

CANADIAN TELLS FINE RECORD OF "PRINCESS PATS"

Five Times Heavy Replacements Were Made in Ranks by McGill and Other Universities.

TELLS OF GERMAN BRUTALITY

Treatment Accorded Prisoners Captured by Huns Was Unwarrantedly Severe.

When I was in London on my way back to America, I was looking over the register at the Eagle Hut, when a soldier in Canadian uniform stepped up to me and said, "Are any of the secretaries here from Minneapolis?"

Telling him to take a seat at the table and read till I returned, I hunted up one of the secretaries in charge, to see if I could find anyone from Minneapolis. There happened to be none on hand, but as I had met a secretary who had just arrived in London from Minneapolis, I went back to the Canadian soldier and gave him the secretary's name and address.

The soldier had a boyish face, but his hair was white. He was a handsome chap. He looked intelligent and cultured. Pointing to the initials P. P. C. L. I. on his shoulder, "What do the initials on your shoulder stand for?"

He answered, "Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry. Yes; I'm mighty proud of the record made by the Princess Pats. When they were across, there were 11,000 medallists in the regiment. Many of the members of the regiment had fought in the Boer war; others were members of the North Mounted Police. Some of the chaps came from your side of the line and had fought in the Spanish-American war. They were a wonderful bunch of men. As you know, they were cut all to pieces shortly after they reached France. McGill university undertook the task of keeping the regiment up to its full strength. They have had to send heavy reinforcements five times to replace casualties. A very large proportion of the men sent were college men, being students or graduates of McGill university and of the other universities and colleges in Canada.

"My name? It is Harry Drope. I enlisted at Regina on August 1, 1918. I was sent directly from England to Ypres and was in my first fight at Kemmel hill, which had just been recaptured from the Germans. We had some heavy going on June 2, 1918. More than 500 of our men were put out in less than five hours.

Colonel Is Killed
"Our colonel, Colonel Buller, as well as many of the officers, was killed there. Our senior major, Major Gault, who raised and equipped the regiment, lost his leg there. He has been seriously wounded five times, but you can't keep him out of the service. When he had become accustomed to using his artificial leg, he went back to his regiment. He is a good type of most of the men in the regiment. He is in his early thirties and is a courageous and resourceful fighter. To his great grief he was ordered back from the front on account of his artificial leg. He tried hard to get into the air service, but the loss of his leg knocked him out there, too, but because of his wonderful record he was allowed to stay and serve in France.

Casualties Were Heavy
"Our officers didn't last long. Casualties were extremely heavy. We have had five different colonels.

GRANBERRY GROWERS VOTE ASSESSMENTS FOR MUTUAL NEEDS

Cooperative Spraying System Is Urged as One of Aims of the Columbia River Ass'n.

A vote in favor of an assessment for the future needs of the Columbia River Cranberry association was taken at a meeting of the members of the association at the Imperial hotel Saturday evening following the giving of a detailed outline of things necessary for the growth of the association by E. M. Hulden, secretary-treasurer of the organization.

The assessment was made for the purpose of getting immediate action in obtaining a cooperative spraying system to guard against mildew and fungus, at the earliest possible moment.

Another matter included in the assessment was the building of a suitable warehouse on the bogs near Seaview, Wash. Details of plans of which were announced at the meeting, and for the providing of railroad facilities to connect the site of the warehouse with the railroad line. The remaining item considered under this fund was the providing of trays for next year's crops and packing boxes for the trays.

Mr. Hulden stated that the outlook for the next few years is particularly favorable for the cranberry growers and a specially prosperous year is looked forward to with the institution of a better handling system at the bog sites.

me in his car to the British consul. Here I met an American Red Cross man, who took me to the American Y. M. C. A. whose secretary, Donald A. Lowrie, of Seattle, Ohio, took me in and treated me as if I were one of his own folks. When I was there, one could not buy a meal in Moscow for less than 20 shillings, which is about \$10 in our money. A pound of bread cost 20 shillings.

Everything Disorganized
"Everything was utterly disorganized. There was no government from whom I could secure a passport. The Bolsheviks did not think they had authority to give me one, and, naturally, I could not get one from the Germans.

"It so happened that when I was at the British mission, Sir William Clark, who was at the head of the British economic mission, was dining there.

