

DRAFT MACHINERY OF GOVERNMENT STARTS BY PRESIDENT'S ORDER

Local Exemption Boards Will Handle Most Cases, but Appeal Boards Provided.

NAMES ARE TO BE DRAWN

Drawings Will Be Held in Washington and Names of Those to Enter Army Will Be Telegraphed Here.

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either board may be removed by the president.

On a day to be set, the lower boards meet and organize.

Names to Be Posted

The registration cards are secured from the registration boards, which then cease to exist. The cards are numbered serially from one up and the names and numbers posted in a public place and given to the press for publication. At the same time a copy is sent to Washington.

When every card is numbered and posted in every precinct in the nation, the stage is set for the actual drawing.

Although the method is left for another proclamation, it is known that the drawing will take place in Washington.

After the order in which the men are called up for service is determined, the quota each state must yield up to the armies will be announced.

Drawing in Washington

The state governors are directed to divide the quotas among the counties and cities on the basis of population. Then numbers will be drawn in Washington. Each number drawn will strike the men of that number in each precinct in the nation.

These numbers and names will again be posted and published, and the men called will be notified by mail.

Next the "bonus men" will be summoned for physical examination before the local board. One member of each board is a physician. He is ordered to make the examination in the presence of another member of the board.

To Prevent Unfairness

To guard against any unfairness in the personal examination, the president makes an ingenious provision. In case the physician designates any man unfit, the board will call in another physician. He will make another examination in ignorance of the first report. If both make the same diagnosis a certificate of disqualification will be issued. Members of the board are barred from passing upon any relative's case.

After the physical examinations are finished the boards will take up the exemption of the classes specified in the rules.

A claim supported by affidavits must be made by men seeking exemption. Claims upon occupational grounds must be made to the district board.

Affidavits Are Required

In making a claim for exemption on the ground of a dependent, the claimant must furnish an affidavit that the income for the support of the dependent is mainly from the fruit of his labor and not derived from property. He must bring another affidavit from the dependent affirming the dependency, and another from a head of a family stating the same grounds.

Within three days after the affidavits are filed the local board must make its decision. Either an absolute, conditional or temporary discharge may be granted.

The local boards next report a list of the men discharged and those not discharged to the district board. Again these names are posted and a notice sent to each.

Must Prove Occupation

Claims for exemption upon occupational grounds must be made to the district board within five days after the man is notified that he is drawn. The burden of a double proof rests

upon these claimants. They must prove that the industry in which they are engaged is necessary and that they are indispensable to its successful conduct.

The Regulations say Claims may be made upon these premises:

That he is actually engaged in a particular industrial or agricultural enterprise necessary to the maintenance of the military establishment or the national interest, and that his continuance is necessary to that industry and cannot be dispensed with or replaced without substantial material loss and detriment to that enterprise.

What Will Bring Discharge

Each claim must be supported by affidavits.

When, in the opinion of the board, the loss of the man to the industry outweighs the gain to the military establishment, a certificate of discharge will be issued.

Claims for exemption may be made by wives, parents, children, employers or any person for the man in whom they are interested.

The boards are empowered to investigate affidavits and claims for exemption with any means at their disposal.

After the occupational claims are passed upon the district board will next review the appeals from lower boards. Upon these appeals their decision is final. When it is adverse the man will be drafted into the army.

To Report Final Lists

After all appeals are decided and occupational claims are settled, the district board will report its list of eligibles to the adjutant general of the state. These are the men that are to be summoned to the colors in the fall. They will be notified by mail.

An appeal from the district board in occupational claims to the president is provided for. But, pending the decision of the president, the claimant may be summoned to the army.

In a later proclamation President Wilson will create a national board to hear the occupational appeals.

The regulations give the president authority to determine from time to time what general classes of industries are necessary to maintenance of the military establishment. These classes will be announced by proclamation. The district boards are ordered to ascertain the existing conditions of industry in their districts to aid in making equitable exemptions.

Another Proclamation to Come

Another proclamation to follow within a few days will make the laws governing the final step of the draft—summoning the men and calling them into camp.

On any disputed decision of the board a major provision, members are barred from taking part in any hearing that concerns any relative closer than a second cousin.

