

"Old hotels," the report continues, "were changed into lodging and tene-The disposal of waste water is another problem. Dish water is often poureu down the tollets, in the hall sink, in the ment houses without the necessary alterations being made. "Old residences have been converted tub in the hall, or thrown out of doors

into multiple dwellings, housing from to attract flies in the summer. three to 15 families, without the install-Basement and cellar living apartments ation of additional plumbing. were also investigated and numerous in-"Sections of the city have been destances of lack of sanitation found.

veloped before the streets were sewered, Fifty-two hotels and lodging house now the open, disease-spreading were investigated. Many of them were privy vault and the cesspool are men- built at a period which allowed ventilaaces and nuisances which should be distion of many rooms on interior courts. placed by modern sanitation. It is stated that dark halls and the lack

"Years of unregulated building have of any public room for the use of the produced lot overcrowding, tenements lodgers are contributing causes to the with dark rooms, insufficient plumbing, general tendency to move frequently bon-fireproof construction, combination One lodging house visited at three-week stables and tenements, bakeries and intervals showed a complete change of tenements and cellar and basement tene- occupants.

On the or Incipient Tenement Evils fire prevention the report concludes ? "In a word all the evils of tenement "In the older multiple buildings there are no stair halls or stairways of and housing problems are in the making fire proof construction. Omitting the Portland. Some are aggravated, others are still embryonic, but they are outlying districts. 73 of the buildhere, the nuclei for greater evils, the ings visited, or 13° per cent, are breeding spots for a slum population with three-story or more; 74 per cent of the all it means in human waste and civic three-story buildings are frame, 35 per cent of the four-story buildings are responsibility." frame: and 25 per cent of the five-Among the chief of the housing restory buildings are frame. A number gulations are: To give everyone a reasonable share of the three-story buildings have two of the essentials, of physical life-light, stairs only, three are equipped with one Siberia. air, water, protection from the elements fire escape in addition, and three with and from unsanitary surroundings. two fire escapes. According to accepted standards, this is inefficient. To secure for the citizens privacy and "Twenty-four fire escapes are accesafety in their homes for the protection sible only through private apartments. of the community socially and morally. To eliminate windowless rooms and Furniture in these apartments obstructs the world. the windows and in one case a heavy dark halls and secure instead good venbed entirely blocks all escape." tilation. In making the investigation the com-To secure adequate plumbing, to promittee was aided by the students of tect the city from conflagrations and Reed college, and members of the Social prevent the creation of new slums. study class of the public welfare bureau. The report finds that as a city Port-The data gathered will be used by the and is not overcrowded, but instances are cited that show a tendancy to con- city council in preparing a new housing gestion in certain centers. code. In 261 multiple builidngs examined, 1867 families were housed, or 7.1 families Police Gather Up to a building, making an average density per building more than three times as Slackers in Raids great as the average density per acre. er density than has ever been known for the entire city. in the Pacific ocean before. Complaint is made against the prac-"China has resources of a variety and tice of crowding small houses together. Plain clothes police officers arrested magnitude that perhaps exceed those of In these cases passage ways are found 328 men of draft age during the last the United States. Coal, iron, copper to be dark and in many cases damp. even days for not having their regisand many other elements of wealth are and filled with accumulations of rubbish. ration cards in their pockets. In this found there in nearly all of the prin-Small buildings are tucked away behind the federal officials found a roup cipal provinces. Behind these resources large buildings, completely shut out from number of men who had neglected to is also found a manpower, a labor re light and air, says the report of conregister and who were endeavoring serve, that is unequaled anywhere in ditions in a section in South Portland. thereby to avoid the draft. These men the world and that has never been sur-The crowding of four houses on one 50 were taken in charge by government ofpassed in potential strength by any by 100 lot on North Seventeenth street. ficials and are now held as government people at any time in history. is cited. prisoners. The greater part of the 328 labor is effective, willing and cheap. It is suggested that lot overcrowding arrested were released when a relative It is awaiting the touch of organization or friend appeared at police headquarand a directing impulse of a large order.

