

# WATCH KEPT THAT NEEDED MEN MAY BE KEPT AT HOME

**Provost Marshal General Crowder Reveals That President Has Largely Dictated Policies**

**EXPERT ADVISERS PROVIDED**

Testimony is given before Committee Studying Deficiency Appropriation Legislation.

Washington, Oct. 18.—(I. N. S.)—President Wilson was "very much concerned about the attack" the inclusion of the older age limits in the new 18 to 45 draft "might make upon the economic life of the country." So much so that he himself "has dictated very largely the course to be pursued" in framing the regulations governing deferred classification of those engaged in essential occupations.

This was revealed by Provost Marshal General Crowder in his testimony before the house appropriations committee which was made public today. The general's testimony was given when the committee was considering the \$2,245,755,666.04 deficiency appropriation bill, which the house is expected to pass this afternoon. One item in the measure provides \$20,000,000 for the expenses of the new draft.

**Expert Advisers Suggested**

President Wilson has also personally approved a plan to station in the area of each district draft board three expert advisers to determine the exemption or deferred classification of those engaged in "various civil activities that are essential to be maintained in the national interest during the war," General Crowder informed. Representatives, Swager, Sherley of Kentucky, chairman of the committee.

One of these expert advisers is to be designated by the department of labor, another by the department of agriculture and the third by the district draft board itself. "They are to receive from the government," General Crowder explained, "all the special studies that have been made respecting the shortages of manpower—not military man power, but industrial and economic manpower, and from time to time confer with the district draft board.

**Difficulties to Be Studied**

"They may study the difficulties of any particular line of employment and go before the district board with their conclusions as to what line of administration will meet the situation. The district board, advised in this way, is expected to conserve in a more effective way therefore the economic life of the country."

It was in response to a query by Representative John J. Eagan of New Jersey, a member of the committee, as to "what provision is to be made, if any, to give deferred classification to men who are indispensable in banks or other financial institutions," that General Crowder revealed the president's deep concern regarding the conservation of that important part of the nation's manpower which is so essential to its industrial, business or economic life.

General Crowder recalled that "in order to pave the way for exemptions of that kind" congress had been asked by him to amend the draft laws by substituting the words "occupations and employments" for the words "industries, including agriculture," which involved deferred classifications under the first draft.

Congress, however, adopted this form. "Industries, occupations and employments, including agriculture," General

Crowder pointed out, "thus broadening the application of the draft law to employments outside of the field of industry and agriculture."

"That would reach banking," he concluded, "and it would reach various other civil activities that are essential to be maintained in the national interest during the war. With that enlarged statutory authority we have proceeded to frame regulations which will make it the duty of all our draft boards to consider and pass upon applications for deferment on the grounds of these other occupations and employments."

## Antitoxin Used for Diphtheria Is Said To Prevent the Flu

Chicago, Oct. 18.—(U. P.)—Members of the Chicago Medical society were discussing today claims advanced by Dr. Louis J. Pint that diphtheria antitoxin is an absolute specific for so-called influenza.

Dr. J. J. G. Illinois state bacteriologist and now connected with the research department of the University of Illinois, declared before the society that he had treated 75 influenza cases with diphtheria antitoxin without the loss of a case. He stated further that he had isolated the germs causing the disease and that they are staphylococcus, the germ that causes carbuncles, streptococcus, which causes blood poisoning and Vincent angina, which causes sores in throat and mouth.

**Chiffon Veils Bar Germs**

Wearing of chiffon veils is advocated by Dr. Royal S. Copeland, health commissioner of New York, as one means of checking the spread of Spanish influenza. Dr. Copeland says the veils would serve as an almost absolute preventative and that it might become necessary to order their adoption.

Chairman Simmons predicts that the \$2,000,000,000 revenue bill will be completed by October 25.

