Friday; strong

southeast winds.

COAL ORDER BRINGS BIG PROTEST; SENTIMENT IN CONGRESS DIVIDED

Fuel Administrator Tells Senate Committee He Acted to Save Suffering in Homes and to Relieve Rail Congestion.

Shipyards Expected to Continue Operations; Modified Order Expected for Other War Industries, Senators Are Told.

W ASHINGTON, Jan. 17.—(I. N. S.)—Fuel Administrator Garfeld's drastic order forcing 14 coalless days on the industries of the east will go into effect at midnight, practically without modification from the outline given last night.

This was stated positively at the fuel administration office early this evening.

Washington, Jun. 17.-The senate late this afternoon passed the resolution requesting Garfield to suspend his order five days.

Washington, Jan. 1 .. - (U. P.) - Assailed from all parts of the country for his order to suspend industrial activity for five days, starting tomorrow, Fuel Administrator Garfield today sharply defended his action before the senate coal committee.

Haled before the committee to plain," Garfield outlined the causes of the regulatory order-car shortage, shipping congestion and cold homes. If it becomes necessary to keep the (Concluded on Page Nine, Column Six)

Marion Grangers

Salem, Or., Jan. 17.-Marion County war work. er considerable debate, calling upon Dr. W. J. Kerr, president of Oregon Agricultural college, to explain definitely his position in regard to the offer of the residency of the Agricultural College of Kansas fnade him last fall. The resolution asks for President Kerr's resignation if his explanation is not satstactory to the grange.

Officials of the grange when asked the name of the author of the resolution, answered that it had been presented without signature.

Turkestan Is Now

FUEL ORDER

LL fuel deliveries cease today except to railroads, domestic consumers, hospitals and charitable institutions, public utilities, federal, state and local institutions excepted from the provisions of the fuel order. Deliveries to be resumed January 23.

Order applies only to states east of the Mississippi river, with exception of Minnesota and Louisiana, but fuel administrators in western states have the power to enforce the Monday holiday there also.

No fuel, except to prevent freezing, to be consumed except for the above needs between Friday moraing and January 23.

On Monday, January 21, and for nine Mondays following, theatres and all places of amusement must close, grocery stores and butcher shops may remain open until noon, drug stores all day, newspapers limited to one edition or the number customarily printed on holidays, and all fuel consumption must cease with above exceptions.

Establishments engaged in war work not excepted from the operations of the order. Penalty for violations \$5000, or one year's imprisonment.

War Fund Drive Is Making Em-Morning, \$22,094.

Sixteen cents, all the money that a widow had who has already given her son, was offered to the Knights of Columbus war fund this morning. When the widow's mite was tendered to Raymond Sullivan and John Cahalan, on "Colonel" Guy W. Talbot's division, they proceeded to do some relief on their own

The heroism is found among those who the future. have little, according to reports of the On the other hand, a wellknown Portlander, holding a responsible position, announced to Louis Cronan that he is "through giving." General Manager I. N. Day telephoned the man,

Practically half of the \$50,000 being raised in Portland has been secured The figures this morning showed \$22. Ask Explanation 094, leaving a balance of about \$27,000 to collect to complete the quota. Every dollar of the K. of C. fund goes to direct

Pomona grange, at a meeting Wednes-day afternoon, adopted resolutions, aft-"Everybody Welcome." No distinction The halls of the K. of C. are non- California Council of Defense made among the American soldiers as to religious belief or other affiliation. As testimony of this, the cam-paign is being handled by prominent

Strong Winds to Hit Portland, Forecast

(Concluded on rage Five, Column Four)

