

FROST BITES LOT OF AVIATORS ON MURMAN DETAIL

Operation of Machines High Up in Air Proves Trying Ordeal During the Cold Weather.

BRITISH LET GO BOMBS

Daylight Lasts but a Few Hours, and It Is Dangerous to Fly at Night Time.

By Edward Price Bell

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News. (Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.) London, Jan. 21.—British air forces daily defy the intense cold on the Murman coast. Reconnaissance flights are made, bombs are dropped and propaganda leaflets scattered. Even on the coldest days the temperature is, of course, it becomes more so the higher the aviators fly. Daylight lasts only a few hours, and night flying is dangerous because of the difficulty of locating the aerodrome, where the deep snow obscures ordinary landmarks.

Frequently, owing to the cold, the airplanes snap from crystallization, while the engines give endless trouble. Boiling water put into the radiator becomes cold before the engine can be started. Oil thickens rapidly. Pilots and observers are frostbitten in spite of electrically heated clothing and other devices for combating the cold. Those who would attempt a flight to the North Pole should avail themselves of the lessons learned by the royal air force on the Murman coast.

No only service flying, but mechanical work of all sorts, goes on there. Machines are repaired and sometimes rebuilt. Spare parts not in stock are made locally.

Minister of North Dakota Buys Farm With Prune Trees

Silverton, Jan. 21.—The O. K. Sebo ranch of 39 acres just outside the city limits has been sold to the Rev. J. E. Eyrberg of North Dakota, who will take possession on February 1. The consideration was \$10,000. Thirteen acres of the ranch has bearing Italian prune trees.

Silverton Mill Reopens

Silverton, Jan. 21.—The Silverton Lumber company started its mill Monday after one month's close down for repairs and the cleaning out of the mill pond.

Two Arrests Made On War Contracts

St. Louis, Jan. 21.—John Flammang and Ottmar G. Stark, president and vice president, respectively, of the Machine works of this city, were arrested by government officials Monday on a charge of conspiracy to defraud the United States government in connection with the operation of a plant making false reports on amounts on war contracts. Government officials said the amount of default would reach about \$75,000. The men were arraigned and held under \$5000 bonds each.

DON'T HAVE GRAY HAIR

No Use to Have Gray Hair and Look Old When You Can So Easily Darken Your Gray Hair With "La Creole."

How many times have you stood before a mirror and wished your hair would be beautiful, dark and lustrous like the young folks you see, instead of being dull, gray, streaked and faded, as well as thin or falling. Don't envy them. You can have beautiful, evenly dark, lustrous, long, thick hair, too, without a trace of gray. Just get a bottle of "La Creole" Hair Dressing, the wonderful hair color restorer, and comb it into all your hair as per simple directions on the bottle. In a few weeks that ugly, faded, lifeless, gray hair will turn to that beautiful, evenly dark shade you used to have, and when you run your fingers through your hair and feel how soft and strong it is, too, you will wear a smile of real delight. Thousands of enthusiastic users praise "La Creole" Hair Dressing as the greatest hair color restorer. It is absolutely harmless and can easily be applied in the privacy of your room. For sale by Owl Drug Co. and all good drug stores everywhere. Mail orders promptly filled upon receipt of regular price, \$1.00. "La Creole" Hair dressing is guaranteed.—Adv.

STOPS ANY COLD IN A FEW HOURS

"Pape's Cold Compound" opens clogged nose and head and ends gripe.

Relief comes instantly. A dose taken every two hours until three doses are taken will end gripe misery and break up a severe cold either in the head, chest, body or limbs. It promptly opens clogged-up nostrils and air passages in the head, stops nasty discharge or nose running, relieves sick headache, dizziness, feverishness, sore throat, sneezing, soreness and stiffness. Don't stay stuffed-up! Quit blowing and snuffling. Ease your throbbing head. Nothing else in the world gives such prompt relief as "Pape's Cold Compound," which costs only a few cents at any drug store. It acts without assistance, tastes nice, causes no inconvenience. Be sure you get the genuine. (Adv.)

Lands for Water Supply of Towns May Be Purchased

Washington, Jan. 21.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THIS JOURNAL.)—The house Monday passed bills permitting Myrtle Point and McMinnville to purchase Oregon or California grant lands for protection of their water supply. Objection by Foster of Illinois, who fought the Oregon or California bill two years ago, prevented the passage of legislation to give the water rights to the Oregon and Siuslaw national forests for the benefit of Oregon City, Corvallis and Dallas.

