PRICE TWO CENTS

CAILLAUX PLANNED TO BECOME DICTATOR: GREAT BRITAIN TO TREAT WITH BOLSHEVIKI

First 5000 of New Socialist Force Leave, Petrograd Amid One of Most Enthusiastic Demonstrations in Months.

Ten Thousand More Are Enrolling in Petrograd District Alone-Lenine Orders Release of Roumanian Minister.

ONDON, Jan. 16.-(U. P.)-L Foreign Minister Balfour announced in the house of commons today that Great Britain was about to "establish official relations with Minister Kilvinoff," representative in London of the Bolshevik government.

The foreign minister was careful to say that the government had not yet recognized the Bolsheviki, but that they had received unofficial communications through an agent of the embassy in Petrograd.

Petrograd, Jan. 16 .- (U. P.) -The first 5000 volunteers of the new Socialist army left for the army today, sped by one of the most enthusiastic demonstrations the

solling in the Petrograd district alone. the Bolshevik government and by the supplies there. Russian commander in chief, Ensign

Release of M. Diamandis, Roumanian progress in and around the city for minister, arrested by the Bolsheviki and weeks ordered confined to St. Peter and Paul fortress, was ordered by Nicholai Lenine today. His action followed receipt of transportation incident to the internal formal protest by the entire Petrograd difficulties in Russia is reported to diplomatic corps, who held a meeting in the American embassy.

Petrograd, Jan. 16 .- (U. P.) -- Arrogantly declaring he "did not represent (Concluded on Page Five. Column Two)

Bill Plans to Limit Size of Newspapers

Representative Fuller Proposes Also to Exclude Papers From Mails Carrying for the present, he said. More Advertising Than News Matter.

daily newspaper of more than 16 pages would be granted second class mailing for a period of one year under a bill presented in the house this afternoon by Representative Fuller of Illinois. The purpose of the bill is "to conserve the supply of print paper until prices return to normal."

Other publications barred are weekly newspapers of more than 12 pages, Sunmagazines of more than 100 pages. than news also would be denied second

TIME IS LOST

ships, the Andulusia and Mayafleet may have to go to Tacoma to load because of congestion of Seattle waterfront terminals. The Louise Nielsen, in December, was compelled to go to Tacoma because of congestion of oriental shipments and the salmon pack taking up terminal space in Seattle. Conditions will be normal early in February. say Seattle dock officials. Present conditions are due to bunching of oriental freighters, they explain.

The above dispatch adds strength

to the campaign for larger use of Portland harbor by the government. The regular business of Puget Sound is so congested that vessels are delayed in discharging cargo and delays of this kind constitute a fatal indictment against a port The Portland Chamber of Commerce has received word that emergency efforts are being made by Seattle interests to provide cargo handling facilities for all business that delays might otherwise divert to the Columbia river. We will not get a pound of business that Puget Sound can keep us from getting and our main dependence is in showing the government and independent lines that by consigning vessels to the Columbia river delays and the costs incident to delay will be eliminated, said Secretary

Official Announcement Declares Step Is Taken to Protect People in Vladivostok.

Tokio, Jan. 16.-(U. P.)-Japanese for adequate protection, not only to The volunteers are responding to a their own lives and property, but to special appeal to the people issued by great quantities of allied munitions and

> Desultory fighting between the Bolsheviki and Cossacks has been in

Congestion on the trans-Siberian railroad and general demoralization of have resulted in unprecedented tying up of supplies at Vladivostok. The Bolsheviki have been making desperate old monarchist regime.

A member of the naval staff, in an interview today, declared that communication with Vladivostok had been almost cut off. This, it is presumed, hastened the orders sending warships. Protection of allied interests in Siberia. he said, is Japan's responsibility, while the other allies are fighting the battles

New York, Jan. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -- Genday editions of more than 24 pages and one time was the largest landholder in families are fleeing to the high levels to California. His will provides that Ber- escape the icy waters.

Chloroform People With Lawsuit Until New Fare Comes Easy, He Declares.

Portland, Poor Old Spinster, Now Advertising She Is on Toboggan," Parting Thrust at Vernon Meeting.

"Camouflage!" That is the answer Judge Henry E. McGinn to the invitation of Mayor Baker that he assist the city attorney in the appeal of the six cent fare case. "Bunk!" That, he told the people

of Alberta at the Vernon school Tuesday night, made up the constituent parts of Dan Kellaher's move for an injunction, and the other commissioners' plan for an appeal. "The jitney!" That is the remedy he prescribed for the disease of the

Four hundred people, or more, gathered in the assembly hall of the Vernon school Tuesday night to hear Judge McGinn talk about the six cent fare case. They did not drive up in automobiles. There were more Red Cross and Liberty bond buttons than

liamonds in the crowd.

