VOL. XVI. No. 288

PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY EVENING, APRIL 13, 1918.-FOURTEEN PAGES.

ON TRAINS AND NEWS PRICE TWO CENTS

BRITONS STANDING FI

Expected to Attend Jubilee Mass Meeting in Honor of English coast town.

Portland Was First Is Only ties, while the other flew over the Make Report to Reserve Bank.

MASHINGTON, April 13. — (Washington Bureau of The Jourpal.)-The contest between Portland and Toledo over the Liberty Loan honors apparently hangs on verification of the exact time Toledo reported to the Federal Reserve bank at Cleveland. Account will be taken of the difference in time.

OREGON'S national leadership in the third Liberty loan. Oregon's defiance of the kaiser. Oregon's testimony to love of liberta and country.

These are the three mighty factors that will bring the expression of Oregon's patriotism to flood tide at the great jubilee mass meetings to be held in six different places in Portland tonight. The unusual number of meetings and strength of programs have been thus arranged because the aggregate audience from state and city will include, according to present assurances, not less than 100,000 rejoicing people.

Though the weather bureau announces the weather will be fair. Oregon's spirit in the celebration will not be quenched if it rains and the people will turn out with the same unswerving loyalty that sends Oregon's soldiers over the top regardless of weather. The mass meetings are scheduled as

follows, all at 8 p. m sharp: Auditorium, 7:30 P. M.

Edward Cookingham, presiding; I. L. Riggs, aide.
Organ recital, William R. Boone.
"America," audience.
Sketch, "In the Front Line Trenches,"
Almon M. Clapp and Fred D. Shick,
Company F, 318th Engineers.

(Concluded on Page Seven, Column Three)

STEEL FIRM HEAD

W. E. Robertson Refuses to Aid in War Activities, Though Able, Solicitors Report.

William E. Robertson, president of the Robertson Hardware & Steel company has been reported as a slacker by solici tors for Liberty loan bond subscriptions Mr. Robertson was listed for a subscription of \$25,000 by the rating committee After the failure of the canvassers to secure a subscription, Colonel Dorsey B. Smith and Colonel Paul T. Bates called upon Mr. Robertson and endeavor ed to persuade him to purchase a bond. He refused to make a purchase in any amount whatever, giving as his reason that the proposition did not appeal to him as a good business investment and he refused to consider it in any other

Lieutenant General James J. Cranstor reports that he called upon Mr. Robertson for contributions to the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. funds some months ago, but falled to secure a subscription for either association. There is no record, according to Mr. Cranston, of Mr. Robertson having purchased bonds of either the first or second issues. He is said to have steadfastly refused to contribute anything to the cause of the nation in

It is a well known fact, say officials of the campaign, that the steel business has been one of the chief beneficiaries by the war. They claim that Mr. Robertson is well able to make a subscription of \$25,000 or more for Liberty bonds. Jack Robertson, a son of William E. Robertson, has enlisted in the army hos-

London Raids

Fifty Injured in Each Capital in Friday Night Attacks.

Paris, April 13.—(U. P.)—Eleven persons were killed and 50 injured in Friday night's air raid on Paris, it was officially announced today. The raid began at 10:15 p. m. and

London, April 13.-(U. P.)-Two vomen, two men and two children were killed and 50 persons were injured in last night's air raid on England, Lord Hundred Thousand Citizens Are French, commander of the home defense forces, announced today. An American soldier died of shock during last night's air raid on an

Four airships participated in last Oregon's Winning Honor Flag. night's enemy air raid. Lord French, commander of the home defense forces, announced today. Two craft penetrated miand a few Ouestion of Whether Toledo or miles, another reached the midland coun-

Bombs were dropped in the open coun Matter of Who Was First to try, inflicting inconsiderable damage. Paris, April 13.—(U. P.)—Two persons were killed and 12 injured by long bombardment of Paris yesterday, it was announced today.

Library Board's Action Sustaining Stand on War Rouses Storm.