Silverton Banks and Hop Growers Choose Officers

Silverton, Jan. 21.—The directors of the First National bank of this city elected all of the old officers, at their annual meeting, as follows: President, Julius Alm; vice president, T. T. Ristteigen; cashier, T. P. Ristteigen; assistant cashier, J. W. Hyett; bookkeeper, Miss Ida Lee. The bank's gain in resources during the past year is \$189,859.91.

Bank Officers Re-elected

Silverton, Jan. 21.—At the annual meeting of the directors of the Coolidge & McClain bankers all the old officers were re-elected as follows: President, Eva Coolidge; vice president, A. F. McClaine; cashier, P. E. Callister; assistant cashiers, Ed R. Adams and M. G. Gunderson. The past year has been one of the most prosperous in the bank's history.

Warehouse Officials Named

Silverton, Jan. 21.—Officers elected by the Silverton Hop Growers' Warehouse association are: President, G. M. Opstund; vice president, N. G. Langsvo; treasurer, Alton Palmer; secretary, Julius C. Wolf.

Order of Federal Court in P. & E. Case Arouses Protests

Medford, Jan. 21.—The order entered by Federal Judge Wolverton in Portland Monday, stopping the operation of the Pacific & Eastern railroad, at the request of the receiver of the property has provoked a protest from business men and investors in industrial enterprises at each end of the line.

The Commercial club organizing plan was to continue operation of the line on local capital. Sawmill and box factories here and enterprises at Butte Falls and Eagle Point are hard hit by the order. It is unlikely that operation of the line will cease.

Body of Stannard Awaits Disposition

Marshfield, Jan. 21.—The body of J. R. Stannard, joint representative from Coos and Curry counties, who died at Bandon on his way out to attend the United States government in San Francisco, is still being held in that city awaiting word from relatives. Telephone lines from Bandon to Gold Beach, Stannard's home, are now inoperative. The man who was with Mrs. Stannard was critically ill with influenza and it was feared she would not recover.

Congressman Weeps Before Committee

Washington, Jan. 21.—(I. N. S.)—Blacklisted by the National Security act as having failed to vote for the 1916 naval appropriation, Representative Barnhart of Indiana broke down and wept Monday when he appeared before the house committee investigating the league and told how, when the vote on the measure was taken, he was at the bedside of his dying wife in Johns Hopkins hospital, Baltimore.

Medford Property Is Sold for Taxes

Medford, Jan. 21.—The refinancing plan of the present city council included the sale Monday of 928 parcels of property within the municipal limits because of delinquency in the payment of paving and sewer assessments. Only two or three sales were made of unimportant properties. The city today will "bid in" all unsold properties.

Funeral Held for Influenza Victim

Silverton, Jan. 21.—Funeral services for Earl Wood, a commission merchant of this city, who died in San Francisco last Tuesday from Spanish influenza, were held at the Masonic temple lodgerooms Sunday, conducted by the Masons. Wood was in California looking after a shipment of potatoes when attacked by influenza and lived only a few days. He is survived by his widow and one son.

Quartermaster Sees Higher Living Cost

Washington, Jan. 21.—(I. N. S.)—"Prices will go sky high" when all of the restrictions of the food administration have been removed, Lieutenant Colonel Adam of the quartermaster corps predicted before the house military affairs committee Monday afternoon. The department is asking the committee for an increase from \$4 to 53 cents per ration for the fiscal year.

Federal ownership and operation of the railroads is proposed in a bill introduced in congress by Representative Dewalt of Pennsylvania.

MURKIN EYE REMEDY For Red, Weak, Watery Eyes For Itch of the Eye with And Granulated Oculitis 62 Munsie Co. Chicago

OPPORTUNITY IS GIVEN FOR SPECULATION AS TO LINEUP ON PEACE

United States Believed to Head Strongest of Three Great Groups.

By Paul Scott Mowrer

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News. (Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Paris, Jan. 21.—How will the 28 nations represented at the allied conference line up when it comes to vote? Naturally no one can foresee with certainty and much may depend upon particular issues involved. Generally speaking, three groups may be perceived, under the influence of the United States, Britain and France, respectively, while a fourth group may stand alone. In the group with the United States are Brazil, China, Cuba, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Liberia, Nicaragua and Panama. With Britain are Canada, Australia, South Africa, India, New Zealand, Belgium, Portugal and Siam. The composition of the French group is less certain. France throughout the war has been endeavoring to acquire diplomatic influence over the Balkans and also men in the nations of Central Europe. France will, therefore, probably support the maximum claims of Poland, Greece, Roumania, Jugo-Slavia and Czechoslovakia. However, there is a possibility that the Czechoslovaks may join the American group and that Greece may join Britain. As France has been the strongest supporter of the Jugo-Slavs they may reciprocate by supporting France.