In case of doubt in physical examinations as to whether the man is unfit, the government is given the benefit of the doubt and the man is certified as "fit."

To guard against partiality every case of an exemption by a lower board is appealed automatically to the upper tribunal. Unless new evidence is presented after a short time, the higher board will affirm the decision. This method gives the public in general an opportunity to present evidence favoring or opposing the decision.

Heavy penalties are imposed for making false statements or any evasion of the requirements of the regulations. Imprisonment for not more than one year, without the alternative of a fine, is provided for evasion.

RUSSIANS IN DRIVE TAKE 10,173 MEN

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the same region where the Russian offensive of late last summer smashed through to Hailu. The front over which the fighting is now being pressed by the Russians totals about 25 miles.

In capturing the village of Kominkhy, the Russians took seven guns and seven machine guns.

Southwest of Brzesany, the Russians occupied "some strongly fortified positions," the statement said.

The war office also reported vigorous offensive fighting proceeds on other Russian fronts. There was vigorous artillerying in the Carpathians

and skirmish fighting in the Caucasus, near the Persian line.

Hindenburg to Oppose Russians

Amsterdam, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—Alarmed by the fierceness of the Russian offensive Field Marshal von Hindenburg has gone to the eastern front to direct the operations of the Austro-German army according to a report from Vienna today.

It is believed that von Hindenburg will attempt a counter offensive to save Lemberg.

The German field marshal was accompanied by General von Ludendorff, first quartermaster general of the German army and chief aide of the chief of staff.

Lemberg Apparent Objective

London, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—Following many months of inactivity, the Russians have finally opened an offensive and today stern fighting was reported from both the eastern and western fronts.

Advices from Petrograd said that the Russian attack was directed against the Russian offensive in Galicia, their objective apparently being Lemberg. So far, according to the German war office, the Russians have been unable to gain any ground, although they were still making powerful thrusts at the German positions.

Berlin Admits Village Lost

Berlin, Via London, July 2.—(U. P.)—Loss of the village of Kominkhy in the Russian offensive in Galicia was admitted by the war office today.

The Russian attack was caught up with," the statement continued. "We prepared by a new barring position. A fresh attack was thus frustrated."

"On both sides of the Brzesany river fighting was especially bitter," the statement continued. "Sixteen Russian divisions, constantly refreshed by reserves, participated in the assault."

"The Russian losses surpass any measure hitherto known."

Sixteen Divisions Embrace Close to 300,000 Men, According to the Information of the Russian Army Organization.

British Take Half Mile

London, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—German defenses along a half mile front on the north bank of the Yvouches river were captured by the British, says Sunday's official statement of the war department.

Fighting on the British front was confined to raiding operations during the night, the war office reported today. East of Hargreave, in the Arras sector, the British penetrated German trenches, killing a number of Germans and capturing seven prisoners.

The Germans attempted a raid east of Loos, but were repulsed. (Loos is near Lille, in Northern France.)

Germans Say 9000 Taken

London, July 2.—(U. P.)—Russia has joined in the great allied offensive, and in 24 hours, with not less than 300,000 fighting men engaged, according to Berlin official estimates, has captured the village of Kominkhy, nearly 9000 prisoners, and taken a number of guns and supplies in the Galicia theatre of the war.

The whole Russian front to the north was aflame with the Russian artillery today. The news caused the greatest jubilation here. Latest activity was reported on the French and British fronts.

Italian Flyers Raid Trieste

Rome, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—In reprisal for an Austro-Hungarian air raid on Venice Italian airmen have bombed Trieste, it was officially announced today.

Projectiles were thrown down upon the railway station in Trieste and upon Austro-Hungarian military works.

Venice was attacked on Friday night. At the same time bombs were dropped upon two other nearby towns—Murano and Chioggia.

It is believed that two of the machines were damaged by Italian high angle guns, the official statement added.

Fighting on Verdun Front

Paris, July 2.—Fierce fighting on the Verdun front west of Deadman's hill raged throughout the night, says the French war office report. Five times during the night the position changed hands, finally both sides abandoning it. The position was entirely destroyed by the heavy artillery fire. The French repulsed an infantry attack on the fort of Avocourt and two surprise attacks on the Aisne and Champagne fronts.

