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PORTLAND, OREGON, FRIDAY EVENING, MARCH 28, 1919 .- TWENTY-TWO PAGES

PRICE TWO CENTS

Polish and Roumanian Fronts to Be United to Prevent Merger of Russians With Hungarians.

Lenine Said to Advise Attack headquarters of Bolshevism surpasses on Vienna by Communist Army Being Raised in Hungary.

By Floyd Mac Griff

ONDON, March 28 .- (1, N. S.) --The Polish and Roumanian fronts are to be joined, with allied forces on the center, to prevent a medger of the Russian and Hungarian Bolshevik armies, It was evident today from the developments in the east.

The Roumanians continue to advance in Galicia while the Czech troops are in action against

By Frank J. Taylor Berlin, March 27 .- (U. P.)-(Delayed.)

Premier Lenine has wirelessed the Hungarian soviet government urging Maud Miller, who has just arrived that it send a Bolshevik army against here from Russia, where she was emceived from Budapest, today. He is erness, told a representative of the said to have promised to finance a Daily Express today that she had seen Hungarian expedition against Austria to the extent of \$20,000,000 Discovering that Spartacans planned

to arm several thousand Bussians in Rethleben prison tomorrow, Americans rushed the prisoners aboard trains tonight and are scattering them in other (Concluded on Page Fourteen, Column Five)

Several Soldiers Known to Have Been Killed in Explosion at Aberdeen, Md.

Washington, March 28 .- (U. P.) - With It is known that several soldiers were

killed and a number injured. The explosion occurred about noon at the trench warfare range. Details have

Units from the hospital force at Baltimore have been rushed to the scene. Ordnance officers from Washington have started for Aberdeen. Officers feared the explosion may have been serious owing to the large amount of projectiles and ammunition in the vicinity of the range. A large number of men were stationed there.

A telephone message from a mess house some distance from the scene of the explosion to General Pierce, chief of ordnance, this afternoon, declared the explosion appeared to have taken place in a trench mortar battery which was somewhat isolated.

Direct communication with the prov-ing grounds, however, is down, and the war department has been unable to get further details.

The first explosion, which did little damage, occurred at 12:05 p. m. It was followed at 12:15 by a much larger ex-plosion that brought a rain of iron and steel down on the barracks, the new administration building, mess hall and post exchange. The railroad station was also damaged. The last explosion. which came at 12:35. was not so severe. All three blowups occurred on the trench warfare range, some distance from the main firing range.

The victims of the accident were in the mess hall at dinner. There were few men on the range. Many soldiers were reported as in-

jured while running away from the grounds by being run down by motor The fact that the second explosion

courred ten minutes after the first gave hundreds of men an opportunity to get out of the danger zone. Four powder magazines blew up at the second ex-

The mess hall, more than two miles from the explosions, was wrecked, many shells coming through the roof.

GERMANY WITHIN

Two highly informing articles in next Sunday's Journal, setting forth conditions within Germany.

Germany's Moral Bankruptcy -By Frank H. Simonds, celebrated war analyist, who now is

Guerrilla Warfare in Berlin-By Ben Hecht, staff correspondent of The Journal and the Chicago Daily News.

Next Sunday

Lenine Living in Utmost Luxury In Moscow Villa

by Russian Dictator Are Most Magnificent.

ai Lenine, the Bolshevik premier of Villa Ostroumof, in a fashionable Mosinto a fortress, according to a wireless press dispatch from Berne today. This description of Lenine's life has just been secured at Berne from Lenine gives magnificent dinners, en-

tertainments, balls and fetes of al kinds. The luxury displayed at the

At every meal a military band in attendance to amuse the dictator's uests. Frequently he commands actresses and dancers to attend and guests. give free performances for himself and ris friends.

Lenine is closely guarded by a spe cial bodyguard of soldiers. Some of these are Chinese, some are Letts and others are former seamen in the navy. This bodyguard protects Lenine the bodyguard protects him from the others; the Chinese from the Letts, the Letts from the Chinese and the seaen from both. Lenine only leaves the security of his luxurious retreat in an armored

His villa is fortified to withstand at tacks and is well equipped with machine guns and artillery.

motor car with armed guards as an

Saw Ukrainians Crucified London, March 28 .- (I. N. S.)-Miss

ployed by a wealthy family as Bolshevik soldiers crucify more than score of Ukrainian officers. Ukrainians had been captured General Korniloff's army and