Strong southeasterly winds at Portland and vicinity and strong southerly ceived from Washington. It is declared gales along the coast, with rain tonight that Germany has prepared for ship-Republic, Is Report and Friday, are promised by Meteorologist Wells of the weather bureau. gist Wells of the weather bureau. Damage is likely to occur unless all Stockholm, Jan. 17.-(U. P.)-Turke- possible precautions are taken, it is the immense acreage of wheat that has stan has proclaimed independence as an said. Such a forecast recalls the re- been planted to meet the war emergency. autonomous republic, allied with a "Tur- cent strong winds, when plate-glass Two liters have aiready been delivered kish confederation," according to word windows and awnings about, the city in the United States, the Washington in-

54 Men and Women Give Parts of Their Skin to Save Young Man's Life

Fifty-four men and women appeared at St. Vincent hospital early today prepared to give up portions of their skin in the grafting process resorted to to save the life of Harry G. Welger, who was severely burned, near Corvallis.

The appeal for volunteers to sacrifice a square inch of their skin met with to recover about two square feet of surs man, French and Dutch. Mrs. Heink said the secretary smiling significantly. prompt and willing response. More, face. The injured parts were on the women answered the appeal than men. The patient was put under an anesthetic.

surgeons and physicians. report that volunteers were required over three hours. wanted to part with a portion of their offer came from a man in Tacoma.

That the skin grafting process is a tedious and delicate piece of work is in a second-rate restaurant at Redwood indicated by the fact that the patient was on the operating table nearly all forenoon.

Skin restoration has been the means The operation, according to Dr. Ken-neth A. J. Mackenzie, was successful. operation is considered to be one of Dr. C. H. Wheeler assisted Dr. Mac- the notable achievements of modern surgery.

In the Weiger case it was necessary backs of the legs and the right thigh. The patient was placed in a plaster The operation was watched closely by cast after the operation and his recovery is deemed certain. The operation It will take about two weeks for the

cuticle attracted widespread attention. transplanted skin to affix to the pa-Some of those who answered the call offered to leave their places of residence outside of Portland to be on hand at the appointed time. The first heroically and some wanted to give more skin than had been asked of them.

Immediate Evacuation of Polanda Courland and Other Russian Soil Demanded by Bolsheviki Displeases Teuton Envoys.

Earlier Report From Berlin Announced That Compromise Peace Terms Had Been Agreed Upon by German Leaders.

Amsterdam, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-Following a report from Berlin that the German militarists and political leaders had agreed upon compromise peace terms for Russia without any annexations or indemnities, information was received this afternoon that Russia's terms have been rejected.

The announcement that the Russian terms as to the evacuation of Russian territory were unacceptable was made officially in Berlin. The Bolshevik envoys to Brest-

Litovsk presented proposals providing for the immediate evacuation of Poland Courland and other Russian soil occupied by the Germans, but the Teutonic envoys were reported to have announced that Germany could not accede

the basis of no annexations or forced indemnities provided the peoples of Poland, Courland, Lithuania, Livonia and Esthonia were given a plebiscite to determine what their future form of government shall be.

up and a powerful propaganda carried

The Bolshevik peace envoys at Brest-

asking him who is to take care of the three boys this particular citizen has in the service.

Warns Farmers Against Spreading of Poisonous Pollen.

San Francisco, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-The kaiser has plotted the destruction of the bumper crops in America, planned to feed the allies next year, and agents f Germany are already at work in the wheat fields of California, it was announced today by the State Council of

The information given out by the Defense Council is based on advices re- mittee reported, after an exhaustive ment to the United States a quantity of pollen to be used by agents of Berlin to destroy the winter crops, especially Two liters have already been delivered formation stated, and part of this has any navy," the statement of the combeen placed in the hands of Germans in

The defense council has sent out widespread warnings and urged all peace officers and county councils of defense to utilize every agency at their command to prevent the spreading of this pollen, and all farmers are urged to be on their guard.

Red-wigged Woman Held San Francisco, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-Federal authorities today threw considerable secrecy about the detention here Status of Hospital of Mrs. Johanna Hensel Heink, a pretty actress, who was arrested on espionage suspicion while working as a waitres City, mainly patronized by soldiers from Angeles, contained the phrase, "Beware; you are among enemies. Another, apparently from a brother in Shanghai, warned her that she should be very careful if she would avoid ar-

speaks five languages. She wore a wig over her black hair. SCHOOL CHILDREN UNDER 15

The letters were written in Ger-

An announcement that will interest you appears on page 11 today.

