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PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 20, 1918.—EIGHTEEN PAGES.

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ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS

# HUNS TURN OVER DIVERS

Yankees Close on Heels of Hun Forces as Advance Toward the Rhine Is Continued.

Flags, Cheers and Kisses Greet Counsel for Defense Weeps Fre-Troops of Allies as They Recover Ground Held by Germans

By Webb Miller

WITH THE AMERICANS AD-VANCING TOWARD THE RHINE, Nov. 20 .- (U. P.)-The second phase of the American advance began today, when the march was taken up across the frontiers of German terrain and the Duchy of Luxemburg. The columns moved in the direction of

of Luxemburg. (Thionville is 16 miles directly north of Metz and about nine miles from the Franco-German frontier. Luxemburg is 16 miles north of Thionville and 12 miles from the French fron-The day's objectives represent an ad-

at some points the latter's rear guards The Americans are rapidly consolidat-

the infantry and are within a few miles cnormous quantities of materials are still being taken over. Frequently supplies and ammunition are abandoned

without any custodians to see that they are properly delivered. Powerful defense systems with new wire entanglements are encountered every few miles, showing that the cremy

planned to make a desperate resist In every town is posted proclamations notifying the soldiers that the new gov-

ernment is in authority. Pro-Germans Passively Look On Metz. Nov. 19. - (U. P.)-(Night)-German domination in Lorraine ended today and this historic city slept tonight under the protection of France. Mets was formally taken over by the

statue of Marshal Ney. French civilians and a majority of the Lorrainers were wildly enthusiastic during the ceremonies this afternon. (Concluded on Page Seven, Column Two)

# RED CROSS GIRLS CROSS THE RHINE

Americans Drive Motor Truck Laden With Supplies for Allied Prisoners.

Berne, via Paris, Nov. 20.-(I. N. S.) -Letitia Curtis of San Francisco and Cheta Geary of Denver, attached to the Swiss commission of the Red Cross, were the first American women to enter Germany since the beginning of the

They crossed the Rhine into Baden at Loerrach on Sunday, some days before the armies of occupation were due. The girls drove a motor truck filled with supplies for the feeding of the hundreds of Italian, Russian and French and British and the few American prisoners.

Prussian officers acted courteously towards the Americans, holding up retreating artillery convoys on congested roads and bridges to permit the motor truck to pass. Retiring German soldiers, with red flags thrust into the barrels of their Spanish Influenza to pass. Retiring German soldiers, with rifles, cheered the girls who had placed an American flag on their motor truck. The soldiers cheered vociferously when they learned that the kaiser had fled and hurrahed for "the three republics

-America, France and Germany." When the motor truck stopped, the German soldiers gathered around it ofand bayonets as souvenirs.

need of food and eighing. Small of health would indicate there are bunches of them were overtaken pa- appreciable increases. tiently plodding in the direction of

## Canadian Forces To Be Demobilized

Montreal, Que., Nov. 20 .- (U. P.)-Definite orders for the demobilization of all Canadian expeditionary forces in this military district have been received clare that machines of the Handleyby Major General E. W. Wilson from Page type flew from New Foundland Adjutant General Aishton. There are to Ireland. There is no official confir-50,000 soldiers in the district.

# IN RESERVE

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—(I. N. ) men of the United States navy who are discharged or relieved from luty because of the end of the war subject to recall to active service in any emergency, Secretary Danlels announced this afternoon, following his conference with the house naval affairs committee.

# REACH JURY TODAY

quently as He Makes Argument for Client.

Pausing in the swing of his argument time after time to wipe the tears from his eyes, George Vanderveer, leading counsel for Dr. Marie Equi. closed his final appeal and left the fate of his client in the hands of the jury just prior to the noon adjournment today. The case will pass into the keeping of the 12 men who have heard it some time this afternoon, following the closing argument of United States Attorney Haney, and Judge Thionville ("Diedenhofen") and the city Bean's charge as to the law of the

Mr. Vanderveer followed his associated counsel, J. E. Fenton, in the presentation of the defendant's plea for acquittal. In his summary of the testimony both of government and defense he lost no opportunity that could be turned to vance of about 10 miles. The Americans the advantage of his client. He picked were close on the heels of the Germans, the witnesses of the government to pieces, personally and as to their testimony, and asked why it was that no police officer, no official of the departing the reoccupied regions. Locomotives ment of justice or no representative cit-drawing long trains are following up izen had appeared to testify against the

'It is a victous, villainous, libelous slander, not upon the defendant but upon the citizens of Portland, when the government's witnesses say that a crowd of people listened to such things as Dr. Equi is charged with saying and gave her applause," he said. And then turn-(Concinded on Page Seventeen, Column Six)

### Telegraph Lines Will Be Operated As Single Systems

shall be operated as one, effective De- stake. French today when Marshal Petain recember 1, Postmaster General Burleson viewed the tenth army before the ruled today.