Oregon

FOR COMMERCE AFTER THE WAR IN SIBERIA been provided. The white-walled city

for Coast if Shipping Is Made Available.

be made. sia upon the conclusion of the war, the

on which tents will be erected for the use of men working in the shipyards and for their families. City water will be piped to the tent

of Rodgersville is to have lights and secured It is realized by the company that the remedy is but temporary, but with Great Opportunities Will Open men leaving as fast as they come because of the lack of a place in which to live, this expedient was necessary to keep production up during the summer

Looking forward to commerce with DON'T TAKE HARBOR PICTURES

and until permanent arrangements can

perity.

meeting them had little left for profit short of class 1 men, his classification was changed and he was sent with the and most of them were forced to quit. Now, however, government control contingent of Oregon men called to the

colony, and sanitary arrangements have will stop this rate cutting and should colors last week. Mr. Brownlee came to Oregon eight the government take over the roads permanently, river steamer men believe years ago from Texas and has been enevery modern convenience that can be it would mean the dawn of a new era gaged in newspaper work since that time, for two years being associate edifor steam boating in the Northwest. tor of the Oregon City Courier. He was Commerce Arteries Opened

Locks have been provided at Cellio educated in the University of Texas and Falls to take steamers around that ob-struction, and there is an unobstructed married in Albany to the daughter of Marshfield Getting waterway from Portland to Pasco, Rev. and Mrs. George H. Bennett of that Wash., on the Columbia, and thence city. For nine years Mr. Brownlee was conto Lewiston. Idaho, on the Snake.

The restoration of steamers to the nected with military organizations and

iver means much for the development passed the examinations some years ago of the country along the banks, for the for a commission in the Oregon National State Editorial association will be held steamers can, and will, put in at small guard. He was placed in charge of the at Marshfield on August 9, 10 and 11. lings along the shore, giving better Clackamas county contingent and his Preparations are already under way by

to lay matters before the force now except through the relief captains, and in the new school method he hopes to be able to lay before the men the different situation which he, as chief, is required to handle. It is planned to instruct the men in the new city ordinances which are passed by the council, and to suggest to them different ways of handling difficult and peculiar situations that arise in police work.

## Traffie Problem Serious

The traffic problem is now one of the greatest problems confronting the police department, and, according to police records, its monthly toll of lives is greater than the number of people ever killed in the city in a me During the last 12 months from two to seven persons have lost their lives each

Would Have Visitors Talk

should be regulated by limiting the per cent of the lot to be built upon.

"Room over-The report continues: rowding is prevalent in the 'light housekeeping,' or furnished room, lodging houses and among the families who use the lodger as means to add to the family The furnished apartment is difficult to deal with-families of three or four or five are living in one room-In one case a three room tenement is divided into three one-room 'tenements, Attention is called to inside, dark

cooms, termed the tuberculosis factory." The investigators found 54 interior rooms in one building. In 162 buildings, or 22 per cent of all investigated, were ound 584 interior dark rooms, and 548 larkened rooms.

Cases of antiquated and alleged filthy plumbing were found. Closets enclosed with wood of the pan and plunger style are still in use. Complaint is directed against the "long hopper" type which s very hard to keep clean, it is declared. Modern water-flushed porcelain bowls s said to be the only closet which meets health requirements. In one district the the committee found 60 per cent of those old tollets dirty and 30 per cent filthy. Use of toilets as a receptacle for garbage was also noted.

Some outlying districts have not kept up with the growth of the population in e matter of sewers, says the report. Cleanliness Difficult

In the matter of cleanliness in the nements it is observed that great numers are without the means to keep clean.



H. J. HAMLET

Chamber of Commerce is taking preliminary steps toward securing for this port its share of the shipping that must come with the development of the Far East, Siberia and China in particular. Port-

land\_Commerce, the weekly publication of the chamber, has the following article anent commerce with the Orient: Throughout the financial, commercial and industrial centers of the East there is a firm conviction that the greatest industrial and commercial development of the coming generation will

be in Asia, particularly in China and "Plans are being discussed for proper realization of this and for the participation of American capital in these enterprises of the utmost significance, not only to this country, but to

Significant to Coast

That such a combination of manpowe

and natural resources shall long remain

these Asiatic possibilities.

tion if we are to realize any fair por-

"The greatest dock, harbor and chan

nel plans that were ever dreamed of by

the community should be studied out at

organized power of the entire people.