Refusal of Miss Louise M. Hunt, assistant librarian, to buy a Liberty bond. ious objector" to the war, and the action of a majority of the association ing was continuing at a late hour Friday directors in sustaining the stand taken night, when the last advices were reby Miss Hunt, has caused a storm of protest from Liberty loan leaders and

Members of the committee met a 11:30 o'clock today to consider what course should be taken to counteract the effect of the incident which is termed by them as a "most unfortunate ecurrence at this time

Chairman Emery Olmstead, of the 11 a. m. iberty loan drive forces, named a comnittee of five to ask the directors of the library association to reconsider their action. The workers were unanimous in their conclusion. In case the association directors refuse to do as requested other means of clearing up the situation will be taken. Said Mr. Olmstead. The committee agreed to report the results of their endeavors at 2 o'clock this afternoon.

Among those who emphatically protest against the action of Miss Hunt is William F. Woodward, a member of the board of directors of the library association. He said:

"I bitterly opposed the exoneration of Miss Hunt at the meeting of the directors Friday night. I believe a serious mistake has been made both by Miss Hunt in refusing to get behind the government in this war crisis and by the majority of the association directors in countenancing her action. The inciient is not closed by any means. "It is my contention that no public employe drawing \$175 a month or any (Continued on Page Two, Column One)

BUYS NO BONDS Heavy Frost Tonight Says Weather Man

ure of 36, a heavy frost is expected tonight, according to the weather bureau. Whether it will do any damage is doubtful, it is said. War gardens are not considered sufficiently along. Many trees are in bloom, but they have withstood previous frosts to a more or less extent, it is pointed out. Fair and warmer is the prediction for

unday. The weather will ing the day, it is said. Stone's Condition

Is Reported Worse a matter for decision The Northern Paci

washington, April 13.—1. N. S.)—The station of Senator Stone, who suffered a stroke of paralysis Wednesday, took a turn for the worse Friday night, it was announced this afternoon. The trains. following statement of Senator Stone's was issued:

"Senator Stone had a restless night. This morning his pulse was 120; temerature 101.6; respiration 28. "No motion of left leg or arm. ern Pacific and Oregon Electric hav "Is taking liquid nourishment fairly adjacent depots at Front and Jefferso

Loan Figures Total Now \$539,426,100

Paris Reports That Yankees Cooperating With French Force, Fight Vigorously and Break Down Attacks of the Enemy.

More Prisoners Are Captured on Front Held by United States Forces; Counter Attack Inflicts Loss; Uhlans Captured.

ARIS, April 13. — (U. P.) - "The Germans have renewed their attacks in the Apremont forest (on the American Toul sector)," the French war office announced today.

"Americans, cooperating with us, fought vigorously, breaking down most of our enemy's attempts. Forty enemy prisoners have been taken in this region since vesterday."

Paris, April 13.-(U. P.)-American forces in the Toul sector repulsed two to the Channel, means that his situaheavy German attacks F-iday and fight- tion is most serious. ceived from that front.

ly counter attacked, inflicting some And General Haig's ringing which five were Uhlans. The second German attack started at have stirred Washington to its depths.

There was sharp fighting throughout the day. At a late hour the Americans had recovered an observation hill which the enemy had occupied for a short time.

April 13.-(11 A. M.)-(L N. S.)-Amer-(Concluded on Page Two, Column Two)

TRAIN TERMINALS \$77,927,167 PUT

Perfecting Plans to Operate All Passenger Trains From the Union Station.

Consolidation of the railway passenger terminals in Portland is about to take place as a measure of economy, if recommendations of the government railroad administration are worked out according to plans in the hands of the Northwest committee. President J. D. Farrell of the O-W. R. & N., who with President L. C. Gilman of the North Bank is on this committee, said this morning that the subject is to be decided probably on Monday, when a final conference will be held. Dispatches from Seattle to the effect

that the order had already been made with reference to Seattle were denied by Mr. Farrell, who explained that the consolidation program has not finally been decided upon In case the consolidation is ordered

senger terminal and concentration of all However, the states of North Dakota train service at the Union station. When this change would be made is The Northern Pacific. Southern Pacific and Union Pacific system trains ernment aid than any other. Washington, April 13.-L. N. S.)-The now operate in and out of the Union

for Portland, it would mean the elimina-

It is considered problematical whether complete concentration at the Union sta-tion could be effected, as the Oregon Electric has no direct trackage connection to the larger terminal. The Southern Pacific and Oregon Electric have streets, however where it is possible the necessary connection could be made via

These points will be considered with the other matters when the committee reaches its decision.