Louise Pryant Gets Permission to Talk In the Auditorium

the city council this morning to speak The Auditorium on Wednesday evefiling, April 2. The action was taken after a request from the Central Labor Miss Bryant be permitted to speak.
E. J. Stack, C. A. Strickland and H.
E. Kidney appeared before the council to ask for the use of The Auditorium.
They pointed out that Miss Bryant's lectures had been educational, that she

had not maligned the United States nor preached revolution and that the right of free speech would be abridged if the washington, March 28.—(U. P.)—with the ordnance proving grounds at Aberdeen, Md., cut off from all wire communication this afternoon, no accurate information regarding the number of victims of the series of explosions that took place there shortly after noon is and that she would talk only on Russian conditions. sian conditions.

In defense of her Americanism. Miss Bryant told of writing a series of ar-ticles for the Morning Oregonian.

Aero Squadrons on Way to New York

in aero squadrons 30, 31 and 33 which are due to land in New York on April dits forced Engineer McCarthy to un-2. These units were among the first couple the engine and baggage car from eight of their kind to land in France and the passenger coaches and drive them they have seen a great deal of service. about a mile down the track so passen-They left Bordeaux on March 18.

County Managers and Members of State Executive Committee Attend "Kickoff" Meeting.

Plea Is Made by State Manager for Cooperation in Maintaining Previous Record of Oregon,

THE Victory loan in Oregon: Probable quota \$30,000,000 to \$36,000,000. Five year notes instead of

Rate: 3.75 for tax exempt notes, 4.75 for non-exempt notes. Campaign dates, April 21 to

Oregon's Victory loan drive was launched with determination and enthusasm at the conference of county Liberty loan managers and the executive committee in the MuRnomah hotel this morning. Above are the campaign facts and guesses presented to the conference by Edward Cookingham, executive chairnan, A. L. Mills, member of the state executive committee, and Robert E. Smith, executive manager for Oregon. "Finish the job" was the keynote ex-

the Victory loan imposes upon Oregon an arduous task, he quoted the old French is impossible, we will do it." "In the future," concluded Mr. Cool ingham, "if we don't put the loan over we will either have to ignore the subject

pression used by Mr. Cookingham in call-

ng the meeting to order. Admitting that

lie about it. But we will do it." "If every man would do his level best and dig hard," said Mr. Mills, "Oregon will retain her place in the galaxy of states. This means that Oregon will come through the end of the war, having

been first over in every drive." Mr. Mills based his estimates of loan rates and probable quota on conferences in which he was a participant recat Washington, D. C. with Carter C secretary of the treasury. The tax exemption feature of the 3.75 per cent investors, while the greater rate of the 4.75 notes and the probability of their market ability at par, is expected to appeal to smaller investors. a general investment viewpoint the issue is expected to be popular. Prospect of a stiff contest between Portland and the state outside the city was shown in the remarks of Emery

Train Robbers Get Away With \$6000

Olmstead, chairman of the Portland

(Concluded on Page Twenty-one, Column Six)

Memphis, Tenn., March 28 .- (I. N. S.) -Deputy sheriffs were organizing a man hunt today for three train robbers who Thursday night held up Frisco pas-senger train No. 891 from St. Louis, about two miles west of Bridge Junction, Many Portland and Oregon men are messenger to open the safe in the baggage car, escaped with \$6000. The bangers would not "interfere with us."

American Embassy in Berlin Again Being Used by Americans

By Alfred G. Anderson

layed.)-The American embassy on Wilhelmplatz, which has lain idle since for- raise its head. mer Ambassador Gerard's departure two years ago, is once more bustling with ac-

Through the corridors ring cheerful American voices and the walls reverberate with the busy clicking of American typewriters. Up and down the stairs and between the offices hurry sturdy young messengers, all wearing the drab, of Uncle Sam's doughboys.

blue of the United States navy. The wearer of this uniform is Captain Walter R. Ghirardi. U. S. N. Captain Ghirardi, by the way, is no stranger around Berlin, nor the American embassy, for during the Gerard

regime he was the American naval attache. It is this former Berlin experi-

Berlin, March 26 .- (I. N. S.)-(De- militarism, or if there is still a remnant of it awaiting an opportunity to "I am also investigating whether the German people have any share in the responsibility for the war or were victims of the old military regime. America has no intention of trampling Ger-

German Story Called False Members of the Ghirardi mission have been dispatched to the four corners of Germany to collect material for reports Before a huge desk in Mr. Gerard's to the American peace delegates at private office sits a burly figure in the to the American peace delegates at furthermore that the German food situation figures prominently in these

many under foot."