Poland's Position Uncertain With regard to Poland, the whole dispute as to whether the Pilsudski government or the Polish national committee will be recognized as the real government seems to be based on a struggle of the United States to limit her influence over Poland through the Polish national committee. If the Pilsudski government should finally be recognized, the United States will be expected to join the British or American group rather than the French.

Italy and France have some points in common, but they differ fundamentally on the bitter issue of the Jugo-Slavs. Japan may support France's European program if France will support Japan's plan to resist the probable program of China supported by the United States. Britain has an alliance with Japan, but Australian and Japanese ambitions regarding Germany's old colonies in the Pacific clash. Britain's Asiatic policy therefore seems somewhat obscure at present.

America Group Strongest Of the three groups enumerated, the strongest is that of the United States, thanks to the recognition of the Central and South American right along with Liberia. Ten states may be expected to vote with the American group and nine

HE DIDN'T EAT A POUND OF MEAT FOR FIVE YEARS

Macpherson Suffered Eight Years From Indigestion—Troubles Overcome.

"Well, I just tried everything but found no way out of my trouble until I got Tanlac," said Donald Macpherson while in the Owl Drug Store, recently. Mr. Macpherson lives at 664 Powell street, Portland, and is well known, having been foreman of the first cleaning department at the Brooklyn City Barn for many years.

My stomach has been giving me trouble for every six years, he continued, "and all my efforts during that time to find, even a little relief, were spent in vain. In fact, my condition was so bad that I could not eat any sort of meat in five years—had to leave it off because it hurt me so much—and lots of times I would get so deathly sick at my stomach that I couldn't retain anything. I also suffered from constipation and would have blind headaches for two and three days at a time. I was so run-down in strength and energy that I could not walk any distance without being tired out. My nerves were just on edge all the time and I could never get a good night's sleep.

"It took me sometime to make up my mind to try Tanlac, because I had been disappointed so many times, but I am ready now to recommend it to everybody. It has proven to be just the medicine I have needed all these years. I have taken only four bottles so far and am still taking it, but I am feeling like a new man. My appetite is fine. I enjoy my meals thoroughly and nothing I eat hurts me any more. I have also been relieved of constipation and headaches, sleep good at night and can work right along every day without getting so tired. I have told a number of my friends what Tanlac has done for me and am glad to give this statement which it may be worth to others who are trying to find relief."

Tanlac is sold in Portland by The Owl Drug Co.—(Adv.)

French Sacrifice for Liberty Heroic

Six millions of French sons have offered their lives that democracy might live. 30 million other French men and women sacrificed their all for the same purpose. America and lived only a few days to France for this is very great. We also are indebted to her for an invaluable remedy for stomach, liver and intestinal ailments, discovered by her peasants, which it is reported has saved many American lives and prevented thousands of surgical operations. Geo. H. Mayr, for many years a prominent Chicago chemist, has analyzed the ingredients and sells this remedy under the name of Mayr's Wonderful Remedy. It is a simple, harmless preparation that removes the catarrhal mucus from the intestinal tract and allays the inflammation which causes practically all stomach, liver and intestinal ailments, including appendicitis. One dose will convince or money refunded. Druggists everywhere.—Adv.

with the British. If the French aims are realized, six states will vote with the French group, but several of these are uncertain and may vote with the British or Americans. Thus it is apparent that the only group by far the strongest are the British and American, with France occupying a somewhat weak third position and Italy and Japan isolated.

Sugar Factory for Jamaica Planned to Cost \$1,500,000

By R. W. Thompson

Special Cable to The Journal and The Chicago Daily News. (Copyright, 1919, by Chicago Daily News Co.) Kingston, Jamaica, Jan. 21.—The legislature recently debated the question of establishing the first large sugar factory at an approximate cost of \$1,500,000. In the course of the debate one member read an extract from a letter just received from the British Empire Producer's organization, with this quotation from Bonar Law to the organization: "In reply to your letter of November 19, the terms of the letter from the prime minister to me, which intimates that he will be free to give preference on all duties which for our own purposes we have proposed, covers the case of sugar."

DISCHARGED MEN TO GET EXTRA PAY

Senate Bill Also Provides Mileage and Retention of Uniforms.

Washington, Jan. 21.—Every discharged soldier and sailor will receive one month's additional pay, mileage home at the rate of 5 cents a mile, may keep one uniform, including the overcoat, and wear the same after being discharged, under a bill passed by the senate Monday.

