reigned in Rome. But the most envy

continued their peaceful ways. Who

and banished peace from the earth and

Letters from the People

only one side of the paper, should not exceed words in length and must be signed by the

The Substitutes

St. Paul, Or., Aug. 19 .- To the Edi-

"The food administrator calls atten-

produces the substitutes. The price of

Some time ago meetings of the retail

this was added freight, for consumer to

The Apple Harvest

beautiful valley in the world

Pedestrians' Rights Ignored

your statement that the police depart-

sidewalks. If so, this ordinance must

community, but the sidewalks on Sixty-

second street southeast, between Forti-

eth avenue and Foster road, are used

daily by men and boys who have no re-

spect for the laws, nor the women or

"it doesn't concern some people," and

PERSONAL MENTION

Guests From Inland Empire

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Chapman and Mrs

Chapman of Mitchell, Or., are guests in

Portland, having driven across on a va-

Editor Fisher Is Visitor

Guard and Salem Journal, is in Portland

Fisher drove down from the state capital

today, registered at the Multnomah. Mr

and will spend the rest of the week here

Independence Business Men Here

men arrived this morning by automobile

George Steelhammer of Silverton, Or.

Roy Alexander, well known Pendleton

Among the guests registered this week

Mrs. R. C. Stuby and Helen Stuby of

H. A. Gillis of Bend, Or., is among

Mrs. Ed Clawson, wife of one of the

the recent arrivals at the Benson.

Wash., is at the Oregon.

city, guests at the Imperial.

A party of Independence, Or., business

Charles Fisher, owner of the Eugene

H. L. BURGESS.

they will tell you so, out here.

SUBSCRIBER.

the winter.

tutes. The miller is."

pay.

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER C S. JACKSON Publisher Published every day, afternoon and morning (ex

cept Sunday afternoon) at The Journal Build-ing. Broadway and Yamhill streets, Portland Entered at the postoffice at Portland, Oregon for transmission through the mails as second

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SUNDAY DAILY (MORNING OR AFTERNOON) AND



Men must have public minds as well as malaries or they will serve private ends at public cost.—William Penn.

WHAT YESTERDAY MEANT

ESTERDAY was baptismal day in Portland.

along the line of march of the great the day of their sacrifice. the pageant began in approval, it

saw, in the shadowy beyond, a na- the locality. tion rise out of the ashes of revolution with its constitution, its spotless flag, its birthright of freedom and its message to mankind.

And over and around them all. Thierry and the Alsne and Picardy; saw regiments and divisions and battalions of clean limbed, strong armed young Americans on land and sea; of wheat recovered. be no more.

And as you heard the cheering thousands along the streets and saw the marching men, you asked yourself. Why all this tumult? Why agony and sacrifice? And the answer that came to your mind was that all these wars are for the principle that all men are created equal.

The history of civilization is the history of the slow and painful enfranchisement of mankind. This nation was created out of seven years of that kind of struggle, and the institutions of this country were born in the midst of it.

Time was when every family was a monarchy and the father was the monarch. The mother and children the power of life and death. It'took thousands of years to civilize him. Families grouped themselves together and became a tribe, and the tribe had a chief. His will was the law of the tribe. He ruled because he was the g'rongest man and because might was right.

And after him came the king and so-called rulership by divine right and heredity. The feeble minds of those primitive times knew nothing better. That such an error could have survived through epochs and cycles o. time and still be existent is astounding, but it did and does, and the bones of the dead who went down and are going down in the effort to hurl it from its places are

earth's grimmest charnel house. Yesterday's parade was the tramp of the hosts of equality. That solitary figure that sat in the automobile sloganed "The Last of Farragut's crew" symbolized the principle. The flags that waved and the music that rolled up from the bands idealized it. And the sunshine streaming dustries. To add to the difficulty over the scene baptized and beati- there was a practice, almost unified it.

There will be another day in Port- on each other's preserves and lure men. It will be that day when the ated equal.

liberty and democracy.

