

# GROWTH OF MAN HAS EVER BEEN TOWARD LEAGUE

President Garfield of Williams College Says Time Has Come to Try "Concert of Powers."

## ANGER THEORIES SCOUTED

Principle of Internationality Has Already Proved Workable in the Keeping of Treaties.

Washington, March 24.—Dr. Harry A. Garfield, United States fuel administrator and president of Williams college, endorsed the League of Nations plan of President Wilson Sunday.

"As long ago as May 5, 1916," he said, "before the United States entered the war, I urged in a speech at Tremont Temple in Boston the creation of a 'concert of powers' to bring about the end now embodied in the purposes of the League of Nations. Subsequent events have strengthened my convictions. As I said then, there was a time not many generations ago when men thought as well as fought in small groups—the tribe, the clan—and by and by the narrow feudal state claimed the whole allegiance of men, gradually the idea of nationality emerged."

**Time for League Is Here**  
"The time has come to try the experiment of a 'concert of powers' to promote the welfare of men and nations. The opinion of the world is rapidly appreciating the gathering force of internationality. We feel the presence of it as of something real and imminent. We are restless when governments talk of dictating terms to one another and we are moved to repudiate domination, whether of our own or of another government, as inconsistent with equal and just laws, equally binding on all."

**Sovereignty Is Safe**  
"If I may be pardoned for again referring to my speech of May 5: 'The new relation between states will necessarily take somewhat from the sovereignty of each, at least in practical results. No nation can henceforth be a law unto itself, but if the old formula is insisted upon, each exercising its sovereign powers, equality of rights to do that which all agree it ought to do.'"

"But we have already overcome that difficulty. When a sovereign state enters into a treaty with another sovereign state each surrenders something. Therefore neither is as free to act as it was before. Internationality is therefore no new thing. The principle is already established."  
"The balance of power in 1914 meant repression and prevention of growth, lest one nation become too strong. The League of Nations means cooperation among nations, not only for mutual protection, but that each may grow and develop according to the nature and needs of its people."  
"I cannot emphasize too strongly that I am heartily in favor of the League of Nations."

## Government Projects Grazing Improvement

Grazing improvements such as new driveways, bridges, canals and drift fences in the national forests of Oregon and Washington are being planned by District Forester George H. Cecil. Already 43 bridges, 46 trails and driveways, 24 corrals and 43 drift fences have been built to facilitate the handling of stock. Water development has been made in 206 places. On the Cabin Lake range in the Deschutes national forest, a deep well and a gasoline pump provides water for 600 cattle where none grazed before. Walls sunk at six mile intervals will furnish range for 3000 more cattle, it is said.

## "BAYER CROSS" ON ASPIRIN

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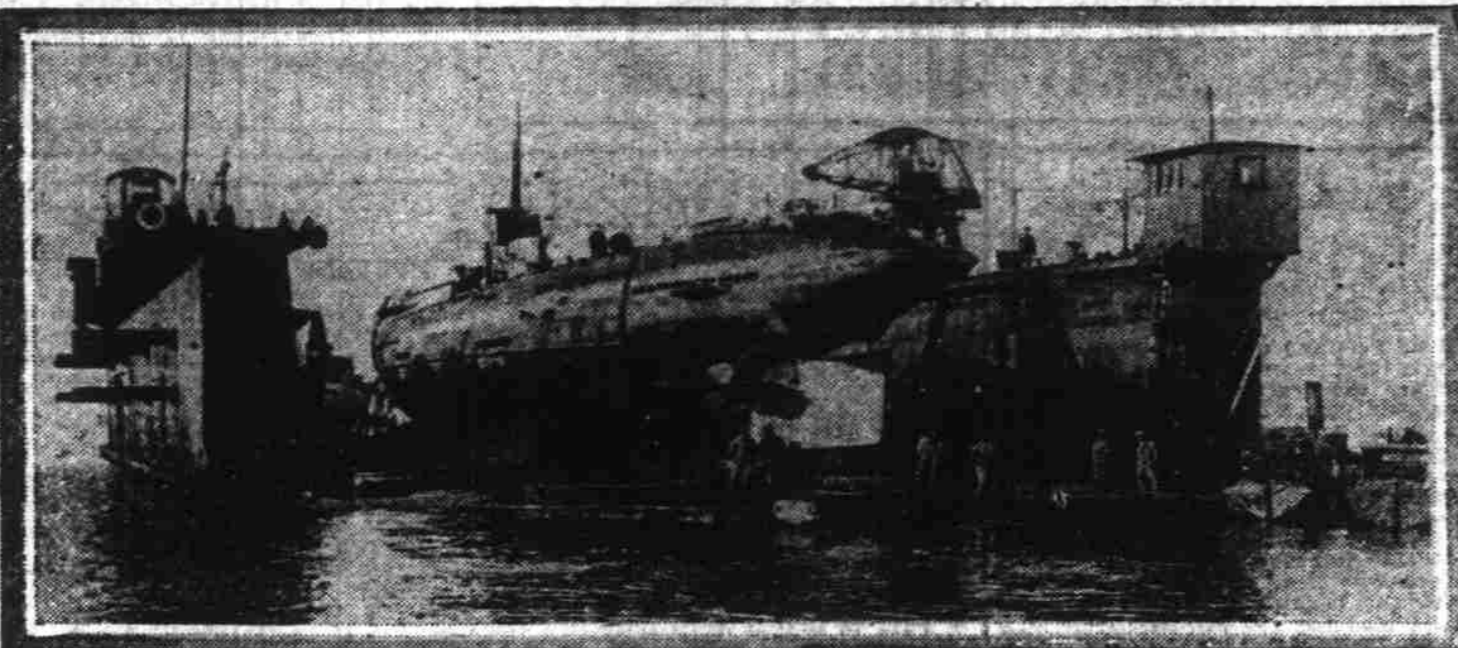
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## BRITISH OVERHAUL SUBMARINES SURRENDERED BY GERMANY