## FIVE MONTHS' CRUISE REVEALS FINE STAND OF AIRPLANE SPRUCE

**Forest Service Cruiser Locates Some of Best Timber in Lake Quinault Region.**

Some of the best spruce stands of the national forests are in the region of Lake Quinault in the Olympic national forest, according to George Bright of the district forest service, who has just returned from a five months' cruising tour. Here the spruce is most accessible; a good many sawmills are operating and considerable milling is in progress.

Most of the airplane spruce material lies on privately owned land, according to Mr. Bright. The tree is scraggly and grows in patches rather than in solid stands as does the Douglas fir. In the national forest, most of its lies in the Olympic peninsula, extending up into the valleys and never on the slopes.

Mr. Bright and his assistants cruised territory aggregating about two townships. From the Quinault lake they worked up into the Big Creek country northward to the Quets river, then to the Humptulps, the Solduk and the Hoh rivers.

The Humptulps and Solduk regions will be made accessible by railroads for which the right of way and grades are now being made, but no railroad runs near the Quets. The Hoh river is also inaccessible at present.

Mr. Bright was assisted three months by two crews of from six to eight men each, but the rest of the season saw only four or five men on the job.

## Envoys in Athens To Talk Surrender Of Turk Province

London, Oct. 18.—(U. P.)—The plenipotentiaries of Rahmi Bey, governor of Smyrna, have arrived in Athens for the purpose of negotiating for the surrender of that Turkish province, according to a dispatch from Athens received today.

Word was received several days ago that Smyrna, the most important province in Asia Minor, was seeking a separate peace.

## Officers of Guard Units Being Given Intensive Training

Intensive training of officers of the National Guard of Oregon, the State Guard and several Home Guard organizations is under full swing in the Armory, under direction of Major J. Francis Drake and Major Charles T. Smith. The training is being given by 120 officers from all parts of the state, representing 36 different companies.

The officers are being trained in squads in infantry movements as if they were men of the rank and file. Officers representing the federal army are in attendance. Lectures are given at intervals.

The work will continue until Saturday, and if weather conditions are favorable, field work will be given at Clackamas Saturday afternoon or Sunday.

**Guests Told to Bring Sugar**

Berkeley, Cal., Oct. 18.—(U. P.)—President and Mrs. Benjamin Ide Wheeler of the University of California invited all their guests to bring their own sugar when the annual faculty reception was held.

**Spanish Influenza**

Guard against it by using Formalin in the nose and throat. For sale by Portland Hotel pharmacy and other druggists.—Adv.

## 10,000 Airplanes Now Worth More Than 500,000 Men

Washington, Oct. 18.—(I. N. S.)—Major General Kenley, director of military aeronautics, announced today that in a letter from Rear Admiral C. F. Goodrich, U. S. N., the admiral quoted the following remark from a letter sent him by his friend, Lord Sydenham, who as Major George S. Clarke of the royal engineers is a great authority on fortifications:

"Impress upon your people that 10,000 airplanes at this juncture are worth

more than 500,000 combatants a terra and will not require nearly so much transport. We can bring Germany to terms by air force. That is certain."

## Banker Raine Ends His Term in Prison

Atlanta, Ga., Oct. 18.—(I. N. S.)—C. Hunter Raine, ex-president of the defunct mercantile bank of Memphis, Tenn., was released from the federal penitentiary here Thursday. He had completed a term of three years, eight months and six days for causing the failure of the bank through unsuccessful speculation in cotton futures.

—NEW MODELS IN MODART CORSETS—that so many women have been asking for—are here. Many beautiful new styles. —Fourth Floor.

# Lipman Wolfe & Co

Merchandise of Merit Only

"THE STORE OF ESSENTIAL GIFTS"

—NOVEMBER PICTORIAL REVIEW and WINTER FASHION BOOK now here. Let us help you plan your Fall and Winter wardrobe now. —Second Floor.

### MEN'S AND BOYS' SHOP

## BOYS

**A "Raynster" Waterproof Coat—Sizes 6 to 14—\$5**

A smaller edition of the raincoat that is so popular for military men. An absolutely waterproof garment of rubber lined rubberized cloth at a very moderate price.

