

BIG EXPEDITION OR NONE INTO RUSSIA BY ALLIES ADVISED

Problem Not Easy One in Any Event as Bolshevik Under Hun Officers Have Big Army.

GERMANY MAY RISE IN EAST

France and England and Roumania Contine to Send Reinforcements Into Russia.

By John F. Bass
Special Cable to The Journal and Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1918, by Chicago Daily News Co.)
Paris, Dec. 13.—Russia's effort for the success of the allies seems to be forgotten. Before she broke, Russia lost in dead weight as many as all the rest of the allies together. In the beginning her daring invasion of East Prussia, where disaster cost the lives of 180,000 Russians, she powerfully contributed to saving the French army from destruction and the world from German dominion. For two years, with untold difficulties, Russia assisted in the destruction of Austrian, German and Turkish armies. By General Brusiloff's timely offensive she prevented a dangerous invasion of Italy by the Austrians.

Strange as it may seem it was the Russian staff alone which had some appreciation of the need of military unity for allied success. Repeatedly in the allied hours of disaster she sacrificed herself generously in costly offensives. New Russia lies broken, mangled and starving. Two hundred thousand Russian prisoners have been turned loose from Germany, hopeless and unthought of, into France. Their condition after years of cruel imprisonment is pitiable.

Peasants All Want Land
People returning from Russia say that the conditions there are appalling and that thousands are starving. The allies on the south and northeast and west are hemming in the Bolsheviks and in a way for the moment, are preventing what food there is from reaching the unfortunate population under Bolshevik control. The Bolsheviks are said to have a well disciplined army of between 300,000 and 400,000 men, who are reported to be officered and trained by Germans.

"The Bolshevik rule by terror," say business men returning from Russia. "Anyone displaying political activity outside of their organization is killed without trial. There is no political party or organization except that of the Bolsheviks. Lack of food is widespread and starvation is the rule. Let the allies as a matter of humanity beat them away with cannon and flour to the starving population under the Bolshevik rule. If, however, the allies undertake this campaign, they must first announce to the Russian peasant that he shall have land. For the Russian peasant there is no other question. The man who would give him land is his friend. He who would not is his enemy."

Present Policy Called Wrong
"Let no one think that the expedition would be easy. It would require several hundred thousand well equipped men, for the Bolshevik army is provided with cannon and stores of ammunition given them by the Germans. The present policy of the allies is a half measure which only increases the wants of the population. There should

be either a large expedition pushed with vigor or all the allied troops should be withdrawn and Russia left to right herself with all her resources unhampered by ineffective intervention. The new landing of the British at Libau and in Finland, the advance of the Roumanian army into Bessarabia and the allied activities in Odessa and Kiev, with military reorganization attempted in Siberia indicate that at present France and Great Britain intend pushing forward in Russia with greater activity. The same policy was indicated by the speech of the French ambassador to Russia, to the French troops on the Volodga railroad urging them to renew their activity in pushing toward Petrograd. No one should forget that Germany may achieve ultimate victory by directing the reorganization of Russia and reaping the harvest resulting from it. For the purpose Germany has thousands of agents knowing the country and speaking the language. Whether intervention be military or pacific we should lend a helping hand to this great country in her agony that she be our friend hereafter.

PEOPLE GATHER TO SEE THE PRESIDENT

(Continued From Page One)

his hand while the crowds cheered. Included in the reception committee were Foreign Minister Pichon, Marine Minister Leygues and Andre Tardieu, commissioner of Franco-American relations. Eight American canteen workers presented Mrs. Wilson with a bouquet as she stepped on the pier. They were the only women participating in the ceremonies.