> tent and the transmission of messages expedited.' All offices will then "accept for trans-

This action was taken, Burleson ex-

mission all classes of messages now accepted by any one of them at the pre Annual vacations with pay for em-

ployes of the companies are provided in another order issued by Burleson today. Employes who have been in the service continuously for one year will employed for two years will receive

### Belgium's King and Queen in Antwerp And Populace Cheers

-King Albert and Queen Elizabeth entered Antwerp this morning amid a clamor of cathedral bells and shouts of The streets were thronged and people packed the windows and sat natural advantages. As every developon the roofs, despite the rain. The city ment effort in the Columbia basin feels was gaily decorated with Belgian and allied flags.

Antwerp is comparatively undamaged The inhabitants have been well fed and the shops are filled with a great variety of food and sweetmeats.

# Not Yet Conquered

New Spanish influenza cases in Portland number 106 this morning, showing a tendency for the epidemic to remain somewhat stationary, while throughout fering belt buckles, shrapnel helmets the state it is decidedly on the wane. Southeastern Oregon is the only local-Released prisoners encountered by the ity where the influenza is still rampant two American women were greatly in and lack of reports to the state board

## Planes Have Crossed Ocean, Aviators Say

Paris, Nov. 20 .- (I. N. S.)-British aviators in Paris assert that the Atlantic has already been crossed by airplanes, although the information was kept a secret during the war. They demation of these statements.

Differential Favoring the River Route Will Be Asked of Commerce Board; Journal to Help.

DOWERFUL forces of the Co-I lumbia basin are moving into line to demand recognition of the Columbia water grade route.

Inland Empire grain growers and shippers have determined to seek correction of the unjust Northwest rate structure under which they are charged as much to ship their wheat down the river route to ports of the Columbia as over the steep and difficult mountain route to Puget Sound. Several conferences of the grain

Plans are rapidly formulating to call upon the Interstate Commerce commission for a rate differential favoring the Columbia river route. Ex-Governor West Will Assist Mindful of the unswerving effort by The Journal since it was founded for recognition of the Columbia water grade as a measure vitally essential to

growers and shippers have been held

paper to ally itself with them and to aid the common cause until victory The Journal has gladly responded to this appeal. The publisher has asked former Governor Oswald West to furnish the grain growers and shippers with such legal assistance as they will be in need of, and Mr. West has ar-

the shippers have asked this news-

ranged to do so. Moreover, The Journal will give to the campaign for recognition of the Columbia water grade and the allied movements for the developments of the Columbia basin such intensified energy and devotion as will, it is hoped, bring nearer the day of triumph for the prin-Washington, Nov. 20. - All telegraph ciples involved and for the present and systems now under government control future generations whose welfare is at

Rate Based on Cost Is Asked The appeal, which it is proposed to file with the Interstate Commerce com-"in order that the telegraph mission, will ask, in brief, for a lower facilities may be used to the fullest ex- rail rate between Inland Empire points and ports of the Columbia than between the Inland Empire and Puget sound.

The differential will be sought on the ground that the cost of operating trains over the water grade route is so much less than over the mountain routes that wrong and harm are done by charging identical rates for both routes. Inland empire grain growers are keenly aware that the present conditions add

to the cost of every bushel of wheat grown, and to the extent that the cost receive a week's vacation and those of operation is made more costly the value of their property is depressed and development retarded. Shippers are called upon to pay on every ton of freight the toll imposed by the high costs of mountain transportation no matter whether they ship by the mountain or the river route. Artitrary Advantage Given

By arbitrary and artificial equalization Antwerp. Nov. 19.—(U. P.)—(Delayed) of the Columbia which connect with the interior via the Columbia river route Thus, without even a claim of justifica- and Baker basin are denied the benefits of their the deadening influence of the intolerable and unjust condition, determinaiton increases to correct it