NEW MUTINY AT KIEL; 38 ARE KILLED

ONDON, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.) Thirty-eight German naval offfcers were killed by their men th a new mutiny in the great German naval base at Kiel, said a dispatch to the Dally Express today. The mutiny broke out on Monday

among the crew of a submarine,

the dispatch said. It spread to nearby cruisers, but was soon put down by loyal sailors. The cause of the mutiny was said to be the unrest over the extra long cruises the submarines are compelled to make.

Paris, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.) -A great peace demonstration was made by Hungarian workmen in Budapest Wednesday, according to a Zurich dispatch printed in L'Information

ernment to Join in Suit to Recover Hyde Lands.

Brown in all of the Hyde cases before been working to create a strong German the F. A. Hyde interests, all but about night. influence. German institutions were set 1240 acres had been secured by fraud.

Concluded on Page Seventeen. Column Seven) the United States was interested in the of agriculture of the unappropriated title and that return could not be de- public domain. creed unless and until the United States | All officers holding positions during joined in a suit for that purpose. It the past year were reelected. was strongly intimated by Justice Mc-Camant in his opinion that the lands Camant in his opinion that the lands could be recovered should the govern- Odessa Is Scene of ment come to the state's aid as a party Governor West will undertake to connce the government authorities hav-

(Concluded on Page Three, Column Two)

U. S. Navy Makes Phenomenal Progress

House Committee, After Exhaustive Inquiry, Reports Navai Program Has Danbled in All Ship Construction.

Washington, Jan. 17.-(U. P.) - The American navy has made "phenom-enal progress" in increasing its facilities to combat the submarine menace, the house naval affairs com-

inquiry into conditions. "A great program which more than doubled the facilities of naval construction of last summer has been practically completed," the report states. There are now 424 naval vessels, in addition to submarine chasers, under construction or contract, the largest building program ever undertaken by

"Remarkable speed has been shown in the building of destroyers. The prewar record for completing one of the -boat fighters was 18 months, with a eneral average of about three years. "Recently a destroyer was completed in one week less than one year, and during 1918 the destroyers will be built in from a third to a half of the time taken under pre-war conditions."

Ships Not Settled

Washington, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-No Camp Fremont. A letter to her, written definite understanding with Germany in German, from a Dr. Schutz, in Los has yet been reached as to the treatpital ships. Secretary of State Lansing made this announcement Wednesday. "Germany has offered to agee to treat our hospital ships as she has treated those of other nations at war with her.

Jitneys Appear on Division Street Run

Resumption of jitney service was forecasted this afternoon when two auto-mobiles were started on the Division street run. They bore cards marked "Division street, fare five cents."

Chief of Meat Division of Food Administration Addresses the Opening Session of National Woolgrowers' Association.

Delegates Continue to Arrive in Salt Lake From Every Corner of Country; Livestock Association Closes Annual Meeting.

Salt Lake City, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-That the federal food administration will encourage added consumption of mutton and lamb was assured the National Woolgrowers' association, which opened its annual convention here today, by Joseph P. Cotton, chief of the meat division of the food administration. Mr. Ex-Governor to Try to Get Gov- | Cotton addressed the convention on 'Conserving Our Meat Supplies."

Delegates were still arriving in large numbers today from every corner of the country, delayed by heavy storms at many eastern points.

Governor Simon Bamberger of Utah Commissioned by The Journal, Oswald delivered the address of welcome this West will leave for Washington, D. C., morning and was followed by a rethe latter part of the week in an en- sponse by Dr. J. M. Wilson of Douglas, deavor to induce the authorities there Wyo. President F. J. Hagenbarth was to them.

