League of Nations Covenant in Its Revised Form and Names of Members Made Public **BOLSHEVIKI HAVE**

ALL COUNTRIES THAT JOINED IN WAR AGAINST GERMANY MEMBERS OF LEAGUE; NEUTRALS INVITED

Prevention of War First Object of Organization; All Treaties Which Conflict With Provisions of Covenant Shall Be Considered Null and Void From This Date.

Washington, April 28 .- Important | and in drugs is entirely new as in the changes in the League of Nations cove- preceding clause referring to treatment nant announced are as follows:

withdrawal from the league, which was Cross is new. ntioned in the original covenant. Article II: Originally a part of article I, this gives the name of "assembly" to the representatives of member nations, formerly designated as the body of the delegates."

Article III: This includes parts of the old articles I. II and III, with slight alterations, and has reference to "members of the league," instead of the "high contracting parties." This change is public: evident throughout the draft.

PROVIDES FOR INCREASE

Article III: This includes parts o old article III outlining the strucbership of the council may be increased. Article V: This is the same as the original article IV, except that the first paragraph requires unanimous agreement in both council and assembly, except where otherwise provided. Article VI: This is a substitute for

the old article V. In the replaced article the council was to appoint the first secretary general and approval of a majority of the assembly was not re-quired for appointment of his succes-

GENEVA LEAGUE SEAT

Article VII: Geneva is specifically named as the seat of the league, with the council given the right to change it at any given time. There is also a paragraph permitting women to hold positions in the league. This article embodies parts of the old articles V and VI Article VIII: While this article was

largely covered by the original article VII, it has been changed to make plain tially the same as the original. Article X: Virtually no change has

been made from the old article. PHRASEOLOGY CHANGED

Article XI: The phrase "the league Article XI: The phrase "the league do, withdraw from the league, provided shall take any action" originally read that all its international obligations and "the high contracting parties reserve all its obligations under this covenant the right to take any action." its withdrawal. Article XII: Practically no change

Article XIII: The wording has been made in this article.

lightly changed. Article XIX: Provision for the court o give an advisory opinion on any dis-

for excluding domestic matters from the jurisdiction of the council.

of natives. It contains portions of the established elsewhere. Article I: This article embodies parts old articles XVIII and XXI and is a of the old article VII. It goes into detail regarding the method of admit-Article XXIV: Practically the same detail regarding the method of admit-ting new members and provides for as the old article XXIV: Practically the same vomen. Article XXV: Recognition of the Red the league and officials of the league

> from the original in that amendments and immunities. may be made by a "majority" vote in stead of a three-fourths vote, as before. Annex: The annex, containing a list

of the charter members and the nations to be invited to join at once, is new. The text follows, with parenthetical insertions showing changes made in the covenant as originally drafted and made

The covenant of the League of Na-In order to promote international co-operation and to achieve international peace and security, by the acceptance of obligations not to resort to war; by the comparison for changing the seat in ture. The paragraph opening to women equally with men is Article 8. The members of the recognize that the maintenance

ture of the council is contained in this article. It also provides that the mem-bership of the council may be increased. international law as to actual rule of conduct among governments, and by the obligations. fustice and a scrupulous maintenance of respect for all treaty obligations in the dealings of organized peoples with one another, the high contracting parties agree to this covenant of the League of Nations.

(In the original preamble the last sen-ence read: "Adopt this constitution," tence read: instead of "agree to this covenant.") NEED GUARANTEE OF SINCEBITY

Article 1. The original members of limits of armaments therein fixed shall the League of Nations shall be those of not be exceeded without the concur-

the signatories which are named in the annex to this covenant and also such of those other states named in the annex a shall accede without reservation to this Such accessions shall be effected by a declaration deposited with the secretariat within two months of the coming into force of the covenant. No-tice thereof shall be sent to all other

Any fully self-governing state, domin-ion, or colony not named in the annex may become a member of the league if its admission is agreed to by two thirds that reduction of armaments must be approved by the nations affected. Article IX: This article is substan-tially the same as the original. Article X: Virtually no change has been made from the old article. and armaments.

Any member of the league may, after two years' notice of its intention so to shall have been fulfilled at the time of

Its withdrawa. WITHDRAWAL PROVIDED FOR (This articles 1 and 8 and on military and alterations and additions the old article seven. It provides more specifically the adds the entirely new paragraph provid-adds the entirely new paragraph Article XV: New provision has been adds the entirely new paragraph provid-ing for withdrawal from the league. No

league. The secretariat shall comprise cate to the secretary-general, as prompt-a secretary general and such secretaries and staff as may be required. The first secretary general shall be first secretary general; the The first secretary general shall be the person named in the annex; there-after the secretary general shall be ap-pointed by the council with the approval of the majority of the assembly. council may forthwith direct the publication thereof.

