

GARFIELD MAKES FUELLESS MONDAY ORDER STRICTER

Coal, Coke, Wood, Charcoal, Gas, Gasoline, Kerosene, and Alcohol Are All Put Under Ban.

AUTOMOBILES ARE EXEMPT

Department Stores Among Places That Must Observe Order, Says Ruling.

Washington, Jan. 26.—(I. N. S.)—Dr. Harry A. Garfield, fuel administrator, issued orders tonight for a rock-ribbed fuelless Monday. He says that fuel is power. It includes coal, coke, wood, charcoal, national and artificial gas, gasoline, kerosene and alcohol.

Some places, which sought to remain open last Monday and which must close next Monday, are:

Department stores, all wholesale or retail stores selling food, except where necessary distribution is endangered by closing and this must be determined by the local administrator; candy stores, shoe stores and cigar stores. Drug stores may sell only drugs and medical supplies and news stands, stationery stores and hotel stands, may sell only newspapers and periodicals.

Automobiles are ruled exempt. Shipbuilding and airplane plants and mills manufacturing explosives are exempt.

In interpreting the order with regard to firms exempt because of government work, said Dr. Garfield's ruling, "it should be understood that nearly half of the manufacturers of the country are working directly or indirectly on government work and that the possession of a government contract of itself is no reason for an exemption."

"The spirit of this law is to discontinue the sale of liquor everywhere on Mondays."

Professor Explains Naturalization Mixup

Former Member of U. of O. Faculty Believes He Has Cleared Himself of Suspicion of Attempted Draft Evasion.

John Harthan DeFell, a member of the faculty of the University of Oregon, until his resignation recently, believes he has cleared himself of the suspicion that he was a draft evader and that there were extenuating circumstances concerning his application for naturalization papers once as a German and more lately as a Russian.

His real name is Harthan, but he took the additional name of DeFell, which is his mother's, to avoid confusion with that of father's, which is also John Harthan. It was by the name of Harthan that he applied for naturalization papers at San Rafael, Cal., in 1912. His father was born in Germany, and he gave his nationality as German, believing that as his father was a German that was his nationality.

In 1917, after war had been declared, he took up the matter with United States Naturalization Examiner Hazard and it was upon his suggestion that he again applied for papers, this time as a native of Russia, in which country he was born, and under the name of DeFell, taken since 1912.

Professor DeFell declares that he feels greatly the charges of slacking which are being investigated by federal authorities because it was believed he was born in 1887 instead of 1886.

He has offered his services to the United States for any work which he is selected to perform, and has taken the examination for state interpreter.

Fuelless Monday to Apply to Paper Mills

Washington, Jan. 26.—(I. N. S.)—Mills manufacturing newspaper paper come under the fuelless Monday order, it was announced this afternoon by Fuel Administrator Garfield. This action was taken on recommendation of the federal trade council, which reported that mills had in warehouses a 28-day supply, and that enough was in transit to meet all immediate needs.

HAWAIIAN SPECTACLE TO BE AT AUDITORIUM

TICKETS NOW SELLING



Charles Kaimana Dimond, Portland's popular Hawaiian music man, offers you an opportunity to spend "A Night in Hawaii," seventy-five clever entertainers in musical oddities and Hawaiian specialties. Municipal Auditorium, Saturday, Feb. 2. Tickets now on sale at McDougall Music Store, 328 Alder Street, Oregonian Building. Prices: 30c, 50c, 75c, \$1.10. Adv.

Brand New Saxon Roadster For Sale

Accessories Man Wanted

Help Wanted, Male—1 WE HAVE an opening for a first class man to manage our automobile parts and accessories department. We will carry parts and accessories to order over \$25.00 and party must be thoroughly experienced and well educated. This is a permanent position and will pay a good salary.

Automobiles, Accessories—44 FOUR passenger, Paige chummy roadster. Driven only 4000 miles. Looks like new. Good tires, extra tire, spotlight. Will make a real sacrifice.

The above ads may be found by referring to the classified columns of this issue.

JOURNAL WANT ADS are not a chance. They are a certainty. With THE JOURNAL WANT COLUMNS to serve you in so many capacities you are not a stranger in this city, nor without friends nor knowledge of location.

Many people anxious to communicate with the owners of property in the country and the city will read THE JOURNAL WANT ADS today. If you have anything to offer in this line there are possible customers.

JOURNAL WANT ADS help men and women to help themselves.

POPE'S ACTION MAY BREAK GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN ALLIANCE

Catholics Incensed at Teutonic Support in Effort to Recapture Jerusalem, Says Captain.