Just Common Folk They were the common folk; those who pay six cents to ride out to work fight for passage of legislation creating home again at night; the straw with which big utility companies bind up the golden bricks of their dividends. And they didn't like the six cent fare, that was evident from their reception of Judge McGinn, and his remarks. The speaker's talk was plain. "Six cent fare is not a new thought with the Portland Railway, Light & Power company," Judge McGinn said.

operation for a long time. "'Wat's Wat,' did you ever hear o The smooth talk the company has been handing out to you for so They got you to vote the jit long? The people who ride in automobiles don't like the jitneys and they helped the company get you to put them out of business.

"Who Is Carver!" Asks McGinn "Stephen Carver. Did you ever hear that name?" the Judge asked while the "Don't you reaudience laughed. member that the Portland Railway, Light & Power company asked you to ping; there will be production far begive Stephen a franchise to run jitneys? But has Stephen run his jitneys? Has tion; our allies will be deprived of the ever use them?

"No," the judge said, answering his own questions. "Stephen has not run his jitneys. He will never use his efforts to commandeer this material, franchises because Stephen is a part much of which had been ordered by the and parcel of the Portland Railway, Light & Power company. If you put back your jitneys, then Stephen will run his in competition, to try to drive them out of business.

"Injunction All Bunk," He Asserts "Then," Judge McGinn continued. when you put the jitneys out and put Stephen in, the Portland Railway, Light & Power company moved against the public service commission and got the (Concluded on Page Eleven, Column Two)

Washington, Jan. 16.—(I. N. S.)—No General Carpentiere | Ice Jam Dams River: Dying in New York Town Under Water

Three Forks, Mont., Jan. 16 .- (U. P.)eral Horace W. Carpentiere, aged 93, is An ice jam in the Madison river near for the prevention of "gouging" of dying at his home here today. The gen- here is today causing the inundation of ral built the first telegraph line from the town of Trident. Three feet of San Francisco to Salt Lake City and at water is reported in the streets and of Public Safety F. H. Pettit declared at A train has been sent to rescue the

Newspapers carrying more advertising nard college shall receive his New York home with all his furniture and art residents of the valley. The jam is Willie Gotelli, Golfer, and Two Others Accused of Robbing Stores

nent golfers of the northwest and aspirant for a commission in the aviation corps; Eenneth Norris, well known local athlete and authority on fishing and hunting in Oregon, and O. W. Huddlestone, former amateur boxer, have been arrested on a charge of stealing \$3000 equipped a store in Marshfield.

Gotelli and Huddlestone were emdepartment store, and Morris at the Hud- the old Portland academy, which chool of aviation to study for a com-mission. Well informed on hunting and fishing in Oregon.

at the Waverley Country club, leaving the three from an athletic and sportsthe golf links to take employment in a man's standpoint, although he is said to local sporting goods house. Two years have had considerable success as an ago he entered the employment of the amateur boxer for local clubs several Meier & Frank company. He is a member of the Portland Golf club and repworth of sporting goods from local resented that organization in tourna-stores, with which they are said to have ments in various cities of the North-Norris, whose age is given as 32, is

west with considerable success. ployed at the Meier & Frank company's said to have received his schooling at son Arms Co. store, but all recently re-signed. Gotelli, whose name in the sprinter. He also engaged in other complaint is given as Guetilla, an-nounced upon his resignation that he intended to leave for the Berkeley hunting and was considered unusually

Gotelli, aged 20, was formerly a caddie | Huddlestone is the least prominent of years ago. Operations Cover Two Years

According to Police Inspectors Hyde, Abbott, Goltz and Howell, who were assigned to the case, the men are alleged to have carried on their operations in the two stores for nearly two years, but the resignations of the three men during the last two months aroused suspicion and an investigation was started with the result that about \$500 worth of merchandise of all kinds was found in the home of Gotelli near Sellwood short-(Concinent on Page Five, Column Three)

Mayor and Council Trying to United States Chamber of Commerce by Vote of 500,000 Members Demands Centralization of Industrial Energy

> III-Balanced Effect Feared From Activities of Various Boards; Willard's Idea Backed Up; Report Based on Investigation