Lens Is Now Heap of Ruins

Berlin, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—The French city of Lens, about which fighting has been raging for months, is a heap of ruins, says a semi-official statement issued here today.

According to this communication the British encircling movement at Lens continues fiercely, but so far the German salient at Lens "has withstood all the blows."

Probably Only the Beginning

Washington, July 2.—(U. P.)—Russia's attack in Galicia is probably only the beginning of a general offensive.

The state department let it be known today that some weeks ago it had been advised that the organization of the Russian army was under way and that a general attack against the Teutons would begin about July 1.

Military Train Is Destroyed

Petrograd, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—An Austro-Hungarian military train was destroyed by Russian artillery near Lamuntel mountain, the war office stated today in an official report of the Roumanian operations.

French Recapture Trenches

Paris, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—The recapture of trenches along the Aisne river front from the Germans was announced by the French war office today. The trenches flanked the Aisne-Paisley road and were the scene of savage fighting.

South of Quentin the Germans tried to capture a small French outpost but were driven off.

Kentucky Oil Field Ablaze; Men Injured

Lexington, Ky., July 2.—(I. N. S.)—A destructive fire is sweeping through the oil fields of Lee county. The large east well in the field ignited early in the day and the flames are menacing residences and valuable property throughout the district. Several men are reported to have been injured.

A Scotch Scientist Has Discovered a New Metal Believed to Belong to the Platinum Group Which He Has Named Canadium.

Sunburn, Tan and Freckles Prevented by timely use of Santalipic. Instantly relieves sunburn. Cools, soothes and heals skin. All druggists. Use it on your outings. If it's the skin-use Santalipic. Ad.

ROOT AND KERENSKY HOLD CONFERENCE ON PRAIRIES AT 2 A. M.

Trains of American Commissioner and Russian War Minister Passed.

By William G. Shepherd

Petrograd, July 2.—(U. P.)—How former Senator Root of the American mission held a conference with Minister of War Kerensky on the flat Russian prairies at 2 a. m., under the light of the midnight sun, was revealed with the arrival of the American mission back in Petrograd.

Root and the American mission had lunched with General Brusiloff at Russian headquarters and were en route to Petrograd with Minister of Justice Tereschenko. Early in the morning this train met that carrying Kerensky to the front. It was bright daylight at that time (2 a. m.) and the two men got up for a two hour talk on the general Russian situation.

The American delegates are receiving a great deal of admiring attention. Commissioner Root's speech before the Cossack congress was featured in all papers today, with highly eulogistic editorials. Commissioner Root, the labor member of the mission, addressed the workers and soldiers' congress Thursday and received an ovation.

It was announced Sunday that the duma building will be remodeled at a cost of 2,000,000 roubles (approximately \$1,500,000), preparatory to the holding of Russia's constitutional convention.

FORMER EMPEROR OF CHINA ANNOUNCES HE WILL RESUME THRONE

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fight the north, the league's officials say.

Official Confirmation Received

Washington, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—Official confirmation that the Manchurian emperor of China has demanded that President Li Yuan Hung abandon his rulership and permit the ex-emperor to resume the throne reached the state department today. Officials exhibited little concern over the development, however, declaring it could in no way change the policy of this government toward China. No violence accompanied the coup d'etat, according to dispatches to the department, and none is expected as it is believed that should the former emperor regain his throne a most liberal form of government would be installed.

General Chang Shun has declared himself dictator and has powerful backing, including that of Hsu Shi Chang, cabinet member of the republic.

These men intend to restore the boy emperor, Hsuan Tung, who was removed in 1912.

The state department message, dated yesterday, indicated the coup would take place immediately. As the south

of China is bitterly opposed to the overturn, civil war in China is regarded as practically inevitable.

London Hears of Change

London, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—After an existence of less than seven years the Chinese republic has ceased to exist, according to advices from Peking today. They stated that an ultimatum was served upon President Li Yuan Hung by the military dictator, General Chang Hsun, demanding his immediate resignation. At the same time it was announced that the Manchou emperor, Hsuan Tung, had been restored to the throne.

FOUR OKLAHOMANS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF ALLEGED VICTIMS

(Continued From Page One)

to the car Saturday night, after reading the rich promises in the ads the same day. Johnsbury says he paid \$20 and was given a contract which was exactly the same as a contract given to Unsworth, for which he said he paid \$50.