THE CASUALTY ROLLS

HE casualty lists have been merciful to Oregon. The roll of the fallen has touched far fewer homes than

there comes often the thought that, after all, war toll is not the costly levy that imagination had painted it. With more than a million men in France, the killed in action, for America, up to Sunday was 3869. Those who died of wounds totaled Farm labor is not to be included SUNDAY

\$2.50 | One month.... \$.25 | 1189. The loss by disease was in the operation of the law. This

> deaths were 837. Of the wounded, as reported by agriculture. the Red Cross, 81 per cent recover and return to the front, 14 per cent are unfitted for further military ment employment bureau is a drasservice, and five per cent die. The very large percentage of the wounded action of the government in draft- smashing the Hun, to speak out loud that return to duty evidences the ing for the national army. It would about some of the obstructionists at tion to the fact that the farmer who effective hospital organization pro- in times of peace have opened up vided for care of those wounded on a vast field of discussion as to sive Democrats are found and where it of wheat substitutes is the one who years the field. Naturally, the casualty the rights of individuals, but in the has always been easiest to escape politlists will grow. More and more stress of war it will be as willingly ical punishment. Prior to the Texas wheat is fixed by the government. The Americans will engage in the opera- complied with as was the draft of But what we have so far our fighting army. learned from them is that many a brave lad is coming back to us unmarred and unlined by this struggle for civilization.

And a comforting thought in it all is that we can each of us do something to shorten these casualty rolls. Rivets driven in a ship, food saved at our dining tables, savings put in War Stamps, all work done in essential industries,-a thousand Men from the flery furnaces little things make up the mighty of the Civil war gave a new whole that backs up the soldiers inspiration to the cheering thousands and sailors, and helps them shorten business the cost of operating war, but their attitude afterward was

increased through two hours of distribution in which those who ceding five-year period. gathering strength, and ended in desire call at a central station for their milk supply and carry it home gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by thought of William Penn, who said: sacrifices and tears in that colossal tainer is a large tank, perfectly He knew. He knew what the sanitary, which is filled two or "private ends" in politics mean. The Trepton and Saratoga and Yorktown; is conducted by a private dairy in have been made captive for salary

ONE OF THE WASTES

threshing.

A field of 110 acres was raked of public affairs. near Epid, Oklahoma, and 400 bushels saw the flag of the free waving to around machines in many places some proportions, why the cost of the folks at home and to all man- have averaged about five bushels. government in the United States kind a message of hope and inspira- The farmer is often unconsciously increased from \$6 to \$12 per capita bers of the house. Its method was to tion and love, and saw about them responsible for this waste. He wants in the 16 year period ending in measure the congressman by his vote a great rainbow of promise, pledging to get the threshing crew off his 1912, and why in 1816 there was one a day on the earth when wars shall place as soon as possible. Grain is federal employe to every 1300 of it is cracked in the cylinder, and of population. some is blown out with the straw. The cracked wheat reduces the economy is highly creditable. value of his wheat at market time and the grain blown away in the straw is salvaged only by the the police department there are

> chicken or the hog. Much grain is also lost through holes in wagon bottoms. It is safe more thousand war patches on to say that the wheat thus lost by the farmer would feed several per-

sons for months. The U.S. food administration has taken cognizance of this condition under the authority of section 4 of the food control act, which provides regulations is the realization of or lard.

the house of their friends. Nature dish. vied with the home folks yesterday by presenting a cool day of cloud- tor to the menu will likely be folless sky for the parade. If there lowed by other forms of animal is anything wanted by the old boys, life which now constitute a gustayoung and beaming, for this week, tory delight of the turkey buzzard

DRAFTING LABOR

NE of the great problems growing out of war conditions is to overcome the shortage of unskilled labor in war inversal, among employers to poach tries.

The organization of the service press down upon the country.

from being drained of labor and to land do. excess supply of some other state war measure.

furnish a prescribed quota. survey showing the number of men purge the salary list. which will be required in every community and the available supply. 1556. The figures do not include will continue to be recruited in One year \$7.50 | One month \$.65 | the Marine corps, in which the accordance with the existing arrangement with the department of

> The creation of a vast governtic one equal in importance to the

if the figures submitted by the dropped out of the race. Since then the July 11 for the purpose. On that day Chicago Federation of Labor are resentative George Huddleston of Ala- the retailer made only 25 cents on a trustworthy. By adding 1 cent to bama. Declaring that he does not desire quarter barrel of flour, but he made an outrageous profit on some of the substance of the standpoint dollars will be added to the traction opponent of the administration. Hud- ter barrel for barley flour and sold it trust's profits, three millions of which is on watered stock.

A WORTHY RECORD

the Portland postoffice building one of cavil and obstruction. has been cut \$15,564.29 during Spokane has a system of milk the past five years over the pre-

The decrease was made by Postmaster Myers by cuts in the cost

purposes.

