

# RADICAL LEADERS OF MAXIMALISTS GRAB OPPORTUNITY

Trotsky and Lenine High in Councils of Revolutionary Circles for Many Years and in Many Lands.

Abdication of Czar Nicholas Found Trotsky Editing a Radical Paper in New York and Lenine in Switzerland.

The adventure in government experienced in Russia by the Maximalist-Bolshevik faction thrusts into the limelight of the world, for the moment, Leon Trotsky and Nikolai Lenine, leaders of this radical faction.

The March revolution that removed the Romanoff dynasty from power gave Trotsky and Lenine the opportunity they sought. Trotsky declared an undesirable in a half dozen countries, rushed back to Russia from New York, where he was acting as editor of *Novy Mir*, a paper circulated among the Socialists. Lenine had been in hiding since the Maximalist uprising in Petrograd in July, during which time he appears to have plotted the new outbreak.

The creed of the revolutionists includes a program of extreme Socialism, the division of all property and wealth among the people, government by popular convention, etc. The Bolshevik faction which goes further than the Maximalists, contends for internationalism, the brotherhood of man, no armies and no navies. And the paradoxical fact is that the radical leaders who sponsor such a program are declared to be in league with German agents if not paid German agents. Lenine was so accused by General Brusiloff, who saw the sinister hand of the Wilhelmstrasse touching the affairs of the revolutionists as it had reached into the high places of the Romanoff regime. And Trotsky is similarly charged.

**Exiled to Siberia.**  
Trotsky's real name is said to be Leber Braunstein and he was born in a town in the Kherson region near the Black Sea. Before the end of the nineteenth century his extreme views and persuasive oratory found him prominent among the revolutionists. The collapse of the 1905 revolution sent him to Siberia, whence he was released after a few years, being compelled to live elsewhere than in Russia.

At the beginning of the war he was in Berlin, but the radical teachings of his writings there were too much for the Berlin government, which had no taste for Socialist programs except in foreign parts. He was compelled to go to Switzerland, and there he found the atmosphere chilly. After a time he landed in Paris and edited a newspaper there, but the French government refused to allow his doctrines to be spread after Russian troops arrived in France, and he moved on to Spain.

Spain became too hot for him last winter. Everywhere he went he was not only a center and leader of radicalism, but one of the most vigorous journalistic propagandists, and Spain was no more hospitable to his extreme social theories than other countries. According to a New Yorker who knew him well, he was practically shanghaied in Spain, and awoke after being taken captive to find himself on board a steamer whose destination he did not know till he was several days out.

**Arrives in New York.**  
The steamer was bound for Cuba, but Cuba was too small a country for Trotsky's energies. He sailed at once from Havana for New York, and reached there on January 14 last. Trotsky was welcomed not only by the most radical faction of Russian Socialists, but by the German Socialists, too. Leaders of radicalism

# LEADER OF MAXIMALISTS



Leon Trotsky, Russian Maximalist leader, who hurried back to Russia from New York after the March revolution, to prepare for his recent bid for control.

of the New York east side and in Harlem contributed furniture for the house where he established himself in the Bronx, and it caused considerable feeling among them when he eventually left town in such haste that none of the contributors were notified, and the furniture was left to take care of itself in the empty house for a considerable time.

Trotsky sailed from New York for a Scandinavian port on March 27, but was taken off the ship at Halifax by the British authorities, who knew his record. There were loud and vigorous protests from American radicals at this action, and eventually the first Russian provisional government, apparently unaware at that time of the strength and tendencies of the Bolsheviks, was induced to ask for his release. The British thereupon permitted him to go on his way.

**Lenine Uses an Alias.**  
Lenine, like most of the prominent Russian agitators, had to use an alias in his revolutionary activity. His real name is Vladimir Ilyitch Ulyanoff; he was born of a noble family at Simbirsk, on the Volga, about 1870. An elder brother was executed for complicity in a plot to kill Emperor Alexander II shortly before that ruler was actually assassinated in 1881. Lenine became prominent in the early nineties as a leader of the radical Social Democrats.

