

PEOPLE OF MODERATE MEANS TO HAVE CHANCE TO BUY GOVERNMENT BONDS

THRIFT STAMP PLAN TO HELP LOAN SCHEME

Persons of Small Means to Be Given a Chance to Do Their Bit for Nation. WAR SAVINGS IS THE AIM. Method Enables Lender to Government to Get 4 Per Cent, With Interest Compounded.

During the coming months the American public is going to hear a great deal about thrift stamps and war savings certificates. At a recent conference in Washington, Secretary McAdoo said: "The chief aim of this plan is to devise a system by which persons with small incomes will be able to loan money to the government. These government obligations take two forms: One is a certificate bearing 30 spaces, to each one of which may be affixed a government stamp costing about \$4.13 each. These stamps will increase in value at the rate of 4 per cent interest per annum, compounded, so that at their maturity at the end of five years, they will be worth \$5 each. Twenty of these stamps placed upon a war-savings certificate will represent a cost of approximately \$82.60. At the end of five years the government will redeem them and pay in cash the sum of \$100.

Wooden Shoes Will Be an Experiment

The commander in chief of the Dutch army notifies the corps commander that an experiment is to be made with wooden soles for shoes. In consequence of the increasing advance in the price of leather. For the experiment, 5000 pairs of shoes will be made; 2000 are now ready. The wooden soles will be on new shoes, each pair having an extra set to replace worn-out soles. The wooden soles are first soaked in water to increase their flexibility. When a definite judgment of the experiment has been formed, if it is found feasible, it will be extended on a large scale.

MARENGO IS GATEWAY FOR LUMBER MOVING TO POINTS EASTWARD

Proposal Also Made to Establish Wallula as Gateway for the Short Line and U. P.

Washington, Dec. 1.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Marengo, Wash., is made a new rail "gateway" of importance for lumber and lumber products moving to Eastern and inter-mountain markets from the Northwest by applications filed with the interstate commerce commission for approval of new routings, which have the effect of increasing rates. By canceling the Plummer, Idaho, gateway, and in some instances closing the route through Butte, it is claimed that more direct lines of movement are secured, and the Union Pacific system is to be given a longer haul, thereby conserving its revenue. It is further proposed to make Wallula the gateway to the Oregon Short Line, the Los Angeles & Salt Lake and the Union Pacific, for business from west of Wallula, closing the Portland and Silver Bow gateway and making Wallula the junction on Northern Pacific traffic at the same or lower rates than those now in effect. The S. P. & N. lumber rates through Plummer, the Milwaukee line are to be canceled to "conserve to the Union Pacific the gateway for traffic originating at points on the O-W. R. & N. line to points south of the Union Pacific," and the Milwaukee rates to the west for the O-W. R. & N. north of Portland via Tacoma and the Milwaukee, also for the O-W. R. & N. west of Marengo, and for the Milwaukee in making transfer to the Oregon Short Line.

WHEAT IS Poured INTO VESSELS FROM ELEVATORS



Vessel taking on wheat in bulk through great chute. A craft is loaded in remarkably short time this way.

BUILDING WILL SEE BIG BOOM AFTER THE WAR, IS PREDICTION

Five Billion Dollars Will Be Expended in New Structures, Trade Committee's Estimate. "Building after the war in the United States will take \$1,000,000,000 yearly and the boom promises to spread through all parts of the country and into Europe, says the New York World. Investigations by building trade committees show that more than \$5,000,000,000 will flow into projects through the United States during five years following the end of the conflict, and rebuilding of Europe is expected to take as much more. A large part of the work will be done by organizations in this country. France has already negotiated for more than \$150,000,000 outlays in reconstruction of devastated cities. In Birmingham, England, 50,000 houses of frame type ought to be replaced at earliest possible moment, the community needing 10,000 to 20,000 more houses at once. Construction plans call for nearly 2,000,000,000 feet of American timber."