To many public servants a cut in the cost of things used in govern-

That is why the cost of govern-Cleanups ment has mounted to such burdenfed into the machine more rapidly population, while in 1911 there was against the arming of merchant ships. than it can be threshed. Some of one federal employe to every 242 On this make-up it finds 45 members

Postmaster Myers' record

According to a census taken by war garden patches make many trousers unnecessary.

ALLIGATOR DIET

NEW source of food is found in the reptile kingdom. Alligator meat is said to be den licious by those who have parto knowingly commit waste or will- about three feet in length, disjoint has left to county committees the although it is claimed by some local problems in its own way. The in egg nad cracker crumbs, very

farmers of their interest in stopping | Some will say that the finished claim that it reminds them of fish. Portland is trying hard to make and to others it will suggest lobster. the veterans feel that they are in All will agree that it is a tasty

The addition of whale and alligaall firey have to do is to ask for it. and the carrion crow. No longer will it be possible to tell what a man is by wheat he eats.

PURGED PAYROLLS

HE program for a great army to end the war next year intensi-

It is no time now for sinecures in

credentials, and it was in the fiery distribution of labor in its com- try must strain every nerve to sus- the contemporary occupants of thrones furnace of battle that the gallant munity. The object sought by tain the fighters? The American boys -the mystic and ill-fated Alix of Rus-French bore forward the banners of creation of a great employment over there have no Saturday half sia, the young and vivacious queen of spain, the beautiful and gracious royal office is to keep any community holidays, but city employes in Port- women of Italy, who have recently

> use local supply as far as possible. More and more the "work or fight" and invidious comparison were called for local demand. Whenever there thought spreads over the country. forth when the imperial of Lonis a shortage in one state or com- More and more the application of don, where King Edward and Queen munity it will be filled from the that plan crystallizes itself into a Alexandra, the idols of their people,

or community. As it is in the case There could be no better time for might have been expected. As one of Liberty loans and Red Cross those who are not needed in the the kaiser as apostasy to monarchism. contributions each state and com- public service to get off the pay- and that a certain social jealousy munity will be called upon to rolls. There never was a fitter time weighed heavily with the imperial emofor heads of municipal bureaus and tions when he convened his war party This quota is to be based on a heads of the city administration to good will from the hearts of men?

WILSON APPLIES SERVICE TEST

By Carl Smith, Washington Staff Correspondent of The Journal.

Washington, Aug. 21.-Certain politi-

cal circles, within the president's party, tor of The Journal-In The Journal are disturbed over some alarming symp- of August 9 I find the following crititoms at the White House. This is because the president finds time, while administrator home. Twice the blow has falllen in the south, where as a rule the least progresprimaries the president sent word to farmer is not controlled as to substi-Congressman Slayden's district that he regarded Slayden as an opponent of the administration policies. Slayden, who merchants were called in the different There are several kinds of profiteers is serving his eleventh term in congress, county seats to "talk matters over." I dropped out of the race. Since then the don't know the exact date but will take dieston is of the self-important style, one for \$3.43. Corn meal he bought for sistantal of those who burden the Congressional \$2.65 per 50 pounds and sold for \$2.50. some time ago appear to have "taken his number." He was for the McLe-N SPITE of a heavily increased more resolution, and opposed to the draft. He and Slavden both voted for

What interests the politicians particdust thrown up during a campaign. The the consumers bread as 100 per cent, the president is in good position to know whether or not he can depend upon the resent the information that he may furnish them.

ment is of little interest. Whether narrow escape of Representative Joshua and works only eight hours. you saw the Marne, and Chateau- through careless and improper ice for a dollar of salary is too that only the war and his support of consumer pays. often of no concern for your heads presidential measures saved him from defeat this year." Telling of the renomination of Congressman Romjue it says this result "Is credited to his warm support of presidential measures."

The National Security league has issued a statement on the record of memon eight measures, including the declaration of war, the McLemore resolution, the draft, and the Cooper amendment who voted on the preparedness side of all eight questions. It includes only two of Oregon and Hadley of Washington. Many others, however, voted six or of test measures is criticized by some 18,000 war gardens in Portland. These as being practically all on pre-war questions, except the draft bill. The test is, therefore, one on "preparedness" issues, rather than loyalty.