At Seattle, dispatches say, the O.-W. Washington April 13.—(U. P.)—Libdoned in the consolidation plan, trains bound from England to this port, was erty loan subscriptions at the end of the of that system to run into the same first week of the 28-day campaign terminal with the Northern Pacific, totaled \$535,426,100, according to official treasury figures early today.

At Seattle, dispatches say, the O.-W. An Atlantic Port, April 13.—(I. N. S.)

—The British steamship Alchinous, bound from England to this port, was torpedoed by a German submarine but managed to make her way back to port, according to information received by importers in this city today.

BALANCE

Field Marshal Haig's Story of the Day

"The enemy objects are to separate us from the French and destroy the British army. In spite of his throwing in already 106 divisions, he has made little progress toward his goal.

'The French are now moving rapidly and in great force to our assistance. There is no other course but to fight it out.

"Every position must be held to the last man, with no retirement.

"With our backs to the wall, believing in the justice of our cause, we must fight to the end for the safety of our homes and the freedom of mankind. I depend on the conduct of each man at this critical

The Report of General Foch to General Joffre at the Marne

"My right has been rolled up; my left nas been driven back; my center has been smashed. I have ordered an advance from all directions."

General Joffre's Message to French Generals on the Eve of the Marne

"The hour has come to advance at all costs, and to die where you stand rather than to give way.'



EXPERTS OF

By Charles Edwin Nevin Washington, April 13.—(I. N. S.)—
General Foch must take the offensive at some point on the western front within the coming 48 hours if the situation in extreme Northern France is to be saved. Military experts here today were very certain of this. They declare that the latest order of Field Markel Hate. the latest order of Field Marshal Haig, commanding the hard pressed British forces that are blocking the Hun way certain, as there is no doubt left any-

It means that he has pressed all of his reserves, and these are believed here possible. The Germans began a severe bombard- to include the American army sent to ment of the American positions at 6 his ald by General Pershing, into servo'clock in the morning, following up with ice. Every gun and every man of the an infantry attack. The assault was British forces in France is now being broken up and the Americans immediate- utilized to held back the German press. osses on the enemy and capturing 30, of "Every position must be held to the last man: there must be no retirement,

Germans Reckon Not of Loss There is no one who doubts that this will be done. But it also is equally certain that the pressure must be lessened and the United States is relying on Gen-With the American Armies in France, eral Foch, the French generalissimo, to do this. How he will act is not considered of consequence. It must be at once, military experts say. And they are watching the entire battle line for the first indication of the French advance which will carry the battle di-rectly to the German hordes.

Texas, North Dakota and Kansas

Make Extensive Use of Fed-

eral Funds.

Washington, April 13 .- (U. P.)-The

government through the federal farm

loan board has lent \$77,927,167 to the

farmers of the United States since the

federal farm loan act was passed.

Figures made public by the farm loan

board here today show that \$4,145 farm-

ers have taken advantage of lower inter-

est rates in paying for their land and

Extensive agriculture areas are clearly

indicated in the reports of loans made

in each state. Texas, with the larges

and Kansas, where loans of \$6,064,500

and \$5,061,200 respectively have been

made, as regarded by farm loan offi-

cials as having depended more on gov-

Following are the total amounts

equipment.

tion of the North Bank depot as a pas- acreage, leads with loans of \$6,240,947

Hindenburg has thrown 186 division battle line. But that they will be brought up unless Foch acts promptly is where in Washington that the German plan is to crush the British army at all costs and win the war to the coast it

Naval Attack Is Predicted The last lingering doubt of this was dissipated when the word came through

Swiss and Danish sources that there is increasing activity in the German naval bases, especially at Kiel and about Heligoland. The German fleet is simply a livision of the Germany army. It has been held like other reserves for the moment when the high command believed that it could be utilized to the greatest effect. That moment seems today to be approaching fast. And there ceipt of the word at any moment that the fleet is out. It may be used in an effort to cover the landing of a German army behind Haig's lines. It may be used to try to cover the landing of a force in Britain. It may be used in an attempted general sea raid." But wher-(Concluded on Page Seven, Column Two)