CAR SHORTAGE HAS NOW BECOME STERN REALTY, SAYS PAPER

Shippers Find Equipment Hard to Get, and Those Secured Are Mostly Flats. The car shortage forecasted in these columns recently has now developed into a reality, says the West Coast Lumber Association. It is already very acute and promises to become more so. Shippers are embarrassed not only in being unable to obtain cars, but when cars are furnished, the equipment is limited mostly to flats, since gondolas and other cars of that character are more urgently required for coal. Box cars are very difficult to obtain, due to the fact that crops, perishables, munitions, etc., must be served in this equipment. There is a very strong probability, in fact almost a certainty, of the government's building a large number of freight cars. It is stated that close to 50,000 cars may be constructed, and that these will be leased to the railroads. The reason that the government is building these cars is that under existing conditions many of the railroads do not care to build cars which may be taken away from them and given to the roads which do not have adequate equipment, and furthermore, the carriers experience a great deal of difficulty in obtaining materials, whereas the government will be able to obtain prompt delivery of all the material it may need. It is stated on good authority that these cars will be distributed among the leading car building shops, and that their construction will be expedited in every manner possible so that the equipment may be made available at an early date.

Government Takes 16,000 Tons Sugar

The United States food administration on November 21 requisitioned 16,000 tons of sugar which have been in New York city in the name of the Persian Bank of Petrograd, Russia. This sugar will be distributed generally in New York and the Northern Atlantic states. It was found essential to take over this sugar to relieve the present stringency, but the supply is not considered sufficient material to help the shortage. When writing to or calling on advertisers please mention The Journal.

Lumber Production Is About 85 Per Cent

The weekly trade barometer of the West Coast Lumbermen's association shows production to have been 85 per cent of normal, says the Tribune. The actual output was 79,523,978 feet, as compared with 93,111,460 feet for the previous week and 83,711,460 feet of the same week last year. "New business booked amounted to \$4,266,191 feet, as compared with \$3,589,880 feet for the previous week and \$7,974,884 feet for the corresponding week last year," says the weekly review issued by the association. "Shipments totaled \$4,232,578 feet, as against \$2,647,748 feet for the previous week and \$4,641,438 feet for the corresponding week of 1916. Statistically, the lumber situation is regarded as better by most manufacturers, notwithstanding light retail yard trade and the fact that many new building enterprises have been abandoned. The shortage is believed to be that every effort the nation is capable of making shall be applied in bringing the war to a speedy and successful conclusion.

Oaks Will Be Cut On Columbia Slough

The demand for lumber of all kinds has brought to the attention of the mill owners the fact that a large amount of oak timber is available along the Columbia slough, says the Gresham Outlook. The Gresham Lumber Company of Portland has taken up the matter and is erecting a mill on the Sandy boulevard, near the watering trough, to be ready for the start of the season of handling such timber. It is planned to bring the timber to the mill by auto trucks and about 25 miles of territory will be covered. The finished lumber will be taken to Portland by auto trucks. There is also a large tract of good fir timber available which will probably be converted into timber. Several hundred cords of good wood can also be made from the timber not available for lumber.

Fir Good Only for Training Airplanes

Practically all the airplane stock produced by the mills in Lane county has been fir. This material is being used in the construction of airplanes, while the spruce lumber supplied on the Pacific coast is being used for battle planes, says the Eugene Guard. Fir lumber is used for training purposes, but cannot be used when there is danger of gunfire. Spruce will shatter fir, while it will only chip spruce under similar circumstances. Spruce also has an advantage because it is lighter and softer wood. The government is taking all available airplane training camp purposes, but cannot be used when there is danger of gunfire. Spruce will shatter fir, while it will only chip spruce under similar circumstances. Spruce also has an advantage because it is lighter and softer wood. The government is taking all available airplane training camp purposes, but cannot be used when there is danger of gunfire. Spruce will shatter fir, while it will only chip spruce under similar circumstances. Spruce also has an advantage because it is lighter and softer wood.

CONTAINERS MADE OF FIBER ARE SUPPLYING PLACE OF TIN PLATE

Syrups, Jellies and Jams and Many Other Kinds of Goods Handled in New Packages.

The use of fiber containers in marketing various food products has greatly increased because of the shortage of tin plate. The principal question raised concerns the kind of products that can be successfully marketed in such containers. The bureau of foreign and domestic commerce has been advised by a manufacturer that the following named articles have been successfully handled by the users of its fiber containers: Syrups that do not ferment; jellies, jams, marmalades, honey, salted nuts, marshmallows, products, known under trade names such as marshmallows, low whip, malle topping, and the like (these products to be used for soda-fountain trade, household use, etc.); marshmallows, hard candies, chocolate coated confections, sugar butter (spread for bread), malted milk glaze fruit, shoe whitening, cocoa and spices. The following named products can be placed in temporary or carrying-out fiber containers: Milk, cream, mince, peanut butter and oysters. The following named articles may be packed in fiber containers for a short length of time: Cottage cheese and other soft curd cheeses, hard, pickled fish, sausage meat, herring, sauerkraut, ice cream and various delicatessen and soda-fountain supplies. Another use for the fiber containers is as measures for dried products, such as crackers, small cakes, salted peanuts and candies.