PUBLICITY PROVIDED FOR

The council shall endeavor to effect a settlement of any dispute and if such WOMEN ARE RECOGNIZED The secretariat shall be appointed by the sec-retary general with the approval of the council. The secretary general shall act in that capacity at all meetings of the assembly cil may deem appropriate.

If the dispute is not thus settled, the council, either unanimously or by a maand the council. The expenses of the secretariat shall be borne by the members of the league in accordance with the apportionment of tha Universal Postal union. (This replaces the original article 5. In the original the appointment of the first vote, shall make and publish a report containing a statement of the facts of the dispute and the recommen-dations which are deemed just and proper in regard thereto. Any member of the league represented on the council may make public a stateand the council.

first secretary general was left to the ment of the facts of the dispute and of council, and approval of the majority of the assembly was not required for its conclusions regarding the same.

If the assembly was not required for ubsequent appointments.) Article 7. The seat of the league is stablished at Geneva. established at Geneva. The council may at any time decide that the seat of the league shall be more of the parties to the dispute, the members of the league agree that they will not go to war with any party

to the dispute which complies with the All positions under, or in connection with the league, including the secre-tariat, shall be open equally to men and for the council fails to reach a

port which is unanimously agreed to by the members thereof, other than the representatives of one or more of the par-Article XXVI: A change is made when engaged on the business of the league shall enjoy diplomatic privileges ties to the dispute, the members of the league reserve to themselves the right to take such action as they shall consider ary for the maintenance of right LEAGUE PROPERTY INVIOLABLE

and justice. The buildings and other property of HANDS OFF DOMESTIC ISSUES

cupled by the league or its officials or by representatives attending its meet-If a dispute between the parties is claimed by one of them and is found ings shall be inviolable. y the council to arise out of a matter (Embodying parts of the old articles 5 and 6, this article names Geneva inwhich • by international law is solely within the domestic jurisdiction of that stead of leaving the seat of the league to be chosen later and adds the proparty, the council shall so "eport and vision for changing the seat in the fu-ture. The paragraph opening positions to women equally with men is new.) Article 8. The members of the league shall-make no recommendation as to its settlement.

The council may in any case under his article refer the dispute to the assembly. The dispute shall be erred at the request of either party to requires the reduction of national armaments to the lowest point consistent with national safety and the enforcethe dispute, provided that such request be made within 14 days after the submission of the dispute to the council. In any case referred to the assembly ment by common action of international

The council, taking account of the all the provisions of this article and of geographical situation and circum-stances of each state, shall formulate article 12 relating to the action and powers of the council shall apply to the action and powers of the assembly, pro-vided that a report made by the assem-bly, if concurred in by the representatives of those members of the league represented on the council and a ma-jority of the other members of the Such plans shall be subject to recon sideration and revision at least every 10 league, exclusive in each case of the representatives of the parties to the After these plans shall have been

adopted by the several governments, limits of armaments therein fixed shall dispute, shall have the same force as a report by the council concurred in by rence of the council. all the members thereof other than the representatives of one or more of the parties to the dispute. PUBLICITY FOR ARMAMENTS

the manufacture by private enterprise of munitions and implements of war is open to grave objections. The council shall advise how the avil effectional last sentence the words with shall advise how the evil effects at-tendant upon such manufacture can be prevented, due regard being had for the by the representatives of those members of the league represented on the council," etc., have been added.)

INFRACTIONS ARE PENALIZED

necessities of those members of the league which are not able to manufacture the munitions and implements Article 16. Should any member of of war necessary for their safety. The members of the league under take league resort to war in disregard of its covenants under articles 12. 13 or to interchange full and frank informa-tion as to the scale of their armaments, their military and naval programs and and the conditions of such of their inhereby undertake immediately to sub-ject it to the severance of all trade or dustries as are adaptable to warlike financial relations, the prohibition of all intercourse between their nationals (This covers the ground of the original article 8, but is rewritten to make it clearer that armament reduction plans and the nationals of the covenantmust be adopted by the nations af-fected before they become effective.) all financial, commercial or personal in-Article 9. A permanent commission shall be constituted to advise the council on the execution of the provisions of articles 1 and 8 and on military and covenant-breaking member of the league

and the nationals of any other state, whether a member of the league or not. It shall be the duty of the council in such case to recommend to the sev-eral governments concerned what effec-

plied the principle that the well being and development of such peoples form a sacred trust of civilization and that se-curities for the performance of this trust should be embodied in this covenant. The best method of giving practicable of such peoples be entrusted to advanced nations who, by reasons of their reo-graphical position, can best undertake this responsibility and who are willing to accept it and that this tutelage should be exercised by them as mandatories on behalf of the league. SELF GOVERNMENT IS AIM