nce and should have behind them the

tion of what nature intended we should

"In whatever measure these plans are to execution, they have the carried greatest possible significance for the Pacific Coast cities. Resources of an enormous character are known to exist

ters with their classification card. Weather Forecasts

inactive is inconceivable. "In Siberia, again, is found a variety Portland and Vicinity-Sunday fair, gentle of very important natural resources in and Washington-Sunday fair, gentle large quantities. These also are fairly well known to the world and are being

FRANK GILLAM, Meteorologist. sought by the constructive forces of Observations civilization. Great developments must also come, and particularly after the allied countries stabilize political condi-Wind State of Weather Max. Tem-perature Precipitati past 24 ho Direction Velocity tions and give a helping hand to the STATIONS people in whose hands the destiny of Siberia will repose in the future. "Portland must, if she expects to share 
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 <td roperly in these great events, make Baker 76 92 78 98 62 86 68 most vigorous preparation now. . It will be futile if we allow competitive centers of the Pacific Coast to 'make all due preparation, and then, when they Sureka are getting their full reward for fore-Galveston sight and courage, sit down and complain that we are neglected. The strug-Kansas City Pt. cloudy Clear Clear Clear gle is one between great men and great Los Angele 74 92 96 90 86 90 86 places. The people that prove them-Marshfield 0 16 SE Pt. cloudy 0 16 SW Cloudy 0 16 S Clear 4 0 30 NW Cleat 1 N Clear 1 Clear selves equal to the task will reap the ledford largest benefits. Both San Francisco and Puget Sound are preparing now Their citizens and most influential men North Head elieve in They are building more docks rapidly in ortian anticipation; they are going to place themselves in harmony with every pow-NE NW Louis erful force that is working on the prob-Lake Diego lem. They are spending money lavishly NW Clear SW Clear SW Clear SW Clear SW Cloudy E Cloudy N Clear W Clear W Clear SW Clear SW Clear E Clear E Rain W Clear in preparing shipping facilities and in San Diego ... aiding industrial enterprises that fit into the sceme. Great Chance for Portland "If Portland ever had a call for .08 ... 0 ... .10 ... .06 12 0 ... great awakening, it is now, and the 80 90 66 82 wealth that is accumulating here as a result of war prosperity should be di-rected to some of these lines of prepara-

report Friday.

Local Data Portland. Oregon, July 27, 1918. Maximum temperature, 78 degrees; minimum mperature, 52 degrees; River reading, 8 a. m., 9.5 feet; change in last Maximu

All time lost in waiting and preliminary 24 hours, fall of .2 foot. Total rainfall since September 1, 1017, 30.00 inches: normal rainfall since September 1, 44.44 inches: deficiency of rainfall since Sep-tember 1, 1917, 5.35 inches.
Sunrise, 5:47 a. m.; sunst, 8.47 p. m. Total sumhine, 15 hours; poullies summing, 15 hours. Mounties, 10:32 p. m.; moonset, 10:43 s. m. Barometer (respect sea invel), 5 p. m., 30.01 discussion multiplies the loss in business that will be lamented later on."

TENTS ARE SUPPLIED WORKERS George F. Rodgers & Co., shi

Carry on River Boats.

Drawing the lines closer on the waterfront against possible activities of Ger- roads, ordinarily, and the saving will man spies, small craft of less than five tons burden, more than 20 feet long and power driven, must have special license. This includes all boats, whether or not they are pleasure craft, but with the provision that boats engaged in "junk" ousiness will not be ficensed to operate. The orders provide that yachts for foreign ports must clear in the same manner as merchantmen, but pleasure boats operated from one port to another under this special license will not be required to report to the custom house

upon arrival. Officers and members of the crew on such small craft under special license

must carry coastwise identification cards with signatures and photographs attached. No cameras will be permitted on board any ships except by special permission of the collector of the port or the captain of the port, or unin these two countries. Their developess they are delivered to the purser or ment means more commerce, the greater other officer when the passenger goes movement of population and vast conaboard to be given back when he goes struction work. If America is permitashore. However, when crossing on ted to participate in the work, ports of ferryboats, passengers may carry camthe Pacific will find themselves called eras, but are not permitted under any upon to accommodate traffic of a greatcircumstances, to use them in photo-

espionage act.