By John Edwin Nevin
Brest, Dec. 13.—(I. N. S.)—"It is delightful to me to join my country with that of your public men, bringing about a peace settlement which will be consistent with the ideals of France and the ideals of the United States," said President Wilson on French soil, the ceremonies on the George Washington having been informal. In reply the president said:

"Your generous greeting is very delightful. I feel honored that Brest has granted me the distinction of being associated with it. Since the United States entered the war, I have been particularly identified with Brest. It attracted to itself an intimate affection and affection that we feel for our home cities—its hospitality, its welcome to those who came to fight alongside France in the common cause of liberty and its peculiar association with our own people and our own action in the great struggle. "That the citizens of Brest have so honored me will remain one of the most pleasant memories of my errand."

President Wilson then formally thanked the municipal council for its resolution of welcome.

Sun Shines as Wilson Arrives

By Fred S. Ferguson
Brest, Dec. 13.—(12:40 p. m.)—The George Washington with President Wilson and his official party aboard arrived off Brest shortly after noon today. The convey of American warships was entering the harbor as this was cabled. At 1:10 the George Washington entered the harbor and steamed slowly toward her anchorage.

Instead of the presidential salute being fired by all the warships, as planned in the original program, the George Washington steamed between the double line of battle craft in the midst of the most impressive silence.

The shore batteries previously had saluted the president as the liner entered the harbor. The official tug bearing the party of officials, who will first

welcome the president, drew alongside the ship at 2 p. m.

Brilliant Picture Presented

Twenty-six American destroyers dashed out of the harbor this morning to join the squadron of dreadnoughts and destroyers from England in conveying President Wilson into port. The drizzle of rain which had continued for several days ceased with the first break of day. At the same time the blanket of fog over the harbor began to lift, revealing the gaily decorated craft and the grey, encircling hills, which served as a frame for the brilliant picture. The city in picturesque in its holiday attire of flags and bunting. The president's lucky number appeared to be made doubly lucky by the fact that this is Friday the Thirteenth and there was every prospect that the weather would do its part in proving the proper setting for the historic event in which, for the first time, a president of the United States will set foot on foreign soil.

Special Phone Line to Coblenz

President Wilson will be able to talk with American headquarters in Coblenz, Germany, by a special telephone line. It is (if he desires). The signal corps last night completed installation of a special telephone line from Brest to Coblenz. It is nearly 1000 miles long—the longest single circuit in Europe.

It runs by way of Chaumont and Treves. In the first conversations over this wire Captain Lawrence, chief signal officer, talked with Operator Helmut of New York, stationed in Coblenz. At the conclusion of the test, Helmut asked the captain to "give my regards to Broadway."

Later Major Blanck at Brest talked with headquarters of the third army at Coblenz.

Dinner With Poincare Saturday

By Newton C. Parke
Paris, Dec. 13.—(I. N. S.)—The American Presbyterian church, in the Rue Berli, of Champs Elysees, was decked out with flags today in anticipation that President and Mrs. Wilson would attend services there on Sunday. However, the whole program of arrangements is awaiting the president's arrival.

After taking luncheon with President Poincare tomorrow the president will confer with Colonel E. M. House and other American officials. It is understood that Mr. Wilson will pay a few official visits as possible. French officials are addressed by L'Intransigent to emulate the example of President Wilson and speed up the work on national problems. The work of guarding the president while in Paris will be in charge of the American military police and the secret service. Only the work of controlling the crowds will fall upon the French. No one, not even photographers, will be admitted inside the railway station when the presidential train arrives from Brest.

Messenger of Justice and Peace

By John McHugh Stuart
Brest, Dec. 13.—(1:30 p. m.)—Greeted as the "Messenger of Justice and Peace," President Wilson arrived here today on the liner George Washington to participate in the peace conference.

Foreign Minister Stephen Pichon and Minister of Marine Georges Leygues welcomed the president in behalf of France, whose national guest he is.