**Boys' Khaki Lined Rubber Capes at \$3.95**  
**Boys' Rubber Hats at 50c**

**Good Looking Fall Suits—Hundreds at \$7.50 to \$25**

Enough suits, enough styles at attractive enough prices to outfit every boy in town. Well tailored garments from America's best maker in new patterns and styles for young fellows from 6 to 18 years.

**Overcoats for Boys of All Ages Here at \$6.95 to \$30**

With colder weather now a reality, it is important to get your boy into a warm overcoat. New styles, patterns and good materials here in coats of all weights for boys of from two and a half up to 18 years.

**Boys' Flannel Shirts . . . . . \$2.25**  
**Boys' Corduroy Knickers . . . \$2.25**  
**Boys' School Blouses, Shirts \$1.00**

## MEN

**60 Raincoats—at Special Prices—\$18.50 to \$28**

Rubberized materials and gabardines in this lot of 60 swagger coats for men. Plain greys, tans and heathers in green-brown. Many silk-lined. Military and convertible collars. Sizes 36 to 42.

**Fall Weight Union Suits for Men—In Full Assortment**

**Heavy weight, natural color lisle and wool suits \$7.95**  
**Heavy weight blue mixed lisle and wool suits \$5.95**  
**Medium weight natural lisle and wool suits \$5.95**  
**Heavy weight blue mixed wool and poplin suits \$3.95**  
**Light weight natural wool and cotton \$3.45**  
**Heavy weight natural wool and cotton \$3.45**  
**Light weight cotton union suits—\$1.95**  
**Medium weight cotton union suits \$3.95**

## SOLDIERS

**Just In—100 O. D. Wool Uniforms—Special at \$30**

Another shipment of 100 O. D. wool uniforms for enlisted men has just come in and our special price is \$30.00. Demand invariably exceeds supply, so come quickly.

**Officers' and Enlisted Men's**

**Uniforms**      **Overcoats**      **Raincoats**  
**Sheepswool Lined Coats**      **Mackinaws**  
**Dress Shoes and Boots**      **Regulation Shoes**  
**Puttees**      **Hat Cords**      **Service Caps**  
**Leggings**

## YOUNG MEN

**"Langham High" and "Langham" Suits—Here Only—\$20 to \$50**

Langham High clothes have become the standard clothes for young fellows of High school age. For they are especially designed for younger young men.

Langham clothes are for young men in their twenties and thirties, and are as carefully tailored for these ages as Langham High are for youths. —Fourth Floor, Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

Your feelings are a better guide than anybody's "say-so"

IF COFFEE DISAGREES USE POSTUM



PARENTS who want to clothe their boys warmly and stylishly for the cold, rainy fall and winter days at a moderate outlay are invited to see my immense stocks of

## Boys' Belted Suits

Mostly With Extra Knickerbockers  
**\$6.50, \$8.50, \$10, \$12.50, \$15, \$20, \$25**

All are splendid new patterns, thoroughly tailored; tweed, cheviot, cassimere, serge, novelty mixtures. Portland's greatest and best exhibit of good apparel for growing boys.

## Children's and Boys' Overcoats

You'll find here every good overcoat style that is new; warm, heavy, woolly fabrics, faultlessly tailored to withstand hard service. Every size for every age of boy.

**BOYS' OVERCOATS**, in sizes 10 to 18 years; stylish models, ranging in price from \$6.50 to \$30.

**CHILDREN'S OVERCOATS**, in sizes 2 to 10 years; nobby models for little chaps, priced from \$6.50 to \$20.

**Military and Naval Overcoats for Children**  
Sizes 3 to 10 Years  
**\$10 to \$18**

**Boys' and Children's Underwear and Furnishings**  
Boys' Shop, Second Floor—Elevator

**Den Selling LEADING CLOTHIER**  
Morrison Street at Fourth

## Girls' and Misses' Tailored Hats

Heid's plain tailored hats in velvet and beaver; smart and stylish; the newest fall colors.