Captain Ghirardi himself makes occa-American army couriers are constantly moving between the French and German capitals. But they are as uncommunicative as their chief.

Sold in Exchange NE

Included in Deal.

The old Ladd & Tilton bank building at the southwest corner of First and Stark streets has been purchased by the American Realty company of Portland from Mrs. Caroline Alisky of San Francisco. Negotiations for the sale were completed Thursday night, W. W. Jordan of the F. E. Taylor Realty company representing the purchasers and Fred E. Taylor of the same company

acting for Mrs. Alisky. Consideration consisted of \$15,750 in cash and the southeast 100 by 100 foot corner of Nineteenth and Everett streets, clear of incumbrance. This is consid ered one of the best apartment house properties in the city. What disposition will be made of it by Mrs. Alisky has not been determined, according to her son. Charles W. Alisky of San Fran cisco, who is in Portland today.
The Ladd & Tilton Bank building

is entirely under lease, the Link Bolt occupying the ground floor the Arcady Press the second floor and the E. L. E. White company the small store facing on Stark street This building was erected in 1868 and was at that time considered one of the finest banking buildings on the Pacific coast. The ornamental iron vork of the exterior and the interior fixtures were brought by steamship around the Horn. The Ladd & Tilton bank occupied the premises until 1911 when they moved to their present io cation in the Spaulding building. The American Realty company are large holders of Portland real estate Among their properties are the American apartment house on Johnson street and the Marlborough apartment house on Flanders street. A. H. Devers of Clossett & Devers, is president of the company, and H. Daniels secretary.

Accident Occurs at Yard of the Columbia River Shipbuilding Corporation.

eral of them seriously, when a tank in bottom of a boat exploded shortly er 2 o'clock this afternoon, at the Co-thia River Shipbuilding corporation. after 2 o'clock this afternoon, at the Co-The tank is thought to have been filled with gas.

Solomen Parker, 186 First street; S. D. Green, 144 Alberta street; Frank Farmer and James Forseth were seriously burned about their heads and faces and were taken to the Sellwood

TEXT OF BOLSHEVIK APPEAL GIVEN OU

Socialist Labor Party of America Listed as One of Allies of Reds.

By Harry Hansen Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News, (Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Paris, March 28.—The full text of the appeal issued by the Russian Bolsheviki for the foundation of an international communist movement to institute Bolshevism throughout the world, has come to my hands. It is dated at Moscow, January 24, and is the latest document we possess regarding the Russian foreign policy. Under the heading of "Aims and Tactics" the appeal says:
"The capitalistic system has broken

down throughout the world. Therefore the proletariat, consisting of the working classes and, in certain cases, the The royal contributions to the Prussian poorer classes of peasants, should treasury are to be collected in Berlin and seize the government, install soviets, exercise a dictatorship, expropriate capital, suppress the right of private property, socialize the banks, industry and agriculture of the country and monopolize big businesses. To this end the middle class and its agents should be completely disarmed and all the members of the proletariat, without exception, should be given arms. The proletariat of all nations should be united for revolution, even to the point (Concluded on Page Two, Column Two)

Former Austrian **Emperor Flees From** Castle After Attack

Geneva, March 28 .- (I. N. S.) -Fear-

Count Czernin's Papers Show Wilhelm Discussing Wars and Revolutions: America Feared.

While Making Friendly Overtures to President Roosevelt, He Was Secretly Planning to Fight.

By A. R. Decker Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News Copyright, 1919, in the United States and European countries by the Chicago Daily News Co. All rights reserved, including translations into DRAGUE, Bohemia, via Paris,

March 28 .- The private papers of Count Czernin give a most amazing disclosure regarding the death co the head of the general staff of the German army Count von Huesen-Haesler, from apoplexy, while danging in women's clothing. Intimate disclosures such as these, as well as the revelations of court life given in these papers, show how truly the German aristocratic caste made foo's of the people. Stories of the excesses of other royal courts, as well as abuse of power by the men into whose hands had been given the destinies of thousands, are repeated in the evidence given in these

The following extract from the diary recounts the events of a visit by Count Czernin to Donaueschingen in May, 1908, when the kaiser had just given to the London Telegraph his cele-brated interview on Germany's wanting a place in the sun and on the German navy. This interview predigitated a scandal. Von Buelow, then imperia

Kaiser and Entire Family Will Be Required to Pay Share in Cold Cash.