SELF GOVERNMENT IS AIM The character of the mandate must differ according to the stage of developdiffer according to the stage of develop-ment of the peoples, the geographical stuation of the territory, its economic condition and other similar circum-

condition and other similar circumstances. Certain communities formerly belong-ing to the Turkish empire have reached a stage of development where their ex-istence as independent nations can be previsionally recognized subject to the rendering of administrative advice and consistence by a mendatory until such Rome, April 27 .- (Delayed)-The Italian parliament has been summoned to meet at 2 o'clock Tuesday afternoon. Italy's future course will depend on assistance by a mandatory until such time as they are able to stand alone. The wishes of these communities must be a principal consideration in the selection the action taken by that body, after Premier Orlando's presentation of the proof mandatory. Other peoples, especially those of Central Africa, are at such a stage that the mandatory must be re-spensible for the administration of ter-ritory until conditions which will gram followed at the peace conference. A resolution providing for a vote of confidence in the ministry is understood to until conditions which will guarhave been prepared. antee freedom of conscience or religio Tuesday's session of parliament is exsubject only to the maintenance of public order and morals, the prohibition of aluses such as the slave trade, the arms traffic and the liquor traffic and pected to be brief. Former Premier Luz

zati will move a vote of confidence in arms traffic and the liquor traffic and the prevention of the establishment of fortifications or military training of the nations for other than police purposes and the defense of territory, will also secure equal opportunities for the trade and commerce of other members of the league the chamber and Senator Littoni will take similar action in the senate. Only the party leaders are expected to discuss the resolution. "The hour is solemn and grave." Or

league. There are territories, such as South-west Africa and certain of the South Paando declared in an interview today. "The government's chief duty is to ascertain whether it has interpreted parcific islands, which, owing to the sparseness of their population or their liament's sentiment and protected its small size or their remotenes from the dignity." A section of the press is advocating

small size or their remotenes from the centers of civilization or their geograph-ical contiguity to the territory of the mandatory and other circumstances, can be best administered under the laws of the mandatory as integral portions of its territory subject to the safeguards above mentioned in the interest of the indigeness population. In every case of annexation of Flume and the territory awarded Italy in the pact of London, without waiting for allied sanction. "The way out of the present difficulty," said the Idea Nazionale, "is anindigenous population. In every case of mandate, the mandatory shall render to nexation by royal decree of Trentino. the upper Adriatic, Trieste, Flume and the council an annual report in reference to the territory committed to its charge. Dalmatia with Saar, Sapalato, and Sebanico. Once the annexation is decreed

AUTHORITY 18 DEFINED the tempest will subside. The allies can-The degree of authority, control, or not avoid accepting an accomplished administration to be exercised by the fact." mandatory snall, if not previously agreed

upon by the members of the league, be explicitly defined in each case by the BAD FAITH CHARGED council. A permanent commission shall be con-

stituted to receive and examine the annual reports of the mandatories and advise the council on all matters relating to the observance of the mandates.

(This is the original article 19, vir-tually, except for the insertion of the words "and who are willing to accept' in describing nations to be given mandatories.) Article 23. Subject to and in accord-ance with the provisions of international conventions existing or hereafter to be

agreed upon the members of the league (a) will endeavor to secure and maintain fair and humane conditions of labor for

nen, women and children both in their own countries and in all countries to which their commercial and industrial that he has compromised in any other of its covenants under articles 12, 12 of 15, it shall ipso facto be deemed to have committed an act of war against all other members of the league, which hereby undertake immediately to subrelations extend, and for that purpose undertake to secure just treatment of the native inhabitants of territories under their control; (c) will entrust the league with the general supervision over the execution of agreements with regard breaking state and the prevention of to the traffic in women and children, and the traffic in opium and other dangerous tercourse between the nationals of the drugs; (d) will entrust the league with

the general supervision of the trade in arms and ammunition with the countries

Porter Tackles Wrong 'Pahty'; Jailed as Result **ON FUTURE STAND**

of liquor.

Presentation of Case at Meet-

ing Tuesday.

By Camillo Clanfarra

allies and the Italians is this:

can principles, says in his appeal:

BRITISH PAPERS APPROVE

PRESIDENT'S PARIS STAND

There

But the Italians reply:

settlement,

ened.

peace."

Has Mr. Wilson in any previous de-cision compromised any of the 14 points?