The bill was introduced by Senator Chamberlain, chairman of the military affairs committee. Originally it provided only for the retention of the uniform and such other articles of apparel or equipment as might be designated by the secretary of war or the secretary of the navy. Senator Poindexter of Washington offered an amendment for the payment of mileage from the place of discharge to the soldier's or sailor's home, and Senator Ashurst of Arizona offered an amendment to provide for the payment of one month's pay at the time of discharge. Both these amendments were accepted by Senator Chamberlain and passed by the senate. Senator Ashurst announced during the debate on the \$100,000,000 food bill to relieve the starving people of Europe, that at the proper time he will offer an

amendment to that bill for the payment of three months' pay to all discharged soldiers and sailors.

"While we are doing charity for the people abroad," said Senator Ashurst, "we should do a little justice for our people at home. We would not have any charity to dispense, you wouldn't have any industry or schools or temples of mammon and of God or any other institution of any kind in this country if it had not been for what our boys did in stopping the Hun. They saved civilization from annihilation and we must see to it that they receive justice. It is all right to talk about stopping Bolshevism by feeding the poor of Europe; I have no quarrel with that at all, although many of those whom we propose to feed are not our friends and know nothing whatever of our institutions, but we must see to it that we do not forget the boys who stood by us when the world was on fire and stopped the Hun on the western front. Charity and

mercy are both beautiful things, but it is more important to do justice."

Handwriting Expert Dies San Francisco, Jan. 21.—(U. P.)—Theodore A. Kyka, noted handwriting

and photographic expert, is dead today. He died as a result of a fall on his return from a hunting trip. Kyka featured in the Mooney case. His testimony sought to establish an alibi for Mooney.

KIRK'S MILITARY SHOP

Corner Third and Stark Sts. PORTLAND, OREGON JUST RECEIVED, OVERSEAS CAPS AT \$1.00 UNITED STATES NAVY CAP RIBBONS AT 50c KHAKI APRONS, like cut \$1.50 KHAKI BREECHES, like cut \$5.50 CANVAS PUTTEES, like cut, at \$1.50 and \$1.90 KHAKI HATS, like cut 75c We have Unbleached Middies, very strong and durable, at \$1.35 and \$1.75 An assortment of Khaki Breeches, either lace or button, at \$3.50, \$4.25, \$4.50, \$5.00 CORDUROY SHIRTS, fine grade, at \$5.00 A showing of LEATHER PUTTEES up to \$17.00 O. D. LINEN THREAD, per hank 10c RAINCOATS, lined and real dressy, in short length \$9.50 SEE OUR LINE OF MILITARY HOME DECORATIONS Write for Prices. Telephone Main 4215

Portland Women's Research Club and Ladies of the Eastern Star Will Meet Wednesday in Our Auditorium on the Fourth Floor Trunks, Suit Cases and Traveling Bags, Fourth Floor—Model Grocery, Bakery and Delicatessen, 4th Floor—Tea Room, 4th Flr.

Best Butter \$1.40 —No delivery except with other purchases made in the grocery department. Priced 2 lbs. \$1.40

The Standard Store of the Northwest Olds, Wortman & King Reliable Merchandise—Reliable Methods

KODAKS —We show the famous Eastman Kodaks and Cameras in all popular styles and sizes. Developing, printing and enlarging by experts. Let us do your work.

Inventory Sales in the Basement Store Double Stamps With Charge or Cash Purchases

Umbrellas \$1.48 Basement—26-inch and 28-inch sizes for men and women. These have steel rods and frames and are covered with good strong rain-proof material. Assorted styles in handles. \$1.48 On sale Wednesday at \$1.48

Drastic Price Reductions to Close Out Our Entire Basement Stock of Coats, Suits and Dresses ANY WOMAN who has need for new apparel can save from a third to a half or more by taking advantage of this wonderful opportunity. Every coat, suit and dress in our Basement stock must be disposed of before inventory regardless of former prices. Hundreds of Garments Included in This Offering —Women's suits in smart serviceable styles for utility wear, also the more dressy models —women's coats in the season's best selling staple lines that have sold down to 1 or 2 of a kind—women's dresses in a great assortment of popular styles. Take advantage! 3 Great Lots to Select From \$10 \$15 \$25

Toilet Paper 24 Rolls Special \$1 Basement—Good quality crepe toilet paper put up in standard size rolls. Limit 24 rolls to a customer. No telephone orders accepted—none sent C. O. D.