Washington, Jan. 16 .- (U. P.)-The United States Chamber of Commerce by a vote of its 500,000 membership today demanded creation of a central contro in the war government. Interference with vitally important

orograms, production, inflation, inability to meet allied demands, duplication of work, confusion; in fact, "inevitable disaster' will result, the chamber announced today, "unless prompt provision is made to centralize the control of the industrial energy and material esources of the country. Backs Willard's Demand

The declaration of the chamber, based on months' of investigation by a special war committee of prominent business men and manufacturers was unanimously approved by the directors in session here today. It comes at a time when the senate military investigators have temporarily

director of munitions who would cut the red tape, delay and confusion of army preparations. The chamber chairman backs Daniel Willard of the war industries board, other members of the board, and Chairman Gifford of the Council of National

discontinued their hearings to begin a

Defense, who have already thrown their advice upon the side of immediate centralization of authority to act in war preparation. "It has been preparing you for the The business men in their report to

nounced by the government are tending to "decentralize war efforts."

Weakened Power Feared The report then warns:

"The committee believes that failure o recognize the fundamental principle that centralized responsibility is necessary for the success of any enterprise will result inevitably in ill-balanced effort. There will be unintentional interference with vitally important programs such as that in connection with shipyond our capacity for ocean transportathem; effort will be expended in the here lateral problems, such as the housing with another ship. of employes will be neglected until they seriously interfere with other programs; the distribution of essential materials will not be where most needed in conof labor and materials will be used in unnecessary activities and in general there will be an atmosphere of confusion which comes from inability to se cure a prompt decision.

Tacoma Tradesmen 'Gouging' Soldiers

Tacoma Officials Take Measures to Stop Hotelkeepers on Camp Lewis Men.

Tacoma, Jan. 16 .- (I. N. S.)-The first effective move on the part of Tacoma municipal authorities to adopt measures soldiers by hotel keepers and tradesmen took form Tuesday when Commissioner the meeting of the commissioners, that he would introduce an ordinance making "gouging" a misdemeanor.

While officials have been forbidden to make complaint against the Tacoma merchants and hotel keepers, conditions have been such that on and Saturday nights, when the greatest number of soldiers are in the city, many of them have gone to other points for their week end leaves rather than to

Commissioner Pettit declared that in two instances, when the police had been notified of the overcharge, money had To Establish Shop of Their Own been refunded enlisted men who had

Progressive Party Is Out of Running

Salem. Or., Jan. 16 .- An echo of the Progressive party was heard here today. when Attorney General Brown received query from District Attorney W. T. Miller of Grants Pass, asking if the Progressive party would have a place on the primary election ballot. Attorney General Brown replied that under the law it would not. The lay provides that a political party, for purposes of primary election, is an organi-zation which at the last general election cast 20 per cent of the votes cast for presidential electors. This was not done by the Progressive party at the last

LENINE SAFE

DETROGRAD, Jan. 16.-(U. P.)-Four revolver shots were fired at Nicholal Lenine of the Bolshevik government today when he was returning home from witnessing the departure of red guards for the front. Lenine was unhurt. All four shots went wide of their mark. A Swiss Socialist, who was ac-

companying Lenine to his home after the review of the departing red guards Monday, was wounded slightly in the hand by one of the would-be assassin's bullets.

Dispatch Says Men Conspired to Blow Up Fort Seward; Officers Deny Story.

San Francisco, Jan. 16.—(I. N. S.)-Despite denials from Major General Arthur Murray, commanding the western division, and from army posts, in the Northwest, it was reported here this afternoon that a dispatch from Seattle, stating that five privates from C Company, Fourteenth United States infantry, had been convicted for attempting to blow up Fort Seward, Alaska, was correct, and courtmartial findings in the case had been received at army headquarters here.

The soldiers named in the Seattle dissatch were Privates Gooding, Collins Salay, Senter and Messer. It is stated that Arch Senter, Michael Salay and Messer were found guilty of a crime punishable by death. They are delared to have been ringles. alleged plot involving charges of at- quoting the Berlin Lokal Anzeiger empting to incite soldiers to mutiny and sabotage. It is understood that some of the

they were incited by I. W. W. propa-50 pounds of dynamite and kill their officers and loyal soldiers in the regi-

The plot was discovered, it is understood, when the soldiers passed the word fay declare that the newest plans an- to others to attend an anarchistic meeting. Some who attended this meeting it is said, divulged what they had heard to the officers and the dynamite cache was found. The dynamite was said to have been brought from Skagway. The five convicted soldiers are said to have been taken to Fort Lawton,

Rumor Officially Denied New York, Jan. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -The steamship Texas is safe "somewhere

in the Atlantic." Officials of the American-Hawaiian Steamship company, owners of the veshe ever used his franchises? Will he supplies which we would desire to give sel, this afternoon made this statement despite reports that the vessel creation of unneeded facilities; col- had foundered, following a collision

The statement of the steamship of ficials was accepted here as meaning that all members of the crew were

2 Cavalrymen Are Accused of Murder

Soldiers Accused of Killing Hotel Proprietor After Losing Heavily in Crap Game; Body Placed in Ravine.

