.

Victory loan campaign; planted the banner of victory on the highest pinnacle and spread the laurels of "Oregon first" Business Phone Rate Increased-Section before Secretary of the Treasury Glass. Page 4. Junior Week-end at O. A. C .- Section Page 9.

tired for the dinner hour, Portland University Plans Week-end-Section 2, Page pleaded for a last \$125,000 to make her | Eilisboro Loses Suit—Section 2, Page 5. Irrigation Guaranty Bill Urged - Section 1. Page 7.

Referred Bills Explained-Section 1, Page 1. ers returned to their desks and their Salvation Army Seeks Funds-Section Teachers' Bill Explained-Section 2, Page 6. Visiting Nurses' Work-Section 3, Page 8. City to Greet Advertising Men-Section 4.

> Festival Parade Promising-Section 2, Page 5. In Buenos Aires Real Estate and Building Section 4, Page 15.
> Markets and Finance—Section 2, Pages 14-15. Marine-Section 2, Pages 14 and 16.

Scenic Wonders Available Section 4, Page 16.

Section 2—Pages 2-4. Section 4-Pages 5-14.

nitely, unless newspapers workers, now striking, return to their work within 48 hours. All firms dealing in supplies for newspapers would be closed if this de-Drama and Photoplay Section 4, Pages 1

Featurea

Aboard the U. S. S. Oregon—Section 5, P. Our British Cousins—Section 5, Page 2. Embassies in Paris—Section 5, Page 2. Ravaria's Revolution—Section 5, Page 2. Oregon's Corn Boy—Section 5, Page 3. On Juniper Flat—Section 5, Page 3. Army officers, together with white

Section 7, Pages 1-3.

guards, told President Irigoyen that in case of trouble be should take the law into his hands and shoot disturbers indiscriminately.

Foreigners have been warned by the white guards to stay off the streets in case any trouble is started. Settlement of the newspaper trouble is believed probable.

Oregon's Corn Boy—Section 5, Page 3.

On Juniper Flat—Section 5, Page 3.

Declaration of Physical Independence—Section 5, Page 4.

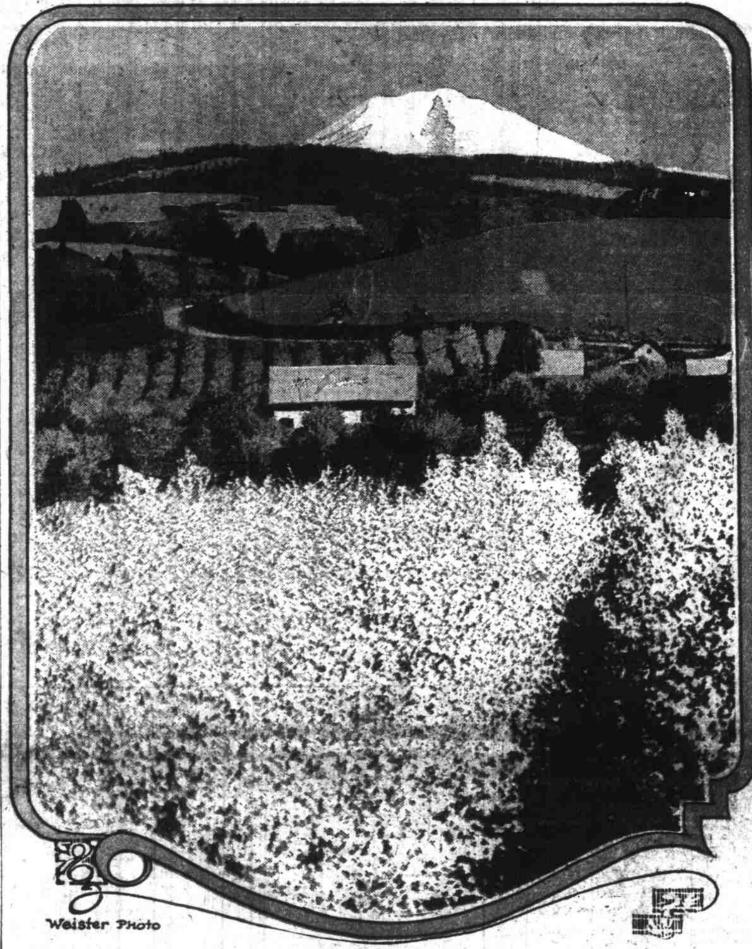
Cabbages and Daisies—Section 5, Page 4.