INTO FARM LOANS

PRIVATE GEORGE W. RIFFORD

PRIVATE JOHN CLINTON HURD, pneu

PRIVATE RICHARD WOODS, pneumonia. Died of Accident

Corporals Frank R. Stiles, Thomas H. Weth spoon, Privates John Collins, Howard P. Fitz rald, Arthur H. G. Lode, William Lebiz, Pe r Levendowski, William P. Retiney, Foster V

Mounded Slightly

Captain John B. Pitney: Sergeants Frank
Doughney, John Kayser, Bernard J. McElroy,
Immounts of
Indistrict:

\$ 2,857,245

2,808,450

2,485,170

4,318,860

12,554,560

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Steamer Alchinous Victim of Torpedo Ottawa, Ont., April 18.—(U. P.)—The following Americans are mentioned in Friday, Canadian casualty list: Killed in Action N. C. HOWE, Lake Banton, Minn. J. JONASON, Caraller, N. D. Wounded

An Atlantic Port, April 13.-(I. N. 8.)

ROLL OF HONOR

Washington, April 13.—(I. N. S.)—The names of 86 soldiers appeared on the casualty list made public by the war department late this afternoon. They were classified as follows:

Killed in action, 5; died of wounds, 1; died of disease, 7; died from accidents, 4; wounded severely, 9; wounded slightly, 60. The list follows:

LIEUTENANT WILMER E, HERR. CORPORAL HARRY A. MILLER. CORPORAL ALMON R. PINGREE PRIVATE TONY M. ONIZE. PRIVATE VINCENTY WILICZEL Died of Wounds

Died of Disease
SERGEANT GERG A. LUMB, pneumonia.
PRIVATE WALTER DAVIS, meningitis.
PRIVATE ELMER M. FREDERICK, pneu-

CORPORAL JARRY CORNELL.
CORPORAL HARRY L. GOODPASTURE.
PRIVATE SIDNEY H. DURKEE.
PRIVATE SAMUEL J. SMITH. Wounded Severely

Wounded Slightly

Amsterdam, April 13 .- (U. P.)-For-

Another Draft Call

Washington. April 13.—(U. P.)—Another big draft mobilization call has been approved by the war council for early in May, is was learned from authoritative sources here this afternoon.
It will follow directly after the order for 150,000 to be mobilized between April Kelly, Kingston, Pa. Corporal P. Boucher, Red Lake Falls, Minn., 26 and May 1.

Allies' Forces Drive Enemy Completely Out of Hangard; British Continue to Hold Bailleul: Counter Attack by British Brings in Prisoners; Men Fighting Desperately and Only Yield After Great Cost to Enemy.

Heavy Fighting Continues Around Neuve-Eglise and Between La Bassee and Messines Ridge; New British Line Resting Along Eastern Edge of Nieppe Forest; Massed Germans Attempt to Make Breach at Bailleul.

ONDON, April 13.—(U. P.)—The British are holding at all points on the Flanders fighting front, and in one place advanced slightly, Field Marshal Haig reported to-

"We advanced slightly and took a few prisoners in the neighborhood of Festubert," Haig said.

"East of Locon the enemy, in a strong attack, succeeded in entering the line at certain points, but was driven out and a second attack was beaten off."

FRENCH

DARIS: April 18.-(L. N. S.)-The official communique follows:
"German attacks in Brule wood American troops acting with the French smashed the majority of the attacks. At one point where the Germans succeeded in gaining a footing in an allied trench section they were quickly thrown out by a counter attack. On the Somme battle front the French have recaptured Hangard-on-Santerre and the cemetery. Artillery combats con-tinued around Noyon. The Germans again bombarded Rheims and part of the city was set afire. "In front of Hourges the enemy was not able to advance in spite of his efforts,

said the Friday night report. "After several fruitless attacks carried out by fresh German troops, the enemy was able to penetrate the French position at Hangard. Counter attacks were launched immediately and the French recaptured the western part of the village. Fighting of great violence has continued there. In the Noyon section (near the southeastern section of the Amiens salient), the artillery activity was very severe."