If he has not, then his statement re-

garding the Adriatic would appear to

Pasco, Wash., April 28 .- An attempt at bootlegging landed T. T. Whitley, a negro porter, in the Parliament to Hear Orlando's county jail. Whitley evidently had orders to deliver whiskey to some person in Pasco, and when the train topped the first man he saw was an N. P. special agent. Stepping up to him he asked: "Am you de pahty?" The officer

Washington, April 28 .- The release of Roger C. Treadwell, American consul at assured him he was the right "pahty," and was given five bottles Petrograd, by the Bolshevist authorities. true, may indicate a change of heart on the part of members of the Lenine-Trotzky regime. The state department

REVISED COVENANT ADOPTED AT PARIS

(Continued Fron. Page One) crimination in "law or in fact." Baron

Makino, speaking for the Japanese, urged there be no racial discrimination. indicating Japan will continue her efforts at recognition after formation of the league, even if no provision for this is made in the covenant. Makino spoke in English. The executive council, by unanimous

vote, may increase its own membership. thus opening the way for admissio Germany or Russia to that body of when it is deemed advisable. A member ration may withdraw from the league by giving two years' notice. individual sovereignty is guaranteed

throughout the covenant. Makino declared the Japanese people

the just demand, laying down a principle aiming at adjustment of a long standing grievance." The Japanese delegate said his country will contnue its insistence upon adoption

of this principle by the league, but did not offer an amendment covering it. His speech served merely to get the Jap-AGAINST PRESIDENT anese attitude on record without specific request for action.

BELGIAN EXPRESSES REGRET

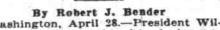
Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News. (Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.) M. Hymans, speaking for Belgium, expressed regret that Brussels was not se-The Daily News Peace Conference Bulected as seat of the League of Nations reau, Paris, France, April 28 .- The enbut offered no amendment. tire question in the break between the The French, despite rumors of an

agreement with Great Britain and the United States to provide the military guarantee for France, introduced two

amendments designed to strengthen the military provisions of the covenant. They submitted an addition to Article VIII, providing for appointment of a

special committee to obtain full infor-mation in connection with reduction of then his case as regards Italy would seem to be greatly weakarmaments. They also submitted a substitute for Article IX, providing that a Our American delegates maintain that permanent organization shall be constithey have not compromised and Mr. tuted for the purpose of considering and Wilson himself, referring to the Ameridrawing up naval and military measures to enforce the covenant and making them "These and these only are the prinimmediately operative in cases of emerciples on which America can consent to

gency. "How about the first of the 14 points WILSON WILL STAY TO



Clemenceau-Lloyd George alignment

Great Britain to release certain Russian agitators who had incurred the wrath of the "party in power" and taken refuge in India.

Commercial Topics

St. Louis, Mo., April 28 .- (L. N. S.)-Between 3500 and 4000 delegates are here to attend the seventh annual convention of the United States Chamber of Commerce, which opens its sessions at Hotel Statler this afternoon. Leading business men of the country are among the delegates, who will discuss the problems confronting manufacturers, wholesalers and other business men during the reconstruction period. Harry A. Wheeler, vice president of the Union Trust company of Chicago, is president of the chamber.

\$2,000,000 Given For Victory Bonds Were not principles abandoned there to action, they say, would bring the whole please France? Are we the only ones subject of "secret treatles versus open diplomacy" squarely up for final decis-San Francisco, April 28 .- (U. P.)-The was ion before the peace conference. Standard 'Oil company of California teday announced a \$2,000,000 subscription The president's course in Paris is understood to have undergone one funto the Victory Liberty loan. Of this sum that they are Germans. It is only be- damental change. It is stated by his cause of material interests, namely, the friends that he is prepared now to re-coal mines that the Saar is practically main in Parls and battle to the end for \$1,000,000 will be credited to San Francisco and the remainder to several California cities having company agencies. what he believes is the right settlement.

today, however, was without verification of the release of Treadwell. The report of his release indicated that he was on his way to Moscow but officlais here believe he would attempt to reach home by way of Poland. If the soviet government did suddenly release him, such compliance with international obligations on the part of the Bolshevists demands consideration from two diplo-

matic angles, it was said. REDS REALIZE FOLLY

The first is that the Bolshevists have finally come to the realization that their government and army fabric is crumbling, and that they are making a play to regain the good graces of the United States because of its commanding posi-tion at the peace conference, and also

CHANGE OF HEART

Release of American Consul by

Reds Could Only Mean They

Are Courting U. S.

from an economic standpoint. The second is that having heard of the plan to feed the Russian people, they are loath to do anything which might prevent execution of the Wilson-Nansen

WOULD HASTEN RELIEF

plan for relief.