### ROLL OF HONOR

In the roll of honor printed below are the names of the following men from the Pacific Northwest:

KILLED IN ACTION MECHANIO HUBERT C. NORRIS, emer-ency address, Herbert Norris, 768 East Davis treet, Portland, Or. PRIVATE DON V. HOFNAGLE, emergency dress, Fred Jorgenson, Preston, Or. PRIVATE MARTIN MATSON, emergency ad-SERGEANT CHARLES HUCKABA, emeg-PRIVATE WILLIAM M. HOLLIDAY, emergency address, Mrs. Telitha Holliday, Ilo, Idabo.
PRIVATE PETER L. MEDESKE, emergency address, Charles M. Medeskee, Enterprise,

PRIVATE LEONARD C. GRITCHELL, emer-DIED OF WOUNDS PRIVATE OLAF F. ERIOKSON, emergency address, Mrs. Irene Vosoba, 3119 North Twentieth street, Tacoma, Wash.

PRIVATE HENRY Q. ROBINSON, emergency Mrs. Clara B. Robinson, Canyon Creek,

Idaho,
PRIVATE JASON ARRELL, emergency ress, Mrs. Laure Arrell, Independence, Or. PRIVATE DELBERT CLARK, emergence dress, John P. L. Clark, St. Anthony, Idaho, PRIVATE CHESTER A. SIMMONS, emerg-ncy address, Mrs. Louisa Simmons, R. F. D. WOUNDED SEVERELY

PRIVATE ELMER G. REESE, et address, Mrs. Dora Reesem, Roy, Idaho (Concluded on Page Thirteen, Column One)

Two Rewards of \$1000 Each Are Up for Arrest of Officer's Slayer County and Interstate Bridge

Commission Post Offers for Robber-Murderer.

Police and deputy sheriffs today are Inland Empire Wheat Growers searching for a gray Hupmobile road-Demand Recognition of Colum- ster which carried from the scene of Tuesday night's murde: of Deputy Sheriff Frank W. Twombley the slayer and bia Route as Freight Basis, his woman companion. The crime was committed at Union avenue and Columbia boulevard about 10:45 p. m., Tuesday, when the officer was endeavoring to make an arrest for violation of the speed regulations. Twombley did not know at the time that his man was trying to get as far as possible from the Interstate bridge, where he had just robbed C. G. Herrman, the bridge

Sheriff Hurlburt this morning posted reward of \$1000, by authority of the board of county commissioners, for information leading to the arrest of the

An additional reward of \$1000 was offered by the interstate bridge commis-

Soldiers See Robbery Two soldiers who saw the robbery on the bridge from a distance said the man appeared to be about 30 years old, about feet 10 inches tall, weighing 140 to 150 pounds, wore a long black overcoat and dark hat and suit. The woman appeared to be small, with black turban hat and black furs. The soldiers told Sheriff Hurlburt this

morning that they overheard the man

say as he jumped into the automobile, "I've got it, let 'er go." The woman who was at the wheel, then drove rapidly away toward Portland. They did not at the moment appreciate the fact that a robbery had been committed, though they passed close to the car. When the automobile dashed away, however, they became suspicious and told their commanding officer at

military police to the scene. The officers reached Union avenue and Columbia boulevard just as Twombley was being picked up and placed in an automobile. They saw at no time (Concluded on Page Two, Column Three)

Vanceuver barracks, who dispatched the

# STATE NEAR GOAL

Sum of \$168,631 Lacking; State Director Confident of Success by Tonight.

With a total reported subscription amounting to \$981.369 today, State Director O. W. Davidson expressed confi-United War Work drive when the campaign officially comes to a close to-770,000, but lacks \$168,631 of reaching stinate.

the amended quota. Twenty-nine counties had gone over the top at the time the report was compiled Tuesday night, but the campaign was being pushed with vigor in every section in an effort to attain-if not surpass-the state's quota.

