

MACHINERY WILL WIN WORLD WAR, SAYS HENRY FORD

New Shipping Board Official Scores Profiteer and Urges Standardization of Vessels and of War Supplies.

Use of Cantonments When Peace Is Declared to Train Young Men in Industrial Pursuits Is Suggestion.

Washington, Nov. 17. — (U. P.) — Machinery will win the war, Henry Ford declared here in a statement made public tonight.

Ford, who has become connected with the shipping board, to speed production of America's merchant vessels to beat the U-boats, asserted that "the nation that makes best how to use tools and machinery will win."

To be victorious, he declared, business men must stop thinking about profits. "I despise the profiteer," Ford said. He urged standardization of shipping.

Predicting that this would be the last war, Ford urged that the government should preserve its cantonments for training in industrial pursuits.

"The Ford Motor company and its organization are at the disposal of the United States government and its allies," he said. "The production of automobiles, for pleasure, must be reduced."

Will Take No Profit "The idle cars standing along the street show that enough cars have been built for a while.

"Transportation for armies and supplies is a basic need of war times. The Germans are reported to have moved recently an army of 800,000 men from the eastern to the western front by automobile trucks. The Ford plant can produce 3000 one ton trucks daily and its production can be increased in a few weeks to 3000. Each truck can haul eight soldiers with full equipment. During the first month our shops could furnish trucks to haul an army of 480,000, thereafter for 720,000 men in each month.

We are ready to furnish the government these trucks at shop cost without profit. I will take no profit for anything produced for any government during the war. I despise the profiteer who makes money out of the war.

Training After War Urged "The tractor for plowing needs immediate attention. We can save ships by sending tractors to plow the land in Europe to grow crops there.

"Our government must never abandon the barracks and army camps that are being built. When peace comes the world will be ready for disarmament. The people will understand the wrong of killing each other. The German will see that the American and Frenchmen he went in to kill are just as good as he is and the American will feel the same way about the German. Then we must develop a great national army for training our young men bring them together from the farms and cities in the winter in the barracks and training places. Young Americans need discipline. In this service army the government can teach them order and train them to work. They should have a few hours of gymnastics and drill and five or six hours work in a factory every day.

Machinery to Win War "We must think more about machinery. If this war is to be won, it will be won by the nation that knows best how to use tools and machinery, that knows the secret of quantity production through standardization of one during this visit to Washington to find out government planning. Different sizes and different kinds of equipment and machinery where one model could be used. Ships could be built faster, better and cheaper if standardized to a single model.

"Business men must stop thinking so much about profits. If you shoot craps or play poker for money, it's gambling. To play for profits with the titles of factories in the stock market is gambling too.

"We all can cheerfully give President Wilson our full support. It is an act of providence that he is our president today. His will strikes inward for power. He builds on the motives that are rooted in the hearts of the people."

BOYS MAKE FINE SHOWING



Above—Left to right, Ralph Butt, Frank Sharp, Below—W. Franklin Miller, Percival J. Sharp.

A record in preliminary wireless training that local naval officers believe has not been exceeded anywhere else in this country has just been made by a quartet of sturdy youths from the Willamette valley.

Two weeks ago they applied to the local naval recruiting service—Frank L. Sharp, Percival J. Sharp and Ralph Butt of Newberg and W. Franklin Miller of McKinville.

They were eager to get into the electrical corps of the United States navy, but not one of them had ever had any experience with electrical appliances of any kind.

On Saturday they met the government's requirements of ability to receive by wireless from 10 to 12 words a minute.

They will leave for Mare Island to continue their training under government direction on Monday.

In two weeks by working day and night at the Y. M. C. A. electrical school they successfully completed the preliminary course in wireless for which the minimum time has hitherto been a month. Usually more time is required.

Another demonstration of "Oregon First" in ability to serve the government as well as patriotism," commented Dr. E. K. Scott of the naval recruiting office.

The four boys came to us entirely unlearned in electrical matters, but keen, intelligent, wholesome, many lads. They had paid their railroad transportation to Portland. They have paid the expense of their preliminary training in order to become better fitted to serve Uncle Sam efficiently. It is spirit such as theirs that makes the United States undefeatable.

The further training of the youthful Oregonians at Mare Island will require about six months, estimates Dr. Scott.

to be earning from \$600 to \$1000 a week as a concert singer.

W. L. Critchlow, attorney for Backus, claims that Madame Jomelli is ill in a hospital in San Francisco and that Backus is unable to present to meet the demands of his ex-wife.

