# **BIG NEED OF SHIPS** TO SUPPLY ARMIES

Lord Northcliffe, Before Return to England, Sounds Note of Warning Against German Policy at Sea.

And if Prussianism Isn't Crushed in This War America May Expect Attempt at Its Establishment Here.

That the war will create a commuaper me nfrom five states at Kansas ity, shortly before his return to Eng-and, as reported in the Editor and ublisher.

But while the war lasts - and his tterances gave no hope of an opinion an early peace - realization of the im fact that it demands the applicaon and utilization of the full reurces of the allied nations is essen-

"We are up against a people who ave been preparing in every possible frection for 40 years," Northcliffe deared. "These people inherited the inciple of thoroughness, and they ave left no details unattended. They rty which is a basic cause of this ar. This principle has been proven gain and again

German Lust Tremendous "Their self-confidence has been exggerated as a result of success in the w, to imagine that a people who ave been educated to this lust for erritory and have been trained for ese military tactics for years and ars, and who have given their life ho are untrained and who were unrepared for war can conquer the Gereight of folly.

"Of course, you people can't realize at we are at war, because you are so ery far away. You don't see the solers come back, you don't see the ounded soldiers, your homes and operty are not destroyed and, of urse, you can't realize those things "What the Germans are after are the ips containing cargoes of food and - not merely passengers. ow, what they are after is to let you et your men over there, and then deroy ships containing munitions and d supplies and if you aren't careul you will find yourself in the potion of having a large army marconed France unable to get supplies.

Ship Program Essential not to erect and equip your buildings and get your force together and make trangements for the supplying of the rarious kinds of material, and decide the best designs for the best kind of

"The newspapers have shown the enusiasm of the people in raising the erty loan, which will go a long way ward the building of machines, suplying ammunition and building the chines for fighting in the air. I ind in this enthusiasm further means get these things to the war-which very necessary. Of what use would nmunition, big guns, etc., be without means to transport them over to

What Germany Wants

"And now there is one question that would like to ask you, and that is: What is to prevent the Germans from ning across the Atlantic in large umbers? They sent one submarine ver to report-just to give a gentle nt that they could do it. What is to event them from coming across the tlantic? One mistake and they would across. If a mistake had been made our men in council, there is no ross the Atlantic long ago.

"I can see no reason why you can ort war. Of course, we could have a will be in the city several days.

## SEES SUBMARINE ATTACK





Felton Murray, son of Mrs. B. F. Murray, Hammond, Or., at mess

short peace, and it would mean a more terrible war than we are in now, for you can rest assured that the Germans wouldn't make the mistake that they have made in this instance-of having so many people against her.

"You know what she is after? The people who have the goods. She has an attachment for the country that has the coal and iron and many other valuable resources, such as Great Britain and the United States. There is not much sentiment about German war

Propagandists Resourceful "The work of the I. W. W., the German propaganda in your country, the burning of your stock yards, and the destruction of your munition plants-"One very important item is the building of ships. Building ships is not like building a newspaper office. First of all, you have to choose a place

break of war in our country, Many of So writes Charles L. Hill, Portland them held high positions of trust and boy, who is a private in a railway honor-such as mayors of towns, etc.and we were amazed when the war broke out to find that most of these Written "somewhere in France," Octomen were working against us and had ber 13. The letter continues: been for years. We found papers on "We have been having some them showing they had worked for did weather here up till the last 10 this war and had provided their gov- days or so, when it started raining. ernment with valuable information for

## Fuel Oil Shortage

William Sproule, president of the Southern Pacific Railroad company. will meet with the fuel oil committee appointed by Fuel Administrator Fred G. Holmes and will lend his assistance in any way possible in the effort of the fuel administration to secure

supply of oil for Portland. Mr. Sproule is hopeful that the increased supply furnished by the recently developed off fields at Casmalia ubt but what they would have been and Montabella, Cal., will relieve the shortage on the Pacific coast, Mr. Sproule arrived in Portland Fri any hope that we will have a day morning from San Francisco and

## "somewhere in England." SOLDIERS ABROAD BUY LIBERTY BONDS, SAYS

Member of Engineer Reglment in France Says Men Are Well Equipped.

"We are buying Liberty bonds here destroyer kept dogging engineers regiment, in a letter to Samuel C. Lancaster of this city.

"We have been having some splensuppose that it will keep it up till late next spring, as the rainy season is very long here. We moved today about four miles from our last camp so we are about seven miles May Be Relieved from a large city. We have quite a lot of liberty and sight seeing has been quite the thing up till now, and it's very interesting, too, with its old churches and city gates, quaint shops and their funny customs.