Three More Countles Score Marion, Yamhill and Sherman counties joined the 100 per cent list Tuesof rates ports of Puget Sound with day, Polk county today. Deschutes mountain transportation are given the county maintains its early lead with a same competitive advantage as the ports percentage of 171. Other counties attaining the amended quotas are Colum-

> Of the state's grand total, Portland has contributed \$475,000, an oversubscription of its assigned quota amounting to \$25,000. City Director Ames expects this amount to be materially in-(Concluded on Page Two, Column One)

### 300 Soldiers Help Search for Child Lost at Estacada

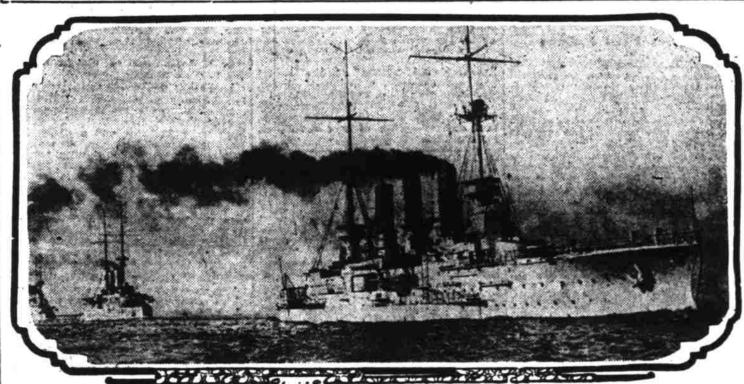
About 300 soldiers from Vancouver barracks started out this morning in conveyances supplied by the city and the National League for Woman's Service to continue the search for the missing 5-year-old son of Mr' and Mrs W. H. Thompson, who disappeared last Wednesday near Estacada. Paul Eckleman of the Riverview

dairy, a friend of the Thompson family, interested himself in the search and applied to the officials at Vancouver barracks. Colonel C. E. Van Way agreed to allow the men to join in the search but was unable to supply transportation for them. Mr. Eckleman stated that the terri-

would require persistent searching. After appealing to the city for help. about 15 trucks were sent from the bureau of public works, the health department, the water bureau and the park board. The National League for Women's Service mustered in all cars difficult in Germany to get men for after four years of ceaseless pressure,

## "THE DAY" IS OVER FOR THE GERMAN FLEET

THOTOGRAPH of the German battle fleet steaming at sea, taken just before the outbreak of the war, when the kaiser was challenging the supremacy of England as mistress of the seas. For years German naval officers drank each night a toast to "the day" when Germany should destroy British naval power. Now the fleet has been surrendered to the allies without a fight.



# Germanic Dream Captain Persius, Critic, in the

Berliner Tageblatt, Says Fleet Never Menace.

writes Captain Persius, famous Ger man naval critic, in an article in the Berliner Tageblatt.

Captain Persius has chosen the moment when the finest vessels of the German navy are about to be surrendered to the allies to publish his sensational revelations about the German

In August, 1914, Germany had about 1,000,000 tonnage in warships while Great Britain had more than double that amount and, thanks to the mistakes of Von Tirpitz, the German material was quite inferior to the British, Captain Persius points out. German Losses Enormous

In the Skagerrack battle the German fleet was saved from destruction partby good leadership and partly by favorable weather conditions. lighter armed German ships.

As it was, the losses of the German dence that Oregon will have attained its fleet were enormous and on June 1 quota of \$1,150,000 in the it was clear to every thinking man that the Skagerrack battle must be the only one of the war. On all sides night. The amount already subscribed Von Tirpitz was advised to construct is \$211,369 above the original quota of only submarines, but he remained ob-

On October 1 several members of the reichstag made an earnest appeal to the army command and not to the naval staff, with the result that an order was issued terminating the construction of German battleships in order that the material might be employed in building U-boats. Great Scarcity of Material

In the meanwhile there was so great scarcity of materials that it became necessary to disarm a number of battleships and take the metal secured in this manner. At the beginning of 1916 bia, Benton, Multnomah, Hood River 23 battleships were disarmed, among them one newly built cruiser.

At the beginning of this year, concludes Captain Persius, the German navy consisted only of dreadnaughts and battleships of the Helgoland, Kaiser and Margraf type and some few battle cruisers.

constructed from 1897 to 1906 at a words missed the whole fact of the sitcost of innumerable millions, had been destroyed and the U-boats were unable to fight against the British warships. British navy had taken her by the Persius in his article goes on to say that Von Cappelle constructed very few submarines and work was continued only on the construction of bigger U-boats.