With committee work on the new revof revising the postal rates so as to refers to city ordinance No. 3422, and carrying. There was a jar that fairly wouldn't give me for the "Y." tem has passed in silence. The com- ment is responsible for the enforcement mittee has not considered it, and evi- of this ordinance. I would respectfully dently does not intend to do so. The ask if there is not a city ordinance which bill is to be taken up in the house with- prohibits bicycle riders from using the that it is unlawful for any person, taken of it. Take a small alligator. In other words, it leaves unamended the present law, which became effective in the wilderness as I do, I do not fully permit deterioration of any it at the base of the skull and cut and means committee is known to be necessaries. In its supervision of up the body in convenient pieces well satisfied to let the matter rest as threshing the food administration for cooking. First parboil the meat, it is. The committee spent parts of several days hearing newspaper and other publishers, some of whom objected to responsibility for clean work each in cooking authorities that the neces- the zone system, others pointing out that its county and authority to regulate sity for this is doubtful. Then roll the odium of deficit in second class postal revenues should be squarely results have been very gratifying much after the manner of prepar- cals, which have in effect received a placed upon the magazines and periodibut more effective than rules and ing a veal cutlet and fry in oil large subsidy because of the low flat rate given to any part of the country. The newspapers, they said, have con tinually paid their own way. Since the product tastes like pork, some will committee began preparing the bill, however, the postal rates have not been considered, and in view of the attitude of the house leaders, the existing rates are not likely to be disturbed in the revenue measure.

The Comic Court of William the Worst

Richard Fletcher, in The Chronicle

The kaiser, the junkers and the feroclous army were only too eager to keep women in complete subjugation, lest their natural feelings of tenderness would interfere with the elaborate and to spend several days in Portland. They indubitable war plans. Nor did the em- are registered at the Imperial. press play any but the smallest part in the political prologue of the world tragedy. She would meddle in minor mat- Swan, Wash., guests at the Portland. fies the need for man power and ters, especially when she could appear woman power in essential indus- as censorious of an individual's morals, is registered at the Cornelius this veek but so far as any understanding of the with Mrs. Steelhammer. intricate problems of race or frontier or land when multitudes will shout away their workmen by various in- the public service. Take the munici- neither the wish nor the capability to Mrs. Alexander, for a few days. nationality was concerned, she had business man, is at the Imperial, with pal payrolls. A bureau here and interest herself in subjects which she To stabilize matters and reduce there is hard worked. But in many imagined concerned only the men. It at the Oregon are Mr. and Mrs. O. K. boys come marching home. It will the dimensions of the labor turn- departments there are able bodied the court of Berlin a brilliant and faswas the kaiser's parvenu idea to make Wolf of Castlerock, Wash. be another time when, with jubilee over, the federal government has men and women who are not needed cinating assemblage which would rival and joy, we shall again celebrate the established an employment service in the municipal service. They are the lost glories of Versailles and surtriumphant principle of all men erg- in which the recruiting and dis- needed in essential industries. They pass anything his forefathers had tribution of unskilled labor has been will be more needed in those indus- difficult of realization. But there was This last ambition was not centralized. In a short time it is tries as the great task of equipping neither enough money nor was Augusta While the old regiments were expected that the control will be and supporting the proposed new Victoria the ornamental type of woman marching in Portland yesterday, extended to skilled labor as well. army of huge proportions begins to calculated to be a point of orientation dieton are spending a few days in the Oregon. for the splendor and brilliancy which forward along a 15 mile front to is on the same general lines as the President Wilson has congratulated soribed. All the pearls of the Indies an aggregate depth since Saturday draft law. Besides a state body the Portland Metal Trades council and the brocades of Lyons and the saof four miles over there. It was there is to be in each community for its patriotic stand against Satur- bles of Siberia could not transform this in the fiery furnace of battle that a local board which is to have day half holidays. Are Saturday half ideal empress-queen. The kaiser was at the Portland. the Portland marchers won their jurisdiction over the recruiting and holidays advisable when the coun- often wont to contrast the empress with Patrick Welch, prominent lumber man

COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE

Cleaning one's desk, unfortunately, cannot be listed with the non-essential occupations, for the reason that what one cleans out of it is non-essential. knows but that the happy democracy of

Ballots for those who cannot fire bul-lets are all very well. But let all ballot firers see that they are all firing at the It wouldn't be amiss for our young

soldier boys to get all the tips they can from our old soldier boys concerning hand to hand fighting. The civil war was full of prodigies in that line. One of the great days of the war [Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be written on capture Essen and destroy utterly the great Krupp gun works there. And Essen is right in the direct road to writer, whose mail address is full must accom-pany the contribution.]

From June 5 to August 24 it is 11 weeks and three days, and in that time the United States of America has picked up an estimated 158,011 fighting men by their coming of age in that short period.