BRITISH

ONDON, April 13.-(U. P.)-Heavy fighting around Neuve-Eglise and Wulverghem, which began yesterday, is continuing, Field Marshal Haig reported today. "Hard fighting developed

night in the sectors of Neuve Eglise and Wulverghem and at a late hour it still was continuing," 'the official statement said. "In the neighborhood of Festubert the British advanced their lines and

captured some prisoners "Following severe bombardment a strong hostile attack was delivered against the British positions east of

"The Germans succeeded in entering our lines at certain points, but were quickly driven out by counter attacks. "Another attack was delivered in

the same locality later in the night, but was beaten off. "West of Merville the enemy asgaulted our lines during the night, but was beaten off there also. "On the rest of the northern battle

front the situation is unchanged. "South of the Somme (Picardy battle line) there was sharp local fighting. Allied positions into which the enemy had entered in the sector of Hangard-En-Santerre were retaken by British and French "North of the Somme the German

artiflery was very active.

Czernin Says French Premier Prevaricated

eign Minister Czernin, following a conference with Emperor Karl, informed the Austrian foreign office that he believed Premier Clemenceau of France "prevaricated" regarding the emperor's alleged "peace feelers" a year ago, according to Vienna dispatches.

Is Coming in May

ARIS, April 13.—(U. P.)—Allied troops again hold the entire village of Hangard-en-Santerre, 10 miles southeast of Amiens, the French war office announced

Counter attacks drove the enemy completely out of the village, the communique said. "Between Montdidier and Noyon (a twenty mile

front), there were heavy bombardments," the communique said. "North of Orvillers-Sovel, two enemy surprise attacks

"Rheims has been bombarded continually and partly

set on fire." -London, April 13 .- (U. P.) - The British continue to hold Baileul, it was learned here today. Reinforcements are strengthening their lines, but the situation is still critical.

By William Philip Simms

With the British Armies in France, April 13.-(U. P.)-The British front, after continuous fighting all day Friday between La Bassee and Messnes Ridge (a 15 mile front), was withdrawn west of Merville early this morning and rested along the eastern edge of the Nieppe forest.

Massed German divisions are exerting great pressure toward Bailfeul from the south, determinedly attempting to make a wide breach in the British front, in order to imperil the troops holding the Passchendaele sector (in which Ypres is located) and Messines Ridge.

Repeated enemy attacks between Givenchy and Locon failed, The Germans gained a footing south of Neuve-Eglise, but were held well everywhere south of La Bassee, while some enemy strong points were stormed near Givenchy.

Nieppe forest is a large wooded area extending westward for six miles from the vicinity of Merville. Its eastern edge is about mile west of Merville and runs from the Lys canal northward to Vieux-Berguin, a distance of seven miles.

AMIENS CATHEDRAL IS HIT London, April 13 .- (U. P.) -- German gunfire has scored a direct hit on the Amiens cathedral.

BRITONS TAKE POSITION BY STORM.

London, April 13 .- (I. N. S.) -A strong German position in the Givenchy sector of the new battlefront north of the Lys river, n France, has been captured by the British in a storm assault, it was stated in unofficial advices from the front this afternoon.

The Germans delivered many attacks against the British position at Locon, but all were broken up.

London, April 13. - (I. N. S.)- whelming odds in one of the bloodiest Strengthened by Field Marshal Haig's battles the world has ever seen. stern order that "there must be no reirement," and by the knowledge that French troops are coming to their aid, troops are holding back overwhelming the British soldiers engaging the Ger- masses of German troops that continue mans along the Franco-Belgian frontier to attack day and night. Not alone are holding out bravely against over- (Concluded on Page Two, Column Three)

Fighting with all their traditional bravery and stubbornness, the British

THE SUNDAY JOURNAL First in News, Features and Photographs **TOMORROW**

The German Horde Pours Into Brussels-By Brand Whitlock, United States minister to Belgium.

First Phase of German Offensive Analyzed-By Frank H. Simonds. Huns Fed on Militarism From the Cradle-By William G. Shepherd. How England Saves Lives of Babes-A story of Lord Rhondda Putting Female Labor to Work-A wartime task.

THE WAR IN PICTORIAL REVIEW THE BAIRNSFATHER CARTOON