Christian Science Lecture—Section 3, Page 4.

Christian Science Lecture—Section 7, Page 4.

### BLOSSOM TIME IN HOOD RIVER VALLEY

REGON orchards are in radiant bloom. It is at this season that the Hood River valley presents a colorful panorama - The fruit trees and tilled land in the foreground, the foothills in the background, and towering over all the snow capped peaks. Mount Adams crowns the view produced below which shows a section of Hood River orchard with trees in blossom, looking north.



### TO BE VOTED ON ARE EXPLAINED

Electors of State Are to Determine in June Fate of Proposed Issues.

The voters of the state at large will be asked at the special election of June 3 to provide approximately \$6,189,039 for reconstruction, land settlement, soldiers' and sailors' education and market roads.

Aside from the \$5,000,000 bonding oill which forms the foundation for the state reconstruction program, the added amount is estimated on the state for 1918. On that basis the if adopted, will raise \$197,506 annubill will provide about \$987,533 an-

These are the three definite rev-

Seven state measures will be upor the ballot, all referred to the voters by legislature. All of them but one lieutenant governor amendment have to do with reconstruction or gen eral state development.

Those propositions which may be into the reconstruction program, strictly speaking, are the reconstruction bonding amendment to the constitution, the bill providing for the reconstruction appropriation of \$5,000,-000 through the issuance and sale of bonds and the amendment granting power to build a reconstruction hospital at Portland. Because of the limitation now existing in the state constitution upon the power of the state to create bonded indehtedness, it was necessary to cut the reconstruction program into three pieces: One in the form of a constitutional amendment which, if adopted will permit bonds to be issued up to the sum of \$5,000,000; another in the shape of the general act authorizing the issuance and sale of the bonds legalized under the proposed stucedment and providing the manner in which they shall be issued and the purposes for which they shall be expended; the third, the hospital location amendment. he hospital location amendment. In this connection it should be clearly

(Concluded on Page Fifteen, Column One)

### Apple Blossoms in FOUNDERS' DAY IS Hood River Valley Invite You Today

With the apple blossoms of the Hood River valley orchards open in fragrant crop of autumn fruit, many Portlanders and their families, forsaking the humdrum action of busy lives, will be pflgrims of progress on a motor trip to the

fruitful valley today. For, be it known, Hood River, enterprising in the face of a bountiful crop, proud of the blessings nature has be stowed upon the countryside at the foot of a towering, snow garbed peak, celebrates today its annual Apple Blossom festival

cases, afoot, visitors will flock to

of automobiles will leave Portland during the sleepy Sunday morning hours orderly government. and, traveling over the Columbia river Long ere the advent of the locomotive, ally, while the 1 mill market road highway, expect to reach Hood River the electric train, the steamboat, the auwithin the remarkable time of approximately three hours.

from many sections of Eastern Oregon. as well as the entire population of the Hood River district, and Portland peopie by the scores, including Ad club members and any others who may care to accept the general invitation of the Hood River Commercial club, will gather for the orchard-perfumed festival. The blossoms are so thick and uniform this spring, Hood River residents

such a profusion of bloom. 'Growler' Ceases to 'Growl' in Chicago

Chicago, May 3.—(U. P.)—The "growler" has ceased "growling" here today. With the passing of the weather-beaten. lip stained old tin bucket, fully 2000 skilled brewery workers also saw their jobs go a-glimmering, all because of the May 1 discontinuance of brewing order by the government. Manufacture of "near beer" and other substitutes, which had replaced the real article, does not require the amount of labor that beer making does, according to brewery work-

## **OBSERVED ON SOIL** OF OLD CHAMPOEG

Rare Documents of Early Oregon History Exhibited at Gathering by Gov. Olcott.