El Paso, Jan. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -- Accused of murdering P. E. Burke, proprietor of a hotel at Rodeo N. M., and hiding Price Boosting by Tradesmen and his body in a ravine, Privates John Wilson and James Snell, Troop F. First Cavalry, were arrested here today. It is charged the two soldiers were

returning to their camp at Douglas, Ariz., from Rodeo, in an automobile which they had engaged Burke to drive for them. Wilson, according to the police, has confessed that he and Snell lost all their money in a crap game at Rodeo and planned to kill Burke with robbery as the motive. The men were arrested here while

asleep in a boxcar in which they were beating their way east, Wilson said his home was in Pennsylvania and that Snell came from New

Attacks Are Made Against Austrians Vienna via Berlin and London, Jan

Monte Perte broke down under Austrian Unsuccessful, Says Berlin

Berlin, via London, Jan. 16.-(U. P. "South of Monte Secca the Italians repeated their unsuccessful attacks," to day's official statement asserted SCHOOL CHILDREN

UNDER 15 An announcement that will interest you appears on page 3 today.

Hindenburg Gives Way in East to Von Hertling So as to Acquire Supremacy in Campaign on the French Front.

Chancellor, It Is Believed, Will Frown on Plan of Military Leaders for Territorial Expansion-Vassal States Preferred

OPENHAGEN, Jan. 16.—(U. P.) -The Werkle cabinet of Hungary has resigned owing to its failure to secure necessary support for its military program, according to a Budapest dispatch received here today.

Amsterdam, Jan. 16.-(I. N. S.)-Germany's internal crisis again has been settled, according to a dispatch today According to the dispatch, Hindenburg has given in to Chancellor Hertling regarding the situation in the east in re-

turn for being given a free hand in the west. The field marshal, it was stated. ganda to plan to blow up the fort with will be ab absolute dictator in all questions affecting the western front. Just what policy Hertling will pur-sue in regard to the proposals with Russia, was not made clear. It is believed here, however, that he will frown on the plan of the military leaders, which contemplated extending Germany's frontiers. Hertling is reported to favor the establishment of German

> Split Over Conference Advices received here showed that a split had developed over the Brest-

leaders' plans

Litovsk conference. The supreme military command and the government were son will accept the resignation, it was at loggerheads over the way that an- officially announced today. nexations should be demanded. A dispatch quoting the Leipzig Volkszeitung

vassal states in lieu of the military

between annexationists and non-annexationists, for both sides agree that annexations ought to be made. The struggle is how the annexations are to be attained. The supreme army command insists on the removal of the German frontiers to the eastward on the plea of the necessity of making them secure while, apparently, the government would like to secure this object by a roundabout way, that is to say, by the creating of German vassal states.

"It is a controversy between adherents favored a directing head with full reof avowed annexation on the one hand and of disguised annexation on the

delayed speech to the reichstag main committee in a few days, according to the Cologne Volkszeitung. The paper states that it is not yet decided just how far the chancellor will go in replying to the speeches of President Wilson and

Lloyd George on war aims. Admiral von Tirpitz, according to dis patches received here today, addressed a big meeting of the German patriots' league in Berlin yesterday, urging against any peace move at this time. "We have arrived at the most critical period of the war." Von Tirpitz is quoted as saying. "England and America have begun a concerted peace offensive. If we would conserve our world position we must not take a renunciatory peace because England is ready to demand it In this critical time we place our faith in the kaiser, Hindenburg and Luden-

Berlin's Policy Unchanged Amsterdam, Jan. 16 .- (U. P.)-There has been no change in instructions sent Foreign Minister Kuehlmann, declared Under Foreign Minister von Dem Bussche to the main committee of the reichstag today, answering questions concerning the Russo-German peace nethe enemy on the western slope of gotiations. Berlin dispatches said Von Dem Bussche prefaced his announceartillerying and machine gunning, with ment with the declaration that he heavy losses to the attackers, today's spoke on behalf of the chancellor in his statement.