According to the prisoners the explanation of the fact that both Johnsbury and Unsworth had similar contracts denoting receipts for similar amounts paid in is perfectly simple. Where a man did not have the required \$50 at the time of taking out the contract, rather than lose the sale they took all he had and trusted him for the balance. In response to a question from Deputy District Attorney Hammersley as to whether it was usual for them to give receipts for money which they had not received to other strangers, the land locators responded in the affirmative.

The men claim to have been operating extensively through the east in New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana. They arrived here directly from Denver, where they claim to have done a good business, with no interference from the authorities.

Advertisements were submitted by the car manager to the newspapers of the city last Thursday, and one of these was published in The Journal the same day. Subsequent investigation of the proposition showed that it was of dubious merit, and further publication of the advertisements was refused by this paper. The advertisements continued to be run in the Oregonian, however, one appearing in that paper this morning.

Pure Irish

From the Dundee Advertiser

A north of Ireland orator in a Scottish county constituency sought to ingratiate himself with his audience at the outset, thus:

"Gentlemen, I am an Irishman. I am proud to be an Irishman, but I am not ashamed to admit that I have a drop of Scotch in me."

And for fully a minute he would not understand what the uproar was about.

Spend the 4th at North Beach

Round trip tickets to North Beach resorts \$3. On sale July 3 and 4; return limit July 5. Trip may be made by rail or steamer. Ask O. V. R. & N. city office, 3d and Washington. Telephone: Broadway 4500, A-5121 for information, steamer tickets and reservations. Purchase rail tickets at S. P. & S. station, 11th and Hoyt Sts. Ad.

When writing to or calling on advertisers, please mention The Journal. (Adv.)

Test Piling Driven For Grain Elevator

Dock Commission Considering Merits of Various Sites—Secretary Randall Returns From Grain Grading Meet.

The dock commission is busy driving test piling on sites which it is considering in connection with the locating of the freight and grain terminal which the people voted at the last election. Piling has been driven just north of the North Pacific

Lumber company's sawmill, on the property of the gas company immediately north of the Portland Flouring mills and at Mock's bottom.

Other sites are under consideration and the commission proposes thoroughly to test each before making a final selection. The freight terminal and grain elevator must be easily accessible to rail and water transportation and have a stable foundation.

F. I. Randall, assistant secretary of the commission, has returned from attending the joint Washington and Oregon hearings on rules and regulations governing grain grading under the federal grain grading act.

Los Angeles Dentist Faces Theft Charge

New York, July 2.—(I. N. S.)—Dr. Joseph H. Homer, dentist of Los Angeles, waived extradition today when arraigned as a fugitive from justice from Boston, where he is charged with the theft of jewelry valued at \$11,900 from Miss Madge E. Wilbur of Pasadena, Cal.

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Wise Fathers

who have sons coming into manhood and subject to military call far from the family fold will insist, for their boys' sakes, that they see "Damaged Goods"—it may save them a lifetime of darkest misery.

Wise Mothers

will take their daughters to see this powerful production—it may prevent the innocent from being plunged into a "living hell"—it's the screen's greatest sensation, warmly endorsed by press, pulpit and public and by the medical profession. By all means, today see

"Damaged Goods"

First and last times here at popular prices. The program includes Kulola's wonderful troupe of Hawaiian singers, Hula dancers and instrumentalists. Daily 11 A. M. to 11 P. M. at the popular