By Fred Lockley Champoeg! What associations the

name calls up in the minds of the pioneer of the Oregon country. By automobile, by train, and, perhaps Champoeg came into his own yester-Hood River, beginning at an early hour day. By boat, by auto, by team and this morning, to enjoy the beauty and afoot, the old pioneers and the sons the hospitality of a prosperous valley of and daughters of pioneers gathered "Apple blossom time in Hood River" there to do honor to the sturdy band the inspiration for a journey of the of empire builders who met there Portland Ad club, to be started at an on May 2, 1843, to establish on the early hour this morning. A long line shores of the Pacific a stable and

tomobile or the airplane, Champoeg was a place of importance. Even before Ore-Once there a visit of loveliness will a place of importance. Even before Oreopen to the visitors—apple blossoms and gon City was the capital of the Oregon enue measures to be put before the hospitality will be everywhere. People country, Champoeg was the shipping point of the Hudson Bay company for the wheat raised in the Willamette valley. Here was located the warehouse of the Hudson Bay company and here the wheat was gathered for shipment by barge or batteaux to Vancouver whence was shipped to Fort Wrangell, and other points in Russian America, now Alaskan territory. Here on May 2, 76 question was threshed declare, that for miles the view is of a out as to whether this should be Britsea of beautiful flowers. These blossoms ish or American territory, and promise a record breaking crop, for here 76 years later the sons and daughnever before, it is said, has there been ters, the grandsons and great grandsons of these very men met to pledge over their faith in and allegiance to

> of citizenship. DAY IS IDEAL The Pomona tied up at the wharf a Champoeg at 12:30 o'clock. Its pas-

> the Oregon country, and its high ideals

sengers found several hundred pilgrims who had come by auto from Salem an other nearby communities to worship at this mecca of the pioneers. Judge P. H. D'Arcy, a pioneer of 1857, was president of the day. Speaking of the day it was an ideal one—blue skies, fleec, white clouds, the green-bordered Wil lamette gleaming like a green silk rib-bon in the sun. The exercises were opened by a song by the Veteran quar-tet, W. N. Morse, Professor Z. M.

# ays Program o Keep Yards of

Substitute Contracts for New Types of Ships to Be Awarded If Congress Accepts Plan.

ley of the shipping board, Mayor Baker was informed Saturday that Portland shippards will not close this fall from cancellation of government contracts if congress accepts the program of the

"I fear that I have been misquoted or

are not required we will recommend sub

If congress is convened in special ses-

dicate, action on the shipping program

will be in time to forestall the predicted

shutdown of Portland shipyards, which

would throw approximately 30,000 work-

It was to prevent such a contingency,

(Concluded on Page Two, Column Four)

Made in Connection

"We expect to make some importan

paper, to face the cardboard boxes in

a most helpful clue in running down

Boston, May 3 .- (U. P.)-A bomb of

glycerine and bullets, was found in the

central postoffice here today, the po-

The bomb, which the police described

clerk while sorting mail. The wrappe

evidently had been lost and the au-thorities have no clue as to whom it

was addressed or how it got into the

Police experts declared that the bomb

examination the bomb was turned over

to Walter Wedger, state explosive ex-

The city from which the sack of mai

Commission for

Upon receipt of an official communi-

cation from Mayor Baker, the chief of

Lewis of the traffic squad a lieutenant

Saturday. The position was created by

assume any new duties. At present he

supervises the direction of traffic in

Upon hearing of his official appoint

thought in connection with your work.

Committee Named

By Exalted Ruler

Julius J. Berg, exalted ruler of Port-

land lodge of the B. P. O. Elks, Satur-

man of the Oregon state "pep" commit-tee; George B. Thomas, Earl R. Good-win and C. L. Boss.

west side of the river.

Traffic Official

"knighted" Sergeant H. A.

came was not made known.

Efficiency Brings

which the bombs were mailed, has been

Two More Arrests

30,000 WORKERS AFFECTED

ers out of employment.

is required."

oners.

the conspirators."

mail sack.