One of the monster U-boats surrendered to the allies under the terms of the armistice is a floating drydock at Harwich being repaired and made ready for service. Many of the submarines turned over to the allies were badly in need of repairs and unseaworthy.

## PLANS FOR MEETING OF STOCK AND HORSE RAISERS ELABORATE

Fully 500 Delegates Expected at Bend Convention in April; Breakfast Is Feature.

Bend, March 24.—Elaborate plans for the entertainment of the Cattle and Horse Raisers' association, which meets in this city April 22 and 23, are being perfected by the entertainment committee of the Commercial club, which will have charge of the program. George Russell of Prineville, one of the big guns in the cattle business in central Oregon, said that he expected fully 500 delegates from all parts of the state to attend.

Tentative plans for the convention have been discussed by the committee and among the attractions will be a cowboy breakfast. A whole steer will be cooked by real cowboys. A ranchers' dinner, the food to be provided by the ranchers of this section, is also planned.

**Unkempt Herd Well Bred**  
Bend, March 24.—Finding real blood in the unkempt cattle owned by Frank Foster of Powell Buttes, members of the Tumalo Shorthorn association purchased 36 head and have distributed them to the several ranches included in the association. The Frank Foster herd of Shorthorns has been known for some time to be of a fine strain, but they have been allowed to run the range and were in poor condition. Mr. Foster had kept the blood of his animals up to a fine point by the use of a high grade sire, an animal which was a grand prize winner two years in succession, but it was only when R. A. Ward of the First National bank and E. P. Mahaffey of the Central Oregon bank visited the ranch a week or two ago and found that the blood of the best herd contained strains of the famous Cruickshank cattle of Scotland, the cattle from which all the Shorthorn stock has sprung, that the Tumalo association became interested in this herd instead of going East, as had been intended. The cattle were taken to Deschutes Tuesday, where the distribution was made by lot.

## Chamberlain Helps Makers of Ties in Move for Change

Eugene, March 24.—Senator George E. Chamberlain, to whom the Eugene Chamber of Commerce appealed in behalf of the tie manufacturers of Oregon, has written that he has taken up with the railroad administration the matter of less rigid inspection of ties and the predicament of the western millmen.  
In his letter Senator Chamberlain says: "I brought the matter to the attention of the railroad administration both on your telegram and others which I have received on the same tenor. Whether I have been able to accomplish anything or not remains to be seen. It is quite difficult to get the railroad administration to depart from the even tenor of its way as everyone finds out who comes in contact with it."

**Bad Draft Suspect Held**  
Eugene, March 24.—Joseph Von Eyth, who is alleged to have passed a worthless draft on the cashier at the Oregon hotel here on January 28, has been apprehended on a similar charge in Los Angeles and will be tried at that place, according to word received by District Attorney L. L. Ray. If Von Eyth is not convicted in the south he will be extradited and tried here.