Mrs. Backus is asking for \$20 a month for herself and \$25 a month for the child.

PITTSBURG MILLIONAIRE SUED John Kiernan Asks \$50,000 as Result of Lumber Company Deal

John Kiernan has filed suit in the circuit court against S. A. Kendall, a millionaire of Pittsburg, for \$50,000.

He alleges in his complaint that he was induced to buy \$50,000 worth of stock in the Kendall Lumber company on representations that the assets of the corporation were worth in excess of \$1,000,000, the par value of the capital stock. Subsequent investigation, he alleges, showed that they were worth not over two-fifths of that amount.

He also alleges that representations were made to him that the city of Roseburg had donated \$300,000 to the Kendall company to build a railroad from Roseburg in to the timber and that the railroad when constructed would be the property of the company. He says this was not true, that the \$300,000 was donated to the Roseburg & Eastern Railroad company and not to the Kendall Lumber company.

ELECTRICITY THEFT CHARGED R. L. Davidson Is Placed Under Arrest This Morning.

R. L. Davidson of 7141 Seventy-second street southeast was arrested Saturday by Constable Mark Peterson and Paddy Maher, special agent for the Portland Railway, Light & Power company, charged with using electricity without permission and with intent to defraud.

Maher said the wires and meter were taken out of Davidson's house a year ago because he refused to sign a contract. He subsequently reconnected his house with the feed wire and used current for a year or more. It is charged. He was held under \$500 cash bail.

OFFER TO MAKE CHECK GOOD Spokane Man Arrested on Instructions From Sheriff Hurlburt.

F. R. Hagenback was arrested in Spokane Saturday on telegraphic instructions from Sheriff Hurlburt of this county, charged with passing a spurious check for \$40 on Dahl & Penney of this city.

Hagenback's employers in Spokane wired Sheriff Hurlburt to ask if the check could be dropped if they made good the amount.

If prosecution is insisted upon, the accused says he will waive extradition.

QUARTERLY PAYMENT OF TAXES IS FROWNED ON BY CITY COUNCIL

Commissioner Kellaher Instructed to Investigate the Matter Before Acting.

PRESENT SYSTEM FAULTY

Tax Money Comes In Now at Such Dates as to Put City in Financial Straits at Times.

Although it has been suggested that the state tax law be amended to permit collection of taxes in Multnomah county quarterly for enable the city to meet its obligations during periods in which no tax funds are now available, the city commissioners frowned upon the plan and have instructed Dan Kellaher, commissioner of finance, to investigate the whole matter.

Commissioner Kellaher proposes to discuss the plan with county officials interested before making recommendations to the city council. Kellaher says the law should be amended so that taxes in Multnomah county can be collected that the city will have sufficient funds throughout the year but he is opposed to the quarterly plan.

With present conditions taxes are payable in April and October. The city's fiscal year ends November 30, and for two years the city has had difficulty in financing itself from December until the first installment of taxes were received in March and April.

It has borrowed money from the banks to pay the bills and salaries while waiting for tax funds.

By securing amendments to the state tax law to permit the collection of taxes so that funds will be always available the commissioners expect to remedy the trouble.

Kellaher says that if the tax law is to be amended it should be done by the legislature rather than by action of the city council.

"I don't know just what should be done," said Kellaher, Saturday, "but I am confident that something can be worked out with the county officials to remedy conditions and provide us with money when it is most needed."

Record Number Visit Land Products Show

Large Number of Out-of-Town People Present—Monday Night Feature to Be Chinese Baby Beauty Contest.

A new record in attendance was made at the Land Products show Saturday night. The Imperial quartet, formerly the Ad club quartet, Hartridge Whip director, appeared for the first time.

A large number of out-of-town visitors were present. Indications are that next week the attendance from up-state towns will be large.

Tuesday, Country Life day, it is expected, will see representative farmers from Eastern and Southern Oregon present. Wednesday will be Vancouver day, when it is expected a large number of men and women from Clarke county will attend the big show.

The feature of Monday evening will be a Chinese baby beauty contest. Mrs. J. C. Costello, Mrs. W. D. Wheelwright and Mrs. D. C. Latourette will act as judges.

The musical program will include a Chinese orchestra and vocal selections by Chinese boys and girls.

Bennett Succeeds As Air Student

The Dalles, Or., Nov. 17.—Word has been received in this city that Alfred Bennett, son of Judge A. S. Bennett and Mrs. Bennett of this city, had successfully passed his examination as the aviation ground school at Columbus, Ohio, and had gone to Garden City to take his final course before leaving for France.