Substitute contracts for new types of ressels will be given shipyards through out the country for each canceled or Flank Attack by Czechs, Operat- der. Chairman Hurley responded to a ing on Right, Compels Soviet as to the plans of the shipping board for future ship construction. Army to Withdraw From Solz-The telegram from Chairman Hurley reads:

misinterpreted. We are revising our program with the thought in mind of making a report to congress on the Bolshevik Offensive in Northern status of our ship program, together with a statement of types of vessels Russia Is Reported to Have needed to complete a well balanced merchant marine. This action involves Opened; Americans Stationed no added cancellations anywhere. And you may say to the workers and shipon Vaga Front, Scene of Fight builders of Oregon that in the report the board makes to congress in connec tion with any cancellation of types that

By Edward Bing

nok: French Cavalry Helping.

Budapest, May 3 .- Budapest today was declared within the war zone. All men of military training and all former officers in the city have been mobilized for its defense. The Roumainians have broken

through the Hungarian defense along the Tisza river (the last line of natural defense east of Budapest) and have captured the most important city of Solznok, only 50 miles southeast of the capital. Two lines of railway lead directly from Solznok to Budapest.

A flank atack by the Czechs, operating on the Roumanian right flank, has forced the soviet troops to withdraw. The Czechs have crossed the Sajo river and occupied Szent Peter. Eighteen additional battalions of

iver Friday it was officially announced. The Czechs operating on the right flank of the Roumanians crossed the Sajo and captured the villages on the

south bank. French cavalry and artillery are cooperating with the Roumanians, who are also largely officered by the French. The Tisza river flows in a general southerly direction past Budapest. Its nearest point to the Hungarian capital is about 60 miles to the eastward. The Sajo, flowing southeastward, Joins the Pisza about 85 miles northeast of Budapest. The principal city on the south

Berlin, May 2 .- (Delayed.) - 'U. P) --Communists, trapped in Munich by Ger- high explosive power, containing nitroman government troops, were reported today to be resisting desperately in house to house fighting.

After a futile siege of several days, the forces of Premier Hoffman, head of as a German grenade type, had five buse the deposed Focialist government, were sections and a cap. It was found by a reinforced by several Prussian regiments, dispatched by War Minister Noske. The government forces penetrated the city yesterday evening and quickly seized the royal palace, which the communists had used as headquarters. The communists, fighting from houses to ships and from behind barricades, refused to surrender. They also mounted machine guns in the church

Several Berlin newspapers published a report from Bamberg, stating that when government troops entered Munich the communists executed a number of

London, May 3 .- (U. P.)-The long heralded Bolshevik offensive in Northern Russia has started, it was indicated in the official report of General Ironside British commander, received today, The Bolsheviki directed two attacks against the allied positions along the Vaga, at the same time shelling allied defenses from gunboats on the Dvina. Both attacks were repulsed. "Bolshevik attacks started yesterday."

the communique said. "Bolshevik gunboats on the Dvina shelled our positions, but were forced to withdraw. On the the council last Wednesday. For the Vaga, powerful attacks were repulsed time being Lieutenant Lewis will not A contingent of Americans was

tioned recently on the Vaga front where the Bolsheviki are attacking, it was learned from an authoritative source

### Aviator Leaps From Airplane 1000 Feet

Atlantic City, N. J., May 3 .- Jean Orfs, a French aviator, won a \$500 prize to-Soldiers' Friend day by leaping from an airplane 1000 feet above the Chelsea flying field while his plane was speeding at 60 miles an hour. He made a perfect descent clinging to a tiny white silk parachute The leap was the big event of the day at the Pan-American Aeronautic con-

### April Sets Record in **Building Operations**

Washington, May 3 .- (U. P.)-April was a record month for building expenditures, according to labor department figures made public tonight.

Construction totaled \$224,000,000 in the territory east of the Missouri and north of the Ohio rivers, the department found. This is 40 per cent more than the value of March contracts and more than twice the April average of \$36,-000,000 for the last nine years.