State department officials asserted to day that if the Bolshevists were in earnest in their proposition to free poignantly regret the failure to approve

Treadwell, who has been held in Turkestan, contrary to all international law, their action might have a hastening effect on the food relief proposal. Offi-

cials are convinced, however, that the volume of shipments to Russia should increase only as the Bolshevists disarm their forces. The real cause of the detention, of

Treadwell, according to information in the hands of the state department officials, was that Bolshevists held him as a pawn in the hope that they could compel the United States to induce

Will Be Discussed

REMOVAL PROVIDED FOR Article XVI: Provision is made for removing from the league any member which has violated the covenant. secretariat

which has violated the covenant. Article XVII: Practically unchanged. Article XVIII: This was formerly ar-ticle XXIII. Article XIX: Practically the same as article XIX: Practically the same as ticle XXIII.

the old article XXIV. gates." Article XX: Practically the same as the old article XXV. Article XXI. This article, recognizing

league. The assembly shall meet at stated inthe Monroe doctrine, is new. tervals and from time to time as occa-sion may require, at the seat of the Article XXII: This is only rlightly sion may require, at the seat of the league, or at any such other place as may be decided upon. changed from the old article XIX pro-viding only that nations must be willing

to accept the mandatories designed for ONE VOTE TO EACH MEMBER RED CROSS RECOGNIZED

Article XXIII: Reference to super-vision of traffic in women and children



. Are Indigestion, Exhaustion, Sleeplessness and Pallor.

When the blood has become weak and thin as a result of overwork, worry, ess or severe cold, the victim finds that it is impossible to keep comfortably warm. On these spring days when others are wearing lighter clothing they fail to get any comfort from the warm

This is a condition common in cases of anemia and it cannot be corrected Anv until the blood has been enriched with ilc. The anemic person finds work usting, he lacks appetite and ambiion, and sleep, which is generally broken, fails to give rest and refresh-

The value of the selection of the right tonic in cases of this kind is illustrated in the experience of Mr. Willis Hymer, of No. 1024 Chandler street, Danville, Ill

He says: "My blood became so weak and thin "My blood became so weak and think at I became badly run down in health and had little strength for my work. was forced frequently to quit work for lays at a time. I had pains in my tack and head and suffered from chills. by appetite was poor and after eating was troubled with gas. I couldn't p well and generally rose in the g dead tired.

day I saw Dr. Williams' Pink ed in a newspaper and I red a box. I began to improve st at once and continued taking the until I had regained my I no longer lose any time at and I cat heartily without

thering any after effects. I feel bet-than I have for many months and ve told my friends what Dr. Wil-ms' Pink Pills did for me." Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are sold by druggists, or direct from the Dr. liama Medicine Co., Schenectady, Y., at 50 cents per box, six boxes for

Write for a free copy of the lat, "Building Up the Blood."-Adv.

such aggression, the council shall advise through the instrumentality of an asupon the means by which this obligation shall be fulfilled. sembly and of a council, with permanent (Virtually unchanged.)

WAR OF CONCERN TO ALL Article 11. Any war or threat of war

whether immediately affecting any the members of the league or not, is the members of the league of hot, is hereby declared a matter of concern to the whole league and the league shall take any action that may be deemed wise and effectual to safeguard the gates.") Article 3. The assembly shall consist of representatives of the members of the

rnments

ourposes.

years.

peace of nations. In case any such emergency should arise, the secretary general shall, on the request of any member of the league, forthwith sum-mon a meeting of the council. It is also declared to be the funda-

The assembly may deal at its meetings with any matter within the

of action of the league or affecting the peace of the world. At meetings of the assembly, each member of the league shall have one vote and may have not ment there is a start the start of the second start o stance whatever affecting international relations which threatens to disturb vote, and may have not more than three

representatives. (This embodies parts of the original Articles 1, 2 and 3, with only minor changes. It refers to "members of the league" where the term "high contract-ing parties" originally was used, and this change is followed throughout the revised draft.) epresentatives.

revised draft)

Article 4. The council shall consist of representatives of the United States of America, of the British empire, of France, of Italy and of Japan, together cil. and they agree in no case to resort to war until three months after the award by the arbitrators or the report by the council.