Before the American executive stepped into the beflagged and madly cheering city he was greeted on behalf of Brest by Mayor Goude. Speaking in behalf of the municipal council, Mayor Goude presented President Wilson with the following address at the pier: "You come on the George Washington which brought so many of our citizen soldiers to our shores. You come, bringing your authoritative word to the stirring debates which will end our quarrels in the tormented lands

FAMOUS CHASSEURS TO PARTICIPATE IN WELCOME TO WILSON

Socialists Accused of Trying to Be Whole Show in Greeting America's President.

By Paul Scott Mowrer
Special Cable to The Journal and Chicago Daily News.

(Copyright, 1918, by Chicago Daily News Co.)
Paris, France, Dec. 13.—One of the best divisions in the French army will form cordons along President Wilson's route when he arrives in Paris. It is the famous division of Chasseurs, commanded by General Brissot, whose reputation for dash and elegance is unequalled. No American troops will be present in Paris, as the French government, being the host, desires the individual honor of welcoming America's president.

The occasion promises to be one of the greatest manifestations Paris has ever seen. The windows along the route of march are being rented for fabulous sums.

The Socialists and the general labor confederation are continuing their plans to flood Paris with the swarming working population of the suburbs. They have also organized simultaneous manifestations in Mr. Wilson's honor throughout France. The conservatives accuse the radicals of desiring to annex the American president, but the radicals retort that it was the working population alone that recognized Mr. Wilson's grandeur and supported him from the first.

of Europe. Mr. President, on this Breton soil our hearts are unanimous in saluting you as the messenger of justice and peace. Tomorrow the whole nation will acclaim you. The people thrill with that same enthusiasm towards you—the eminent statesman—the defender of their aspirations of justice and liberty."

In addition to the copy of the address presented to President Wilson, another will be preserved in the archives of the city.

The George Washington was welcomed with a roaring salute of 21 guns and there was a historic demonstration on land as the president and Mrs. Wilson accompanied by their immediate party, reached the quay.

All the members of the president's party were in the best of health and spirits. Mr. Wilson smiled at the warmth of the greeting and looked fit and tanned by the weather. Seven American canteen workers were the only women to take active part in the ceremonies attending the arrival of the presidential party. They presented Mrs. Wilson with a bouquet when she landed. The American girls all attached to the Red Cross, are: Florence Harrison and Beatrice Allen of New York City; Agnes Childers of New Mexico; Lillian Clemons of Bayonne, N. J.; Margaret Teichner of Columbus, Ohio; Grace Bell of St. Paul and Helen Alexander of Philadelphia.

Due in Paris at 11:10

Brest, Dec. 13.—(U. P.)—The president conferred with French Ambassador Jusserand and Italian Ambassador Celleri before landing today. The special train which bore the president and his party to Paris was expected to arrive in the capital about 11:10 tomorrow morning.

President and Mrs. Wilson dined Thursday night with Jusserand, Celleri, Secretary of State Lansing, Henry White, Ambassador Davis and their wives.

Afterward they attended the ship's movies, where the president was given a remarkable demonstration by the sailors. They sang, "God Be With You Till We Meet Again." The president apparently was deeply moved. As he left the theatre the orchestra played "Auld Lang Syne," which the ship company joined in singing.

Spends Busy Morning

By John Edwin Nevin
Aboard the George Washington With President Wilson. Off the French Coast, Dec. 13.—(By Wireless Via Brest).—(I. N. S.)—President Wilson was very busy early this morning, winding up his preparations for leaving the George Washington at Brest.

He had been in constant wireless communication with Colonel House and General Bliss and Paris. President Wilson completed his conference Thursday morning with Secretary Lansing, Henry White, M. Jusserand, the French ambassador, and Count di Celleri, the Italian ambassador.

At Brest the president will be welcomed by the following American admirals: Sims, Wilson and Rodman.

President "Feeling Fine"

By Robert J. Bender
Aboard the U. S. S. George Washington, Dec. 13.—(By Wireless to the United Press, via London).—President Wilson arose early today as the ship's wireless immediately began busy handling messages to and from the United States.