He was elected to the second duma after the revolution of 1905, but was compelled to go into exile, a thing he had often done before, when the reaction triumphed. At the beginning of the present war he was in Cracow and was interned as an enemy alien, but was shortly released and allowed to proceed to Zimmerwald, in Switzerland, where a colony of Russian revolutionists was already established.

After the revolution the provisional government of Germany entered into an agreement with Germany by which the Russian revolutionists in Switzerland were allowed to return through Germany in return for the release of German civilians in Russia. Lenine headed the party which returned by this route, and his social program, which he has been advocating ever since, was drawn up en route.

# CAMP LEWIS MEN TO UNDERGO TESTS FOR TUBERCULOSIS GERMS

Another Physical Examination Decried for Army to Guard Against White Plague.

HOLIDAY FEAST PLANNED

Each Soldier in Camp Is Assured a Turkey Dinner Thanksgiving Day. Arrangements Are Under Way.

Camp Lewis, American Lake, Wash., Nov. 18.—Oregonians, whether enlisted or selected, now serving at Camp Lewis, will be forced to undergo another physical examination before being permitted to accompany the troops to France. A score of prominent physicians, headed by Lieutenant Ray W. Matson of Portland, all experts in tuberculosis, have been taken into the medical reserve corps and assigned to duty at the base hospital here for the express purpose of making a scientific search for tubercular germs in the men of the Ninety-first division. Every man in camp will be carefully tested and examined for any indications of tuberculosis. As this is the first cantonment of the soldiers, examinations are to be held, the results here will be watched for with considerable interest all over the country.

Among the Portland physicians who will assist in the examining of these men are Drs. N. W. Jones, R. H. Wellington, C. O. Dodine and Frank Wood. Other Oregon doctors are G. L. Boydon of Pendleton, B. R. Wallace, Albany; George A. Cathney, Klamath Falls.

**Colored Troops Plan Minstrel.**  
The colored troops have started with the organization of a glee club and a minstrel show. As there are a number of colored soldiers in the outfit who have done their trick, both in vaudeville and with minstrel outfits, the coming show promises to be one of the best the camp has yet seen.

Owing to the fact that three cases of spinal meningitis have been found in camp, at three different places and times, more than 1700 men are now under quarantine to prevent any spread of the disease. Each of the cases developed in camp has come from the outside.

Every soldier in Camp Lewis will have a turkey dinner on Thanksgiving day. This was assured early this week when orders went out to the unit supply officers to at once notify the camp quartermaster of the number of pounds of turkey each outfit would desire. The soldiers will not only have turkey, but they will have all of the trimmings which go with the usual American Thanksgiving day dinner.

The day will be celebrated with a football game between the naval reserves at the University of Washing-

ton and the Ninety-first division football team.

Captain William Brandstedt has returned to the camp after having spent two months at Clackamas, Or. He is attached to the quartermaster's department.

**Oregon Avenue Is Labeled.**  
Oregon avenue is now labeled so that the casual visitor can easily find it. The sign posts have been installed along the southern barracks, and before the end of another week the entire camp will be plainly marked, so that visitors with a cantonment map will be able to find their way from one regiment to another.

Probably the best known Oregonian in Camp Lewis is Private Victor Vernon, bakery company No. 135. Vernon was sent to American Lake from Bend, Or., where he has the distinction of being the second child born in that city. Vernon is known all over the northwest as "Hardeeny the Great," and many an enthusiastic young bunch of shopping clerks of Portland, Seattle and Tacoma have

eagerly nailed him into a packing case they built for that purpose only to find that Private Vernon, as Hardeen, could work himself free. Vernon has played up and down the coast in vaudeville for years, engaging in press agents dispose of the dare devil variety until he is known far and wide as the man who cannot be handcuffed.

As a soldier Vernon is all that can be desired, his officers declare. He is in great demand as an entertainer at the camp "doings." He aids in turning out the 20,000 loaves of bread the soldiers dispose of daily.