STAR

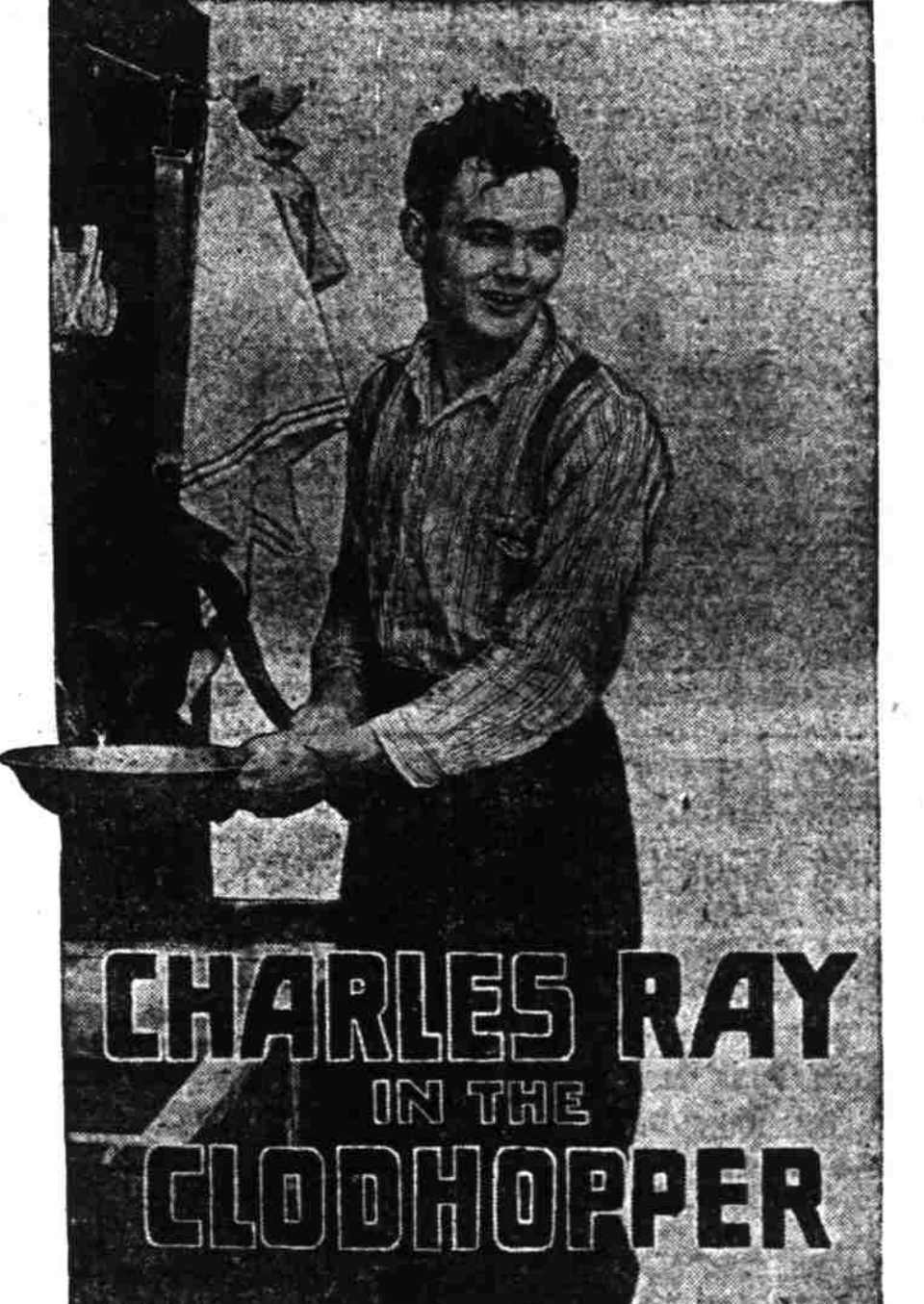
Washington at Park—Main 3452

No Advance in Prices—Adults 15c; Children 5c

11 A. M. to 11 P. M.

COLUMBIA

UNTIL WEDNESDAY NIGHT ONLY



CHARLES RAY IN THE CLOD HOPPER

In which we transport "Ray, the Rube," from the farm to the footlights and the "follies." There's great action, splendid scenery and big situations. It's Ray's greatest character sketch.

The Betrayal of Maggie

An All-Star, All-Comedy Keystone Replete with giggles and girlies; a near-tragedy in two acts, with tickles for tears, starring Charles Murray, Louise Fazenda, Harry Booker, Mary Thurman and Chester Conklin.

Peggy Hyland in "The 16th Wife"

Now Playing The experiences of an American girl in a Turkish harem



BETTER THAN EVER—PATHE NEWS

COMPLETE PICTURES OF PORTLAND ROSE FESTIVAL—Russian Mission, Russian Fight by Aeroplane; American Medical Unit Rescues; Grand; Miniature Battle of Somme at Chicago.

FOXFILM FEATURE COMEDY

Majestic