This tip to all gourmands formany also has of course by the Salam mished grating by the Salam and the salam and the salam are the salam and the salam are the salam and the salam are the sala Germany also has, of course, picked up a few meanwhile. But ours are fed, cism of the farmers by W. B. Ayer, food | while Germany's are only fed up.

It's enough to take all the slack out of the slacker to view such a parade as lake, about 5½ miles north of Salem, was yesterday's in Portland. In future is a fine frog hunting ground. There complains the most about the prices was yesterday's in Portland. In future years the youth of today will be similarly honored, and in the meantime from reports there is not much left there are the triumphal entry into Berexcepting frogs. There is no bag limit,

OREGON SIDELIGHTS

Judging from the recent highly gratifying reports of anti-submarine operations, condolences are due Davy Jones.

Nearly all the schools of Chatsop county will open on September 9, according to County Superintendent Byland. An adequate number of capable, ployed, and the salaries of all have been increased.

probably no part of the country with more evergreen blackberries than the Hun and not at those who are firing bullets at him.

section about Aurora. It goes on to say: "With prices hovering around six cents, there will be large sums of money paid out here during the next few weeks. Everyone having berries should see to it that they do not go to waste."

William Hamersley, well known huntwill be that on which the allied troops capture Essen and destroy utterly the Lake county are now busy making And dams and laying in their winter food supply of willows and aspen. This is taken by Mr. Hamersley to indicate an early winter, since these animals not usually commence this work in

This tip to all gourmands is fur-nished gratis by the Salem Capital Journal: "The season is now on for frog hunting, and for the benefit of those who enjoy such delicacies as frogs' legs it may be said that McCall's is but little or no water in the lake, and lin and a little later the grand review at as the federal food administration ers, both in the draft age, were discuss-the homecoming. And all as the meed seems to have overlooked the frog siting the matter in an undertone near of the liberator! What greater glory? uation."

JOURNAL MAN ABROAD

By Fred Lockley

near the front, with a competent corps of as- there is nothing here important enough

first ridge are double lines of trenches. he drops his 10 bombs as quickly as They are separated by a narrow bit of possible, for two reasons-first, to get soil called "No Man's Land," and by rid of the weight so he can fly faster, At the meeting of the patriotic re- a vast mutual distrust. The two oppos- and, secondly, if a bomb they are tailers above named it was resolved ing forces are the adherents of two carrying is exploded by hostile fire that they would carry no more white opposing theories. One believes in the it is goodbye birdman. I have seen the consumer to buy the high priced the armed host opposing is battling for lines during the past few days. ularly is that the president has begun to substitutes. Pretty smart. But they liberty of person, freedom of conscience express himself on candidates in the kindly exempted the bakers from this, and equality of opportunity. Prussian- Some of the secretaries say I am Democratie primaries in the south. The and thereby gave the city the right of ism is doomed. From where I sit I can lucky, and that things come my way. nomination in these districts is equiva- having 80 per cent wheat flour, as the see our observation balloons along the What they do not realize is that there nounced the small boy in the butcher's lent to election, and the only effective people of the city buy their bread at line. Two were destroyed yesterday, is a sleight in it, just as there is in shop As you looked, you saw Bull Run with them. The public goes with of water, heat, light, supplies and way of defeating undesirable candidates the bakery. I suppose, as the farmer and I saw one flame up like a bit handling heavy weights, or in wrestand Gettysburg and Chicamauga and pails and cans and bottles and other incidentals. These decreased is to beat them in the primaries. The raised the substitutes, he should be sat-Vicksburg and Appoint at a pans and gets milk in bulk at a expenses are the embodiment of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from reduced price. The people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the people come by the control of the gnarled and furrowed warriors from the gnarled and furr those grim fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Men must have public minds as well suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Men must have public minds as well suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Men must have public minds as well suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits. The president believes the counsary fields and saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits are suits as a suit of the saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, an! Suits are suits as a suit of the saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, and suits are suits as a suit of the saw in mov- auto, on foot and by streetcar, and suits are suits as a suits are suits. great figures and the sorrows and to two or three gallons. The conthe consumer's bread as 100 per cent, envelope.