Oregon Bog Moss Needed 'Over There'

Oregon Agricultural College, Corvalis, Jan. 16.-The Western Society of Naturalists at a meeting in Portland elected Professor H. P. Barss, plant pathologist O. A. C., a member of the committee to secure sphagnum moss from Oregon bogs. This moss is said to have 30 times as much absorbent power as cotton and could be put to the highest service in war medical work

France, whose arrest as a conspirator has been brought about through the interception of messages sent by Count von Bernsterff, former German ambassador at



WILLARD TO QUIT

INDUSTRIES BOARD

Chairman, Friends Say, Discour-

aged With Manner in Which

Work Is Conducted.

Washington, Jan. 16 .- (U. P.) - Chair-

While the reason officially given for

Willard's resignation is that his presi-

dency of the Baltimore & Ohio railroad

demands his entire attention during the

present railroad transformation under

He requested his release as chairman

testifying before the senate military

laved the government's war work early

lack of coordination in the war govern-

ment has delayed the work since. He

sponsibility in supplying the army and

ducted.

man Daniel Willard of the war indus-

tries board has resigned. President Wil

Sent From Washington by Hun Ambassador Which Resulted in Arrest of Ex-Premier Germany Told by Envoy That Its Praise of Frenchman Was

Hurting His Spy Work-Two

More Under Arrest in France.

Lansing Publishes Secret Cables

ARIS, Jan. 16.—(U. P.) -A wireless message received here today from Rome declares documents found in the strong box of former Premier Caillaux there show Caillaux planned to assume dictatorial powers if he was made premier of France, and planned the arrest of President Poincare, Premier Briand and other statesmen.

Caillaux also planned the dissolution of the chamber of deputies, it was charged.

General Sarrail was to be appointed commander in chief of the French armies, according to the plans found in Rome. Two regiments to be recruited in Corsica were to be brought to Paris under the command of two generals, both friends of Caillaux. Then, after a last military effort, Caillaux planned to submit the question of peace to a popular referendum.

Caillaux's plans included the reformation of the French government with a restrained parliament and the placing of absolute power in the hands government control, his friends declare of a council of state.

Willard was discouraged with the man-All foreign ambassadors were to Part of the documents revealing Calllaux's plans have been sent to Paris. of the war industries board shortly after The remainer are being kept in Raly Two more arrests were made here today of persons believed to be implicommittee that lack of preparation decated with Joseph Caillaux in treason after the war with Germany began and against France. They were Paul Comby, well known lawyer, and Deputy Loustalot of the chamber of deputies.

Alliance Attacked To Have Gone Insane

Paris, Jan. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -- Informaon has reached Geneva, according to ance, having a membership of huna dispatch today, that the former czar- dreds of thousands of German descent, ina of Russia has gone insane. Her is provided for in a bill introduced in daughter, Tatiana, who was reported the senate this afternoon by Senator have started for the United States, King of Utah. nursing her mother and has never left Tobolsk, Siberia, where the Romanoff family is being held. The former czar is declared to have ceedings to break up the organization

(Concluded on Page Five, Column Four) German-American

Washington, Jan. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -- Dissolution of the German-American alli-

The bill would repeal the act incorporating the alliance. It also directs the attorney general to institute probecome very moody and doesn't talk and to appoint a receiver to close up

Men Who Married After May, 1917, Will Have Little Exemption Claim

Slackers will be discouraged and the the mental attitude with which the disourdens of both the district and local trict board approaches the appeals of be greatly lightened if local boards act more uniformly in their rulings on claims for exemption, declared Dan J. Malarkey, secretary of the district board, this morning.

The three claims for exemption the boards are called to pass upon most frequently are: That the drafted man is married and has a dependent wife or family. That the drafted man has dependent

parents or relatives. That the crafted man is engaged in an essential industry, such as shipbuilding.

The selective service regulations are absolutbly clear on all these points and

military service exemption boards will registrants from the decisions of local boards is governed entirely by these regulations," said Mr. Malarkey, Few Late Marriages Excused "In the case of marriages since May

18. 1917, the presumption is against the 18. 1917, the presumption is upon him registrant and the burden is upon him not marry to escape the draft. Boards can hardly expect to show out of the lips of the registrant or his wife or their relatives that the marriage was con summated without intent to escape mili-

Decisions of claims based on late marriages must of necessity be founded on circumstantial evidence and the fact (Concluded on Page Nine, Column Pies)