**\$4.00 \$7.50**



## A Gigantic Sale of Newest HATS \$7.50

—A Sale That is Bigger, Better and Much More Important Than the Last Sale of Hats at This Price, Which Created Such a Furore About Ten Days Ago!

—Sample Hats that were intended to sell for much, much more than \$7.50! Hats of Lyons Silk Velvet, Panna Velvet and Velvet combined with Beaver in the most effective and newest styles! We consider them the most wonderful hats we've shown this season at \$7.50—and we've had some beauties at the price!

**JUST NOTE THE PICTURES**

—There are hats of all sizes, shapes and descriptions. Tiny turbans with perky pom-poms, beaver brimmed hats with ostrich fancies—wide brimmed hats in combinations of exquisite colors with ostrich trimming—smart, tailored hats with fur or beaver trimming and clever little velvets with rolled up brims! Hats for every type and hats for every occasion—SO EARLY CHOOSING IS ADVISED!

—Third Floor, Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

## TOYDOM—The Children's Happyland—OPENS SATURDAY—Come—Bring the Kiddies

Hundreds of NEW TOYS Shown for the First Time Saturday

—We have just had a letter from Santa Claus and he says he heard from Uncle Sam at Washington, D. C. He wants us to have **Christmas as usual for the kiddies**—but he wants us to **begin planning for it earlier this year**—So Toydom will be ready for you in all its glory Saturday—with the most fascinating array of **Toys** of all kinds—Dolls, Toys, Games of Travel, Games of Chance—Guessing Games—Electrical Toys—Toys of every kind and description! **Toys** for girls and boys of all ages—and all you grownups come and see them, too. Bring the youngsters!

### THESE SPECIALS FOR SATURDAY

- LITTLE RED WAGON 69c**  
—Wagons made with body 7x15 inches and 4-inch wooden wheels. Strong and sturdy. Very special at 69c.
- HUMMER TRAINS 65c**  
—Length over all 15 inches. Latest type locomotive, tender and one car, 4 pieces curved track, each 15 inches.
- CHARACTER DOLLS 45c**  
—13-in. character dolls with unbreakable heads and checked dress and bonnet. Dolls that the kiddies love.
- PAINTING OUTFIT 35c**  
—Young people's painting book, consisting of 32 pages with models for coloring and water color paints or crayons.



## The Girls' Own Shop Has the Very Prettiest and Newest Girls' Wear for Fall

—And now when the girls can not go to school is a good time to see to their Fall and Winter needs!

**COATS FOR GIRLS AT \$14.95**

—Sizes 8 to 14. Good practical coats of chevies, corduroys, plushes—in blue, brown, green, Burgundy and black in the smartest styles.

**LITTLE TOTS' COATS \$5.95**

—Empire or belted models in corduroy, velvet and zibeline. The smartest styles for tots 2 to 6 years old, in the prettiest shades.

**CHILDREN'S DRESSES \$3.50 to \$15**

—New serges, plaids, silks and silk poplins in such pretty models for little girls 2 to 6!

**GIRLS' DRESSES SPECIAL \$5.95**

—Attractive plaid dresses for girls 6 to 14—just the right kind for school wear. Very smart and practical.

**CHILDREN'S SKIRTS PRICED \$3.45**

—Navy blue serge skirts—full pleated and attached to muslin, waist or black and white checked skirts with pockets.

**CHILDREN'S SWEATERS \$7.00 and \$9.50**

—Plain or fancy knit sweaters with flat collars or high necks—some belted. In all wanted colors. Sizes 28 to 34.

**NEW TAM O'SHANTERS and CAPS \$2.50 and \$2.75**

—White, red, rose and khaki colored tams in plain or fancy knit style, with large pom-pom.

**CHILDREN'S RAIN CAPES \$2.95-\$4.45**

—Rain capes in splendid assortment. Red and navy with plaid hoods. Sizes for girls 4 to 14 years.

—Fourth Floor, Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