The president attended a musical comedy, giving the crew the crew last night. He was photographed with them. He announced today that he is "feeling fine."

Paris Declares Holiday

Paris, Dec. 13.—The ministerial council voted Thursday to make Saturday, the date of President Wilson's arrival in Paris, a holiday. All house buildings and schools and the bourse will be closed. Shops and stores throughout Paris are advertising they will not open Saturday.

The president will devote next Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday to conferences in Paris with Premiers Lloyd George, Clemenceau and Orlando.

Thousands of Flags Sold

Paris, Dec. 13.—(I. N. S.)—Eulogies of President Wilson were printed in the afternoon newspapers today. The first pages of the papers were filled with lengthy dispatches from Brest and double column editorials. Vendors in the boulevards sold thousands of American flags.

Lents Grange to Meet

Lents Grange will emerge from the "flu" quarantine Saturday afternoon and hold a peace celebration session at I. O. O. F. hall, Lents. Judge Morrow of Portland will speak, and Mrs. Ina Suttle will sing. Dinner will be served, and there will be a general good time.

Your Eyes

A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Munroe for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids. 2 Drops After the Morning, Evening and Night. Ask your Druggist for Munroe when your Eyes Need Care. Munroe Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

Nineteen Widows Give Up Accident Awards to Marry

Salem, Dec. 13.—On account of fatal accidents which have occurred since the workmen's compensation law went into effect on July 1, 1914, the state industrial accident commission has made awards to widows and children and set aside reserves in 176 cases. Nineteen, or more than 10 per cent, of the widows have since remarried.

Under the compensation law where widows who are beneficiaries remarry, a lump sum of \$300 is paid to them and the monthly payments cease. The monthly compensation to children, however, continues. The unexpended portion of the reserve set aside for the widow is transferred from the reserve to the general fund of the commission. As a result of 13 widows remarrying, the commission has returned to the general fund the sum of \$116,018.84, or an average of \$6106.25 for each case.

Of the 19 widows remarrying, 11 had a total of 23 children, the range being from one to four children per family.

"Zaza" is coming.—Adv.



Gray Hair Like a Photograph Negative

New Discovery Develops the Original Color of Gray Hair in a Similar Manner to the Developing of a Photo Print

—Professor John H. Austin, the famous bacteriologist, hair and scalp specialist of Chicago, spent 37 years of study and experimenting in the perfecting of Co-Lo Hair Restorer, the wonderful liquid that brings back the original color of gray hair.

—A pleasing remedy to apply—clear and transparent, without sediment, and containing no lead or sulphur—will not wash or rub off, and is the only lasting and satisfactory way of bringing back the color to gray hair.

—Co-Lo Hair Restorer is equally satisfactory for every original shade of hair. —A4—for black and all dark shades of brown.

—A7—extra strong, for jet black hair only.

—A8—for all medium brown shades.

—A9—for all very light brown, drab and ashy shades.

—Co-Lo is sold in Portland by The Owl Drug Store at Broadway and Washington street, exclusively.—Adv.

STUDENTS AT O. A. C. RECEIVE PAY; EXPECT DEMOBILIZATION SOON

Officers' Training School May Be Established at Corvallis Again Next Term.

Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Dec. 13.—November wages are to be paid to all S. A. T. C. men today and it is expected that all section B men will be discharged and released by Saturday. S. A. T. C. members here will receive no reduction in fares for their

return home due to the fact that fares are reduced only to those men who have left the place of enlistment. These men have enlisted here and were inducted at the college.

That the R. O. T. C. may be established here again next term is indicated in a communication received from war department headquarters. The cadet lieutenants who were recently appointed will hold office in the R. O. T. C. if they are approved by the commandant in charge.