U.Boat Crews Scarce The report that Germany's submarine losses were negligible is untrue, Persius says. In 1917 83 submarines were constructed and 66 were destroyed. In

April of that year Germany had 126 U-boats and in October 146. In February, 1918, Germany had 136 submarines. In June of the same year the German navy had 113. Those were called "Front submarines" of them were actively occupied. In January, 1917, when conditions

were favorable for submarine activicovered with heavy underbrush and duty. Thirty per cent were in harrepairs. Submarine crews were not sufficiently fleet has won the war, not by a Trafalgreat distrust upon this weapon. In have not attempted an Aegospotami,

# Of Sea Control Is Blasted by War

By Frank H. Simonds

London, Nov. 20.—(I. N. S.)—(By British Wireless Press.)—The hope that the German fleet would be able in a second Skugerrack battle to beat the British fleet rested upon bluff and the Hes of the German naval authorities, control of the seas from Great Britain. After Zama, the Cartha- men of January 24, 1915, when the Gerginian state accepted a peace by the terms of which all their battle leet, save 10 galleys, were surrendered to the Romans. So per- on the east coast 65 miles northeast o ished the last serious challenge by any organized state to Roman is one of the best in Engliand. world supremacy for many centuries.

It is much less than a generation since the kaiser issued his challenge to the British in that historic speech in which he declared that the future of Germany was upon the seas. And from that hour almost to the present German naval officers have drunk to battleships and destroyers will give "The Day" when British mastery of the ocean should be destroyed. And it is less than two years and a half ago that the kaiser, visiting his battle fleet, after Jutland, arrogantly and mendaciously pro-claimed that the goal had been maintained, the decision of Trafal-

We see now how foolish was that most ignominious terms in naval hisclaim. Ignorant still of the comparative tory of modern times. losses on that memorable occasion, we Had the German armies triumphed weather been clear or Von Scheer's know that from that hour on the Ger- on land to the extent that those of Naleadership less able the destruction of man fleet never again risked battle with poleon triumphed, the world war might the whole German navy would have re- the great enemy. More than this, when have lasted as long as the War of suited. The long range British guns all was lost on land we are informed the Great Emperor. Only victory on would have smashed completely the that the sailors of the battle fleet mu- land could complete the victory on the

> than surrender ignominiously. Jutland Decided Sea Supremacy

stances of Jutland then, its consequences But we do know quite unmistakably British. The blockade of Germany was at this hour an impressive demonstranot broken. From its post in the north tion of how that freedom of the world fleet kept watch while the lesser war- German domination only the British ships convoyed 22,000,000 of allied sol- fleet has been an unshaken barrier for diers to the scene of battle.

Starving at home, overwhelmed by every quarter of the globe, German military power wasted away to the hour Senlis and surrender as Lee surrendered at Appomattox courthouse.

fleet, already mobilized, moved to its world, our British allies can be assured pattle station, the war at sea was lost of the overwhelming support of the to Germany. Within a few brief months American people. It is for Britain to the last of the German ships at sea had write the law of the seas if she will. been sunk or forced to intern. The German flag had disappeared from the ocean. Winston Churchill, and many Oversubscription other orators, uttered foolish words All of the ships which Von Tirpitz about "digging the rats out," but these

uation. Unless Germany could win a Salamis, her doom was sealed. The throat, and would hold her until allied armies could be organized and could perform their task.

Sea Phase Britain's Share

The submarine war was a deadly peril, only imperfectly perceived at the outset. It was the deadliest thrust of Germany after her defeat at the Marne. But this threat, too, the British navy met, gallantly aided both by the French and by the American navies; and even this precious aid was slight. The sea phase was the British share, the big department amounted to \$33,220,858. A job; and how well it was performed we see today, when the pick of the enemy's vestment by the alien property cusfleet, the best of that armada, so care- todian of funds belonging to enemy though as a matter of fact very few fully prepared against the day of German reckoning, sails to British ports. there to surrender without firing a shot. Here is a new vindication of all that tory near where the boy disappeared is ties only 12 per cent were on active Mahan asserted in the days before the present conflict. Here is an ultimate bors and 38 per cent were undergoing demonstration of the real power of Britain. Her fleet has saved the war her

tinied rather than obey orders to follow water. But while the British fleet rethe example of Cervera, at Santiago, tained control of the seas, the opporand go out to certain destruction, rather tunity was always preserved against the moment when it could be embraced. World Owes Freedom to Fleet

None of us knows today quite what Whatever the immediate circum- the phrase "freedom of the seas" means. were exactly those of Trafalgar. Sea what the freedom of the world means power remained in the control of the and we are having spread before us of the British isles the great British has been preserved. Between us and more than four years and one may doubt that, with this lesson before them, the the mass of fresh troops brought from British nation will consent to any agreements, national or international which weakens in one slight detail, the when nothing was left but to go to single sure weapon for their defense which has seen the salvation of civiliza-

And in the defense of their fleet When, on August 1, the British battle which has defended the liberties of the

## Of Fourth Loan Is Nearly a Billion

Washington, Nov. 20.-The fourth Liberty loan was oversubscribed neary one billion dollars.