France, of Italy and of Japan, together with representatives of four other mem-bers of the league. These four members of the league shall be selected by the assembly from time to time in its dis-cretion. Until the appointment of the representatives of the four members of the league first selected by the assem-bly, representatives of (blank) shall be members of the council. ALL, WAY BE DEPRESENTED within a reasonable time and the re-port of the council shall be made within six months after the submission of the

ALL MAY BE REPRESENTED With the approval of the majority of the assembly, the council may name additional members of the league whose representatives shall always be mem-

bers of the council; the council like approval may increase the number of members of the league to be selected by the assembly for representation on the council.

tration. Disputes as to the interpreta-tion of a treaty, as to any question of international law, as to the existence of any fact which, if established, would The council shall meet from, time to time as occasion may require and at least once a year, at the seat of the league, or at such other place as may be decided upon. constitute a breach of any international obligation, or as to the extent and na-ture of the reparation to be made for The council may deal at its meetings with any matter within the sphere of action of the league or affecting the

any such breach, are declared to be among those which are generally suit-able for submission to arbitration. For peace of the world the consideration of any such dispute the court of arbitration to which the case is referred shall be the court agreed on by the parties to the dispute or stipu-lated in any convention existing between them member of the league not repre-Any member of the teague not repre-sented on the council shall be invited to send a representative to sit as a member at any meeting of the council during the consideration of matters during the consideration of matters specially affecting the interests of that

The members of the league agree that ley will carry out in full good faith ember of the league. At meetings of the council, each member of the league represented on the council shall have one vote, and The members of the league agree that they will carry out in full good faith any award that may be rendered and that they will not resort to war against a member of the league which complies therewith. In the event of any failure to carry out such an award the control shall propose what steps should be taken to give effect thereto. have not more than one representa-

(This embodies that part of the orig-inal article 3, designating the original members of the council. The paragraph providing for increase in the member-ship of the council is new.) PERMANENT COURT OF JUSTICE

(Only minor changes in language.) Article 14. The council shall formu-late and submit to the members of the league for adoption plans for the estab-lishment of a permanent court of inter-national justice. The court shall be competent to hear and determine dis-putes of an international character which the norties thereto submit to it VOTE MUST BE UNANIMOUS Article 5. Except where otherwise ex-pressly provided in this covenant, de

which the parties thereto submit to it. The court may also give an advisory ophion upon any dispute or question re-ferred to it by the council or by the as-sembly. (Unchanged, except for the addition of

Article 5. Except where otherwise ex-pressly provided in this covenant, de-cisions at any meeting of the assembly or of the council shall require the agree-ment of all the members of the league represented at the meeting. All matters of procedure at meetings of the assembly or of the council and the appointment of committees to investigate particular matters shall be regulated by the assembly or by the council and may be decided by a majority of the members of the league represented at the meet-ing. Article 15. If there should arise be-

of the league represented at the meet-ing. The first meeting of the assembly and the first meeting of the council shall be summoned by the president of the United States of America. (The first paragraph requiring unan-incus agreement in both assembly and council, except where other two para-graphs originally were included in arti-cle 4.) Article 6. The permanent secretariat shall be established at the seat of the

economic measures which are taken under this article, in order to minimize the loss and inconvenience resulting from the above measures and that they resulting will mutually support one another resisting any special measures aimed at one of their number by the covenant-

breaking state, and that they will take the necessary steps to afford passage through their territory to the forces of any of the members of the league which are cooperating to protect the covenants of the league.

MAY EXPEL MEMBERS

Any member of the league which has violated any covenant of the league may be declared to be no longer a member of the league by, a vote of the mental right of each member of the league to bring to the attention of the assembly or of the council any circumcouncil, concurred in by the represen-tatives of all the other members of the league represented thereon.

Unchanged except for the addition either the peace or the good understand-ing between nations upon which peace of the last sentence.) Article 17. In the event of a dispute

Article 17. In the event of a dispute depends. (In the original it was provided that the "high contracting parties reserve the right to take any action," etc., where the revised draft reads "the league shall take any action," etc.) Article 12. The members of the league agree that if there should arise between them any dispute likely to lead to a rup-ture, they will submit the matter either to arbitration or to inquiry by the coun-cil, and they agree in no case to resort to the league.

giver uthorized In any case under this article the an inquiry into the circumstances of the award of the arbitrators shall be made dispute and recommend such action as may seem best and most effectual in the circumstances.

If a state so invited shall refuse to accept the obligations of membership that

accept the obligations of membership in the league for the purposes of such dispute, and shall resort to war against a member of the league, the provisions of article 16 shall be applicable as against the state taking such action. some provisions of the original are eliminated for inclusion in other articles.) Article 13. The members of the league agree that whenever any dispute shall arise between them which they recognize

to be suitable for submission to arbi-tration and which cannot be satisfactor-If both parties to the dispute, when so invited, refuse to accept the obliga-tions of membership in the league for the purposes of such dispute, the counily settled by diplomacy, they will sub-mit the whole subject matter to arbi-tration. Disputes as to the interpretacil may take such measures and make such recommendations as will prevent hostilities and will result in the settlement of the dispute.