Junior Class Installs

Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Dec. 13.—Otto Cantrall, Rich, Or., was installed as president of the junior class at O. A. C. on December 4. Mr. Cantrall is a student in electrical engineering and a member of the Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. Other class officers installed were: Secretary, Gladys Lennox, Klamath Falls; treasurer, Robert McClanathan, Astoria; sergeant-at-arms, Sam Armstrong, Bandon; athletic manager, Charlie Loozeley, Ft. Klamath; foreman, Harold White, Kerby; representatives to the student council.

Allen Manning, Vancouver; James Hyde, Portland; editor of Beaver, Irving Mather, Pasco, Wash.; yell leader, Willis Lathrop, Portland.

Miss Schutt Engaged
Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Dec. 13.—Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Marjorie Schutt to Lieutenant Orum, who is now with the expeditionary forces in France. Miss Schutt is a niece of Mrs. Ida A. Kidder, librarian of the college. She is a prominent member of the Phi Kappa and the Alpha Chi Omega sororities. Lieutenant Orum is a graduate of the University of Illinois and a member of the Tau Beta Phi fraternity.

May-Hofer Engagement Announced
Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Dec. 13.—The engagement of Lieutenant Everett May, former O. A. C. basketball coach, has been announced. His fiancée is Miss Marie Hofer, who was graduated from O. A. C. in 1914 and is now teaching in California. Lieutenant May was recently wounded in fighting in France.

SAFETY FIRST

Avoid the crowds of the department stores and do your Christmas shopping in comfort and safety at the specialty stores. You pay no more, and secure better service.

Pen Selling

LEADING CLOTHIER
Morrison Street at Fourth

Christmas Shopping Made Easy

Our every effort has been made with the idea of doing away with the things that make shopping tiresome. NO WAITING FOR CHANGE—WELL VENTILATED STORES—NO ELEVATORS—CLERKS WHO KNOW THE LINES—PROPRIETORS ON THE FLOOR READY TO MAKE ANY ADJUSTMENTS—FOUNTAINS IN EACH STORE WHERE YOU CAN GET REFRESHMENTS—Quick Service Throughout!

LADIES: We have a complete stock of Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobacco in Christmas packages at our 3rd and Morrison and E. Broadway stores. All popular brands and you can get just what your friend or relative smokes and AT STORES WHERE LADIES PATRONIZE.

We find we can not advantageously display all the

Ivory-Pyralin

we have purchased and we have decided to give ONE-FOURTH OFF on this line rather than carry it over.

Have you seen our display of AUTOCRAT LINEN STATIONERY in Gift Boxes? No doubt it is the best showing being made in the city and at prices that are right. We are showing well assorted lines of TRAVELING ROLLS, empty and filled—POCKET FLASHLIGHTS—THERMOS BOTTLES and LUNCH KITS—KODAKS—DOLLS—SHAVING MIRRORS and SETS—INGERSOLL WATCHES—KNIVES—MANICURE SETS—MILITARY BRUSHES—and it won't be a Christmas without LOWNEY'S.

