THE OREGON DAILY JOURNAL, PORTLAND, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1918.



Saturday Is Last Day Holders of First and Second Liberty Loan Issues May Benefit.

The last call to holders of 4 per cent Liberty loan bonds who want to convert them into 41% per cent bonds has been issued by the United States treasury conversion has been set as November 9. The following telegram from Secretary of the Treasury William G. McAdoo, urging the public to take advantage of this opportunity, has been received by the Portland branch of the Federal Reserve bank

"The privilege of converting 4 per cent mitted to enter. bonds of the first Liberty loan converted and 4 per cent bonds of the second Liberty loan into 414 per cent bonds ex-, short, round faced man seated near the pires on November 9, 1918, and cannot door. under existing law be extended.

"The treasury has done all in its power to call the attention of the bondholders to the existence of this valuable privilege and the date of its expiration

"It is safe to assume that upon the expiration of the conversion privilege and sitting down beside me. that fact will reflect itself unfavorably in the market price of unconverted 4 late this morning?" per cent bonds which have heretofore I nodded. been maintained substantially on a parity with the converted 41% per cent bonds by the existence of the privilege of conversion

"The treasury now asks the newspapers of the United States, bankers, starvation and that the country is on brokers and others to do what they can to bring these facts before the attention of the bondholders."

Stayton Woman Dies In House Where She Lived for 36 Years describe what he had seen.

Stayton, Nov. 8 .- Mrs. Alpharetta Shelley, a ploneer of this section, died October 29 at her home, in which she had lived during the last 36 years. She was born in Whiteside county, Illinois, March in months. There was no wheat flour 20. 1856. She was married May 25, 1873, George J. Ward of Boone county. lowa, and they lived on the plains of lowa and Kansas until 1883, when they moved to Oregon. Mr. Ward died in 1884 and in November of the following year the widow married Alonzo V. Chelley of Stayton

Mrs. Shelley is survived by her husband and four children-Mrs. Rozetta and needed the meat. Proffitt, Shelton, Conn.; C. Arthur Ward, Portland, Or.; Mrs. Katle Roscoe, Blodgett, Or., and Mrs. Hally Bradshaw, Portland.

Interment was made Thursday, October 31, in the Campbell cemetery two miles northeast of Stavton.

Four in One Family Die in Four Days

Centnalia, Nov. 8 .- The fourth death in one family in less than a week as a result of the inf

Junkers of Austria 46 BOYS AND GIRLS Prey Upon Populace . VOLUNTEER PLEDGES While Famine Rages TO WAR WORK FUND

> ARTICLE XX By Alfred G. Andersen (Copyright, 1918, by the Star Company.)

N THE evening of my curtailed sojourn in Berlin I conceived the mad idea of visiting Vienna.

With this object in mind, I called at the Austrian condepartment. The final date for this sulate to inquire what formalities were necessary.

"None at all." replied one of the secretaries, curtly, after scanning my passport.

looked at him in surprise. "Not on my last trip, but I was there "For the simple reason that you can't two months ago. The Hungarians had go to Austria at all." he added. "No enough to eat and prices were but foreigners except Germans are perslightly above normal - nothing like

what they are in Berlin or Vienna. That settled my excursion to Austria. "But the Hungarians, like the Czechs, As I left the consulate, I observed a refuse to share their food with us German-Austrians. They hate us.

He gave me a curious smile. "They jeer at us and taunt us with Austrians Die Like Flies the charge that all European victories By some fortunate accident I met this have been won by Hungarian regiindividual again the same afternoon. ments. We on our part despise the Hungarians as much'as we do We both had entered the Tiergarten. I was sitting on a bench smoking when Prussians.' he came walking leisurely toward me.

"I thought the Prussians were your best friends." I remonstrated. "Guten tag," he said, doffing his hat are your allies.'

"Didn't I see you at the Austrian con-German Austrians Hate Prussians "Bah !" protested Herr Waetchler. Anybody in Austria will tell you we "I'll tell you why they don't allow forhate the Prussians. They dragged us eigners to visit Austria," he volunteered. into the war. It is for them we are "It's because the Austrian government fighting and suffering. We have noth-

doesn't want the outside world to know ing whatever to gain by the war. that the people are dying like flies from "Only the Austrian junker class is the verge of a revolution." My new acquaintance said he was

Adolph Waechtler, former sergeant of They produce the expensive the war. the Austrian army, but now commercial food and are interested in the industraveler for a big Vienna firm. He tries that supply the army. wounded out of the war.