By Alfred G. Andersen Berlin, March 28 .- (I. N. S.) - The former kaiser and his entire family are to be called upon to pay their share of the war cost in cold cash. This is the sum and substance of a decision of the Prussian government, according to the interpretation put upon it today. The decision revokes the exemption

from taxation hitherto enjoyed by members of the Prussian royal family, and their immediate relatives of the Hanoverian family, the electoral house of Hesse and the former reigning house of Nassau. The clauses relating to Hanover and Hesse-Nassau are aimed at members of the Hohenzollera family, who became nonresidents of Prussia through intermarriage.

Lest the former kaiser and the ex-

crown prince escape their taxes through exile in Holland, the authors of the decision cunningly inserted the provisions that "also the members of the royal house residing abroad are subject to taxation in Prussia.' Furthermore, they are taxable not only

for the current year, but will be required to pay taxes for several years back, starting backward from January 1, 1919. The exact period of retroaction has not yet been determined.

Potsdam, according to the decision. Mrs. Carrie Catt

Made Chairman of League of Women Copies of the resolution were ordered sent to Illinois senators and congressmen and to the department of state.

ers at an organization meeting held at the Hotel Statler today in connection with the jubilee convention of the Na-tional association. Mrs. Katherine Pierce of Oklahoma, chairman of the suffragists of that state, was named femporary secretary.

Following the election of the temporary officers, the league voted to admit delegates of all states having presi-

Disarmament Is Essential, Says British Premier

League of Nations Will Prove Fruitless if It Is to Be No More Than New Piece of International Organization," Says Lloyd George in Signed Message

ONDON, March 28 .- (I. N. S.) -A plea for disarmament as one of the essential conditions to the success of the League of Nations is made by Premier Lloyd George in a message which will be printed in the League of Nations edition of the Manchester Guardian tomorrow. is to make a mockery of a great

The League of Nations will prove fruitless if it is to be no more than a new piece of international organization. What matters it that the units which make up this organization shall be inspired by a real determination to work in close harmony for the betterment of liberty and man-America and Great Britain, who have taken such a leading and hon-

orable part in promoting their beneficient scheme, must give practical demonstration of their belief in it. Disarmament is an essential condi-We cannot expect nations ravaged by war to trust their desolated land

advocates hesitate to show any confidence themselves in its guardianship. To set up a society of powers ples of the earth, while at the same time armies and navies are being in-

Nations must not let themselves believe that, having drawn up the con-stitution of the League of Nations

on paper, the peace of the world has been made secure. If they allow themselves to be misled by this pol-icy they will only be reawakened by a new war. They have now to see to it that the League of Nations be made an effective instrument for the solution of every international probem by their own reading of its terms and make sacrifices themselves in its behalf. All our hopes are to keep the world from a repetition of the unfathomable cataclysm of 1914 and center ourselves on working out a practical means whereby the nations of the earth can conduct the common affairs of the world with friendly cooperation, instead of in jealous

The league represents the greatest attempt ever made to substitute reason and justice for force and intrigue as the governing principle in

U. S. IS SOUGHT

Have Sent Note in Behalf of Soviet.

ment recognize the Lenine-Trotsky soviet government of Russia was made by the executive committee of the new Chicago Labor party today. In resolutions the party officials asked that troops be withdrawn from Russia as soon as physical conditions

permit and that this be followed im-

mediately by establishment of com-

mercial relations with Russia. "We further ask that diplomatic and other accredited agents of the soviet government be received," said the resolution, "and ask early dispatch, in cooperation with the soviet government, of food and clothing and necessary industrial and agricultural machinery for sale or for free distribution."

The committee met immediately on receipt of news that the Russian soviet government again had asked recognition. "Whereas, the great people of Russia are struggling with the hardest problem a nation has ever faced," the resolution read, " . we see with wonder a spectacle of nations calling themselves democracies picking up their weapons and trying to destroy that young faith with arms and lies and starvation.'