Mr. Bennett was one of the best known and most popular young men in The Dalles. He is a graduate of the local high school and when war was declared was a student in Columbia university at Portland.

Judge and Mrs. Bennett and daughter, Miss Erma, left last week for Ohio to visit their son and brother, and will go to New York and the southern beaches before returning to The Dalles.

The Dalles—Master Griffith Williams, 9-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Carlton P. Williams of The Dalles, has knitted by himself in six weeks a regulation army scarf, which is to go into a Red Cross box. The scarf is of the standard army wool. At a recent local fair given by the Home Guard of this city the scarf won the young man's first prize in the industrial division.

Elaborate Gowns No Longer Fashionable

According to local dressmakers, new and elaborate gowns are fashionable no longer. Milady is having her gowns made over and is devoting both her time and money to her sewing.

She is buying yarn instead of bead trimming and her seamstress works overtime that she may have time for Red Cross work in the economy and shortage of materials her silhouette is getting slimmer and bids fair to be a mere slip by spring.

Business is so rushing in the dressmakers' establishment that they haven't time for extra flounces anyway. The war is affecting this business in inverse ratio to the effect it is supposed to have on business in general, but the dressmakers are doing their bit by conserving time for the Red Crossers and knitters.

Memorial Service For P. L. Willis Held

At the memorial services in honor of the late P. L. Willis held by the Multnomah County Bar association in Judge Kavanaugh's courtroom yesterday morning ex-Senator Joseph Simon read a resolution eulogizing the deceased, which was spread upon the records of the court.

The following members made short speeches extolling the virtues of their late associate: Russell B. Sewall, John F. Logan, Frederick V. Holman, Richard W. Montague, S. B. Euston, E. L. McNary and Presiding Judge Kavanaugh.

Age at Wedding No Alibi for Heinrich

Alleged Slacker Unable to Prove He Was Over 21 on Registration Date and Is Detained for Further Proof.

John Heinrich, arrested on a slacking charge, hopefully let federal authorities in a meticulous research of Multnomah county records Saturday afternoon to prove by one of his marriage licenses that he was more than 21 years of age at the time of draft registration.

He was shy a few months of the required age if not of marital connections.

When turned over to federal authorities Heinrich declared that he could prove he was over draft age by a marriage license. His confidence waned, however, when he forgot the year in which he was married and his wife's maiden name. He said he thought the marriage was in 1908 or 1909, but no records were revealed.

His second marriage, which he said occurred in 1913, proved a happy thought, even though he didn't recollect whether he obtained the license under his true name. His wife in this marriage was Agnes Bates. The record was found and showed that he was 28 years of age in May, 1913, so lacking a few months of being 31, he is being held for further investigation.

Names of British Subjects Sought

In case the seriousness of this war has not been brought home to all Britishers residing in the United States, the local British and Canadian recruiting office has asked that all names of Canadian or British subjects not in service be reported to it. The name, address, and if possible, the place of employment are desired.

The office has announced a change in the pay of their soldiers. In the future all men enlisting in this country for service with the British army will be paid \$110 a day instead of 85 cents as heretofore. The rate of pay granted by the British army has been found insufficient in the case of married men. It is hoped that this announcement will be the means of aiding many good and true subjects to come to the help of their country.

The increase in pay starts at once, and full information as to the branches of the army now open may be had from the British and Canadian recruiting office, at Third and Oak streets.

KELLY BUTTE WILL HOUSE WOMEN FOR MEDICAL ATTENTION

Recommendation Made by Commission That Quarters Be Put Into Condition.

Kelly Butte is to be made the detention quarters and hospital for women of the underworld found diseased, according to recommendation of the committee headed by John McCourt, representing the Postick commission, appointed to handle the situation. The committee will recommend to the county commissioners Monday morning that the quarters immediately be put into shape for the detention and treatment of the women.

It is estimated that \$10,000 will be needed for this during the next six months or until the city can complete its proposed detention home on a tract owned by it near Troutdale. The city commissioners propose to have the work begun on its building within a few weeks.

Only the older women will be sent to the sub-jail at Kelly Butte. Women under 21 years of age will be sent to the Home of the Good Shepherd, the Louise home and similar institutions.

Daniels' Criticism Has Reverse English

Secretary Daniels' remark that the knitting that the American women are doing is wasted energy, has stimulated the knitters as much as the Red Cross officials have been able to do by hours of persuasion, it was said at Portland headquarters yesterday.

Yngmen who have never knitted before are on the hunt for the right sized needles and the best quality of yarn. The output of knitted wear has not diminished at all, say the Red Cross workers who have been seeking to neutralize the effect of the Washington utterances.