The approximate final figures announced by the treasury department are \$6,989.647.000, which represents an oversubscription of 16.48 per cent.

An interesting fact revealed today is that purchases of Liberty bonds of the fourth loan direct from the treasury good part of this sum represents rein-

aliens. Every one of the 12 federal reserve districts exceeded its scheduled quota. The Boston district, with an oversubscription of 26.44 per cent, made the est showing.

American Airman Missing With the American Army of Occupa-

gar or a Salamis, just as the Germans tion, Nov. 19.-(11 a. m.)-(Delayed)-(I. N. S.)-Lieutenant Jay Gude of New York is the latest American airman rethe last months of the war it was very unless Jutland was such a venture. But ported missing. Lieutenant Gude is the would not be indorsed by the interna at its command and the company left submarine crews. Captain Persius ad unbroken blockade, without battle the son of Major Gude, head of a New York tion," he said, "and that would mean Vancouver about 7:30 this morning. Inlitted. German fleet has surrendered on the advertising firm

Enemy Commander Meets Admiral Tyrwhitt 30 Miles Off Harwich and Turns Over His Vessels.

British Crews Take Charge and Germans Will Be Returned to Own Country in Hun Transport.

TARWICH, Nov. 20 .- (U. P.)-Twenty U-boats surrendered to Admiral Tyrwhitt, 30 miles off Harwich, at sunrise this morn-

Tyrwhitt received the German surrender aboard his cruiser flag-

Twenty more U-boats will surrender tomorrow and Friday and the remainder later. Following their surrender, the 20 submarines proceeded with

their own crews to Harwich, where they were boarded by British crews. The Germans will return to their own country later in a German transport. Rear Admiral Reginald T. Tyrwhitt

man cruiser Bluecher was sunk. Harwich is a seaport in Essex county

London, Nov. 20 .- (I. N. S.) -- Germany began surrendering her navy to battleships and destroyers will give itself up to an allied fleet in the North Sea amidst scenes as memorable as any known to history. An American battle squadron will take part and King

After the submarines had been turned over to Admiral Tyrwhitt's fleet this morning the flagship Curacoa began steaming towards Harwich harbor folowed by the now helpless U-boats. The submarines carried only small

George will witness the German sur

navigating crews. Admiral Tyrwhitt's squadron was made up of light cruisers and destroyers, which had arrived at the rendezyous last night to receive the former terrors of the seas. It was ready and waiting at daybreak when the German craft began coming up through Berlin had reported by wireless that

## METAL TRADES IN SEATTLE PROTEST

(Concluded on Page Eleven, Column One)

International Strike Proposed While Mooney Is Under Sentence to Hang.

Seattle, Nov. 20 .- (I. N. S.)-An international strike of labor unions in the United States, Canada and England as protest to the conviction of Thomas Mooney, under sentence to hang in California for the San Francisco pre paredness day bomb explosion, is the plan of the Seattle Metal Trades council

here today. After voting in favor of the strike the council Tuesday evening decided to send a cablegram to Arthur Henderson, British labor party leader, asking that organized labor in that country take sim-

llar action. In the resolution adopted the date of the strike is left open. Notice of the Seattle council's action was forwarded

to the A. F. of L. today. The Seattle Central Labor council at its meeting tonight is expected to vote in favor of a Mooney strike and demonstration.

The matter of a general strike over

the Mooney matter is not being considered seriously by the officers and important committeemen of the labor un in Portland. 'A few men on their individual responsibility have talked a little and the subject may come up in the Central Labor council Thursday night Unless the executive committee meeting tonight make some positive recommendations it is not considered likely that the matter will reach the floor. One member of the labor forces gave it as his opinion that no general strike would be considered so far as the Portland unions are concerned. "Such a strike