At the signing of the armistice furloughed for a visit in Corvall was a member of the Episcopal at the other time of the Eiks and will work in conjunction with the Eiks war relief in conjunction with the Eiks and will work in conjunction with the Eiks war relief in conjunction with the Eiks war relief in conjunction with the Eiks and will work in conjunction with the Eiks war relief in conjunction with the Eiks war relief in conjunction with the Eiks and will work in conjunction with the Eiks

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Preparation Already Under Way for Reception of Austrian, Bulgarian and Turkish Delegates Following Signature by Huns.

Believed German Treaty Will Be Handed to Envoys Not Later Than Wednesday; Pact Will Be Signed by June 1, Report.

By Ed L. Keen

stitution of a contract for the type that Paris, May 3 .- (U. P.)-Peace with the other enemy powers is expected to follow quickly he signing of the German treaty. sion in June, as present dispatches in-

Preparations are already under way for reception of the Austrian delegates at St. Germain, near Versailles, and a formal invitation to that country to send its envoys here or to arrange for work to absorb, the is looked for shortly. According to a previously announced program, the Bulgarian and Turkish treaties will be taken up at practically the same time as the Austrian pact.

SECRET SESSION ASSURED

The German treaty, it was be-With Bomb Plots lieved tonight, will be handed to the Germans at Versailles not later than Wednesday. A secret plenary ses-New York, May 3.—Two persons were sion of the peace conference, a ted today whose apprehension may which the entire treaty will be con have important bearing on solving the sidered, is regarded as a certainty mystery of the mail bomb plot. They before the document is presented to were taken before County Judge the enemy representatives and made Humphrey in Long Island City, after public. With a meeting of reprebeing closely questioned by District sentatives of the powers with mem-Attorney O'Leary of that borough, and held in \$20,000 bail each. District Attership in the League of Nations executive council scheduled for Montorney O'Leary refused to disclose the day, it appears the plenary session nature of the charge against the priswill be held Tuesday. It is assumed the treaty will be ready for Count arrests before Monday," said one of Brockdorff-Rantzau and his col the inspectors of the postoffice department tonight. "The green basket weave

leagues the following day. Consummation of peace with A is regarded as certain to affect the Italian situation. Italy is directly or cerned in the terms of this pact. Figure which was the direct cause of the Italians' withdrawal from the conferer formerly was an Austro-Hungaris port. Dalmatia formed the princip portion of the Austro-Hungarian con ine on the Adriatic. The Jugowho are disputing possession of Fiur with Italy, formerly were subjects the dual monarchy and during the wa fought in the Austrian army and navy

ITALY MAY BE PACIFIED A statement was issued by Italia press headquarters here today that the American, British and French at sadors in Rome had opened negotiation with the Italian government for return was 60 per cent efficient in explosive power. It was loaded with explosive expansion bullets. After a preliminary of the Italian delegation. No con tion of this could be obtained from a source here. On the contrary, the al representatives appeared to be as termined as ever that Italy should ma the first overtures. Nevertheless ti feeling was growing tonight that some understanding would be reached that would enable the Italians to participate in the peace settlement with Aus

tria at least. The Chinese delegates today of voiced their disapproval of the sement made by the "Big Three" whe Japan, although promising eventuall return Klauchau and the Shan peninsula to China, retains valuab concessions in the peninsula and cu tain rights in the port of Tsing Tau. CHINESE DISAPPOINTED

"Great will be the disappoint courcil (big three) stands firm," said an official statement issued by the Chine "The action taken regarding Fig. the congested districts on the east and secons to be all the more reason why the Chinese claims should be upheld. "The Chinese cannot refrain from wishing the council had seen fit to ask ment Judge Grossman called Lieutenant gratulating him said: "You are one of the few men in this department deserving a promotion. I have noticed that you have used much care and thought in connection with your mark."

### Corvallis Lad With U.S.S. South Dakota Killed in Accident

Corvallis, May 3.—Roy Broders, or swain on the battleship South Dako was accidentally killed while supervisi man of the Oregon state "pep" committee; George B. Thomas, Earl R. Good- will be returned to Corvallis for be win and C. L. Boss.

The Portland committee was ap- vallis high school and a student of the committee was appointed at the order of the grand ex- A. C. He enlisted for navy service alted ruler of the Elks and will work 7, 1917, and within two weeks was