This

Supervisory inspection of plant conditions and occupational practices, the graphing any part of the waterfront. Collector of the Port Will Moore has study of accidents and the assistance of eccived blanks for the licensing of plants in the preparation of necessary hese undocumented craft, and they information and data-all leading to nust be registered immediately, under recommendations and administrative acpenalty. When registered, they will be tion for the removal of causes of danger given numbers, which are to be three to employes. inch figures on the bow. The regula-

and improvement.

Supervisory inspection of new contions come as an act of congress and struction and equipment installation with regard to safety features. also as a presidential order under the Assistance in educating and securing

cooperation of employes in safety mat WALLET FLOATS 300 MILES All other activities which may be necessary to preserve and increase the

Lieutenant Pulaski, Aboard Torpedoed afety of employes. Collier, Gets Papers After Attack. PORTLAND (MAINE) CHALLENGES

Lieutenant Frank Pulaski, United States navy, is in Portland with a party

of officers, who will take out a ship built Two Records Hung Up in Constructhere for the government. And Lieutening Wooden Ships ant Pulaski has his commission, pass-

records in wooden shipbuilding port and other papers, despite the fact have been established by yards of Portthat he lost them when the U.S. collier land, Maine, with a challenge to Port-Lake Moor was sunk off the coast of Or., to surpass them. A third Scotland. In the wallet they floated land. ecord claimed has not been allowed by from Scotland to Ireland and were the Emergency Fleet corporation. picked up damp, but intact.

The hull of the steamer Cumberland Lieutenant Pulaski was aboard the launched June 29 in Portland, Maine, Lake Moor when she was torpedoed off was completed in 135 working days by the Firth of Clyde April 11. Of the 64 the Cumberland Shipbuilding company men aboard, 46 were lost. So quickly did The other record is from the Portland the ship sink that none had time to save Ship Ceiling company, which began inhis personal effects. Pulaski gave up as stalling machinery in the Basaan 90 lost all his papers.

But 13 days later a wallet in which he inutes after the launching, June 25, This latter company claims also hav had his passport, commission, seaman's papers and his wife's photographs, was ing fitted the Andra for sea 54 days after her launching, which is asserted picked up at Ballaghhart, on the coast of o have broken the record of 112 days Ireland, 300 miles distant from the scene stablished on the Pacific Coast. of the sinking. The wallet was turned Records are quickly shattered these over to the British authorities and for-

warded by them to Washington, where it days, however, and local shipyards undoubtedly will be able to announce new records as, soon as they set their aim at In the party here to take out the ship.

this end. an \$800 ton steel vessel, are Captain Claude Smith, Executive Officer Charles Brown, Lieutenant William Thompso

Lieutenant William McCarthy, Ensign R. Tuttle, Ensign Roy Cochrane, Ensign C. L. Yager, Ensign H. O. Walmo and Paymaster H. A. Noon, until recently of the staff of the San Francisco Chronicle.

May Avoid Seamen's Strike dead-weight tons. Washington, July 27 .- (U. P.)-Shipping board officials are making a final effort today to avoid the strike of 10,000 seamen on the Great Lakes which has been called for Monday. Chairman Hurley is conferring with a delegation of lake seamen headed by Andrew Furu-

Three Vessels- Launched

was obtained by the lieutenant.

Imperial hotel.

Seattle, July 27 .- A total of 22,600 ton shipping went down the ways here is evening. The ships launched were a not ton steel tanker, an \$800 ton steel highter and a 4200 ton wooden ship, the

shipping facilities to producers of grain, military training more than likely will the Marshfield Chamber of Commerce fruits and cattle. The river steamers win for him the coveted bars of a com- and other public-spirited citizens of Coos can give better rates than the railmission.

For some months Mr. Brownlee has been on the marine beat of the Journal. be much for the shipper and for the in which post he is succeeded by Harold steamboats it will mean returned pros-

Ellis, recently of Walla Walla and San For Portland it means the restoring Francisco. of a valuable artery of commerce.