And beyond them all, you saw Val- three times a day with fresh milk, "public mind" seems so often to sincere support of a congressman. The ley Forge and Brandywine, and according to demand. The station be a blank. It seems so often to voters, it is thought, are not likely to consumer's table. This is an automatical according to demand the clouds to hide in. One of the officers difficult to secure a detail from men with a chip on his shoulder all the consumer's table. This is an outrage, told me in case of an air raid to be who were being trained as bomb time. Of course we are pretty well used sure and have my gas mask at hand, throwers, trench mortar men, machine "Oh, he used to be a pacifist. But to the farmer getting slapped, and, as a considerable number of gas bombs gun men, or "over the top" men, but the other day he hit a man on the jaw A Kansas City Times report of the perhaps the farmer that works 14 hours were near, and if they were exploded I believed that we could get men from and got away with it, and since then Missouri congressional primaries is en- a day is not entitled to as good a table and the gas liberated it would be good- the band if the thing was got at in he's been looking for more worlds to lightening on this line. It recounts the as the city fellow that gets big pay bye to those who didn't get their masks the right way. I wanted an experienced conquer." on in a hurry. At about 11:30 I heard money order man, preferably a former THE food administration has taken or not an employe at the public W. Alexander, chairman of the mer- The big trouble is that there is too the loud humming of what I took for postal employe, and also a crackerjack cognizance of the loss of grain crib gives a dollar's worth of serv- chant marine and fisheries committee large a difference between the prices several airplanes passing over at the salesman. I found out through a serof the house, and adds: "It is conceded that the farmer gets and what the height of a few hundred feet. I lay geant that there was a man in the school recently, a visitor spoke on the in content, for I thought our patrol band who had been manager of a moral development of children JOHN F. THEO. B. BRENTANO. planes were on the job. A plane circled department store, and that he had ver again, so low that it to clear the trees, and there was a very of the boys in the band was a former Heod River, Or., Aug. 16.—To the unnatural sound in its motor. It didn't postal employe and a member of the turning to his teacher, supplied an an Editor of The Journal-The coming sound like a British plane nor like a Epworth league. I went to the colonel swer-"Sweethearts!" apple harvest is not far away. Through French engine. Suddenly it came to and handed him the names of the two your columns you can be of invaluable me. I had heard the same sound in men I. wanted, and asked him if I service in preparing the public for this an air raid in Paris. It was a German could have them detailed to our work. Old Ben Tillman, Pitchfork Bent work. October is a pleasant month, plane trying to locate and explode our explaining how it would help to give Friend of the Wool and there will be pleasant work with ammunition dump. I reached for my better service to his men. He sent Ready to take good wages in that month, in the most gas belimet beside my bed. It wasn't for the adjutant, and in two minutes The there! I lit a stub of a candle to try the matter was arranged, and two Blow value of fruits for our fighting as well to find it. Instantly one of the gas hours later the men, with full equip- Lord, didn't he live! as our civilian forces is vital, and signi- alarm sentries whose post is 50 feet ment, reported ready for duty. The Ne'er a mad knight fies a saving of foodstuffs. Every from my tent, poked his head into the former salesman re-arranged the canschool child can have an apple. Men tent. all eight questions. It includes only two and women in all walks of life could "Put out your light. The German plane played it enthusiastically, and we have With the battle's blaze, make it their autumn outing. It is is directly above you, and will drop a one of the best kept and best run Old Ben Tillman, Pitchfork Ben the last harvest of the season. With homb on your light" Out went my places in the district. The Enworth seven times as the Security league be- all our grain, vegetables and abundance candle. I got up and dressed in the league lad took hold of the money order Hammer and seven times as the Security league be-lieves all should have voted. The list of fruit, the nation will be well fed for dark and went out to where the sentry business, and we are taking in a large Blow for was. From all over the hilltop where sum every day to be sent home. To Howe'er it might go we were located the searchlights were an extent this is good luck, and to an Sure, he was not always wise sweeping the sky. Soon the finger extent it is the use of the search when he flung the gage of battle downsweeping the sky. Soon the fingers extent it is the use of the same general- Fighting for the fight's sake, more than for of light caught the German plane, and ship that wins a game of chess-that Portland, Aug. 19.—To the Editor of from all over the hill the machine guns is, looking a few moves ahead. The But, now The Journal-I have read with much in- and anti-aircraft guns began biazing result is that officers and men are terest your editorial in Saturday's Jour- away. The German machine dived and served by the "Y." The colonel told enue bill almost at a close, the question nal entitled. "This Concerns You." which twisted and liberated the bomb it was me there was nothing I could ask he At the end of his days

sion of the bomb only. He had failed make me fight." to do any real damage. Many of the for the Germans to waste a bomb on." Record with abuse of his opponents and Rolled cats he bought for \$3 per on the crest of a hill. Just over the German airman is pursued or attacked on the crest of a hill. Just over the drops his 10 hombs as quickly as doorbell wheat flour. Thus they would compel theory that might makes right, while some spectacular air battles over the beckening the eloping couple to come