The exact terms of the German agreement supposed to have been framed are not known. It is generally believed however, that Germany would have recover in its recent victory in the F. A. ler, chief of the bureau of animal ingreed to negotiate with Russia upon large land fraud suits. The Oregon supreme court, on Tues- work of the bureau which he repreday, January 8, handed down a decision sents. The appointment of committee in the Hyde land fraud cases, upholding and general discussion took up the the contention of Attorney General remainder of the first day's session. Denver, Colo., was selected as the next the court on appeal. The court held tional Livestock association, which Ever since the German armies over- that the evidence showed that out of convention city of the American Naran Poland the officers and men have approximately 50,000 acres secured by closed its annual conclave here last

Last minute actions by the organiza-The decision directed that approxi-tion were the adoption of resolutions on to induce the people to believe that mately 9130 acres be returned to the urging increased production of livestock, they should live under German rule in state. More than 15,000 acres were not suspension during the period of the war directed to be returned, it being held of the 640-acre homestead act, cooperaby the court that while these lands were tion of congress in regulating railroad Litovsk have already agreed to a plebi- shown to have been fraudulently se- rates and terminal charges and the ascured by Hyde, it was also shown that sumption of jurisdiction by the secretary

Battle in Streets

Petrograd, Jan. 17 .- (U. P.)-A pitched battle in the streets of Odessa Tuesday with large pastialties was re-ported in dispate as maching here toported in dispar aching here to-

wounded.

The battleship Sinon and other war craft opened fire on the rebels. Latest dispatches do not make it clear whether the Ukrainans hold the arsenal or other important points.

Texan Reaches Fort On Atlantic Safely

Washington, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-The American steamship Texan is safe in an Atlantic port, the navy department announced today. The vessel, which was at first believed to have been sunk on Monday in a collision with another wessel in the same convoy, was loaded with a cargo of great value and convoyed by ships of the navy.

> Milk Goats For Sale Trade Phonograph For Used Piano Livestock-85

FINE Toggenburg milk goats for

Automobiles, Accessories—44
SEE THIS BARGAIN—1918 Ford
touring car, electric generator
and starter, electric lights, speedometer, lots of extras. Car same as
new. Will be sold at a sacrifice.

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Let a JOURNAL WANT AD solve your problem.

FEDERAL FUEL ADMINISTRATOR

R. HARRY A. GARFIELD, whose order suspending all industry in the east for five days to give coal miners and railroads a chance to catch up on their deliveries, has aroused much opposition. He is a son of the late President Jas. A. Garfield and was formerly president of Williams college.



PAPERS CONDEMN NO STEPS TAKEN ON ORDERS HERE

Western Oregon, Largely Wood Burning Region, Offers No Need to Conserve.

State Fuel Administrator Fred G. force the drastic coal conservation program as announced by Fuel Adminis-

The order applies only to that part of the country east of the Mississippi river. although administrators of the western states are given discretion in applying in this war. This wild experiment in the order as local necessities require. Western Oregon, being largely a wood burning region, presents no immediate reason for conserving coal, and the Eastern Oregon district has few large industries requiring quantities of coal fuel.

Government orders closing down fac-

tories for a 5-day period and exacting Monday holidays during a period of 15 weeks due to acute coal shortage, add interest to official statements issued by the food administration and the railroads' war board. The country mined 61,000,000 tons of coal more in 1917 than in 1916, but the demand increased 100,-000,000 tons, largely due to the needs of the government, munitions plants and dustry of the country into confusion public utilities supplying power to war which easily could have been averted." industries. The bituminous coal mined in this country during 1917 was approximately 552,770,400 tons which was 50,000,000 tons more than the previous year. The anthracite coal production of 1917 is estimated 84,000,000 tons, an increase of about 11,000,000 tons over 1916. The railroad war board reports that during the eight months from April to November, inclusive, the railroads hauled 925,691 carloads or about 51,000,-000 more tons of bituminous coal than the corresponding period of 1916. The railroads hauled between April and November, inclusive, of last year, 175,-986 more carloads or about 10,000,000 more tons of anthracite than in the same months of 1916. But even with the increase, the railroads were not at all imes able to carry all the coal offered

Sec. Olcott Enters Gubernatorial Race

Salem, Or., Jan. 17.—(L. N. S.)—Ben Olcott, secretary of state, has announced his candidacy for the Republican nomi nation for governor at the May pri-

GARFIELD'S ORDER

New York Press Almost Unit in Opposing Decree Closing Industries to Conserve Fuel.