"From Moscow, we went to Archangel, and by wonderful luck made direct connections there with a foreign embassy boat which was about to leave. Your government representative, David R. Francis, was aboard.

"The general headquarters of the allied forces was at Murman, about 24 hours distant.

"A special train was made up for the ambassadors. The embassy train consisted of boxcars. Each ambassador and his party was given a boxcar to himself. I visited Mr. Francis, your ambassador, in his boxcar.

Cannot Rejoin Regiment
"On board the train I met a Y. M. C. A. man from Brooklyn, who shared his lunch with me. I also met a mighty pleasant American Y. M. C. A. secretary at Murman. His name is Bond. He is building a Y. M. C. A. hut there. Two remained at Murman five days, living in our boxcars. It looked good to see the American marines there, who were acting as military police.

"I cannot rejoin my regiment, having been a prisoner of war, but I have made application to get into the air forces, so I expect to get a chance to help win the war in the air.

"How they hate your country! "They say that if it had not been for the United States butting into the campaign, they would have won the war in time. Of course, they could not have done so, but, nevertheless, your coming in insured the right kind of an end to the war.

"Yes, I am very much interested in Minneapolis and have been given a furlough, and am going there. You see, my sweetheart is an American girl and lives in Minneapolis."

WOUNDED PORTLANDER COMING TO CAMP LEWIS

Nearly 5000 Persons Involved in Struggle When 2000 Alleged "Reds" Start Parade.

Seattle, Jan. 13.—(U. P.)—Police and radicals fought savagely Sunday afternoon, using flats and clubs, when more than 2000 alleged Bolsheviks and "reds" having formed a parade after their meeting had been ordered discontinued, resisted attempts by the police to break it up.

The fight occurred when Police Captain Searing ordered one of the leaders, W. H. Stumpf, to discontinue the parade. Stumpf is said to have struck Searing in the face, and immediately, the police captain became the center of a struggling group, the fight finally spreading and affecting 5000 persons. The red flag was cheered by many. Service men assisted the police, despite appeals to "join the new movement against industrial atrocity."

The police are continuing their search today for "marked" members of the rioters.

The meeting had as its primary object legislation against American forces in Russia, and speakers made appeals that intervention against the Bolsheviks cease. Strikes to tie up the shipment of supplies to allied troops in Siberia and Russia were urged.

W. S. S. and Liberty Loan to Be Taken Up

Representing the Oregon War Savings Stamp organization, C. S. Jackson, state director, and Henry E. Reed, associate director, will go to San Francisco Tuesday night to attend an important conference of War Savings Stamp and Liberty loan interests. Robert E. Smith, manager of the Liberty loan campaign in Oregon, will represent the loan organization at the conference, which will be attended also by Mrs. Sarah A. Evans, representing the club women of Oregon.

Bud Red Used Hand Ax, Says Cigar Man

Bud Red was held to answer to the grand jury this morning by Municipal Judge Roseman on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill. Red was arrested Saturday by Patrolmen Henson and Calavan after he had had a fight with Oscar Larsen, cigar dealer at 7 1/2 North street. Red is alleged to have struck Larsen over the head with the blunt end of a hand axe. Red was set at \$500.

Maud Adams Is III

Boston, Mass., Jan. 13.—(U. P.)—Miss Maud Adams, the actress, was recuperating from a nervous breakdown today at the home of her friend, Miss Phyllis Robbins. Her speedy convalescence was expected.

PROBLEMS OF SHEEP INDUSTRY TAKEN UP AT YAKIMA SESSION

Association Protests Against the Variation in Wool Prices; Poisonous Plants Discussed.

Matters affecting the sheep industry of the Northwest were discussed by the wool growers at their Yakima meeting, which E. J. Kavanagh, assistant district forester in charge of grazing, and J. L. Peterson, grazing examiner of the forest service, have just returned.

About 150 sheepmen of the Washington Wool Growers' association, the successor to the Washington State Users' association, were in attendance, besides representatives of the forest service and state officials, according to Mr. Peterson, representing from 250,000 to 300,000 sheep.

The different prices given for wool at the different concentration points during the war, the five-year permits in the national forests, the plants poisonous to sheep, the fight against people if they happened to get talcum powder into their systems, and it appears that many thousands of these tablets were sold throughout the country.