(Virtually unchanged.) Article 18. Every convention of Article 18. Every convention of in-ternational engagement entered into henceforward by any member of the league shall be forthwith registered with the secretariat and shall as soon as possible be published by it. No such treaty or international engagement shall be binding until so registered. (Same as original article 23.) Article 19.—The assembly may from time to time advise the reconsideration by members of the league of treaties which have become inapplicable and the consideration of international conditions whose continuance might endanger the peace of the world. (Virtually the same as original ar-ticle 24.)

ticle 24.)

Article 20. The members of the league Article 20. The members of the leagues severally agree that this covenant is ac-cepted as abrogating all obligations or understandings inter se which are incon-sistent with the terms thereof, and sol-emnly undertake that they will not here-after enter into any engagements incon-sistent with the terms thereof.

MONROE DOCTRINE SECURE

In case a member of the league shall, before becoming a member of the league have undertaken any obligations incon-sistent with the terms of this covenant, it shall be the duty of such member to take immediate steps to procure its re-lease from such obligations. (Virtually the same as original article

25.) Article 21. Nothing in this covenant shall be deemed to affect the validity of international engagements, such as trea-ties of arbitration or regional under-standings like the Monroe doctrine for securing the maintenance of peace. (Entirely new.)

(Entirely new.) (Entirely new.) Article 22. To those colonies and terri-tories which as a consequence of the iate war have ceased to be under the sover-eignty of the states which formerly gov-erned them, and which are inhabited by peoples not yet able to stand by them-selves under the stremuous conditions of the modern world, there should be ap-

ternational concern for the prevention and control of disease. (This replaces the original article 20 and embodies parts of the original ar-ticles 18 and 21. It eliminates a specific provision formerly made for a bureau of to whom Mr. Wilson's 14 points are to be so rigorously applied? no pretense that the inhabitants of the labor and adds the clauses (b) and (c).) Saar basin are French. Everyone knows

LEAGUE RULES OVER BUREAUS Article 24. There shall be placed ungiven to France.

Article 24. There shall be placed un-der the direction of the league all inter-national bureaus already established by general treaties if the parties to such treaties consent. All such international bureaus and all commissions for the reg-"Everybody knows that Italy has Instead of being ready to guit the connothing material to gain. There it is a ference if his views do not prevail, he question of principle. The people of will remain on the spot and fight it out. ulation of matters of international terest hereafter constituted shall be placed under the direction of the league, Fiume are indubitably Italian and no it is believed. It is now the official decision of the peace conference can conviction that the president spoke out In all matters of international inter-est-which are regulated by general con-ventions, but which are not placed under make them anything else. If excep- on the Fiume question to pave the way tions to principle are made in favor of for an announcement of Japan's con-Britain and France, they can be made tentions. Should the present Wilsonthe control of international bureaus or commissions, the secretariat of the league shall be subject to the consent of the council and if desired by the parties, with regard to Italy's claims to Dalmatia, which we think are far stronger prevail as regards Japan, the same as than are the French claims to the Saar basin.'

collect and distribute all relevant in-formation and shall render any other as-AMERICAN REPLY IS DENIAL sistance which may be necessary or de-

To this the Americans reply: The council may include as part of "The question of the freedom of the the expenses of the secretariat the ex-penses of any bureau or commission which is placed under the direction of seas was not dropped to please Britain, but because it became evident that with League of Nations sea laws for neu-(Same as article 22 in the original, trals wo 'd be unnecessary. A. regards with the matter after the first two the Saar settlement it is not really a sentences added.) violation of principle, for it is not an-

Article 25. The memoers of the agree to encourage and promote the establishment and cooperation of duly national Red Article 25. The members of the league nexation, but a means of giving France egitimate reparation for the damage uthorized voluntary national Red ross organizations having as purposes inflicted by the Germans in the French coal fields.

mprovement of health, the prevention of disease and the mitigation of suf-But the Italians remain unconvinced. T. ey think they are being discriminated ering throughout the world. against. (Entirely new.)

MEMBERS ARE LISTED

Article 26. Amendments to this cove-nant will take effect when ratified by the members of the league whose rep-resentatives compose the council and by a majority of the members of the

irable.

eague whose representatives compos the assembly.