Inventory Sale of SHOES —Several hundred pairs men's and women's shoes—odd lines and small lots remaining from former sales for quick selling. Women's Shoes \$2.98 Basement—Odd lines women's shoes in buttoned and laced styles—gunmetal, calf, tan calf and vic kid—some with cloth tops. Medium or high heels. Broken sizes, \$4.00 to \$2.98 \$6.00 values—a pair \$2.98 Men's Shoes \$2.98 Basement—Men's dress shoes of good durable leathers—also a special lot of men's work shoes. These are from lines formerly priced much higher. \$2.98 Priced special, a pair \$2.98 —Double Trading Stamps given.

MEN —Save money by coming to our Basement Store. Our prices are invariably lower than elsewhere. Note these two extra specials for Wednesday at good savings. Men's Shirts at 89c Basement—This is a special lot made up of many broken lines. All are of good quality material and cut in full standard sizes. Regular \$1.00 and \$1.25 89c Men's Trousers At \$2.98 Basement—Made up in corduroy in serviceable dark colors. Well tailored. Just the thing for every-day wear. Priced \$2.98 special at only a pair \$2.98 —Double S. & H. Trading Stamps.

Women's Coverall Aprons \$1 Wednesday Special in Basement —Buy at least two of these good aprons—you will need them during Spring house-cleaning. They are made of excellent quality percales in attractive striped patterns and are cut in large full styles. Dark colors only. Full range of sizes. Basement special \$1.00

Dress Skirts at \$4.95 Basement—One hundred and twenty-seven skirts— attractive styles—made up in serge, poplin, fancy mixtures, plain and fancy silks. \$6.98 to \$8.98 values special at \$4.95 Petticoats \$3.95 —Excellent quality taffeta silk petticoats in a splendid assortment of popular colors. Priced special. \$3.95

Dollar Day In Basement Millinery —A clearaway of several hundred women's hats, misses' and children's hats, tams and caps at great reductions now. Trimmed Hats at \$1.00 Basement—Women's and children's trimmed hats in good styles. Black and colors. Formerly selling at \$1.00 \$1.98 to \$4.98—at \$1.00 —TAMS, caps and felt hats in black, rose and two-toned effects. Also a few knit toques. Priced special for \$1.00 Wednesday at only \$1.00 —UNTRIMMED hats in black and colors. Many different styles, at \$1.00

Women's Union Suits at \$1.98 Basement—Union suits that would sell in the usual way at \$2.50, and we consider them excellent values at that price. Fine worsted garments, low neck, short sleeves, ankle length. Practically all sizes in the \$1.98 lot. Sale price, a suit \$1.98

Blue Pencil Sale of Blankets In the Basement Tomorrow —Wednesday the Basement Store will place on sale about 300 pairs of blankets at SPECIAL LOW PRICES owing to their being slightly soiled. Fancy plaid blankets in various colors, also gray and tan blankets. Sizes for single or double beds. Heavy, light or medium weights. Sold Wednesday as marked.

Muslin Underwear Special 98c Basement—There are many garments in this sale the material alone of which would cost much more than 98c. Night gowns, skirts, envelope chemise and combinations trimmed with dainty laces and embroidery. Choice of 400 garments 98c in Basement Wednesday \$1.50 Corsets at \$1.00 Basement—Royal Worcester and Miller corsets—several lots grouped for quick disposal. Low, medium and high busts. Good range of sizes. Standard \$1.50 to \$2.50 corsets special at only \$1.00

Remnant Sale BASEMENT PIT —With the Spring sewing season near at hand women will be interested in this offering of several hundred remnants at special low prices. Remnants of silks—remnants of dress goods—remnants of wash goods—remnants of toweling and domestics —remnants of curtain materials and various other short lengths that have accumulated during recent weeks. Shop early in the day. Remnants on sale at Basement Pit. Trading Stamps with purchases.

Women's Brassieres Basement Special 50c —Women's muslin brassieres with or without boning. Front-fastening styles trimmed with embroidery. These brassieres are made of splendid quality muslin and are of makes that usually sell at much higher prices. Women who wear brassieres will find this a remarkable chance to supply needs. Sizes 34 to 50, at 50c

22x28-Inch Bed Pillows \$1.98 Pr. Basement—These are filled with sanitary feathers and are covered with good grade fancy ticking. Weight 3 pounds. Right reserved to limit quantity. At \$1.98 95c each or a pair \$1.98

Mixed Wool Comfort Batts at \$2.50 Basement—Wool mixed comforter batts, size 72x90 inches. Not more than 2 sold to a customer. On sale Wednesday at \$2.50