Lumberjacks Urged To Show Patriotism

Lumberjacks in mills and woods throughout the south are hearing patriotic appeals for extraordinary efforts in the production of ship timbers. The Southern Pine association's speechmaking campaign in behalf of the wooden fleet program is now in full swing. "Thousands of posters have been printed carrying the following text: 'To Lumbermen: For the support of our soldiers in France the government must have wooden ships. "Without ships the war cannot be won. "Our country looks to you. "Every swing of an axe, every cut of a saw, may score as heavily as a shot fired from the trenches. Help our boys in France. Help them win the war. "Make the world safe for democracy." Successful Camouflage. Miss Borghum—Isn't Mrs. Borghum pretty? She seems to be growing younger every day. Mrs. Oldmyer—Yes, indeed; she is one of our most successful camouflages.

LOCAL TOY FACTORIES ARE CAPABLE OF MEETING MOST OF THE HOME DEMANDS

MANUFACTURERS' DIRECTORY. Following is an alphabetical directory of all factories in the city of Portland, Oregon, and vicinity. The directory is published for the purpose of giving the public a general knowledge of the industries of the city and vicinity. It is not intended to be a complete directory, but rather a general guide to the various manufacturing concerns of the city and vicinity.

BROOMS! Manufactured by Zan Bros., Inc. SUNSET BROOM WORKS Office 50-52 Front St.

Janitor Supplies. GREATEST VARIETY IN PORTLAND—Floor and Linoleum Oil, Sweeping Compounds, Paraffin and Wax, Disinfectants, Dye and Bleach, etc.

Old Autos Made New. In appearance by exchange with new parts. Like new at a fraction of the cost.

Barrels and Casks. And All Kinds of Cooperage at Finke Bros. Cooperage Works 182 Madison, Near Bridge. Main 5125

"Superior" Mattresses. are not surpassed on earth. They are made in Portland by the United Mattress & Pad Co., 427 Hancock street. Phone East 870. Have us renovate or make over your used mattresses.

Carter's Concrete Mixer. OPERATED BY HAND saves live men's work and pay L. L. CARTER, President, 1122 Madison St.

Paints That Stick. No matter on earth and made in Portland Direct from factory. DAVID M. DUNNE PAINT CO. 107 1/2 St. & Spring Ave. Phone 908. A-1212

MINE OPERATORS. All prospectors have been patronizing the MONTANA ASSAY OFFICE for 20 years. We are assayers, gold, silver and platinum refiners; buy high grade ores, jewelry, securities, photo silver, nitrate, etc. Produce dental and jewelry gold. 24-38 SECOND STREET Phone Marshall 5722

FOLLY OF SENDING MONEY TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS SHOWN. People Urged to Give Their Support to Institutions Which Keep Funds Here.

By H. S. Harcourt. It appears at this writing that enterprising manufacturers of Japan have stepped into the shoes of German toy makers and are this season to supply our youngsters—or at least some of them—with such things as tin soldiers, toy soldiers, etc.

The "MANNING" Kerosene-Oil, Gas-Producing BURNER. MANUFACTURED BY H. W. MANNING Lighting & Supply Co. 83 and 83 1/2 6th St. Portland, Or.

Wool Bats and Mattresses. BEST MADE AND WASHED. Buy Direct from Manufacturer. Special Mattresses and a Full Line of Bedding. We do Custom Covering. Crystal Springs Finishing Works 177 N. 10th Street Phone Main 9074

P. SHARKEY & SON, Long Straw Horse Collars. East Oak and Union Ave.

GENERAL MANUFACTURING. Special Tools Designed and Built. SCREW MACHINE WORK. Steel Stampings—Gear Cutting—Machine Shop Work. COIN MACHINE MANUFACTURING COMPANY 984 East 17th St. Liberty Bonds accepted at 101 in payment for work.