"We are all very busy now doing our bit. I'm on engineering the same eye, an eye, an eye, "Just shead of us, on our port side, "Just shead of us, on our port side, We have huts that 60 of us live in and in a few days we'll have a heating plant in them. Our food is good and there is plenty of it.

"The Y. M. C. A. deserves lots of credit for what it is doing over here. They furnish us with paper, ink, newspapers from home (quite old), and have candy, cakes, tobacco, etc.. at very reasonable prices. Gur greatest loss over here is American tobacco. It is very hard to get, Whave only been able to get a little twice. Our company has a football team. They tied their first game with C company and won their second game today. Played with headquarters company. Score 14-0. Be-lieve me, this F company is a hard

bunch to beat at anything. "We are well equipped. Two uniforms, two pair dress shoes, pair trench shoes, rubber boots, two hats and a big overcoat and plenty of have come to us. other clothes.

## Rev. Ovall Welcomed By Church Bodies

The Methodist Episcopal church work among the Scandinavians has taken on new life in the several charges in the state.

Rev. John Ovall, who has for some

years traveled in the different parts of the state organizing and building churches, feels very encouraged, for after being sent back from the conference to the same field for another year a hearty welcome was extended to him. At Oregon City the Scandinavians and Americans together gave a happy reception and then the Swedish people alone gave another recep-tion in Salem. At Outlook, Or., the people, not wanting to be outdone by others, prepared a surprise reception recently. Last Monday the people at Vancouver also had a reception and welcomed their pastor back for another year, and presented a purse of

## Gardener Is Fined Instead of Jailed

San Francisco, Nov. 17.-Because he is a gardener Carlo Cotto recently escaped a jail sentence when arraigned. After the evidence had been submitted the court announced that because all available gardeners and ranch hands are needed now he would not send the defendant to jail, but instead would the trim little destroyer dropped belife before and never expect to see

"She sent up a red rocket of warn-ing and we could see just the forward OREGON BOY ABROAD the peris the periscope had appeared and dis-

We saw the white streak pass along Felton Murray Gives Graphic bles behind it. Our quick turn had just saved us. Instead of hitting us "When the excitement and squarely on the side, as it was the captain knew that we had not been struck." Submarine and Its Defeat. | with it.

Destroyer Hurls Bomb

Death Dealing Device Hurled Into Sea by U. S. Destroyer, Declared to Be Invention of Thomas A. Edison.

NEW "DEPTH BOMB" USED

'GOD SPARED US BY

"God spared us by a miracle," writes Feiton Murray, former Portland boy in a letter to his mother, Mrs. B. F. Murray of Hammond, Or., in describing his experiences of being torpedoed at sea and in turn of witnessing the destruction of the attacking subma-

The letter, which was passed by the censor, is of unusual interest in that it describes the first sinking of a submarine by the "depth bomb," dropped by a United States destroyer, which Murray declares to be a contribution of Thomas Edison to the anti-U-boat campaign. The bomb is exploded by pressure after attaining a certain depth, crushing any hull that happens to be within a given radius. The terrific impact of the explosion is felt over a wide area.

Murray, who four years ago was employed as an office boy by the Portland Lumber company, enlisted in the army some months ago and left Fort Stevens for New York, August 22. He now is stationed in the northern part of England in a machine gun camp where he soon expects to be made an instructor with the rank of sergeant. His letter, written under date of September 24, is as follows: Protest Brings Better Food

"The first day out of New York-I mean the first 24 hours out of New York—we were forced to turn off our course by three hours because of a German raider. It was captured. "We left Halifax harbor on the night of September 5, at 5:30 o'clock. one shore, near the entrance to harbor, we could see a large ship that had run aground in the fog. The prow was up high and dry and the after portion was submerged. "Nothing of interest happened during

the first few days that followed, only we were in the middle of the large bunch of ships. All were within sight. "Now I will take you down in the ship mess hall to one of our meals, Bread, tea, rotten meat or fish, worms in our boiled cabbage one fourth of an inch long, and I will not tell you about the maggots. "At last we took our plates and

went up to the first class dining room with them and showed the grub to the medical lieutenant. We raised hell. Results turned out favorably. From then on, we received food we could eat. "No lights were visible from the ships, except flash or radio light signals. No smoking was allowed after

8 o'clock p. m.

"Two days out from England three ships, including our own, left the other ships behind and, accompanied by a fleet of United States navy destroyers, came on at a rapid rate. One of the boys are buy-signed up for three." other two boats each had a destroyer with them. And we went zig-zag.