York Sun, today condemned the Gar field order closing industries. The New York World said :

"The coal order issued by Fuel Administrator Garfield is the greatest disaster that has befallen the United States economic lunacy, worthy of a Bolshevik government, has been reserved for the United States. President Wilson should not lose a moment in nullifying the Garfield order. That done, his next duty

is to remove Mr. Garfield." The Tribune said: "The fuel adminis tration has lost its head. Dr. Garfield falling of the foremast of the battleship is in a panic and acts in a headlong manner. The Sun: "A surgeon is more welcome

than an undertaker. All depends on our transportation system." "Certainly, any man The Herald* with knowledge business world would have advised against suddenly plunging the whole in-The Times: "We hope the president will immediately reconsider and revoke

Mr. Garfield's astounding order.

show the war at close range.

invasion of the United States by Ger-

man armies and the capture of cities

could hardly be more calamitous in its The Evening World: "Fuel Administrator Garfield gave an exhibition of bureaucratic incompetency unequalled arms broken. in the history of this government. The president should rescind the order and remove the man who issued it."

Administrator, Protest Piling Into White House, Will Enforce Order.

Business Interests Not of One Mind Regarding Drastic Order: Chicago Men Indorse Move; Cars for Coal Needed.

By Robert J. Bender 7 ASHINGTON, Jan. 17 .- (U. W P. --Industrial America rose up today in violent protest against the order of Fuel Administrator Garfield suspending the operation of virtually all great plants in the eastern liaif of the country for five days.

Under an avalanche of hundreds of thousands of telegrams, Garfield laid plans with state aides for putting the order into effect

Dismay, confusion and vigorous charges of inefficiency were revealed in the protests of busi-

That the country does not believe the need exists for the Grastic step is plainly evidenced. Unprecedented numbers of telegrams flooded the White House protesting, demanding revocation of the order, calling for Garfield's removal from office and pointing out the dangers, nationally or internationally, of throwing the economic status of

the country into a furore. Charges that Garfield had usurped powers he does not possess were heard om all points, including both houses of congress. To which the fuel administration replied that under the Lever bill and priority powers authority is granted for restricting fuel, the mea-(Concluded on Page Seven, Column One)

New York, Jan. 17.—(U. P.)—New SIX KILLED WHEN York's newspapers, except the New MAST FALLS OVER

Accident on U. S. Battleship-Michigan Occurs in Home Waters During Heavy Gale.

Washington, Jan. 17 .- (I. N. S.)-The Michigan in a heavy gale, in home waters Wednesday killed six sailors and injured three, the navy department anounced today. This was the first time in the history of the american navy that of conditions in the such an accident has occurred. The sailors killed were:

OSBEN CAPERS BELYEU, seaman CARL FREDERICK MARAHRENS, CLARENCE EUGENE BOOKS, sea

FRANK JOHN PRINZ, seaman. JULIAN S. BELL, seaman JOHN ANGELO CHICO, fireman. The sailors injured were: EDWARD THOMAS M'DANALD GORDON SOLOMON FARMER, both VIRGIL BIGGERS, thigh cut, head

(All seamen second class). HISTORY IN REHEARSAL

and ankle injured.

There's a tremendous amount of commonplace to be gone through by the American Expeditionary Force in Europe before anything thrilling develops. And yet Dana Burnet finds on a visit to General Headquarters in France much of compelling interest. This is only one of several special articles in next Sunday's Journal that

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