A Pacific Port, Jan. 26.—(I. N. S.)—The pope's promulgation forbidding all true sons of the church from aiding the Turks in recapturing Jerusalem is expected in Rome to lead to an eventual disruption of the alliance between Germany and Austria-Hungary, said Captain Pietro Lombardi, in command of a vessel arriving here today from Mediterranean ports.

The captain declared that, following the fall of Jerusalem into the hands of the Allies expedition, and with the commencement of the drive to force the Turks and their German allies completely out of the Holy Land, it was common gossip in Mediterranean ports when he left that the alliance between Germany and Austria-Hungary was being held over the heads of all Catholics who might aid in the retaking of Palestine by the Central powers.

"Austrian Catholics were talking of rebellion, rather than incur the wrath of His Holiness," said the captain. "A papal bull excommunicating a large portion of the Austrian population, who are openly talked of, and the religious tension developing was adding to the ill feeling between the dual monarchy and Germany. Sending of German troops to reinforce the Turks against the British was raising the old feud between Christian and Moslem, and even non-Catholics were criticizing the move of the kaiser in supporting the Turk in effort to drive Christians from the Holy Land."

Captain Lombardi was much interested in the news despatches that reported revolution in Hungary and the opposition of Hungary to Austria's continued adherence to the German emperor's policies. He declared he was sure that religious antagonism had much to do with the situation, and said he had reason to believe that the priests were secretly advising the people against giving further aid to the German emperor until he broke with the infidel Turks.

At the same time, corresponding organizations in Oregon and Washington will open their campaign in the nationwide drive for 250,000 shipworkers, who are to be called upon as needed and held for service in any part of the country.

The United States shipping board, the emergency fleet corporation and the department of labor are all cooperating. The government will enroll riveters, calkers, boilermakers, shipfitters, fitters, blacksmiths, machinists and numerous other skilled workers.

While a great many of the men thus enlisted will not be called upon at once, telegraphic addresses from Washington state that the building capacity of every shipyard in the country will be doubled as fast as the necessary facilities can be provided.

The union also decided to seek congressional action to prevent the issuing of an injunction by a West Virginia court restraining the union against organizing.

Deserter Confesses Crime; May Be Shot

Chicago, Jan. 26.—(I. N. S.)—Miss Billie Lavera, an actress who held, following the confession of John Claude, navy deserter, to the slaying of Seaman John A. Becker, for robbery. Claude was arrested in St. Louis. The actress is awaiting word from authorities as to who shall handle the prosecution. It is reported that Claude, if found guilty, may face a firing squad.

San Francisco, Jan. 26.—(I. N. S.)—With 58 county councils of defense cooperating in the movement, the state council and federal authorities will start their drive Monday to enroll 11,000 shipworkers in California for national service.

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Miners Raise Great Sum for Appeal Bond

Indianapolis, Jan. 26.—(I. N. S.)—The United Mine Workers of America held their convention here today raised \$800,000 to be put up as collateral while an appeal is taken to the United States supreme court from the verdict of a federal court in Arkansas, which assessed a penalty against the organization for an alleged violation of the Sherman law.

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FARMERS APPEAL TO PRESIDENT FOR HELP DURING 1918

Speeding Up of Government Machinery to Relieve Anxiety of Agriculturists Is Urged.

LABOR SHORTAGE IS WORRY

Credit Facilities, Seed Supplies and Other Vital Questions Are Also Involved in Plea.

Washington, Jan. 26.—An appeal to President Wilson to speed up governmental machinery in aid of production in such manner as to relieve the anxiety of farmers as to labor supply, credit facilities, seed shortage and other vital questions was made this week when the federal board of farm organizations presented a memorial to him in behalf of more than 2,000,000 organized farmers.

The board asks consideration of the memorial by the president and a reply to be given them when farm leaders of America assemble in Washington on February 6. At that time representatives of the seven national farm organizations comprising the board, together with a number of state masters of the grange and heads of the Society of Equity and other bodies, will seek an audience with the president to discuss constructive plans.

Profits Geyers Production The memorial points out that while the world is short of food, and food must win the war, farmers of America cannot produce more in 1918 than in 1917 unless the present conditions are radically changed and the draining away of farm labor checked.

"Whether he will or no, what the farmer will plant next season is decided mainly by the price of what he harvested last year. Already great numbers of farms near excellent markets lie idle for lack of a living return."

Voices in War Work Sought "Sustained or increased production is impossible without the assurance of fair prices for farm products at least for the coming year."

