

BAKERS INCLUDED IN LICENSE CLASS BY PROCLAMATION

Makers of Breadstuffs, Including Cakes and Pastries, for Commercial Purposes, Affected by Order.

Beginning Dec. 10 General Conservation Policy Will Include Every Branch.

Washington, Nov. 13.—(I. N. S.)—All makers of breadstuffs from bread to yeast crackers inclusive will be required to conduct their business under government licenses beginning December 10, according to President Wilson's proclamation issued Monday night. The order includes not only bakers, but hotels, restaurants and all other establishments using as much as 10 barrels of flour monthly.

President Wilson's proclamation, after quoting from the law of August 10 for conserving the supply and controlling the distribution of food products and fuel, says:

"And whereas, it is essential in order to carry into effect the provisions of said act, that the powers conferred upon the president by that act be at this time exercised, to the extent hereinafter set forth:

"Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, president of the United States of America, by virtue of the powers conferred upon me by said act of congress, hereby find and determine and by this proclamation do announce that it is essential, in order to carry into effect the purposes of said act to license the manufacture of necessary breadstuffs to the extent hereinafter specified.

"All persons, firms, corporations and associations, who manufacture for sale bread in any form, cake, crackers, biscuits, pastry or other bakery products (excepting, however, those whose consumption of any flour and meal in the manufacture of such products is, in the aggregate, less than 10 barrels a month), are hereby required to procure a license on or before December 10, 1917. This includes hotels, restaurants, other public eating places, and clubs, who serve bread or other bakery products of their own baking.

"Application for license must be made to the United States food administration, Washington, D. C. law department, license division, on forms prepared by it for that purpose, which may be obtained on request.

"Penalty for Non-Compliance—"Any person, firm, corporation or association other than those hereinbefore excepted, who shall engage in or carry on any business hereinbefore specified after December 10, 1917, without first procuring such license, will be liable to the penalty prescribed by said act of congress."

Following the issuance of the general orders licensing all bakeries, the food administration today made public the rules and regulations under which bakers will operate. The most important provide:

Licenses must keep products moving to the consumer without delay and prices designed to secure higher prices will be considered unfair.

Licenses must not speculate in food products or attempt to create a monopoly in them.

Destruction of bakery products is forbidden.

All bread returns are prohibited. Weight restrictions must be rigidly observed.

Sugar, milk and shortening must be used only according to the established regulations of the administration.

Extension of unwrapped plan of furnishing bread without delivery is to be encouraged.

Wherever possible, all necessary deliveries shall be reduced to one a day.

New Navy Censor Named

Washington, Nov. 13.—(I. N. S.)—The navy named a new censor Monday in the person of Commander H. C. Sparrow, who succeeds Lieutenant Commander Charles Belknap.

Farmers Helping to Win War Land Show Displays Proof

By Iley Nann Cagle
If the war is to be won by food, and all states come up to Oregon's standard, the world will be minus kaiserism in a very short time. The exhibits at the land show show that all the soldiering is not being done in the trenches. The army of the furrows is on the job, too, and is there with the goods. When we see array after array of the finest grain, vegetables, fruits and nuts we realized the value of the farmer to his country. He has come into his own, and our hats are off to him.

The county exhibits are elaborately arranged and beautifully beheld. Their significance is even more wonderful. It means that plenty of food is being produced to feed both the hungry at home and the starving abroad. It means that we at home will be adequately supplied with vegetables and can send the staples to our soldiers. It means that the problem of food shortage will not be added to our many other problems.

Perishing Stays Feature
A feature of the Portland dairy and creamery exhibition is the remarkable life sized representation of General Pershing and his favorite horse, Spitfire, carved out of butter. The statue, which is in a glass case kept cool by refrigeration, shows General Pershing standing at his horse's head and in an amazing life-like and natural attitude. Money prizes are to be given to the person who guesses the number of pounds of butter used in the figure. Every housewife who wishes to conserve on both food and money will find the dairy exhibit most valuable. The food values of milk, cheese, and butter have been carefully worked out and are shown in comparison with food values of the more expensive staples.

The exhibits of the Oregon Agricultural college show what patriotism in its most helpful phase can accomplish. It is simply one eloquent plea for conservation from start to finish. The canning and gardening exhibits on the main floor show rows of beautifully canned goods that are the perfection of that art.

Kooviorization Is Keynote
The almost total absence of jellies and jams among the profusion of beans, corn, carrots, cauliflower, peas,

tomatoes, soup mixtures, Belgian hare, etc., is noticeable and shows how our college girls have grasped the world situation. Fresh vegetables that are a credit to their kind are exhibited in the same booth and show how successfully a hoe can be wielded.