## Careful Man Injured, Reckless One Escapes

Alliance, Ohio, March 24.—(I. N. S.)—Conductor Edward Johnson is a careful man. Employed on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago railroad for years, he has carefully observed all of the "safety first" rules and avoided accident. A few days ago he was standing alongside his train when a sudden jerk of the engine threw a brakeman standing atop a boxcar into space. He landed on Johnson. The brakeman, a careless fellow, is uninjured. Johnson, the careful, is in the hospital.

## Congressmen View Hunters Point Site

San Francisco, March 24.—The house committee on naval affairs Sunday officially inspected Hunters Point as the site for the proposed Pacific coast naval base, and at the end of a day devoted to sightseeing, members of the committee unofficially expressed favorable comments concerning the site. All members of the committee were present except Daniel J. Riordan of New York, who was injured in an automobile accident. Today the committee inspected the Mare island navy yard.  
Seasoned slabwood and inside wood, green stamps for cash. Holman Fuel Co. Main 353, A-2952.—Adv.

## YOUNG COMMANDER DEAD; ADMIRAL SIMS EXPRESSES REGRETS

Lieutenant Blakeslee Had Made Envious Record in U. S. Naval Warfare.

Ashland, March 24.—Mrs. E. E. Bagley of this city has received word of the death of her nephew, Lieutenant Commander Edward G. Blakeslee, U. S. N. Lieutenant Blakeslee was not yet 30 years of age and had made a most remarkable record. Admiral Sims in a personal letter expressed his regret and appreciation for his personal worth.

**Frost Expert on Hand**  
Ashland, March 24.—The weather frost expert, Floyd D. Young, has come to the valley to stay until after danger of frosts. Last year Mr. Young left the May 15 and the next day came the heavy frost that killed most all peaches.

**George E. Millner Honored**  
Ashland, March 24.—George E. Millner of this place has been appointed vice president of the Commercial Traveler's Mutual Accident association. This appointment automatically makes him a delegate to the annual convention in New York this coming fall.

**Presbyterian Club Elects**  
Ashland, March 24.—The Wednesday club of the Presbyterian church has elected the following officers: President, Mrs. O. Winter; vice presidents, Mrs. J. B. Webster, Mrs. A. Shreiner; secretary, Mrs. L. C. Dunn; treasurer, Mrs. Dewey Sackett.

**Auto Show Sales Large**  
Albany, March 24.—Automobile, truck and tractor show which was scheduled to close on Saturday night, was held open Sunday afternoon. The dealers report a wonderful business in the sale of cars and tractors of all kinds.

## Irvin Cobb Plans Big Oregon Hunt In Early October

Bend, March 24.—In a letter received from Irvin S. Cobb, the noted lecturer and author, from New York, he advises that he has made definite plans for a hunting trip through Central Oregon early in October with A. Whisman, editor of the Press, and Norman G. Jacobson, supervisor of the Deschutes national forest. While in Bend in February, Mr. Cobb was attracted by the advantages offered by this section for an outing trip on his return from Europe, where he will go in a few weeks in the interest of a new series of articles in the Saturday Evening Post. On his return to the United States he will likely "do" the West for the same publication, and his trip to Bend and Central Oregon will be among the first visits made. It is his intention to spend the latter part of September hunting in Jackson Hole, Wyoming, whence he will come directly to Bend. The trip planned consists of a visit to Lake and Klamath counties, to Crater Lake, and a cougar hunt in Western Douglas county, north of Crater Lake.

## League of Nations To Free Palestine

Chicago, March 24.—Rabbi Stephen A. Wise of New York, in addressing a convention of Jews here Sunday, assured them that if there is any way of writing a clause for a free Jewish Palestine into the charter of the League of Nations, it will be done. He said President Wilson is a strong Zionist. The meeting was attended by 3000 Jewish people. The total contributions to the Zion fund was \$10,000.

## University Will Ask Help From Portland

Eugene, March 24.—Eugene is now within \$6500 of her goal of \$25,000 for the woman's building fund. With \$18,500 raised, canvassers are beginning to

see their ambition realized and are optimistic about being able to raise the entire amount within a few days. Plans are being formed whereby it is hoped to bring the subscription up to the mark by the middle of next week at least. President F. L. Campbell is going to Portland early next week to cooperate with the university's friends there who are beginning the state-wide drive for the remainder of the \$100,000 with which to match the state's \$100,000, which will make the \$200,000 building on the campus a reality.

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