THE VAUGHAN MOTOR WORKS and FOUNDRY. 471 EAST MAIN STREET. Builds and repairs all kinds of machinery. Makes Vaughan's Celebrated DRAG SAWS, produces FINE GREY and SEMI-STEEL CASTINGS. OUR SPECIALTIES—GAS ENGINES, CYLINDERS, PISTONS and PARTS. GEORGE W. VAUGHAN, Proprietor. Leonard Schad, Foundry Superintendent. Phone East 726

Eggs 10c. Dozen fresh, delivered to your door. There's no other so good. Phone Main 1000. Women's Department on outside. NEW ARRIVALS OF IMITATIONS.

SENSIBLE BUYING OF HOLIDAY GIFTS PLAN OF INDUSTRY LEAGUE. List of Homemade Products is Presented to the People of Portland.

FOR FAMILY USE!! R-Porter Puritan Club Ginger Ale Loganport Cheraport Orangeport. All of them pure fruit flavors, and all of them delivered thru your dealer at \$1.60 per case of 2 doz. 12 oz., except Puritan Club Ginger Ale, which is \$2.50 for 2 doz. 15 oz. bottles, with 70c refunded for the empties.

COCKROACHES. Quickly exterminated by our GUARANTEED "KILLER" Cockroach Powder. We'll "kill 'em for you. We've Moved From 181 East 9th to 302-310 East 9th Street. Coast Chemical Co.

"Best by Test" FOR FAMILY USE!! R-Porter Puritan Club Ginger Ale Loganport Cheraport Orangeport. All of them pure fruit flavors, and all of them delivered thru your dealer at \$1.60 per case of 2 doz. 12 oz., except Puritan Club Ginger Ale, which is \$2.50 for 2 doz. 15 oz. bottles, with 70c refunded for the empties.

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EGGS 10c. Dozen fresh, delivered to your door. There's no other so good. Phone Main 1000. Women's Department on outside. NEW ARRIVALS OF IMITATIONS.

LITTLE TIMBER BUG AUTO MOTION DRAG SAW. It is the last word in these machines—absolutely new design. Price \$150 to \$180. It is a 12-horsepower saw. It is a 12-horsepower saw. It is a 12-horsepower saw.

Ask Your Dealer for FAMOUS Doernbecher Furniture. Made in Portland. R-Porter Puritan Club Ginger Ale Loganport Cheraport Orangeport.

Thayer, Slaver-Gulley Machine Co. General Machinists and Builders of "EVER-READY" TRUCK ATTACHMENTS. 1501 Washington St., Portland, Ore. Phone East 7427. 252 W. Water St.

JACOBS SHIRT CO. SHIRTS TO ORDER. 277 1/2 Washington St., Portland, Ore. Phone Main 1907. All kinds of shirts.

Portland Stove Works. MANUFACTURERS OF HIGH GRADE Stoves and Ranges. ASK YOUR DEALER.

OREGON BRASS WORKS, Inc. BRASS FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS. Bronze, Brass, Copper, Aluminum and Steel Castings, Finishing, Polishing and Plating—Sash Hubs and Brass Milling. Second and Everett Sts., Portland, Or. Phone: Broadway 1972, A-2878.

THE NATIONAL VAULT CO. Manufacturers of steel reinforced Concrete Burial Vaults. An Individual Mausoleum. Airtight, waterproof and everlasting. PHONE TABOR 2621.

PETIT FEATHER & BEDDING CO. 213 N. 12TH ST., PORTLAND, OR. Manufacturers of high-grade feather beds, pillows and 100% down feather spread mattresses. Ask your dealer to see them. PHOENIX IRON WORKS & FOUNDRY. PORTLAND, OREGON. Engineers, Machinists, Boltmakers, Building and Structural Iron Work. For quick and satisfactory repairs. See our list of specialties. AM. BRONZE AND BRASS WORKS. 650 VESPER STREET. Cast all kinds of commercial brass, machinery, red brass, dipping metal, alloyed castings, copper, aluminum and steel castings and other castings. Greatly enlarged new and larger capital. Try Us Once. GARAGE AND MACHINE SHOP. Right up to date. First-class service—no war charges. E. 2nd and Broadway. WILLAMETTE GAS ENGINE WORKS. 7 A. Webster, Prop. East 895