Municipal Band at SAFETY PROVISIONS MADE

Government Looking After Interest of Employes

Safety of employes of shipbuilding Director Percy A. Campbell has preplants engaged in government work is pared an attractive program for the mubeing provided in the establishment of nicipal band concert this afternoon at a safety engineering section of the in-Mount Tabor Park. Among the numdustrial relations group of the shipping bers are the overture to "Zampa" and board, H. A. Schultz is designated as head of this section and will have the

title of chief safety engineer. The esfull will be as follows tablishment of the section was ordered by Vice President Charles Piez of the shipping board and it will have the fol-

March. Spirit of Anapa" Herold Overture. "Zampa" Lee Feist "I'll Come Back to You When It's All Over." "My Belgian Rose." "If He Can Fight fike He Can Love, Good lowing jurisdiction and responsibilities : Consulting and advisory relations with the safety organizations in shipbuilding Night Germany." Suite, "Peer Gynt" plants, including, where necessary, assistance in their creation; maintenance

Suite, "Peer Gynt 1-Mörning. 2-Asa's Death.

3-Anitra's Dance. 4-In the Hall of the Mountain King. INTERMISSION

at Kenilworth park.

**Creameries** Take To Cottage Cheese

Several creameries are preparing to make cottage cheese, as a result of the campaign just closed, and one is

pounds daily, and hopes to turn out 1600 pounds, according to H. L. Wilson of the dairy division of the bureau of animal industry of the department of agriculture, at Salt Lake City, who has been in Portland for more than a

week assisting the Oregon Agricultural college with its cheese drive. Mr. Wilson is leaving today for Everett. Wash., where he will assist with similar campaign.

"The campaign has been of great ducational value to the people," said Mr. Wilson in speaking of the results of the week, "and has brought to their attention the vast amount of food products which they are allowing to go to waste, when by their usage, tons meat might be saved for the armies

NORTHWEST

STEEL CO.

PORTLAND, ORE.

Bolts and Upset Rods

SHIP RIVETS

**BOAT SPIKES** 

in France."

JAPANESE BUILT SHIP COMES

The Eastern Sun, the first of the steel vessels to be built in Japan for the United States shipping board, has arrived in this country and has been During their stay in Portland, which will accepted and placed in commission. Of be of several days, the officers are at the the 23 steel vessels chartered from Japan by the shipping board. 22 have been de

livered, with an aggregate of 145,000 The Eastern Sun was built by the Ka sawaki Dockyard company of Kobe Japan, and is a cargo-carrier of 9066 dead-weight tons. Construction on the remaining units of this great foreignbuilt merchant fleet is being rushed

MARINE ALMANAC Weather at River's Mouth North Head, Wash, July 27.-Conditions the mouth of the Columbia river at 5 p. m. Wind northwast; weather clear; sea smooth.

Sun Record for July 28 High Water Low Water m....5:50 s.m. Suri sets....5:45 p Tides for Monday m....5.5 feet. 11.59 s.m....1.1

sides this, between 75 and 100 persons are injured, many of them receiving Bay to make this the most successful broken bones and serious internal inmeeting in the history of the State Edijuries. According to hospital reports, torial association.

Majestic, where the band gave a con-

cert and Monte Austin sang. The guard

presented a splendid military appearance

and was met with applause along the

Fifty per cent of the proceeds of the

of the film this week will go to

**Ready** for Editors

The annual convention of the Oregon

line of march.

showing

the guard.

many are deformed for life Coos Bay citizens are famous for their The police find it a difficult problem hospitality and for the special efforts to detect the careless and reckless driver which they always put forth to make the from the careful driver, who occasionstranger or visitor feel at home, and edally has the misfortune to have an acitors of the state press are assured a cident. hearty welcome.

Charles Hall, president of the Marsh Mount Tabor Park field Chamber of Commerce, extends an "It is the duty of the police departinvitation to the editors and their famment," says the chief 'to protect the ilies to be guests of the city and of Coos lives of the public in every way pos-Bay during the convention week. The sible. In very few cases can we may invitation is given in the name of the that a man committed murder when mayor and city council of Marshfield, he runs down another person and kills and is accompanied by a symbolic delivhim. Yet the fact remains that the ery of the keys of the Coos Bay section. person was killed by an automobile An unusually large attendance is prethe "Peer Gynt" suite. The concert will dicted at the 1918 convention by officials and he is dead just the same as if he begin at 3 o'clock and the program in of the State Editorial association had been killed with a gun." In addition to the discussion of local