"And you know what those Prussians "I have just made a trip through Austria. What I saw in the country was horrible." did! They hoarded all the food that became available in Russia through the Brest-Litovsk treaty. We didn't get I was interested and asked him an ounce of it.

"When our newspapers complained, the German press retorted that we had kept all the food taken in Italy. What we obtained in Italy wouldn't feed a village for six months. The German editors knew that very well

Junkers in Sneak Trade

"In Austria nearly all the land belongs to the junkers. They sell their products in the sneak trade at outports them. That's why the poor can obtain nothing on their food cards. "The Austrian government has ap-

propriated millions and millions of cronen for relief work. These millions wander right into the pockets of the sixth of a pound of meat a week for landed aristocracy. It is a fine state of

ian officers passed us. He offered me cigar. When the officers were out of earshot he spat after them and con-

"Hush." cautioned Waechtler, "they demand peace. With peace each race nay be secret service men. Those Prus- will demand independence. They'll get

pendent states.

Identical conditions elsewhere When they had passed, Waechtler re-

Victory Division Hastens to Give Subscriptions for Comfort of Soldiers.

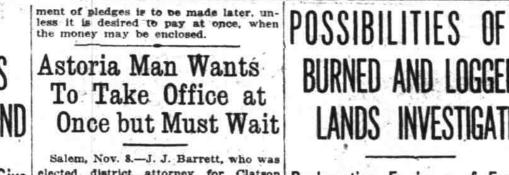
Portland school pupils have begun an- place until after the official canvass of wering the appeal made to them through the vote is made by the secretary of the press and through 15,000 letters state and his certificate of nomination malled the latter part of last week and are sending in pledges to the Victory headquarters, room 202 Y. M. C. A. building. When the first bunch of re-

girls and 21 boys shared the honor of making the first gifts to the Victory Boys' and Girls' divison of the United War Work Campaign.

The first group of recruits in the Vican average of \$4.15 apiece. The pledges range from \$1 to \$10. Two were for \$10, public service commission from S. A. one for \$6 and 27 for \$5. Some of the the gifts came as evidence of real sacrifices on the part of the youthful givers, eager holiday and hence demurrage cannot be to have a share in treating the American soldiers and sailors to some of the com-They forts of home.

Because of the ban on assemblage of citizens it becomes necessary for all pupils to mail their "volunteer" pledges to the Victory headquarters, 202 Y. M. C. A. building. It had been planned to enroll them in person at the Liberty Temple, but at the last moment this

method had to be given up. Only those who send in their pledges



elected district attorney for Clatsop county for the unexpired term of 'J. O. Erickson, who resigned to go to war, wants to take office immediately, but Attorney General Brown advised him today that he could not qualify for the

is issued. E. C. Judd is now filling the place by appointment. Erickson said he thought he could take office immediately because there could be no quesplies was opened it was found that 25 tion about his election, as he had no opposition on the ballot.

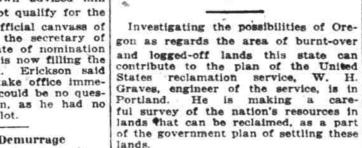
> Must Refund Demurrage Salem, Nov. 8 .- The Great Southern

railroad will have to refund the demurtory army pledged the sum of \$191, or rage it collected for Columbus day, acording to a ruling received by the Herring of the railroad administration. He holds that Columbus day is a legal collected for it.

Troy Laundry to Have New Owner

John Tait, owner of the Troy Laundry,

has sold out his business in Portland and over lands, are in conference this afterwill remove to Astoria, where he has noon.



George Quayle, head of the Oregon development bureau of the Chamber of commerce, already had made, at Mr. Graves' request, a survey of the state. showing by countles the acreage of such lands, their location, description of character, soil and climate, the extent their settlement, their estimated value, cost of clearing, location as regards transportation and markets, best methods of clearing, whether good for general farming or merely for grazing and whether there is any present demand for the land.

BURNED AND LOGGED

sources of Available Lands.

Mr. Graves, Mr. Quayle, federal and state officials and others interested in

the reclamation of logged-off and burnt-

Girls' and Misses'

with the Prussians, and that isn't be-cause they love them, either, but be-cause they are profiting privately by the war. They produce the expression of acres of splendid land we can re-titles the giver to membership and pay-purchased the Troy Laundry and will claim," says Mr. Graves, "and we are



going about it in a systematic way, ott and Professor H. E. Redenbaugh We are learning first the extent and lo- Dean Kendall was peculiarly fitted to be cation of the lands, and will work out a member of the commission because for the problem of method of reclamation two years he served under General and apply it as there is demand for the William C. Gorgas during the construc-