**Oregonians in Twelfth Battalion.**  
Out in the Twelfth training battalion where the majority of the Oregon men have been assigned there is a spirit of contentment. With few exceptions the entire fourth quota of Oregonians went to this battalion. A few men from Clackamas county are in the Eleventh battalion while Baker county has nine men in the First. Victor Anton McElfresh of Deschutes county is also in the First battalion having been sent from Multnomah

county to which he was transferred. Other Deschutes county men in the First are Forest Hale Miller and Ernest E. Cooper.

Albert Pope of Malheur county is the only member of his contingent not with the First battalion. He was assigned when he arrived late to the Seventeenth and is probably one of the few Oregonians in this outfit.

This week found the pay master in camp for the first time in six weeks. Many of the Oregonians who have been here for that length of time were given their first pay. This will be the last time the pay master will pay out the full wages of any soldier. The new allotment law is now effective. Beginning November 1, no soldier will be permitted to draw more than one half of his pay.

**Pay Allotments in Order.**  
Men who have entered the army to escape the payment of alimony, and those who believed that they would be permitted to draw their full pay, have discovered their error. Every soldier will be compelled to either

make an allotment to dependent relatives, or in cases where alimony is required to the divorced wife, or where there are no legal claims or dependents to himself. In order to protect the man against himself, where the allotment is made under the dependancy claim, blanks must be filled out and the claim of dependency verified. This is to prevent soldiers from having their pay allotted to alleged dependents and then having it returned to them for spending.

When the concessions in the army allotment back were awarded during the week, but one Oregonian was successful in bidding. B. O. Schucking of Harlem was given the right to sell candy and ice cream in a small stand.

**Louis Guisto in Camp.**  
Louis Guisto of Portland, the big league baseball player, is one of the most sought after men in camp. When word went through the cantonment that he was with the Ninety-first division, the score or more of professional baseball players at once started hunting him up.

# Billiards at Home—Play While You Pay

Exclusive Agents "Brunswick" Home Billiard Tables Buy One for Christmas



Combination pool and billiard table, size 2 1/2 x 5 feet, complete playing outfit ..... \$56.35  
Pool or billiard table, interchangeable, complete with folding stand, 2 1/2 x 5 feet..... \$62.00  
Heavy 3x6 combination pool and billiard table, mounted on heavy stand..... \$112.50

BEGIN TO ENJOY BILLIARDS TODAY  
Billiards in the home means more than can be told on paper. A billiard table will become your fondest possession. Once you know the real joy of home billiards, these Brunswick tables last for years and years with practically no expense. Every form of Brunswick can be played for all the things needed are included with the table. We will gladly extend you low credit terms on any table you may select.  
A LITTLE EACH WEEK WILL DO

# Our \$119 Eight-Piece Suit at \$89.25 a Special Thanksgiving Price



\$9.00 Cash \$2.00 a week  
Priced Separately at Buffet \$29.75 Table \$26.50 Chairs \$5.50

This splendid Jacobean suite which we have featured at so low a price for Thanksgiving includes six genuine leather slip seat chairs, a large buffet and a massive base dining table. The china closet is not included at the suite price. All pieces are built of selected quartered oak finished in rich Jacobean. The buffet has excellent drawer arrangement and is fitted with a large French plate. The table is unusually heavy in appearance and seats ten. It is a remarkable suite at the price.



30 Styles "Adjusto" Chairs for Christmas

The "Adjusto" is the chair of solid comfort. Adjusting to any desired position. The concealed foot rest pulls out from under the seat when needed. These splendid chairs are shown in full genuine and imitation leather and are priced up from \$23.50.

# Solid Oak Dining Table



\$12.90  
We Charge No Interest  
All oak dining tables similar to illustration with square pedestal and flaring legs finished golden. Seats ten when extended.