Many Berry Pickers Needed

problems the chief will from time to time arrange to hold the meetings when About 75 women and girls have enrolled as berry pickers for service in and about Newberg, and there are still places for over 400 more. Miss Emily Johnson, high school teacher, is also going into the blackberry fields near an opportunity to do patriotic service they are solved. By this method the

prominent men are in the city, and especially men who are versed in police work. Very often the local police cap ture a man wanted in an Eastern city and the chief of detectives often comes Lebanon with a crew of 100 workers West to claim the prisoner in order to they can be enlisted. Ample pro- gain the scenic advantages of the Westvision in the way of housing is as- ern country. The chief would then call sured all who go into the work, which the men together for an hour and rethose who have had experience find in quest the visitor to explain the problems the nature of a vacation as well as confronted in the East and tell how

in the saving and conservation of food local force hopes to gain valuable knowresources which would otherwise go ledge that will assist them in blotting out much crime.

## United States Judge Atkinson, Former Governor, Gives **Opinion** of Nuxated Iron Says The Results He Has Obtained Have Been

Simply Marvelous

It helps put vim and renewed energy so satis-isfactory into the veins of the weak, "run- so complete down," infirm and aged-Often in- from any of creases their strength in two the incl-dental com-plications weeks' time.

Of great importance to the public gen- discrimierally should be the opinion given of nate dosing Nuxated Iron by United States Judge so frequent-Atkinson. For twenty years Judge At-kinson has been in the public service as Judge of the United States Court of Claims at Washington. Governor. Mem-ber of Congress, and United States Dis-trict Attorney, etc. He has had vast ex-vertex a state of the states of the people trict attorney. The has had vast ex-vertex a state of the state of the people trict attorney. The has had vast ex-vertex a state of the state of the state of the state out hesitaout hesit tion that recomm Nuxate

ber of Congress, and United States haves trict Attorney, etc. He has had vast ex-perience in weighing evidence; in sepa-rating the truth from the false. Since Nuxated Iron, or "Fer Nuxate," as the French call it, has been introduced into this country, it has taken the people by storm. Druggists everywhere are talk-ing about its immense sale, it being esti-mated that over three million people an-nually are using it in this country alone. It has been highly endorsed and pre-ecribed by well known physicians like Dr. Schuyler C. Jaques, formerly visiting surgeon St. Elizabeth's Hospital, New York City. It has been used by many prominent men like Hon. Lesile M. Shaw, former Presidential Cabinet Official, for-mer United, States Senators Richard R. Kenney, at present Ass't. Judge Ad-vocate U. S. Army, who bear unusually strong testimony as to its great strength and endurance giving properties. For-mer Health Commissioner Wm. R. Kerr of Chicago eays it ought to be prescribed "River steamer 'Ruth' for sale. Address Willamette Navigation Co., West Linn, Oregon.

f Chicago says it ought to be prescribed y every physician and used in every ospital in this country. hospital in this country. There are thousands of people who are nervous. "run-down," weak and anaemic, who lack strength and vitality and who feel the need of something to build them up and put renewed energy into their veins, but they do not know what to take. It is therefore valuable to have a man like Judge Atkinson go into the merifs of Nuxated Iron, test it on him-self and then come out frankly and boldly and tell the people about it. Judge Atkinson says:

Iron to per sons who in West Vir the stres physic or menta labors have

he system to become debilitated, the body exhausted or the nerves run down. It has restored my appetite and my vi-tality. I feel that I have dropped off the burden of months of toil in the few weeks that I have been following the very simple directions for the use of Nuxated Iron." ermitter

If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of Nuz-ated Iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see how much you have gained. Numbers of nervous, run-down people who were alling all the while have now astonishingly increased their strength and endurance simply by their strength and endurance i taking iron in the proper form.

man jike Judge Atkinson go into the merits of Nuxated Iron, test it on him-self and then come out frankly and boldly and tell the people about it. Judge Atkinson says: "Only this Spring I have tried your val-table prescription, Nuxated Iron as a tonic and restorative fellowing on the rig-pres of the past winter. The results have



to waste.

now turning out an average of 1200