The assembly. No such amendments shall bind any member of the league which signifies its dissent therefrom, but in that case it shall cease to be a member of the

London, April 28.—The Manchester Guardian, which has been consistently a most faithful supporter of President Wil-son and an ardent advocate of the League of Nations, says: "World peace and the very foundation league World peace and the very foundation of the League cannot be sacrificed for the sake of any sectional advantage-"World peace and the very foundation (Same as the original, except that a majority of the league instead of three-fourths is required for ratification of amendments, with the last sentence real or imagined. Italy cannot afford to wreck the League whose protection will

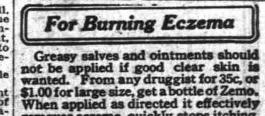
bilization.

give greater guarantees than possession Annex to the covenant: 1. Original

Annex to the covenant: 1. Original members of the League of Nations, Signatories of the treaty of peace. United States of America, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, British Empire, Canada, Australia. South Africa, New Zealand, India. China. Cuba. Czecho-Slovakia, Ecuador. France, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Hedjaz. Honduras, Italy. Japan, Liberla, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Po-land, Portugal, Roumania, Servia, Siam, Uruguay.

nant:

Denmark, Netherlands, Norway, Para-guay, Persia, Salvador, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Venezuela.



removes eczema, quickly stops itching and heals skin troubles, also sores and nears skin troubles, also sores, burns, wounds and chafing. It pene-trates, cleanses and soothes. Zemo is a clean, dependable and inexpensive, antiseptic liquid. Try it, as we believe nothing you have ever used is as effec-tive and satisfying. and satisfying. The E. W. Rose Co., Cleveland, O.



People Notice It. Drive Them Off with Dr. Edwards' **Olive** Tablets

regards Italy, the conference would de-A pimply face will not embarrass you velop a new and clearly defined issue much longer if you get a package of Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. The skin with the Japanese and Italians fighting for the cause of annexations against the should begin to clear after you have taken the tablets a few nights. western world's advocacy of "new di-

plomacy.' On the eye of the allied meeting with Cleanse the blood, bowels and live German peace delegates, it develops, acwith Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, the cording to information here, that there successful substitute for calomel; there's is continued difficulty in arriving at a no sickness or pain after taking them, Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets do that solution of the problem of collecting indemnities from Germany.

which calomel does, and just as effect tively, but their action is gentle and safe instead of severe and irritating JAPANESE PRESS BACKS No one who takes Olive Tablets MOVE MADE BY ITALIANS ever cursed with "a dark brown taste, a bad breath, a dull, listless, "no good feeling, constipation, torpid liver, bad Tokio, April 28 .- (U. P.)-The Jap-

anese press, commenting today upon the departure of the Italians from the peace disposition or pimply face. Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are conference, upholds Italy. Yamato Shimbun declares Japan and purely vegetable compound mixed with Italy are in the same boat. "If the conference considers the Tsingolive oil; you will know them by their

olive color. Dr. Edwards spent years among pa tients afflicted with liver and bowel complaints, and Olive Tablets are the immensely effective result.

Take one or two nightly for a wee See how much better you feel and look 10c and 25c per box. All druggists

Humiliated Man Kills Self Sawtelle, Cal., April 28 .- (I. N. S.)-Rather than face the charge of having stolen three \$50 Liberty bonds and \$40 in cash from James S. Getty, Civil war veteran, Mike Maranda, aged veteran of the same war, committed suicide by hanging himself with a rope made of a blanket in his cell in the Sawtelle jail early today!

Adler-i-ka Again! **ITALIAN SOCIALISTS**

"I had a bad case of constipation, gas cally declaring against a new war, on the stomach and other bowel trouwarning the government not to submit ble. Twelve hours after I took Adlerto parliament a "fait accompti" (accomi-ka I felt better and after continuing milshed fact) which would lead to resumption of hostilities or delay in de- I consider myself CURED." (Signed) E. H. Beeman, Calispell, Wash.

Adler-i-ka expels ALL gas and sour-The above dispatch gives the first concrete sign that, contrary to most of ness, stopping stomach distress IN-the dispatches the last few days from STANTLY. Empties BOTH upper and Rome, Italian public opinion' is by no means prepared to "fight to the knife" lower bowel, flushing ENTIRE alinentary canal. Removes ALL foul mat-President Wilson's adverse ruling on Flume. It shows that in case the Orter which poisons system. Often lando government carries out its threat to hold Fiume by force, it will not have the unanimous backing of parliament. The Socialists in that body are known to be strong and steadily growing in CURES constipation. Prevents appenlicitis. We have sold Adler-i-ka many years. It is a mixture of buckthorn, cascara, glycerine and nine other simple drugs. Skidmore Drog Co. and leading



ing, shampooing, not to speak of its value in promoting skin purity and skin health due to its delicate Cuticurs medi-cation. Doubles safety razor efficiency. Be says and try Onlines hirsm, an antisette



would, to the strip of coast line populated by hostile people." Perhaps Wilson erred in seeming to atempt to set the Italian people against the Italian government, says the Observer, but Wilson's action preserves. not wrecks, the conference. The vote of

the United States must count fully in any arrangements in which the United ruguay.