Excuse for an eastern front disappeared with the armistice, the resolution declared, and the duty of chasing Germans out of Russia Cisappeared at the same time. The resolution asks that the United

States persuade the allies, under threat if necessary, of "complete disassociation their plans," to withdraw all troops and admit Russian delegates to the peace conference. These things are asked, the resolutions state, "for the Russian revolution and the starving peo-ple of Russia," but even more for the "righting of an intolerable wrong that no man in this war shall have died for

St. Louis, March 28.—(I. N. S.)—Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, president of the National American Woman Suffrage association, was selected as temporary chairman of the League of Women Vot-Remain Until 1919 Contracts Are Let

Salem, March 28.—Highway Commisber of the state road body at least until This information was given out follow

enine and Trotsky Reported to Visiting Congressmen Encourage Belief Appropriations Will

Paris, March 28 .- (U. P.) -The Echo March 28,- Only a very thin 00 007 FOD | FADIF sky have sent a note to the United States treasury from a great naval base somewhere in Oregon. With that stutement from Representative William J. Oliver of New Jersey as symbolic of inspiration, the ambitious city of Astoria, 118 years old next month, proved a youth of great vigor and promise in playing up to the members of the house naval affairs committee here to inspect naval affairs committee here to inspect the Tongue Point site for the proposed naval base.

Through the port commission and the Chamber of Commerce, Astoria present-ed her case to the congressmen and exacted a manifestation of interested good will that speaks well for the future of the mouth of the Columbia in the belief those sturying the sentiment the trip is creating among the visitors. Aboard the United States lightship Manzanita. the naval committee, Portland visitors and Astoria citizens steamed around Tongue Point this morning, made soundings in the channel and showed why this is an advisable site for a major

Following the inspection the visitors saw the fine new Port of Astoria grain elevator and at noon were lunched as (Concluded on Page Twenty-one, Col. Sevens

Jury Disagrees in Case of Undertaker

leliberating 13 hours, the jury in the case of G. M. Butterworth, Seattle undertaker, charged with profiteering in coffins furnished the sailor dead of the to Chicago. It is understood that h Thirteenth naval district, disagreed and is making the trip to look over the fiel was discharged by Judge Jeremiah offered him at McCormick Theologics was discharged by Judge Jeremiah Neterer in the United States district Neterer in the United States district seminary several weeks ago. Dr. Boys court here early today. The case will probably be retried in the May term of Boyd will be absent from his pulpit for the district court. the district court. Butterworth was charged with having used the mails to defraud relatives of

Seattle, March 28 .- (I. N. S.) - After

Accused of Frauds Dr. Boyd Goes East

Presbyterian church, is now on his way one Sunday. When he returns it is believed he will make a public an-nouncement as to his future plans. The sailors and marines who died in the service by obtaining additional sums for services he was expected to perform morning Rev. Boudinot Seeley will fill under a contract with the government. the pulpit.

La Grande Hospital Unit Due for Early Convoy From Europe

German capital.

Germany Beling Investigated
Captain Ghirardi is of the quiet, smilling type of American, and especially of the third cost of the castle, they were occupying in the castle, the they are not investigate the the castle, they were occupying in the

Clemenceau Refuses to Yield in Request for Saare Basin and Payment of \$38,000,000,000

Wilson and Premier Orlando Are Opposed to Granting Demands in Full; Huns Still Menacing.

By John Edwin Nevin DARIS, March 28 .- (I. N. S.) -The real crisis of the big four negotiations was reached today with the consideration of France's territorial and financial demands from Germany.

four points:

1. Restitution of Alsace-Lorraine. 2. The ceding to France of the

entire Saare basin, whose mineral

Premier Clemenceau is pressing

wealth and natural resources, it is claimed, would offset the destruction of mineral resources in Northern France. 3. Complete military neutralization of the left bank of the

Rhine to that "not a single German soldier will be seen there again. 4. A money payment in excess

of \$38,000,000,000. George and Premier Oriando are oppoing the second and fourth of these d mands. The character of these de is so strong that it is feared, if Ger many refuses to sign the treaty, the other central powers will follow her ex-ample, bringing about a situation of added seriousness.

It is understood that Premier Cle enceau has remained obdurate so far. (Concluded on Page Two, Column Three)

ZO,UU/ FUR LEAGUE

Belated Votes in The Journal's Plebiscite on League of Nations Are Counted.

For a League of Nations 28,00 Against a League of Nations..... 178 Although The Journal's plebiscite of day, belated ballots continue to come in All are counted and filed and the figures above present the totals to date.

This demonstration of the sent of Oregon voters has attracted spread interest and comment, newspapers in the east and middle were now inviting expression of the view of their readers and the results show beyond question that the vast majority of the American people are earnestly is sympathy with the efforts to create League of Nations on the lines proposes by President Wilson and ex-Presiden

To Consider Offer