An appeal is made to prevent increase of interest rates for short-time loans to farmers. "The farmers of America have today little voice, if any, in deciding the great questions, even the food and farm questions, upon which the issue of the war depends," the memorial continues. "So far as we have been able to learn, there is not a single genuine farmer, representative of the organized farmers of America, in any position of authority in the food administration, the advisory council of National Defense or any of the other special boards charged with the conduct of the war. When contrasted with the recognition properly accorded to organized labor and the vast responsibilities entrusted to the representatives of organized business, such treatment amounts to notice to the organized farmers that their partnership is not desired."

"Sustained or increased production is impossible unless the organized farmers of America are given a voice in the conduct of the war commensurate with the importance of their part in winning it."

PRESIDENT PUTS OUT STRICTER FOOD RULE

(Continued from Page One)

per cent of their last year's supply. Substitution of potatoes, vegetables.

corn, barley, oats and rice products is urged to make up the wheat reduction.

"In order that consumption may be restricted to this extent," the president stated, "Mondays and Wednesdays should be observed as wheatless days each week, and only meat each day should be observed as a wheatless meal."

Meatless Days Are Suggested In order to reduce consumption of beef, pork and sheep products, Tuesdays will be meatless days and one meatless meal should be observed daily.

Portkisses Saturday is provided for by the president and the food administration has included pork, bacon, ham, fresh or smoked, and lard in its ban.

Economy in use of sugar was demanded by the president for the time being, and rigid cutting down of waste among other foodstuffs.

These requirements will not undermine the health of the people. Expert dietitians were consulted by the food administration before it planned its meatless days and one meatless meal should be observed daily.

The new food regulations are effective Monday morning. Victory bread, however, will have only five per cent substitutes to start with, but a gradual increase is planned until February 24, when only 80 per cent of wheat flour will be allowed in Victory bread.

Macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, crackers and breakfast food will not escape the new cut. Manufacturers of these products are restrained to 70 per cent of their 1917 wheat consumption in correspondence with the new regulations.

States to Give Order While the food administration has expressed the preference that the evening meal be the wheatless one, state food administrators will announce which is to be the wheatless meal in their state. These regulations were based on the necessity of saving 300,000 tons of flour a month for our allies. If the 30 per cent reduction in domestic consumption can be effected, this surplus will be provided. Failure of the conservation plan will be indicated by the extent to which the 300,000 tons assigned to the allies must be cut out to relieve domestic demands. Every effort will be made to force consumption down to the limit, however.

NO CHANGE HERE IN REGULATIONS NOW, SAYS ADMINISTRATOR AYER

Pending receipt of specific instructions as to application of the president's new food regulations from Food Administrator Herbert Hoover, State Food Administrator W. B. Ayer announced Saturday night that the present regulations regarding meatless and wheatless days would continue to apply here until March 13.

These regulations now in effect provide: Tuesdays and Saturdays, porkless days. Wednesdays, wheatless days. One porkless meal each day.

"It is high time the general food regulations were revised," Mr. Ayer commented. "The American people should supply our allies with their wheat, meat and sugar needs first of all and distribute the remainder of the supply equitably among the people of our own country. This can be done without inconvenience simply by a readjustment of our habits of living and a little curtailment of our tastes."

Voluntary Regulation Fails Chicago, Jan. 26.—(U. P.)—Voluntary food price regulation has failed, Harry A. Wheeler, Illinois food administrator today declared in relation to President Wilson's food proclamation just issued. Compulsory retail price fixing is necessary to protect consumers from profiteers, Wheeler said.

The rising cost of staple foodstuffs and failure of grocers to observe the "fair prices" named by the authorities under voluntary regulation was illustrated by Wheeler's figures.

CENSORS IN BERLIN LET WORLD GET UGLY FACT

(Continued from Page One)

tations to break up and disappoint the hopes of those in the west, what then if not a catastrophe?"

Judging from Germany's previous course the very fact that her censorship permitted some hint of an actual revolution in Hungary to pass outside her borders would seem to indicate that the

facts of the case must be much worse than the details given.

In the connection the United Press on January 24 carried an exclusive dispatch from its staff correspondent in Petrograd, Joseph Shaplen, stating that Smolny Institute, headquarters of the Bolshevik government, had received a wireless message announcing the report of revolution in Vienna. This was unconfirmed from any other source.

Publication Is Significant No previous report has ever leaked out of Germany that Kaiser Wilhelm was "openly insulted on the streets of Vienna." When the incident recalled by Scheidemann occupied was not stated. No mention has been made of a visit to Vienna by the German war lord during the last month or more.

Of almost equal significance as indicating a new policy of bold attack against the junkers, the pan-Germans and the aristocrats, as a whole, is a fact that Scheidemann actually dared make such a statement in a speech and that newspapers printed it. The mediaeval conception of lese majeste has heretofore ruled in Germany, and there have been few persons willing to risk its

punishment by making statements which would show the German emperor as having other than complete support of all Teutonic peoples.