Scientists to Make LANDS INVESTIGATED Possible Greater Commerce in South **Reclamation Engineer of Forest**

Chicago, Nov. 8 .- To prepare for after-Service Making Survey of Rene-war commerce and make possible, by pose of investigating the parasite reprevention of diseases, such as yellow fever, a great expansion of trade beween the United States and the west coast of South America, the Rockefeller foundation sent a commission of distinguished scientists to Ecuador. The

three American members of this commission, which returned to Chicago early in October, are also members of the of the commission. This soon will be nedical school faculty of Northwestern issued by the Rockefeller foundation university, Chicago, III. They are Dean and should prove of special interest, not Arthur I. Kendall, who is director of only to scientists, but to business men the Rockefeller foundation for experi- and others who are looking to aftermental work; Professor Charles A. Elli- the-war commercial expansion

tion of the Panama canal. The commission left the United States

in July and spent most of the time investigating conditions in the hospitals, pest houses and laboratories of the city of Guayaquil, which is the capital and principal city of Ecuador. Latin American papers received here from Guayaquil and other places show that a warm veloome was accorded the investigators who, in their words, were "putting into practice scientifc methods for the pursponsible for the vellow fever." The South Americans also were pleased with the prospect that the work of the commission in allaying this disease would prepare the way for the opening of commerce on a larger scale with the

United States. At present there is in preparation a complete report, with recommendations

A Good Piano Is Not Necessarily An **Expensive One**

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Of course we feel that the finest piano is the STEINWAY, but the prices for Steinways, while thoroughly consistent with their high quality, are generally beyond the means of many homes.

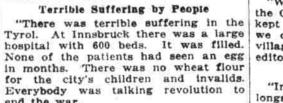
For this very reason we have devoted much attention to a group of medium grade pianos - really famous makes - products of old-established firmspianos for which we have been the selling agents for years. In offering such pianos as A. B. CHASE, KRAKAUER, ESTEY, KURTZMANN, EMER-SON and STROUD, we can heartily recommend them as ideal for the home or school. The prices of these pianos are within the reach of nearly everybody. Then we carry the ALDRICH at a lower price-a good, dependable piano which will give excellent service.

Then again we have on our floors at all times many "used" Pianos (good reliable makes) which we have taken in part payment for Steinways and Pianolas. These have gone through our shops and have been put in first-class condition-and carry our guarantee. We advise a customer to buy a good "used" piano rather than the cheap new ones offered by some dealers-the prices are the same, but not the quality.

Whatever your purpose or your need, we will serve you to our best ability so that the transaction will be to our mutual and lasting satisfaction.

Sherman. Clay & Co.

We gladly arrange convenient payment terms.



end the war. "The city had issued milk cards to one quarter of a pint a day. But when they presented the cards at the dairies there was no milk. The farmers had killed all their cattle. They had no feed

"Innsbruck food cards called for one each inhabitant. They couldn't get any affairs." meat at all. Extra potato cards had

dead in the streets every day."

the people. The allotment for each was rageous prices. Our government sup-

Reichenberg, in

mmodity that could be had. In some tinued: the neighboring communities they didn't even have that. People dropped Two civilians were approaching us.

sians spy on us everywhere." Identical conditions elsewhere

been issued but no dealer could redeem "Maize flour was practically the only

But near

Herr Waechtler paused as three Prus-

"But the Austrian people will not stand it much longer. It is only a question of very little time when all the races of the empire will rise and

This view also was current among

the dual monarchy after the war. Pro-

was one of many who confided to me

the belief that Austria-Hungary would

Overcoat Days for Boys ERE'S a boys' overcoat stock famed for its goodness.

It's Portland's biggest and best stock of warm, stylish and reliable overcoats for boys of every age and size.

Keep the boys warm and vigorous by keeping them well-clad. Choose from this great stock of boys' clothing; you will find it in every way worthy.

Boys' Overcoats 10 to 18 Years \$8.50, \$10, \$12.50, \$15, \$16.50, \$18, \$20, \$22.50, \$25, \$27.50, \$30

Underwear and Furnishings for Boys

Boys' Shop, Second Floor

urree nere Wednesday night when Mrs. Lyman sumed his narrative "At Klagenfurt and a dozen other fessor Saenger of the Neue Rundschau Briggs passed away. The funeral was held this afternoon. towns I visited I found identical con-Her husband and one daughter died Sunday, while an-other daughter passed away Monday. Czechial Czechish Bohemia, there was plenty of break up and become a series of inde-E. F. Ziegler, a popular local railroad food. The Czechs seem to live almost employe and secretary of the Lewis as well as they did before the war. The survived by his wife and two children.