Periscope Is Sighted

"I was standing by the rail on the port side of the ship on deck C, my life preserver hanging over my arm, for we were ordered to have them within our reach at all times. We even took them to our meals with us. could see the Irish coast on the star-

"It was about 6:45 p. m. I saw two British Zeppelins fly over us earlier in the afternoon, but it was just geting dusk when I felt our ship shift to the port side on a right angle turn. Then the bells in our pilot house sounded the stop signal for the en-gineer, and I heard the sputter of the wireless as it flashed out the warning to the two other boats, who were about two miles to our rear. Now

## Warning!

city and take advantage of Greater Portland Advertising, and the public the small shops and stores when pos-

The next day she went to a small shop and purchased a corset for \$4.00. not fit and went back to the store and asked to have her money refunded.

The storekeeper refused to refund the money. Quite a few similar complaints

POR YOUR PROTECTION THE GREATER PORTLAND ASSOCIATION



Guarantees fair treatment in any store displaying this sign. If you see it and are refused a reasonable ad-justment of your complaint, call Marshall 220, the office of the Association's Secretary, and a representative immediately call and the matter up with

If we have any members who are unreliable, we want to know it, and be rid of them at once.

LET THE SIGN BE YOUR PROTEC. MERRILL A. REED,

Assistant Secretary, 501 Selling Building.

SAN FRANCISCO HOTELS

## In San Francisco AT THE HOTEL

From \$1.50 a Day Breakfast 60c Lunch 60c Dinner \$1.00 Sundays: Breakfast 75c Ulmer \$1.25

"In perfect order we all hurrled to our stations with life belts on. Mine was boat No. 9. The firemen came third of her racing to the spot where boats were unslung. Two of the Red the periscope had appeared and disto the lifeboats. But the engineers had started the pumps and as no water

"The terrific explosion was the depth bomb, It is the first time it has When the destroyer arrived at the been used in warfare. Edison gave it crowd was gathering and everyone was delinquence spot where the periscope was last to us. It is exploded by pressure, putting on his welcoming smile. At 1 sessments. seen, it shot a large object over its after it goes to a certain depth. You o'clock there was no sign of the boys side and then went in the opposite know when two stones are hit under and the train agents went scouting the direction as fast as it could. It didn't water, or any other like concussion ofly for their men. One story had it get far before a terrific explosion oc-curred. The after end of the des-troyer was raised clear out of water power of crushing a submarine within so we could see the rudders, while a certain radius. It must have done from the spot where it had shot the its work in this case, for oil rese to the officials warm, a telegraph message

#### California Soldiers Supposed Lost Here

Signal Corps Men Could Not Be Located at Hour Tiey Were Supposed to Be Fed and Officials Get Excited. Saturday at 1 o'clock Southern Pacif-

Description of Attack by lended, the torpedo had been shot ahead of us and we turned and went lended. States: 'Encountered submarine. Not lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended.' Submarine sunk.' lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended. States: 'Encountered submarine. Not lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended.' Submarine sunk.' lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended. Submarine sunk.' lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended to have turned and went lended. Submarine sunk.' lended to have turned and went lended. eat dinner at the Multnomah hotel and 11 mills. One mill of the proposed entrain at 1:30. At 12:30 the food was levy is to provide a fund to handle crowd was gathering and everyone was delinquencies on street and sewer asthat some Y. M. C. A. man had headed

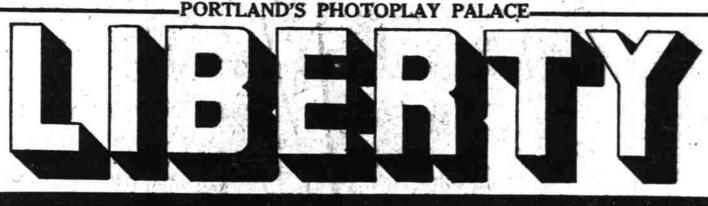
them off to parade. At 2 o'clock when no word had comof them and the dinner was cold and

#### Council Eliminates \$12,000 in Lights

Bight Thousand Dollars for Proposed Comfort Station at Third and Alder, Also Cut Out-Levy Still 11 Mills. To provide a fund for emergencies, cofficials were tearing their hair. Sig- the council late Friday afternoon denal corps recruits from California to cided to eliminate \$20,000 more from "When the excitement was over, we the number of 425, on their way to the 1918 proposed budget estimates. read the Marconi message sent to the Camp Lewis, were believed lost in The elimination does not change the

> The \$20,000 eliminated consists of \$12,000 for additional are lights and vicinity of Third and Alder streets.

Ordinances fixing the levy are to be considered at a special meeting of the big object over into the water came the surface. It could come from no a geyser. A large fountain or jet of other source. The wretched devils water rose high in the air. At the were trapped at their own game."





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