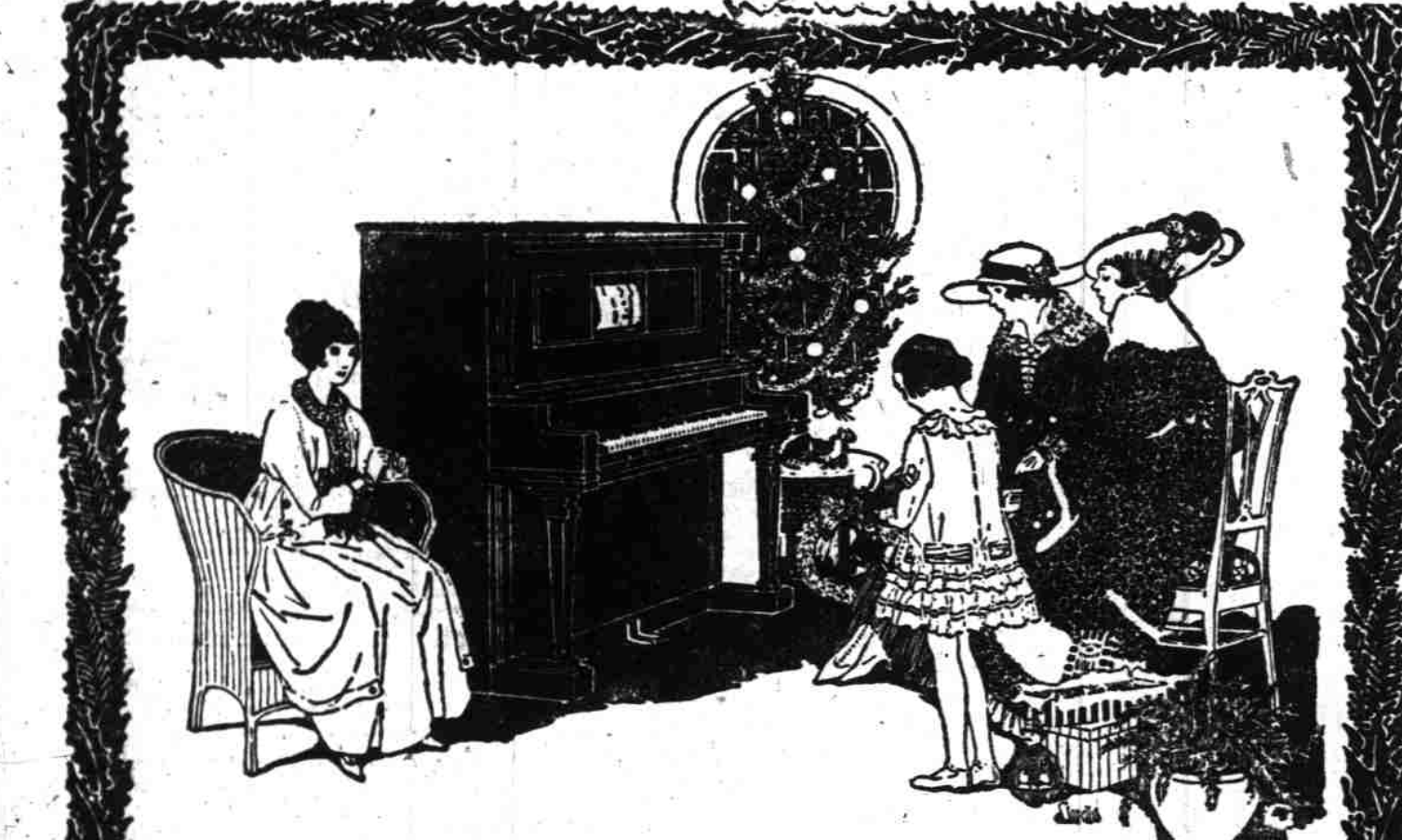
STOUT-LYONS DRUG CO.

(3 BIG STORES)

Northern Pacific Phcy.
3rd and Morrison

Irvington Pharmacy
15th and E. Broadway

Perkins Hotel Phcy
5th and Wash.



The Gift Supreme

The DUO ART Piano

The DUO ART is wonderful beyond description. For one who desires to make a distinctive and substantial gift, the Duo Art stands supreme.

The DUO ART is the most modern of Pianofortes. Briefly, it is a "regular" Piano to be played by hand—it is also a Player Piano which you can play (without pedaling—it is operated electrically) according to your own ideas of expression—and lastly, it is a Reproducing Piano which brings the great masters right into your own home to play for you.

The DUO ART will please everybody in the family, and will be a joy for years to come.

Dealers in Steinway and other Pianos, Pianola Pianos, Victrolas and Records, Player Music, Music Cabinets, Piano Lamps, etc.

Sherman, Clay & Co.

SIXTH AND MORRISON STS., PORTLAND
(OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE)
SEATTLE—TACOMA—SPOKANE