PORTLAND LAWYER AT PRESIDIO IS ACCORDED A HIGH DISTINCTION

Charles H. Graham Elected to Go to Intelligence Bu-.reau in Washington.

GLOOM PREVAILS IN CAMP

ix Hundred Receive "Yellow Ticket," Which Means They Are Not to Receive Commissions.

By Roscoe Pershing

ected to go to the intelligence bureau in Washington, D.S., for duty. Graham was formerly assistant to

Judge Calvin F. Cantenbein, now colnel of infantry at the camp here. He will go to Washington with the rank of second lieutenant, with the oppor tunity of advancing higher. He will report to the adjutant general of the army at Washington at the end of the camp for his assignment to active duty. He is a member of the

Training at the Oregon Agricultural college has groutly helped those here have been fortunate enough to take advantage of the military feature of that institution. For this reason there is a feeling among the Oregon boys in camp that at least two thirds of the students from their state will

O. A. C. Boys Complimented that Oregon

will top the list of the states in the western department of the army, as far as the number of students who draw commissions is concerned.

That the showing being made by the denced by a remark dropped one day this week by one of the instructors, indicating that, in his opinion, the military schooling of the college is of

men-E E. Dunn, Company D. T. E. Queen, Company E. and John F. May Company F, the latter being a son of Colonel John L. May, recently made nine other marksmen quit in a shootn the range, thereby unspoiling their chances of getting a good dinner, is one of the incidents of the range they like to refer

acting in the capacity of instructors selves more like regulars than nationwith nine others. At the end of a al guardsmen, busy day some one proposed that the Gloom settled down over the train-

Gloom Settles Over Camp Another Portland boy who has made

McIntire, First sworn in. company, who has been commissioned camp first licutenant of the line. He was plans, cartain in the Portland fire depart-Major General Hunter Liggett, com-

with their training. When he re- only moderate prices,

SCENES AT THE PRESIDIO SHOW OREGONIANS IN ACTION







FRANCE IS LEARNING

Marion Kyle Writes Work Is

By Marion Kyle

"Somewhere in France," July 12 -- I

am now in the French aviation school and learning how to imitate the birds.

The work is tremendously interesting.

The school covers over 40 square miles

and is, as you can see, a huge affair. There are about 300 or 400 aeroplanes

and around 2000 student pilots, About

seven different nationalities are rep-

resented among the young men, princi-

pally French, Russians and Americans. We spend three months where our grounds are and then go to a place

where we are taught acrobatics, such as looping the loop, the vrille, which is falling for 2000 feet with your en-

gine shut off and fluttering in circles like a leaf, and several other

Must Take Chances

An aviator at the front must be able

to do these things to have a chance in a combat. I have seen two or three

Frenchmen save themselves by doing the vrille and making the Bosch think

Paris, where we practice with machine

guns. The mitrailleuse is fastened with a telescopic sight in front of the pilot and is geared so as to fire through the opening in the propeller as it revolves. One shot goes from

the gun for each three revolutions of

To aim the mitrailleuse you must steer the whole machine, so you need quite a bit of practice before com-

peting at the front. The whole training lasts about five months.

Divided Into Classes

wings and three cylinder engines which

will not rise off the ground. We spend a month on these trying to drive them

up and down the field in a straight line. It looks easy, but is very diffi-

cult. Everyone laughs at the others

doing it out it will invariably turn in a circle if ou are not watching. A sudden gust of wind or a bump on the ground are enough to start it going

After the penguins we are graduated to the "roller" class. Here we use regular Bleriot machines which go over

We have to drive these along the

ground without rising and in a straight

ine. This is very difficult, because if

you get the tail too high the nose will

stick into the ground and you will turn

turtle; if you get the tall down the machine will rise off the ground and

the ending will probably be disastrous

as you have as yet had no practice in landing. It is exciting work and is

principally to get you used to the con-

trols and give you a delicate touch and

Bleriot Planes Used After this you go into a class where yards or so and then land, going along

in hops and jumps. Next we make

regular flights in Bleriot monoplanes. The Bleriot machine is chosen for this

preliminary training because it is very hard to drive and when you know how to control a Bleriot monopiane you

The next step is to learn the machine we use at the front, the Nicuport This is a fighting plane making over 100 miles an hour and very difficult to

can pilot any kind.

the ground at 50 miles an hour.