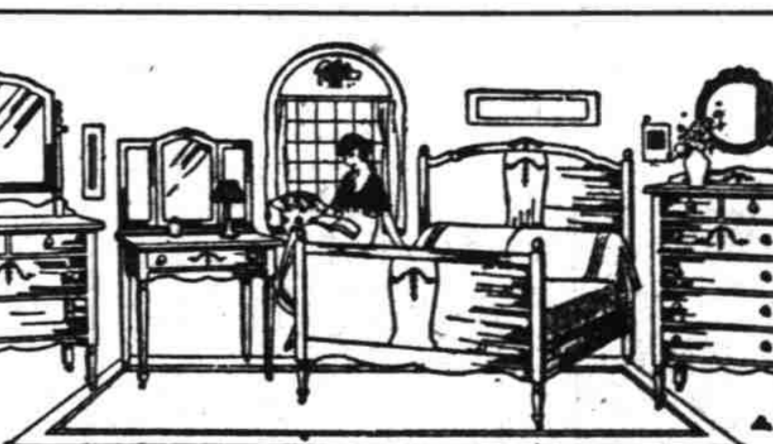
# Seamless Velvet Rugs

9x12 Size—\$1.00 DOWN, \$1.00 WEEK  
\$26.90  
You choose from six new designs and colors that are sure to meet with your approval. Good long wearing full room size 9x12 velvet rugs that will please you regarding both quality and price. Get first choice of the pattern.  
Special Inlaid Linoleums  
\$1.50 Inlaid Linoleum \$1.23  
\$1.65 Inlaid Linoleum \$1.35



# \$3.00 For Your Old Spring

Here is a most unusual bed spring offer—\$3.00 back for your old spring on the purchase of "Sterling." Just tell the salesman you have an old spring to turn back and we will allow you three dollars for it on a



**Powers "Sterling" Spring at \$15.00**  
The best \$15 coil spring that can be found in any store anywhere. Double deck spring of superior quality.

# Drapery Specials

75c Sundour, full 36-inch width, in green-rose-blue figured and plain, specially priced at yard  
49c  
\$2.50 Imported Madras, 52 inches in width, in bright oriental colorings, underpriced at  
\$1.85  
15c Lace Edgings, 50 patterns, in cream-white and ecru, reduced to, yard  
9c  
\$8.50 Empire style Reading Lamps finished in mahogany, fitted with 16-inch slip shades in variety of colors—a good gift item,  
\$5.95

# Any Heater in Our Store for \$1.00 A Week



That means our cheap sheet heater at \$3.75, or those handsome Colonials of highest quality—and there is a most wonderful line from which to choose. This is Portland's heater store. You will realize it when you see the array of styles on show.  
Ask to See Our Big OPAL WOOD HEATER Specially Priced at..... \$12.85

# Gift Things for the Kiddies

White enamel child's chairs pretty striped, shaped seat and back—95c reduced to  
Three drawer decorated doll dresser with oval mirror, very special at  
Pretty doll beds—fitted with mattress—several styles—\$1.55 priced at  
Kiddie scooters, large size, in a variety of finishes—very special at..... \$2.15

# Some Monday Specials at Aronson's

- Thanksgiving draws near!
- Here are some timely offerings that will pay for the Thanksgiving turkey:
- A lot of lovely Sheffield Bread Trays on which our regular prices run from \$3.50 to \$5. On sale bright and early Monday morning at \$1.15.
- Our regular \$12.50 Tea Sets, 4-piece..... \$ 8.75
- Our regular \$15.00 Tea Sets, 4-piece..... \$10.75
- Our regular \$12.50 Individual Coffee Sets, 4-pc. \$ 9.25
- Our \$3.50 Nut Bowls..... \$ 1.85

All Plated Hollowware One-Fourth Less! All Sterling Hollowware 10 Per Cent Less!

# From the Diamond Fields

- Aronson's diamonds glow with life and color! And priced within your reach.
- Here are engagement rings that will speak for you—guaranteed to bring a demure, but none the less willing, "yes."
- If you have a diamond in an old setting, bring it in and let Aronson's fit it in one of these new octagon-shaped settings that are now the rage.
- Diamond-mounted watches and lavallieres.



# Greeting the New OVERCOATS

THEY'RE all here—Chesterfields for the conservative dresser; dashing Trench Coats that give a military figure; double breasted, form fitting Overcoats for the young man.

—And fabrics such as you'd expect to find here—woolly, warm and wearable.

\$15 to \$60  
Men's Overcoats, Third Floor  
Young Men's Overcoats, Second Floor