> other districts. We needed help. knew that the members of the band do miller received 7 per cent for his work. Last night was an ideal night for not have military duty except as found out that one "Blow it out quickly," he ordered, teen, opened up the stock, and dis- With Out went my places in the district. The Epworth

HOW TO BE HEALTHY

(NO. 3)-The renovation of winter bil- fever, trench nephritis (inflammation of July 1. Chairman Kitchin of the ways pose any city ordinance applies to this lets is another wonderfully effective pro- the kidneys with albumen in the urine). tection against plague, in the case of and trench feet. The first two are still modern armies. In the old days armies a puzzle as to causation, though trench simply rotted with disease in their win- fever seems closely associated with lice ter quarters. Forces which had gone infestation. into winter camp in good health and brought down to comparatively slight children who have first rights to the spirits were often so reduced in the proportions and importance by properly spring as to be actually unable to take drained trenches, loose, comfortable the field. Gustavus Adolphus once broke foot and leg wear, regular washing and camp and started on his spring cam- greasing of the feet every night and paign two months earlier than he had clean socks in abundance. intended, simply for fear he would not have any army left to campaign with if he waited till summer.

the special temptations to which sol- "shell shock," so called, and mental from home associations and ties, and army in France was 2600, or less than ing to "intern" or deal drastically with the known prostitute, permits them to the British army was 12 per 100. In 1913 it was six per 100. In England in low as 2.4 per 100. In other words, the average incidence of venereal disease in the British army in France is no higher Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Coburn are in the of military age in time of peace. While city this week from their home in White in our own army in France I found less than 1 per cent.

Only three new "inventions" in dis-

tered at the Multnomah Mrs. John Edwards of LaGrande is in Portland for a few days, a guest at the Cornelius Tom Carlton of Corvallis is in the city on a brief business visit, registered at

of Spokane, is among the guests regis-

Sheridan, Wyo., are among the recent the Portland. F. M. Sisson of Newberg, Or., is registered this week at the Multnomah. Henry Conn of Roseburg, Or., is a business visitor in Portland, at the Im- Wash., is in Portland for G. A. R. week. prominent merchants of Walla Walla, perial. J. G. Fairfowl of Hood River is down

Mr. and Mrs. John Endicott of Pen- on business this week, registered at the Mr. and Mrs. Barney Hanson Seattle visitors this week at the Cor- nelius.

Frank Brown of Carlton, Or., is in the city for a few days, at the Portland. Thomas E. Young of Eugene is registered this week at the Multnomah. Major Thornton, U. S. A., of Wash- shoes?

LESSENING SOLDIERS RISKS ease have appeared in this war-trench All three have been

The mental damage inflicted upon through Germany as to have been a the soldier by the horrors and strains marchin' through Georgy 54 year ago. of this war has been much less than As for the ancient and classic plague might have been expected. The total of armies, venereal disease, in spite of number of cases of serious or lasting ancy Jobe of Fossil. Or., and Edith diers in the field are exposed, away disturbances during 1916 in the British in spite of the disgraceful solicitations one per 1000 of the troops in the field cation trip. They are registered at the to which a silly sentimentalism, refus- and no more than the ordinary insanity rate of men of military ages in times subjected while in London on the fearful strain of this war superbly. first Baptist church west of the Rocky leave, the figures show a great decrease and the more "modern" and citifled in the British army. In 1905, in time of they are the better they stand it. Men was started in this church. Later, with peace, the rate of venereal disease in of every race, color and grade of Rev. Ezra Pisher in charge, this school civilization have been tested out in this was called the Oregon City university. war, and while all were brave and de- It was finally removed to McMinaville. 1916 it had fallen to three per 100, and voted, none have borne the ghastly hor- Rev. Fisher traveled considerably, exin France in the same year it was as rors of shell and mine and poison gas tensively organizing churches. He rode so well as the highly civilized white a pony called Dolly. One day Dolly races. Among the steadlest, staunchest threw him and one of his ribs was and most shell proof of all stands the broken. Some months later an eastern than that believed to exist among men highly citified and alleged neurotic paper printed an item to the effect that "Cockney" of the London regiments.

ington, D. C., is registered at the Ben-John Coren of Astoria is in Portland. a guest at the Cornellus.