The association entered a protest against the variation in wool prices. Mr. Kavanagh discussed the question of five-year permits in the national forests. It was proposed to combat the scabies by providing for special additional veterinary inspectors, compelling sheepmen to provide certificates that their stock are free from scabies before entering the forest ranges.

Mr. Peterson explained the principles in the issuance of the five-year permits. Just previous to the wool growers' meeting, Mr. Kavanagh attended a meeting of assistant district foresters in charge of grazing at Ogden, Utah, at which Assistant Forester Porter of Washington, D. C., explained the changes necessary to comply with the issuance of the five-year grazing permits.

Those who are tardy in applying for their automobile tags may get themselves in trouble if they do not apply for a new license at once. Police Johnson expects to issue an order ordering the officers to arrest every driver who does not have the orange and black plate on his machine.

According to Assistant Secretary of State Sam A. Koster, who was in Portland over Sunday, about 41,500 have applied for licenses of the 65,000 who operated machines last year. The license bureau is now about 5000 plates behind. As soon as the clerks in Salem catch up and the chief of police is notified of that fact, an arrest order is to be issued. All who apply for a license at police headquarters will be given a receipt, which they have made application. This receipt will be honored by the officers on the streets.

Alleged Highway Robber Arrested

Earl Taylor, alias Ed Tyson, was arrested Sunday evening by Patrolmen Meehan and is charged with highway robbery. Taylor is alleged to have held up Lel Poy at Second and Ash streets up last Poy at 7 o'clock and robbed him of about 7 o'clock and robbed him. Poy was held up near a doorway on the corner, which is the same place Joy Gem of 63 1/2 Second street was held up on December 21 and robbed of a \$100 check and \$25 in cash. Detective Maloney, LaSalle, Tichenor and Mallett allege that Taylor did both jobs. Taylor had been in the hands of the police before.

SEATTLE BOLSHEVIKI BATTLE POLICE AND SOLDIERS IN STREETS

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Imperative Mode Is Taboo Teacher No More Commands

Campaign for More Members for State Chamber Is Started

Farewell to the imperative! No longer are Portland children being taught that there is a type of sentence expressing a command.

Commands went into disfavor some time ago, and the younger generation is being taught to speak only in declarative and interrogative sentences. New grammars, abolishing the imperative, appeared upon the scene last fall and city teachers are now trying to persuade the children to forget all about commands. And to bear out the statement of the new grammar that there is no imperative, the teacher must not speak in old fashioned imperatives. Instead of saying, "John, go to the blackboard," the teacher must say, "John, will you go to the blackboard?" or "John will go to the blackboard," if she is really sure John will go.

They are having a hard time breaking habits of long duration. When the teachers went to school there was not only an imperative mode but a subjunctive as well, to express doubt. The subjunctive disappeared a few years ago and no sooner did the teachers get it well out of their minds than the imperative was also banned.

What transformation will next be made in English grammar is a matter of conjecture, say school authorities, whether there will cease to be questions or whether everything will be questions.

Campaign for More Members for State Chamber Is Started

Every local commercial or development organization in the state should be a member of the State Chamber of Commerce, is the theory upon which Chairman John W. Etheridge of the State Chamber of Commerce this morning launched his campaign for more members for the State Chamber.

Not only is it for the best interests of the commercial development bodies of the various sections of the state to be members of the State Chamber, but, according to Mr. Etheridge, it is also to the interests of each community to have individual representative citizens members of the State Chamber.

"The State Chamber of Commerce is laid out on the broadest possible lines, its organization being so arranged that no one community can control the actions of the chamber. Portland with a third of the people of the state has but two members out of 15 members on the board of directors.

Western Oregon is represented by seven directors on the board, while Eastern Oregon is represented by six members, residing in different sections of that district. With such a division of representation, it is impossible for the state organization to use its power for selfish or sectional betterment, or to promote the interests of the metropolitan or any other one section against the interests of any other section."

The voting power of any one organization is limited to five votes, one for each 100 members, but even Portland with its large membership is limited to five votes in behalf of its local chamber, the same number of votes as can be cast by the Eugene chamber, which has a membership of about 500 members. Regardless of its size every organization has one vote.

CANADIAN FORESTRY OFFICIALS TO OFFER GRAZING TO STATES

British Columbia Official Here to Secure Change in Laws to Aid Stockmen.