Hooverization is the keynote of the other exhibit of the Oregon Agricultural college. Here science has worked out for the modern housewife the problem which confronts her, i. e., proper nutrition and money values in the substitution that must take place in the home in order to supply our soldiers in France with what they most need. Under the placard, "We can't all die for our country but we must die for it," the substitution for meat is displayed—fish, poultry, beans, nuts, cheese, and other things. The substitution for wheat—buckwheat, rice, rye, and vetch flour, and cornmeal. The substitution for sugar is probably the most perplexing, but there is honey, dried fruits, and sweet potatoes that will keep our sweet tooth alive.

Waste Is Notorious
Now come some figures which these boys and girls have worked out that are appalling. The fat waste in the United States amounts to 11,000,000 pounds yearly. The national bread waste is 1,000,000 loaves daily. This is by the waste of half a tablespoon of fat, and one slice of bread per family per day. The national bread waste is 1,000,000 families in the United States. There is too much in this exhibit to go into in more detail. It is every man, woman and child's patriotic duty to go and learn for himself or herself what can be accomplished by a little care and interest.

A phase at this exhibition which should not be neglected, however, is the department showing the difference in prices of food in the bulk and in package form. It is possible for those who have been using the package form to cut their grocery bills in half by buying the bulk form. This saves money, labor, men.

The last placarded word of the college exhibit is:

Guard the garbage pail and sink; guard the storehouse and pantry; guard the individual serving, for in the present crisis our first military need is an adequate food supply.

State Grain Taxes Double in October

Olympia, Wash., Nov. 13.—Sixty-one hundred dollars was collected by the state grain department of the public service commission for October inspections and deposited with the state treasurer. This amount is more than double September earnings, and is within \$200 of the collections for September, 1916. The grain report shows 48,900 tons of grain inspected at Tacoma, 61,000 tons at Seattle and 13,000 tons at Spokane. About 3000 tons of hay was inspected, of which 1400 tons was handled at Spokane.

Martial Law Sought In Texan Oil Lands

Austin, Texas, Nov. 13.—(I. N. S.)—Oil operators Monday afternoon asked for a declaration of martial law in the Goose creek oilfield, where three men were killed during strike riots. The killings occurred during trouble which was precipitated by the importation of new workers to the oilfields. It is understood the operators also will seek martial law in other south Texas fields.

Joseph High School Boys Raise Big Sum

Joseph, Or., Nov. 13.—On the first day of the campaign the boys of the Joseph high school subscribed nearly \$200 for Y. M. C. A. war work, which is \$50 more than their quota. The boys in the upper grades also promise to subscribe heavily.

Nearly Entire 1916 Tax Now Collected

Records of Sherman County Show Only \$231.82 Still on Books to Be Gathered In by Sheriff.

Wasco, Or., Nov. 13.—The report of Sheriff McKean as tax collector for Sherman county, filed November 7, shows that out of a total tax roll for 1916 of \$15,026.63, there is only \$1881.82 uncollected.

Wasco Aids Army "Y"

Wasco, Or., Nov. 13.—Following a speech made by J. B. Hosford in the opera house here Sunday afternoon in the interest of the army Y. M. C. A., \$1084.40 was subscribed towards Wasco's quota of \$1200.

Three Cents Needed Or Letter Returns

Washington, Nov. 13.—(I. N. S.)—Officials of the postoffice department Monday instructed postmasters of tracts of land in eastern Linn county, in what is known as the Willamette Cascades military land grant, which the government gave to Charles Aitschel, in 1865, for constructing a military road from Albany to the eastern boundary of the state. Aitschel sold the land a few years ago to the Oregon Western Colonization company against the Forest Hill investment company and several other defendants, purchasers of tracts of land. The completion of the testimony and arguments is expected to take two days. Judge G. G. Bingham of department No. 2 of the circuit court is hearing the case.

Ayer to Confer With Food Administration

Washington, Nov. 13.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.)—W. B. Ayer, Oregon food administrator, has arrived for a conference with federal officials during which licensing regulations for dealers will be discussed and instructions for enforcement given.

THOUSANDS OF ACRES OF LAND IS INVOLVED AT TRIAL IN ALBANY

Willamette Cascades Military Grant Object of Suit Affecting Purchases in Linn.

Albany, Or., Nov. 13.—The taking of testimony was begun Monday in the case of the Oregon Western Colonization company against the Forest Hill investment company and several other defendants, purchasers of tracts of land. The completion of the testimony and arguments is expected to take two days. Judge G. G. Bingham of department No. 2 of the circuit court is hearing the case.

The suit involves many thousands of acres of land in eastern Linn county, in what is known as the Willamette Cascades military land grant, which the government gave to Charles Aitschel, in 1865, for constructing a military road from Albany to the eastern boundary of the state.