Mrs. R. R. Butler and daughter of The Dalles are guests at the Multnomah.

B. H. Lieulich of Pendleton is registered at the Benson R. P. Reynolds of Walla Walla.

Who Will Fill Them? From the Kansas City Star The German government has called

Mr. and Mrs. George Rand are among Bend are guests this week at the Cor- for all the old clothes in Germany. everybody being expected to give up at least one suit. The crown prince has a And what has become of Hindenburg's

Ragtag and Bobtail

Stories From Everywhere

This Is a Sweet Story HONEY mine was found in Georgia the other day, says Capper's Weekly, and Georgia's bone-dry prohibition law was the cause of it. The town of Lithonia is a great shipping point for The Observer believes that there is Georgia granite, and its stonecutters and quarrymen come from Italy, Scot-Wales and other lands where drink flows freely. When prohibition was first enacted it was the local option kind and these quarrymen used to "chip in" for keg parties every Saturday night in the woods. Then the bone-dry law came along and stopped all that. It was when one of these frequenters rehe found this mine of honey. Scattered promiscuously under the trees were a lot of beer kegs, abandoned by the revelers months before. He gave one of these a kick, but it did not roll. He found bees had filled it with honey, 60 pounds of it, which sold for \$18. Nine other beer kegs proved to be that many

"Do No Fightin'"

more hives and their contents were sold

for \$81.50. Now the discoverer is pros-

pecting other groves to see how far the

pay streak extends.

Alonzo P. Lee, manager of hotels at San Antonio, Texas, sends us one of the latest from the South, says the Pacific Coast Record. Two of his colored wait-Manager Lee's table, so he overheard this: "'Tain't gwine do dem guv'ment fel-

lahs no good to pick on me. Ah suttinly aint gwine do no fightin'. Dem 'ere Jummans aint dun nuffin' to me and Ah don't know of nuffin Ah's lost oveh in France. Uncle Sam jest cain't The other colored boy scratched his

woolly pate thoughtfully for a moment and then said: "Ah guess you is mostly right. Uncle Sam cain't make you fight. But he kin take you oveh whah de fightin' am, an' aftuh dat you kin use yo' own judgment."

A "Call." "What have you got?" asked the parson of the chauffeur who rang his

forward. Some Tail! "Ma wants another h'ox-tall," an-

"Oh!" said Brisket. "Did she like the For one she 'ad yesterday, then?' "Yes. "Well, my little man, I'll give you an-

> same h'ox as yesterday's !" "Who's that fire-eating individual

As Sure as Fate

Delivering an address at a Sunday ."There is a boy here," he said, "and girl there. when they grow up?" In a loud whisper one of the scholars,

Quicker to fight-And got up again,

Let us for a moment

man's salute-to a man among men-Old Ben Tillman. Pitchfork Ben -Edward N. Teall in New York Bun

Uncle Jeff Snow Says: Some of us was afeard the G. A folks would go back East and spread it around that it allus rains in Oregon. However, this feller they call Jupe Previous, or somthin' like that, that has charge of the weather, has behaved his self purty well, and the old sojers had one of Oregon's best sunny days fer their parade. Some of 'em looked mighty spry fer the time sence Gettysburg, and sever'l of 'em has confided to me that if it wasn't fer the durn prejudice that sets in again a feller soon's he gits to be a leetle past 70 year old they'd jist as well be a-helpin' to march

Olden Oregon

Founding of the First Baptist Churc West of the Rockies.

In 1847 the Rev. Hezekiah Johnson, a Baptist minister, was given two lots peace. Modern nerves have stood at Oregon City on which he built the mountains. In the fall of 1848 a school the Rev. Ezra Fisher of Oregon was thrown from his carriage and one of Tomorrow: Lessening Soldiers' Risks his ribs was broken. The reference to a carriage created a great deal of amusement in Oregon, as there were but few in existence and none of these was owned by any minister supporting a family on \$200 a year.

Journal Journeys

Douglas County Second to None Variety of Travel Attractions.

Douglas county, which is bounded on one side by the summit of the Cascade mountains and on the other by the Pacific ocean, has almost everything in the way of natural scenery and attractions for the vacationist. Trout streams, inland lakes, lofty mountains surf bathing and sea fishing, deer hunting and camping in the unbroken forest. For information as to routes, rates, time schedules and other details of a uniform he apparently has no use for. journey to Douglas county, call on or address The Journal Information and Travel bureau. Information free.