How to accommodate from 50,000 to 100,000 head of Oregon and Washington sheep and a somewhat smaller number of cattle on the forest ranges of British Columbia during the summer months at a reasonable cost to the stock raiser is being worked out by Thomas P. MacKenzie, commissioner of grazing at Victoria, B. C., who is in Portland.

Mr. MacKenzie was formerly in charge of grazing of the forest service in Portland and worked out the system which is now universally used on forest ranges throughout the country.

The extent of Dominion ranges is ample to provide for the stock overflow of the states during the summer seasons, according to Mr. MacKenzie, but the present charge of 75 cents for grazing cattle and 25 cents for sheep is prohibitory to the stockman, since he must pay taxes in the United States and his grazing fee in Canada besides.

Mr. MacKenzie hopes, by taking up the matter with the county assessors, to arrange for assessing the stock for only a part of the season in the United States and for the remaining assessment to be collected by the British government for the time the herds are grazing in Canadian ranges. The Dominion government would then be willing to abandon its charges for stock shipped over the border.


Mr. MacKenzie is much encouraged over the progress the Canadian government is making along grazing lines. At a meeting of stockmen and government officials at Kamloops recently, all the recommendations for grazing regulations by Mr. MacKenzie were adopted. A bill will probably be passed in the Canadian legislature giving the governor authority to make the necessary regulations. Mr. MacKenzie expects no trouble from the legislature since the rules for grazing control which he worked out were gone over thoroughly by the different stock committees and endorsed by them.

Although Mr. MacKenzie likes Victoria, he gets homesick occasionally for Portland, and must run down to get a glimpse of the city where he made his home for so many years. His family is spending the winter in California.

Commencement To Be Held Jan. 24

Diplomas for high school and grammar school graduates are being made out at the office of Superintendent D. A. Groat. Commencement exercises will be held January 24 at the individual schools. Dr. William A. Waldo will deliver the commencement address at the High School of Commerce. Dr. William Wallace Youngson at Jefferson High and Bishop Sumner at Lincoln High school. Other schools have not yet announced their speakers. The choice of each instance is being left to the principals of the schools.

The favorable judgment of so many who have used **POSTUM** in stead of coffee for years must surely weigh with you when you find you should make a change.



Postoffice and banks carry 1219 War Stamps.

DRUG MAKER ARRESTED IN ASPIRIN CASE

Analysis Shows Talcum Powder Chief Ingredients of Tablets of Which \$94,000 Were Seized

Blank Diplomas for Dentists Discovered in Brooklyn Raid—J. M. G. Kukay Held in \$1,000 Bail

More than 394,000 alleged aspirin tablets were seized yesterday in Brooklyn. The manufacturer was arrested. He gave his name as Joseph M. G. Kukay. He said he was head of the Verandah Chemical Company, of the Verandah place, Brooklyn.

The arrest followed the analysis of the tablets. They were found to be devoid of principal ingredient of the tablets. It was found to consist of seventy per cent talcum powder, sugar water and salicylic acid were also used.

Health Commissioner Copeland said that thousands attacked by influenza or pneumonia had resorted to aspirin tablets. He said that many thousands of persons rushed to a little prairie as soon as they had a little cold. It certainly did not help those people if they happened to get talcum powder into their systems, and it appears that many thousands of these tablets were sold throughout the country.


The inspector W. F. Cummings, of the Brooklyn Food and Drug Division, with his chief, Walter B. Drennan, made the raid on the Verandah Chemical Company.

Chief Drennan said: "We seized 394,000 tablets, on the strength of the diagnosis made, and the whole lot consists of talcum powder. The manufacturer seems to have done a very big business. I estimate his town business for the last few months to have been about \$1,000,000. He is a Spaniard and has been doing business for several months in Verandah place. Just how many millions of these tablets he has sold as aspirin tablets I cannot say. An interesting phase of the seizure of the drug was the discovery of a box of blank diplomas for dentists. Dr. Copeland intimates there would be an investigation of this also.

Kukay was held in \$1,000 bail, charged with violating the health laws.

—JAN 13 THE OREGON JOURNAL—

Now you know why you must Look for the Bayer Cross



Genuine Bayer-Tablets of Aspirin

From New York City Newspapers of December 21, 1918