The fact that Scheidemann was the person to make such a statement and so boldly to criticize the pan-Germans, as the Amsterdam dispatch indicates, is likewise significant.

Has Scheidemann Changed Front? Heretofore Scheidemann has been a thick and thin supporter of the government. Scheidemann was the government's trusted agent in the German scheme last summer to work up a German controlled pseudo Socialist "peace" conference at Stockholm. He was chairman of a reichstag committee which last fall was entrusted with the task of formulating suggestions for electoral reforms. He was very evidently regarded by the kaiser and his militarist coterie as "safe and sound."

Russ Friendship With Germans Turns Amsterdam, Jan. 26.—(U. P.)—Russian delegates to the Brest-Litovsk peace conference "suddenly changed their attitude between December 25 and 27," Foreign Minister Kuehlmann reported in a review of the peace negotiations received tonight from Berlin.

"Before this date," Kuehlmann said, "different German and Russian parties dined together. After it the Russians insisted only on official intercourse, refusing even private conferences."

Kuehlmann said the Ukrainian republic had not yet been formally recognized, but that the conclusion of a separate peace between Germany and Ukraine was expected.

The sudden change of front of the Russian delegates might have been due to their discovery of the "jokers" in the German peace terms put forward by Kuehlmann as the outline of a "democratic peace." This joker was that while Germany agreed in principle to the policy of self-determination of peoples, Germany would insist that her armies and officials remain in control of Courland, Esthonia, Poland and Livonia while awaiting voting as to future self-determination was being conducted.

Pope Sees Hope for Peace Rome, Jan. 26.—(U. P.)—The Holy See

considers the speech of Austro-Hungarian Foreign Minister Czernin as likely to hasten peace.

Authoritative information today was that Pope Benedict himself regards the speech as a special appeal to President Wilson for further action.

The Czernin and Hertling speeches were read with the greatest interest by Vatican officials, but no formal comment was forthcoming.

Mary Pickford to Review Regiment

San Diego, Cal., Jan. 26.—(U. P.)—Miss Mary Pickford will review the One Hundred Forty-third Field Artillery (Grizzlies), at Camp Kearney on February 9, it was announced tonight. It is said that this will be the first time in the history of the camp that a woman has had the honor of reviewing a regiment. Miss Pickford "adopted" the regiment several months ago when it was stationed at Arcadia.

Edwards—The Store of a Million Friends

Joy Is Surely Unconfined Here!

—A shipment of 1000 Victor and Columbia Records has just arrived. Merely to give music lovers of Portland a REAL TREAT, the entire lot has been divided into four parts and will be sold at excitingly attractive prices.

LOT 1—100 60c Victor Single-Disc 10-inch Records 15c

LOT 2—200 60c Victor Single Disc 10-inch Records 25c

LOT 3—260 75c Victor and Columbia Double-Disc 10-inch Records 45c

LOT 4—440 75c Columbia Double-Disc 10-inch Records up to Number 1500 60c

DeLuxe 9x12 Axminster Rugs \$28.75

Reposet—Sanitary and Waterproof—Floor Covering

60c Sq. Yd.

36x72 Hampshire 2-Pattern Bedroom Rugs \$4.75

Unifold Bed Davenport For Your Living-Room \$49.90

\$1 Cash -- \$1 Week

—Here's a Bed for the Room—Where there's No Room for a Bed!

—Beautiful quarter-sawn oak frame, finished in hand rubbed golden wax.

—Seat and Back are upholstered with a deep and rich brown leatherette.

—Link Spring which is supported by 44 helical springs folds underneath seat during the day.

35c White Table Oil Cloth, Per Yard 29c

This "Simmons" Two-Inch Continuous Post STEEL BED \$12.50

\$1.00 Cash -- \$1.00 Week

—Listens good, don't it?—A fine big steel bed that is strong yet light in weight.

—Yes!—and the price is only \$12.50 whether your taste calls for Enamel in Ivory or White, or that beautiful Vernis Martin (gold) finish.

Your Credit Is Good as Gold! Out-of-Town Folks, Too!

—Select one single piece or a house full—It's Easy-to-Pay-the-Edwards-Way—

\$ 50 Worth—\$ 5.00 Cash, \$1.00 a Week

\$ 75 Worth—\$ 7.50 Cash, \$1.50 a Week

\$100 Worth—\$10.00 Cash, \$2.00 a Week

\$150 Worth—\$15.00 Cash, \$2.50 a Week

A GOOD PLACE TO TRADE

EDWARDS CO

FIFTH AND OAK STREETS

2 Blocks North of Washington