Aitschel sold the land a few years ago to the Oregon Western Colonization company, a North Dakota corporation, backed by the Hill interests and other St. Paul business men.

In 1911 the large tract was transferred to the Forest Hill company for \$187,721.56, \$56,913.76 being paid down, but five subsequent payments of \$21,801 each were never made. The defendant company sold many tracts to purchasers, one man named Blalock, of Hood River, paying \$17,000. The company went bankrupt, and the purchasers are made defendants in the suit. It is expected that the property rights of all the purchasers will be settled satisfactorily.

The company is suing for \$118,969 and interest at 5 per cent, and for \$52,565 rent alleged to be due on the land. W. P. Davidson of St. Paul, president of the plaintiff company, is attending the trial.

Canada Will Make Shells for America

U. S. Government Will Supply Steel and Component Parts and Canadian Manufacturers Will Turn Out Product.

Ottawa, Nov. 13.—Negotiations conducted by the imperial munitions board at Washington have resulted in the placing of a large order for 75 MM shells to be produced from Canadian plants for the United States government. It is said that from 6,000,000 to 7,500,000 shells will, under this arrangement, be produced in Canada during the first seven months of 1918.

The imperial munitions board will act for the United States authorities in placing the contract, and supervising the production of shells in Canada. The United States ordnance department will supply the steel and component parts. The Canadian manufacturers will forge the steel and machine and assemble the parts.

Navigation Laws of Nation Out of Date

Washington, Nov. 13.—(I. N. S.)—Immediate revision of the navigation laws of the United States is urged upon the United States shipping board by the national foreign trade commission in its report and recommendations to the shipping board. This revision is absolutely necessary to place American shipping on an equal competitive basis with other merchant fleets, the report declares.

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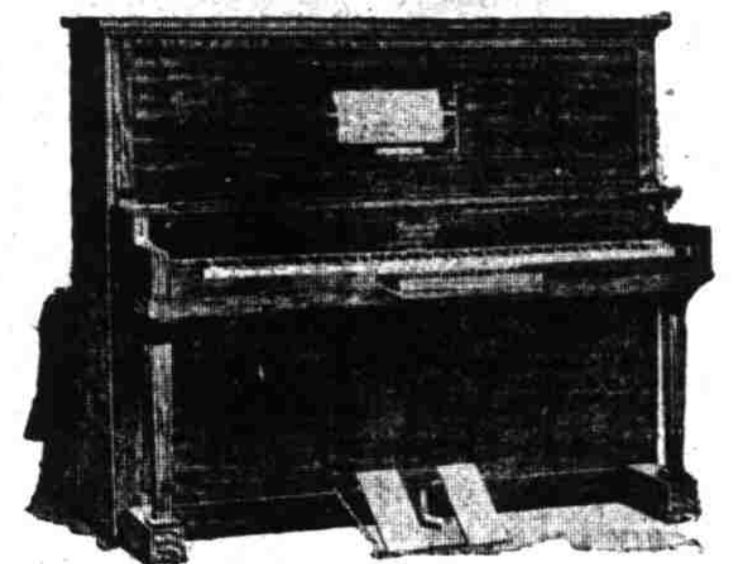
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Argentine Trainmen Again Threaten Woe

Buenos Aires, Nov. 13.—(I. N. S.)—Another outbreak of labor troubles on the Argentine railways is imminent.

The workmen, who are insisting upon an eight hour day, announce that they will abandon their trains after eight hours of work, and that the government must take steps to meet this emergency. On the other hand, the government threatens to dismiss all trainmen who thus desert their posts.

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Why not get started on that Christmas Victrola?

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Among the used pianos now here awaiting new owners, these deserve special mention:

- Harrington, now priced.....\$165
- Wheelock, now priced.....\$225
- Kimball, now priced.....\$250
- Bush & Gerts, now priced.....\$265
- Autopiano Player, now priced.....\$300

These were all good pianos to begin with, were used lovingly by their former owners, and have now been thoroughly overhauled and put in condition by us.

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You don't need to worry if you come to this store. We'll sell you shoes that we know are up to standard. We take all the risk. Besides—

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Wet Weather Shoes, special constructed waterproof, soles in black and tan.
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is not only in the mailed fist, but in the hand of industry, the hand of health. It behooves all of us to be strong and keep strong, in order to carry the present day burdens. As a strength-giving food product, Ghirardelli's Ground Chocolate is an ideal blend of ideal foods—cocoa and pure sugar, each full of elements that supply energy and build up worn tissues.

A tablespoonful of Ghirardelli's Ground Chocolate, 1c. worth, makes not only a delicious but an unusually nutritious beverage. Drink daily a cup of

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Comes in 1/2 lb. and 3 lb. cans.
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