The school here is divided into five lasses. The first, which I am on now, is the "penguin" class. The penguins are Bieriot monoplanes with clipped

After a month we go to a place near

pleasant things.

he has been hit.

40 Square Miles.

Interesting; School Covers

TO IMITATE THE BIRDS

Above, left to right-Colonel Fred T. Sladen (mounted), commander of the reserve officers' training camp, conferring with Captain Bennett, U. S. A., both of whom have been stationed at Vancouver barracks during their army careers; R. P. Tisdale (x) Sixth company, of Portland, and squad gathered about machine gun cover used in trench warfare. Below-Jacob Kanzler (x) of the Third company, of Portland, at trench work. The man in the center is

panies were being given their turn at turned to San Francisco General Lig-the bullseye in target practice that gett unhesitatingly declared that the e three Oregonians referred to were Oregon guardsmen conducted them-

saving his sore hands by hand kerchief bandages.

busy day some one proposed that the instructors shoot a certain number of rounds at a certain target, the three lowest to buy the dinner for the bunch. When the shooting was about two thirds over, the three Oregon boys had gained such a lead that the others gave up in disgust and declared the bet off.

Ghoom settled down over the training camp the latter part of this week, when 600 students from various parts of the northwest and California Jrew the "yellow ticket" which meant that they would not receive commissions.

The names of the students who are the view of the two others will take place to receive commissions have not been announced. It is believed they will soon. All four of them war college as soon as forced.

Kaiser Sells Horses

Training for War PORTLAND AVIATOR IN

got them August 14, which is the date ferred to the war college as soon as for the breaking up of camp, or short- they pass the necessary examinations ly before that time. They will not be and are sure to become officers before however, until after the they return to their native land.

camp closes, according to present The princes were in Germany when the present war broke out, but left Munich, where they had been pursuing their studies, two years ago, to come to mander of the western department of the army, has paid the Oregon Na- his household still further the kalser sity of Zurich, and last spring petitional Guard a high compliment. On has decided to sell most of his horses tioned the Swiss government for perhis recent visit to American Lake he not needed on his estates and farms. mission to enter a military training closely observed the guardsmen on Twenty-five beautiful saddle horses school as plain recruits. All of them duty along the route of the Southern have been sold at public auction in speak French and German fluently, and Pacific railroad and he was impressed the imperial stables. They brought they are very popular with their Swiss

and on account of its small wing surface and tremendous speed. We spend wo weeks on the Nieuport and then go

in for the acrobatics.

There are 150 Americans here trainng for the French army. There is a umor that next week the army, in the erson of General Pershing, is going make us an offer to come into the merican aviation.

May Stay by Prance do not think that many will acpt, as we all feel that as France has rained us we ought to help the French army. If we can finish our training here and can then go over to the Ameras I wish the French training.
There is going to be great activity n the air next year. Both the allies and Germany are building thousands of planes. The future will witness air battles that were not dreamed of two years ago, for I have been at the front long enough to know that the war is going to be won in the air. Around the school here the air is

uzzing continually like a giant beeve, as there are about thirty mathines in the air at all times. You cannot imagine the speed with which the Nieuports land until you stand and watch them rush by you. It

s almost incomprehensible. There are lew accidents considering the number of flights made, although three were killed and one wounded in the last five lays. Those killed, however, were to

blame themselves, as they were in-attentive. Two men in a big observa-San Francisco Out tion machine went up in the morning in a fog and run into a low hill hear To Kill All Flies the camp because they were not watch-ing their altitude. A Russian had his leg broken in landing because he camo

fown too straight. Five or six of the the-fly campaign has been opened in oys from our section of the ambu-San Francisco by Dr. William C. Hassance are coming down next week. Life here is not as pleasant as it was in ler, health officer, who has issued a the ambulance, as we are under mili-tary law and cannot leave the can-

warning to all householders. "The fly is the most dangerous in-sect known to man, and the filthiest

of all vermin," says the warning. good fly poison can be made by using one pint of milk, one pint of water, to which is added one tablespoon of formaldehyde and one tablespoon of sugar. Place a little of this in a shellow vessel and put in the center of the dish small squares of bread thoroughly saturated with this mixture. Be careful to keep it out of reach of small children.

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