FUNERAL SERVICES TO BE HELD MONDAY



Mrs. Mary Knox Haseltine, who died Friday, aged 83.

Mrs. Mary Knox Haseltine, who died Friday evening at the age of 83, was born and reared in New Hampshire. November 30, 1834, she was married to J. B. Haseltine, who survives her. In 1882 the Haseltines moved to Portland, where Mr. Haseltine established a hardware and mill supply business.

Mrs. Haseltine became a member of the Grace M. B. church (now the First M. E.) shortly after her arrival in Portland, and had retained an active interest in its affairs. Besides her husband, Mrs. Haseltine is survived by her five children, Ambrose, Harry and Carl Haseltine, Mrs. Gage Haseltin and Mrs. M. Schmeer. Funeral services will be at the family residence, 247 Stout street, at 10:30 Monday morning, and interment will be in Riverview cemetery. Finley & Son will have charge of the arrangements.

OREGON SHEEPHERDER HAS EVENTFUL LIFE IN VERY FEW DAYS

Fate Wilson Arrested for Being Unregistered, Acquitted and Buys Liberty Bonds.

During the last few weeks events came fast and furious into the simple life of Fate Wilson, Oregon sheepherder.

For three of four years since he foregoed his home in Tennessee for Oregon, he has peacefully sung the song of the shepherd among the hills near Fossil.

Then a few weeks ago things began to happen. He came to town for the first time in a year and was arrested because he wasn't registered.

He was tried and acquitted in the federal court in Portland. He can read but little and took no interest in the infrequent newspapers that haphazardly came his way.

It didn't take him long to find out what was going on, however, and he applied for enlistment in both the army and the navy, but failed to pass the examination.

When he asked in what other way he could serve his country, he was told of the Liberty bonds.

Nine hundred dollars of his savings are now invested in the bonds, and he says he will take out \$600 worth more before he returns to the hills with his flock.

"I'm all set up over things in general and too nervous to go back in the hills right away. I'm gonna visit the folks down home," he said Friday night before he left for a few weeks' trip to Tennessee.

On the eve of his departure he was host at a dinner to his attorney, W. T. Vaughn.

Mrs. Alice Butler Mrs. Alice Butler, who formerly resided at 723 East Burnside street, and who had a wide circle of friends in Portland, died at her home in Clarkston, Wash., Thursday.

When writing to or calling on advertisers please mention The Journal.

AGAIN OUR REPUTATION IS AT STAKE!

Here is a photoplay which we fully indorse as being equal to if not greater than "The Honor System." It has been called "The Perfect Photodrama," and it is.



THE MANXMAN by Hall Caine

Made on "Isle of Man" with full cooperation of British government. Three years spent in study of locations, players and the story before producing. British troops shown are veterans of Mons on Furlough and are now again at the front. Nine thousand natives of the Isle of Man gather in one scene. The man or woman who doesn't love Pete isn't human. Never in the history of photoplay has any acting been seen that can compare with that of Fred Groves in this character.

The story of Kate, the girl in "The Manxman," epitomizes the great story of sex. To her comes all that sweet, terrible knowledge that is the heritage of the daughters of Eve—she learns that after the sunshine of girlhood must come the clouds, and that tears must fall before the clouds can clear.

"The Manxman," like all stories that finally arrive to genuinely great dramatic heights, starts quietly and proceeds gently, exactly as the rivulets from the mountains of the Island run from their quiet sources together to form the mighty stream that at last dashes with tremendous power into the Irish Sea; so does "The Manxman" swing ever stronger and stronger to its mighty final sweep of pathos, tragedy and sacrifice.



MAJESTIC

IT'S WORTH \$200 OF ANY MAN'S MONEY!

To get the very best results take Dr. Humphrey's "Seventy-seven" at the first sneeze or shiver. "Seventy-seven" breaks up Colds that hang on—Grip. All Drug Stores.

COOLS

Victrola X and 24 Selections (12 Double 75c Records) Only \$94. The Victrola enjoys the supreme position in its world. It is the foremost of its kind. It brings to the home the voices of the world's most renowned singers; the finest of music as produced by the leading orchestras and bands; and the folk songs of all the nations. It is the entertainer De Lux. Do not longer deprive yourself and family of the influence and benefit of a Victrola. We have all the records. Easy Payments to Responsible Folks. G. F. Johnson Piano Co. 147-149 Sixth, Between Alder and Morrison. Mehlin, Packard, Bond and Other Pianos.

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